

GENERAL CATALOG

2019-2020



Mission Statement

*Valparaiso University,
a community of learning dedicated to excellence
and grounded in the Lutheran tradition
of scholarship, freedom, and faith,
prepares students to lead and serve
in both church and society.*

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ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 2019-2020 SESSIONS

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The General Catalog of Valparaiso University is designed to describe the programs of the University and to give that information needed to guide students in the successful achievement of their academic goals. Nevertheless, the material is for information only and does not make a contract between the student and the University. Students themselves are ultimately responsible for completion of the requirements for their degrees as well as for the value they receive from University programs.

The relationship between the University and its students is not custodial in nature. There is no special relationship with the University created by a student's enrollment. The University does not assume any duty toward any student that is not otherwise required by operation of law or by the terms of this catalog.

In years when the **GENERAL CATALOG** is not published, an announcement bulletin gives information on important changes in courses, calendar, staff, program and policies. The University reserves the right to discontinue an academic program if it is deemed no longer central to the University's mission.

Separate catalogs are issued for the Law School and the Graduate School which should be consulted for details about the related programs.

Statement on Equality of Opportunity

Please refer to the University's "Nondiscrimination and Equality of Opportunity Policy" and its "Nondiscrimination, Harassment, and Sexual Misconduct Policy," which are available in the **STUDENT GUIDE TO UNIVERSITY LIFE** and on the [General Council website](#).

Graduation Rate of Entering Freshmen

The graduation rate for all students entering Valparaiso University as first-time freshmen during the 2012-2013 academic year was 71.0%. This graduation rate represents the percentage of students entering Valparaiso University as first-time (i.e., new) full-time degree-seeking freshmen during the 2012 Summer and Fall semesters who subsequently were awarded baccalaureate degrees by Valparaiso University within six calendar years (i.e., through August 2018).



University Calendar for 2019-2020

For the Colleges of Arts and Sciences, Business, Engineering, and Nursing and Health Professions.

For the Law School, consult the Law School Bulletin.

Fall Semester 2019

August 20	Tuesday		Instruction begins
August 20 – October 9			Dates for first half short courses
August 23	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline to add or drop first half short courses without a grade of W
August 27	Tuesday	12:00 pm	Deadline for registration for fall semester
August 27	Tuesday	12:00 pm	Deadline to add or drop a course without grade of W
August 27	Tuesday	12:00 pm	Deadline to file a petition to audit a course
September 3	Tuesday	12:00 pm	Deadline to file for S/U grade for first half short courses
September 17	Tuesday	12:00 pm	Deadline to file for S/U grade for regular courses
September 17	Tuesday	12:00 pm	Deadline for arranging course intensification
September 17	Tuesday	12:00 pm	Deadline for withdrawing from first half short courses with grade of W
September 27 – September 29			Homecoming Weekend
October 1	Monday		Last day to file application of candidacy for the associate's and bachelor's degrees to be conferred in May or August
October 1	Monday		Deadline for changing curriculum for Spring registration
October 10 – October 11			Fall Break – No classes; University open
October 14 – December 6			Dates for second half short courses
October 14	Monday	12:00 pm	Deadline for reporting grades for first-half short courses and mid-terms
TBA			Advance registration for Spring Semester
October 18	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline to add or drop second half short courses without a grade of W
October 18	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline to file for S/U grade for second half short courses
October 18	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline for withdrawing from regular courses with grade of W
TBA			Family Weekend
November 11	Monday	12:00 pm	Deadline for withdrawing from second half short courses with grade of W
November 22	Friday		Last day for tests in courses of 3 credits or more
November 22	Friday		Last day to petition for change in date of final examinations
November 23 – December 1			Thanksgiving recess – No classes; University closed November 27-29
December 2	Monday	8:00 am	Classes resume
December 6	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline to officially withdraw from the University for Fall Semester
December 6	Friday	12:00 pm	Last day to file petitions to change registration
December 6	Friday		Instruction ends
December 7	Saturday		Reading day
December 9	Monday		Final examinations begin
December 13	Friday	5:30 pm	Final examinations end
December 13	Friday		Semester ends
December 15	Sunday		December Commencement Ceremony
December 16	Monday	12:00 pm	Deadline for reporting all grades

Spring Semester 2020

January 8	Wednesday		Instruction begins
January 8 – February 28			Dates for first half short courses
January 15	Wednesday	12:00 pm	Deadline for adding first half short courses
January 15	Wednesday	12:00 pm	Deadline for registration for Spring Semester
January 15	Wednesday	12:00 pm	Deadline to add or drop a course without grade of W
January 15	Wednesday	12:00 pm	Deadline to file a petition to audit a course
January 15	Wednesday	12:00 pm	Deadline to file for S/U grade for first half short courses
January 20	Monday		Observation of Dr. Martin Luther Kings, Jr.'s birthday
February 7	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline for withdrawing from first half short courses with grade of W
February 7	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline to file for S/U grade for regular courses
February 7	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline for arranging course intensification
February 28	Friday		Deadline for changing curriculum for Fall registration
February 29 – March 15			Spring recess – No classes; University open
March 2	Monday	12:00 pm	Deadline for reporting grades for first-half short courses and mid-terms
March 16 – May 5			Dates for second half short courses
March 16	Monday	8:00 am	Classes resume
March 20	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline to add or drop second half short courses without a grade of W
March 20	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline to file for S/U grade for second half short courses
March 20	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline for withdrawing from regular courses with grade of W
April 1	Monday		Last day to file application of candidacy for the associate's and bachelor's degrees to be conferred in December
TBA			Advance registration for Fall Semester
April 8	Wednesday	12:00 pm	Deadline for withdrawing from second half short courses with grade of W
April 10	Friday		Good Friday – No classes; University closed
April 28	Tuesday		Last day for tests in courses of 3 credits or more
April 28	Tuesday		Last day to petition for change in date of final examinations
May 5	Tuesday	12:00 pm	Deadline to officially withdraw from the University for Spring Semester
May 5	Tuesday	12:00 pm	Last day to file petitions to change registration
May 5	Tuesday		Instruction ends
May 6	Wednesday		Reading day
May 7	Thursday		Final examinations begin
May 12	Tuesday	5:30 pm	Final examinations end – Semester ends
May 15	Friday	12:00 pm	Deadline for reporting all grades
May 16	Saturday		Law Commencement (a.m.), Graduate School Commencement (p.m.)
May 17	Sunday		146 th Annual Undergraduate Commencement

Valparaiso in Brief

The Aims of the University

Valparaiso University is dedicated to superior teaching based on excellent scholarship. As a scholarly community, it actively engages in the exploration, transmission and enlargement not only of knowledge but also of the cultural and religious heritage of human society, and it is proud to prepare men and women for professional service. This community values respect for learning and truth, for human dignity, for freedom from ignorance and prejudice, and for a critically inquiring spirit. The University aims to develop in its members these values, together with a sense of vocation and social responsibility. It holds that these values receive their deepest meaning and strength within the context of the Christian faith.

These basic commitments enable Valparaiso University to graduate students whose individual achievements and aspirations are linked invariably to larger social, moral, and spiritual horizons of meaning and significance. Proud of all its alumni who have carried its values into leadership roles in their communities, the church, social institutions, the nation, and the world, it aims to continue graduating such potential leaders.

A Distinctive Institution

All American colleges and universities bear a family resemblance to one another as they come from a common set of ancestors in Europe and colonial America. Within that larger family, Valparaiso University belongs to a small and distinctive group. It is neither a large research university nor a small liberal arts college. At the same time that it promotes a basic liberal arts curriculum, it features strong undergraduate colleges of Engineering, Nursing and Health Professions, and Business, a professional direction lacking in the conventional liberal arts college. Conversely, the University is not a cluster of professional colleges which merely pays lip service to the liberal arts. Education in the liberal arts is the foundation of every academic program, and the College of Arts and Sciences, the largest unit in the University, carries on many vital programs of its own.

This combination of liberal and professional studies of such variety within an institution of modest size is rare in American higher education. Broad enough in curriculum and in variety of programs to be a university, still Valparaiso University emphasizes undergraduate teaching in the manner of the traditional small college, with many small classes and strong individual guidance. Valparaiso University is also a founding member of the New American Colleges and Universities, a national consortium of small to mid-sized colleges and universities that are committed to the ideal of integrating liberal and professional studies.

Valparaiso University's unique status as an independent Lutheran university supplies the rationale for this special combination of liberal and professional studies. No church body has control or authority over the University, which is owned and operated by the Lutheran University Association. Valparaiso University is therefore both free and responsible to realize an educational ideal informed by the best traditions of Lutheran Christianity and of liberal and professional studies.

Faith and Learning

The University's concern for the personal and intellectual development of each student is rooted in its Lutheran heritage. This Christian philosophy of education guides both the design of its curriculum and the approach to learning that it fosters. Beyond the courses in theology that the curriculum provides, the University emphasizes a Christian freedom that liberates the scholar to explore any idea and theory, a vocation freely uniting faith and intellectual honesty. In its residential life the University leads students to accept personal responsibility for their development and encourages a sense of caring for one another. Standing together at the center of the campus, the Chapel of the Resurrection and the Christopher Center for Library and Information Resources express the University's belief in the creative relationship between faith and learning. The University's motto, too, points up this relationship: *In luce tua videmus lucem*, "In Thy light we see light."

The chapel is the focal point for worship, the proclamation of the Gospel, and many cultural events. Both Sunday and daily services bring together members of the University community who choose to worship together. Students and professional chapel staff offer a broad and creative ministry to the whole community. As the University welcomes students of varied denominations and religious traditions, so it welcomes the involvement of community churches in those students' lives. A Roman Catholic student center, for example, is located next to the campus, and some churches of other denominations offer transportation to their services in the town.

The Setting of the University

The spacious campus of 320 acres contains more than sixty academic and residential buildings, many of them built within the past two decades. The campus is located in the small city of Valparaiso, attractively situated in a rural setting at the edge of the busy industrial district of Northwest Indiana. Fifteen miles to the north, on the shore of Lake Michigan, are the Indiana Dunes. The city of Chicago with its vast cultural resources, an hour's drive from the campus, can be reached easily by train and bus. The University

often charters buses so that students and faculty can take advantage of the theatres, museums, and other educational benefits of this great city. Many programs of the University use the region--rich in natural, urban, and industrial opportunities for field trips and investigative activities.

An Unusual History

In its 150 year history, the University has passed through three distinct phases. Begun by Methodists in 1859 as an institution pioneering in coeducation, the Valparaiso Male and Female College was forced by the reverses of the Civil War to close its doors in 1871. It was revived in 1873 by an enterprising educator, Henry Baker Brown, as the Northern Indiana Normal School. "Mr. Brown's School," a flourishing private, proprietary institution, was renamed Valparaiso College in 1900 and rechartered as Valparaiso University in 1907. During the next twenty years, it won national recognition as a low-cost, no-frills institution of higher learning which served thousands of students who might not otherwise have been able to afford a good education. Many alumni from this period achieved distinction in their fields as governors, legislators, scientists, business leaders, and other professionals. However, after World War I the University went into decline and bankruptcy; then, in 1925, The Lutheran University Association purchased it, beginning the modern phase of the University's history. The association, an Indiana corporation composed of men and women, the majority of whom are affiliated with Lutheran congregations, is a national organization whose members represent the principal regions of the United States.

Profile of Students and Faculty

The heart of an academic institution is its students and faculty. Valparaiso University's student body is selected from a large number of applicants from all states in the nation and from many foreign countries. Unlike most American colleges, which draw the majority of their students from their immediate location, Valparaiso University enrolls 42% of its undergraduate students from Indiana; another 48% of undergraduates come from Great Lakes states. Major contingents come, too, from both East and West coasts. National and diverse in its student body, the University is still a distinctively Midwestern institution which enjoys the friendliness and hard work characteristic of the region. Over 57% of the students come from the upper fifth of their high school graduating classes. Approximately twenty National Merit Scholars are enrolled at the University in any given year.

A rich diversity characterizes the University faculty (312 full-time and 102 part-time professors), but they share important skills and attitudes as well. Educated at leading research universities, they are competent in their fields. They care about students, an attitude made visible by the frequent individual consultations they invite. Above all, they enjoy teaching and believe that their work enriches not only their students' but their own lives. At Valparaiso University there are no teaching assistants; senior faculty members and newcomers alike can be found teaching introductory and advanced courses. The University embodies in its faculty an ideal of the teacher-scholar, one who recognizes that teaching is based on continuing scholarship. Many members of the faculty have achieved significant reputations in their particular fields and are pursuing, with marked success, grants from government and private foundations to promote research and improve instruction. In addition to *The Cresset*, a periodical review of literature, the arts and public affairs, published by the University, faculty edit from the campus two other national learned journals.

University governance, too, reflects campus-wide involvement. Through the University Council, composed of faculty, students, administrators, and staff, students share in the development of University policy, including academic programs. Final responsibility for all academic programs, especially those which require certification, is vested in the faculty.

The modest size of the University, its organization into five small undergraduate colleges, a school of law, and a school of graduate studies and continuing education, and especially the strong personal commitment of the faculty enhance its teaching effectiveness. In a school like this, with its concentrated residential focus and the immediate relationships it fosters between faculty and students, educational life is more vital and more intense than would be possible at massive institutions or at commuter colleges. Valparaiso University consciously fosters this tradition in the selection of both its students and its faculty and in the development of its educational programs.

Academic Programs

The Goals of Education at Valparaiso University

While appreciating the importance of preparing students for useful careers, Valparaiso University holds to the ideal that its students want an education which treats them first as human beings rather than simply as future wage earners. These students want to think clearly, to analyze facts and ideas, to draw sound conclusions from their reasoning and to express themselves clearly and creatively. They want to understand their cultural and religious heritage, developing a sensitivity to the culture and the viewpoints of others, while finding for themselves firm values and standards by which to live and make judgments. They want to become humane and responsible citizens in an ever changing society and to participate effectively in their institutions and communities.

There is no simple formula for acquiring these abilities. Every degree program at Valparaiso University aims to assist students to attain these goals by offering a course of studies in general education which provides students with a broad base of knowledge and abilities, as well as in a particular area which leads to the mastery of concepts and tools of a single field of study. Both components, general education and the major field of studies, develop abilities in the student which go far beyond mere career preparation and provide intellectual enrichment for a lifetime.

University-Wide Student Learning Objectives

Through the following student learning objectives, Valparaiso University affirms its mission-based commitment to educate responsible global citizens who are ready to lead and serve church and society. These objectives are designed to help colleges and departments clearly link their student learning objectives to those of the University. All academic units will indicate how the learning outcomes of their curriculum and of individual courses within that curriculum link to some, or all, of the University-wide student learning objectives. The objectives are designed to include the cognitive, skill, and value domains of learning.

Students will:

1. Demonstrate theoretical and practical knowledge as well as the intellectual skills and creative capacities pertinent to their respective fields of study.
2. Solve both conceptual and applied problems by integrating broad-based knowledge, evidence-based reasoning, and informational literacy.
3. Practice experiential, interdisciplinary, and collaborative learning in both academic and co-curricular pursuits.
4. Communicate effectively in oral, written, and digital forms in increasingly complex contexts.
5. Engage in cross-cultural dialogue and experiences with the requisite knowledge to succeed in a diverse, global community.
6. Develop character, integrity, and wisdom as they discern their vocations and prepare to ethically lead and serve church and society.

Degrees

Undergraduate Degrees

Associate of Arts	Bachelor of Science in Education
Associate of Science	Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering
Bachelor of Arts	Bachelor of Science in Environmental Engineering
Bachelor of Music	Bachelor of Science in Health Care Leadership
Bachelor of Music Education	Bachelor of Science in Health Science
Bachelor of Music Therapy	Bachelor of Science in Integrated Business and Engineering
Bachelor of Science	Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering
Bachelor of Science in Business Administration	Bachelor of Science in Nursing
Bachelor of Science in Bioengineering	Bachelor of Science in Physical Education
Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering	Bachelor of Science in Public Health
Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering	Bachelor of Social Work

Graduate Degrees

Doctor of Nursing Practice	Master of Education
Doctor of Occupational Therapy	Master of Health Administration
Education Specialist	Master of Public Health
Master of Arts	Master of Science
Master of Arts in Liberal Studies	Master of Science in Nursing
Master of Business Administration	Master of Science in Physician Assistant Studies

Law Degrees

Juris Doctor
Master of Laws

Requirements and Flexibility

Each degree entails a set of requirements which are specified at appropriate places in this bulletin. These requirements are designed to give structure to each student's education while affording the greatest possible freedom to design an individual academic program. Elsewhere in this bulletin are descriptions of a number of ways by which the University encourages further flexibility and individuality.

An Overview of General Education Requirements at Valparaiso University

These requirements vary somewhat in different degree programs, particularly in the professional colleges. These variations are described in the more detailed presentation of degree requirements elsewhere in this catalog.

- Freshman Studies** (taken during the freshman year)
The Human Experience, two semesters
- Academic Area Studies**
Writing Intensive: at least one course (sophomore standing recommended)
Theology: two courses (one in the junior or senior year)
Cultural Diversity: World Language: (two courses) and a Cultural Diversity course
Humanities: two courses, one each from two areas—Fine and Performing Arts, History, Literature, Philosophy
Social Science: two courses, one each from two different areas of study
Natural Science: two courses, one each from two different areas of study
Quantitative Analysis: one course
Kinesiology: one credit hour

Summary of the Academic Fields of Study at the University

Most of the fields of study listed below are available as majors and minors or as interdisciplinary programs. A few are available only as minors. Some fields offer further specialized concentrations within the major itself.

College of Arts and Sciences

Actuarial Science
American Studies
Art
Astronomy
Biochemistry
Biology
Chemistry
Chinese and Japanese Studies
Chinese Minor
Communication
Computer Science
Creative Writing
Criminology
Digital Media
Data Science
Economics
Elementary Education (Grades K-6)
English
Environmental Science
Exercise Science
French
Geography
German
Global Service
Greek and Roman Studies
History

International Economics and Cultural Affairs
International Relations
Japanese Minor
Latin American/Latino Studies
Mathematics
Meteorology
Middle East Studies
Music
Music Education
Music Therapy
Philosophy
Physical Education
Physical Education Teacher Education
Physics
Political Science
Professional Writing
Psychology
Secondary Education (Grades 5-12)
Social Work
Sociology
Spanish
Sports Management
Statistics
Theatre
Theology
Theology and Ministry

Christ College

Christ College Scholar Honors Program
Humanities

College of Business

Accounting
Business Analytics
Entrepreneurship Minor
Finance
Integrated Business and Engineering

International Business
International Business and Global Studies Minor
Management
Marketing
Supply Chain and Logistics Management

College of Engineering

Bioengineering
Civil Engineering
Computer Engineering
Electrical Engineering

Environmental Engineering
Mechanical Engineering
Humanitarian Engineering Minor

College of Nursing and Health Professions

Health Care Leadership
Health Science
Nursing

Public Health
BSN completion program for R.N. students
Accelerated BSN degree option

Interdisciplinary Programs

Applied Statistics Minor
Aviation Minor
Business Administration Minor
Business Analytics Minor
Cinema and Media Studies Minor
Environmental Studies Minor
Ethnic Studies Minor
Forensic Science Minor

Fundamentals of Business
Gender Studies Minor
Human Aging Minor
Neuroscience Minor
Peace and Social Justice Studies Minor
Philanthropic Leadership and Service Minor
Urban Studies Minor

Programs of the Law School and the Graduate School are described in separate catalogs.

The Freshman Year

Even though they may express clear-cut decisions, college freshmen are often uncertain about their long-range career goals. The University fosters this openness by encouraging them to discover new interests while cultivating their current ones. All students, with the help of their academic advisors, design a program that allows them first to explore various areas of interest and, in due time, to develop a plan of study focusing on a major area of interest.

The Valpo Core Program

The Valparaiso Core Program consists of a two-semester sequence of CORE 110 and CORE 115, each a four-credit-hour course. Core is required of all first-year students not enrolled in the Christ College Freshman Program. The primary subject of this interdisciplinary course is the human experience as great thinkers, writers, and artists have represented it. The primary object of the course is to welcome and initiate new students into this University community and academic life generally, by putting them in dialogue with great teachers and texts, and of course, with each other, to explore together some of the most essential aspects of human community, past, present, and future. Classroom discussion in Core is enhanced by co-curricular programming beyond the classroom that engages students in numerous campus-wide opportunities for exploring and reflecting on our semester themes of empathy, dialogue, and justice.

Core is interdisciplinary because knowledge is interdisciplinary, and in the global community in which we now live, knowledge depends increasingly on people able to make connections across disciplines, across cultures, across oceans, across town. To prepare our students to succeed in this world and live meaningful lives of leadership and service, we recognize the need to introduce them to cultures and traditions other than their own. The reading list is multicultural and international because the world is multicultural and international. At the same time, we recognize the need to help students discover where they come from and where they are. Beginning with an understanding of the contexts in which we find ourselves, we can— in the best spirit of Lutheran higher education— create dialogue among texts and traditions, helping our students grow in their understanding of how the past speaks to the present, how the sacred informs the secular.

First-year students need special skills to enter fully into this dialogue and become successful students in the fullest sense. The Valpo Core Program is designed to help students develop those skills necessary for them to thrive in their studies— skills in close reading and critical thinking, in speaking, and especially in writing. While CORE 110 focuses on context and analysis, CORE 115 emphasizes argument and research, and great opportunities exist in both semesters of Core for students to enhance their information literacy and become more adept at retrieving, evaluating, and managing digital resources.

Because of the interdisciplinary nature of Core, other institutions may apply the following transfer credits to their own general education requirements: CORE 110 and 115 together may be distributed as 3 credits of English composition, 3 credits of world literature/history, and 2 credits of philosophy/theology. Taken separately, CORE 110 or 115 may be distributed as 3 credits of English composition/world literature and 1 credit of philosophy/theology.

Off-Campus Study Programs in the United States

The Lutheran College Washington Consortium

Valparaiso University is a member of the Lutheran College Washington Consortium, sponsored by a group of thirteen Lutheran colleges and universities. Valpo juniors and seniors can study in the fall, spring, or summer in Washington, DC at the Lutheran College Washington Semester. In the fall and spring, students participate in a four-day per week internship and take two LCWS classes. LCWS will help students find an internship, and students earn 15 credit hours for the semester. The program can accommodate almost any major. LCWS students have interned in almost every field – from agriculture to zoology (and everything in between). Valpo LCWS students have interned at the White House, State Department, the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children, CNN, Sirius XM Radio, the US Marshals Service, the DNC & RNC, as well as think tanks, advocacy groups, and faith-based organizations.

Students register at Valparaiso University for the Washington Consortium Semester and pay to this University the tuition and fees. Expenses for travel and meals are paid directly by the students. The Washington Consortium Semester courses are accepted for full credit toward graduation from Valparaiso University.

More information on the Washington Consortium Semester is available [online](#).

Cooperative Education Program

Cooperative education is an academic program which combines professional work experience with academic coursework. Paid employment occurs in business, industry, government, or other professional settings. The Cooperative Education experience is available in the Colleges of Arts and Sciences (page 63), Business (page 296), Engineering (page 327), and Nursing and Health Professions (page 367).

All students in good standing who meet the grade point minimum declared by the particular college may participate in the program. Students may enroll in full-time (called alternating) or part-time (called parallel) programs, except in the College of Engineering where only the alternating program is available. Academic credit for Cooperative Education is granted by the college or participating department in which the student is enrolled. The number of co-op credits counted toward a major or a degree varies by college or department. Students should consult with faculty co-op coordinators to determine how co-op credits may apply to majors and/or degree requirements.

The Cooperative Education Program enriches the total education of students by providing the opportunity to increase their sense of responsibility, judgment, and self-confidence through off-campus experiences that are closely integrated with their academic studies.

Students are considered to be continuing full-time students of the University while on co-op assignment.

Other Academic Opportunities

Internships

A number of internship opportunities have been established in several departments in the College of Arts and Sciences, in the College of Business, and in the College of Engineering. Some of these are optional, others are required. These internships allow students to learn by direct experience under the supervision of a professional. Further information is given in departmental descriptions.

Service Learning

Service learning is a credit based educational experience in which students participate in an organized service activity that meets identified community needs. Students reflect on the service activity in such a way as to gain further understanding of course content, a broader appreciation of the discipline, and an enhanced sense of civic responsibility. Service learning provides an additional means for reaching educational objectives, and academic credit is appropriate for service activities when learning objectives associated with the service are identified and evaluated.

Unlike extracurricular voluntary service, service learning is a course-based service experience that produces the best outcomes when meaningful service activities are related to course material through reflection activities such as writing and small group discussions. Unlike practica and internships, the experiential activity in a service learning course is not necessarily skill-based within the context of professional education.

Guidelines for courses with a service learning component are as follows:

1. Courses should contain the equivalent of one to two hours per week of the service learning component.
2. A reasonable variety of service agency placements should be provided for each course.
3. Any given course may contain a service learning component; these courses will be designated as such in the current course schedule.
4. Students may be required to use their personal vehicles for travel to off-campus service sites. If off-campus work is required, students will sign a liability waiver.

Honors Work and Independent Study

The University encourages honors work and independent study. Each college has its own approach to this form of instruction. Information should be sought from deans or department chairs. Especially interesting is an opportunity for a group of students to develop a topic or area of studies to be approached as a group under the sponsorship of a faculty member. This independent group study program is administered through the dean of the College of Arts and Sciences but is open to all students. More detailed information is given on page 62.

Christ College

This college is itself one of the unique educational opportunities available to all students of the University. It is an honors college which offers an interdisciplinary honors curriculum which seeks to address questions which cannot be answered through a single discipline. The college has a core community of students who follow a special course of studies in the area of general education but welcomes all students to inquire into its programs and to participate in it. Details are given beginning on page 289.

Summer Sessions

The summer program serves a variety of undergraduate and graduate students. Regularly enrolled Valparaiso University students use the Summer Sessions to assist in completing additional majors or minors, distribute their academic load, accelerate their studies, or take maximum advantage of educational opportunities. Visiting students from other accredited institutions take courses for transfer to their home institution.

Newly admitted students (freshmen, transfers, and graduates) may begin their work during the summer. Selected high school students may take courses to facilitate their educational objectives.

The University offers one twelve-week and two six-week sessions. Although most courses are six weeks, within each six-week term usually a number of specialized courses are offered in shorter periods of time. The first of the two six-week terms begins immediately after May Commencement. Students may earn up to seven credits in each six-week session and a total of 14 for the summer, the equivalent of a semester's work.

Within each six-week term, a number of shorter courses with special pedagogical requirements are offered. Typically these last two or four weeks and usually involve field trips, field study (including international travel), and immersion experiences which use films, videos, or laboratories. Students normally may not take any other courses while taking a short course.

Graduate School Early Entry Program

Through the Graduate School Early Entry Program, undergraduates with junior standing and a GPA of at least 3.000 may apply for provisional admission to an eligible graduate degree program. If accepted, the student may take courses from the graduate catalog up to a maximum number of credits established by the graduate program, generally during the senior year, and apply them to his or her undergraduate degree. These credits may be used as undergraduate electives, or to complete a specific undergraduate program of study. In the latter case, the specific substitution of a graduate course for an undergraduate course is given in the description of the undergraduate program. During the senior year the student will work with both an undergraduate advisor and a graduate program advisor to coordinate the course articulations.

Pending final acceptance to the graduate program in the student's senior year, after the student matriculates to the Valparaiso University Graduate School, graduate credits earned while an undergraduate may be used in partial fulfillment of graduate degree program requirements. This reduces the cost and time required to earn the graduate degree. In some cases, two different degrees that would normally take 4+2 years to complete, if planned correctly, may be completed in 4+1 years. The graduate program specifies the limits on the number of graduate credits that may be applied to an undergraduate degree, but generally no more than half of the credits for a graduate program may be applied to both programs. All undergraduate students interested in the Early Entry program should apply during their junior year. See the **GRADUATE CATALOG** for details.

Early Entry is different from two other accelerated programs where graduate coursework does not count for undergraduate study. In the first case, there are accelerated paired programs (3+2), in which the student completes the bachelor's degree in three years and then enters the two year master's degree after passing a series of checkpoints specified by the graduate program. In the second case, under the Graduate School Early Admission program, a senior with nine or fewer hours remaining in the final semester may be provisionally admitted to a graduate program and may take up to twelve total semester hours of undergraduate and graduate courses combined. See the **GRADUATE CATALOG** for details.

Special Course, Program, and Activities Requirements

Some University courses, programs, or activities require students to travel to locations off campus. When the University does not provide the transportation, or when it does and the student elects not to use it, the student is solely responsible for making his or her own safe and responsible travel plans.

Some University courses, programs, or activities also involve internship, practica, student teaching, and the like with third parties outside of the University. Some of these third parties, such as school districts or private sector employers, may require criminal, or similar background checks of the students. Each student must comply with these requests if he or she is to participate in the course, program, or activity.

Lectures

Valparaiso University presents numerous lectures by scholars and public figures on topics of scholarly or current interest as an integral part of its academic program. Various endowed and named lectures are also presented each year, bringing distinguished men and women to the campus to address the University community.

The Walter E. Bauer Endowed History Lectureship Fund, established by the family and friends of Dr. Walter E. Bauer, is an annual History Department event to honor Dr. Walter E. Bauer.

Willis Boyd History Lectureship was established by the family and friends in honor of Professor Willis Boyd.

John Martin Gross and Clara Amanda Gross Memorial Lectures, established by Mr. and Mrs. Walter H. Gross, are delivered annually by outstanding religious leaders to the entire University community.

Vera Therese Hahn Memorial Fund for the Performing Arts will use interest from the fund to bring to the campus artists and lecturers who will contribute to the educational experience of students studying theatre and/or public speaking; said artists and lecturers to be selected by the director of the University theatre.

A. G. Huegli Lectureship in Church-Related Higher Education is a lectureship series established by Dr. A. G. Huegli to stimulate discussion on key issues concerning church-related higher education.

Rae M. Huegli Memorial Lectures in Health and Hospital Care provide income for annual lectures in the College of Nursing and Health Professions. This endowed fund was established in memory of the wife of former President Albert G. Huegli because of her long interest in health services.

The Janet Lynn Kerr Memorial Lectureship in Asian Studies is an annual lecture made possible by the family, friends, and colleagues of Professor Kerr, a Christ College faculty member from 1991 until her death in 1999.

Kenneth A. Kress Physics Lecture Fund is used by the Department of Physics and Astronomy to host a lecture each year by an expert in the field.

O. P. Kretzmann Lectureship in Christian Ethics, established in honor of the late president of the University, is delivered annually. Earnings from the O. P. Kretzmann Memorial Fund underwrite the expenses. At the direction of the president of the University, the lectureship may periodically be replaced with a memorial sermon on a topic related to Christian faith and social issues.

A. J. W. and Elfrieda LeBien Endowment Fund for Lectures on Liturgy provides income for lectures on liturgy and for publication of brochures related to the chapel.

Monsanto Lectures on Tort Law Reform and Jurisprudence were established at Valparaiso University by the Monsanto Fund. This annual series is funded by a generous gift from the Monsanto Fund eleemosynary arm of the Monsanto Company. The gift enables Valparaiso University to invite distinguished scholars and professionals to re-examine the theory of tort as it has evolved in this country and to explore avenues for its reform.

J. W. Miller Memorial Lectures, delivered during Reformation Week by prominent religious leaders, were established in memory of Pastor J. W. Miller, who was an important influence in establishing Valparaiso University as a Lutheran University.

The Arnold Moeller College of Business Administration Endowment Lecture was established in 1989. The fund supports faculty research and development with the College of Business.

The Warren Rubel Lectures Endowed Fund was established in 1992 by alumni and friends of Christ College to honor Professor Rubel's service to the University and Christ College.

Edward A. Seegers Lectures are presented annually by an eminent legal scholar. The lecture series honors Mr. Edward A. Seegers, a benefactor of the University who endowed the Louis and Anna Seegers Chair in Law. The series is under the supervision of the Seegers Professor of Law.

Percy H. Sloan Memorial Lectures in Art, established as a memorial to Percy H. Sloan, who endowed the Sloan Collection of American Paintings, are presented by prominent artists and art critics.

Thomas F. Staley Distinguished Christian Scholar Lectures were established by Thomas F. Staley to further the evangelical witness of the Christian church, with a particular concern for college students.

Tabor Law Lectureship in Ethics was established by Mr. and Mrs. Glenn J. Tabor to provide funds for a law lectureship with emphasis on ethics.

University Lectures on various topics of current interest are presented from time to time at University convocations as an integral part of the University's educational program.

The Zahn Award and Lectureship Fund was established in 1971 by Irene Zahn in memory of her parents. The fund is to be used to provide for a scholarship for an art student and also provide for art lectures.

The annual **Louis E. and Janice M. Zeile Lecture on Christian Vocation** honors Valparaiso University graduates Louis E. Zeile (1950) and Janice M. (Kolterman) Zeile (1949). The lecture was established by their children and their spouses at the time of their parents' 50th wedding anniversary.

Endowed Chairs and Professorships

Richard P. Baepler Distinguished Professor in the Humanities, endowed by a challenge grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities and generous gifts from alumni and friends of the University, is a rotating four-year appointment of a faculty member in a humanities discipline, established to honor the contributions of Richard P. Baepler and to enhance the interdisciplinary teaching of the humanities in general education.

The Walter E. Bauer Professorship of Art History was established through a grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities and friends of Valparaiso University to honor the late Dr. Walter E. Bauer in recognition of his leadership in advancing the study of art and its history at Valparaiso University.

The Paul H. Brandt Professorship of Business was established by Paul H. Brandt to promote excellent teaching and leadership in the College of Business.

The Paul and Cleo Brandt Professorship of Engineering was established by Paul H. Brandt to promote excellence in teaching in the College of Engineering.

The W.C. Dickmeyer Professorship in Christian Education was established by the family and friends of W.C. Dickmeyer, who was instrumental in the purchase of the University by a group of Lutheran clergy and laymen and who served on the Board of Directors of the University for more than 40 years.

The Phyllis and Richard Duesenberg Chair in Christian Ethics is a University professorship established by Phyllis and Richard Duesenberg to explore, research, write, and teach the ethical implications of contemporary social issues from the Biblical perspective and the perspective of Lutheran symbolic writings.

The Phyllis and Richard Duesenberg Chair in Christianity and the Arts in Christ College supports the research and writing of a scholar of national stature engaged in the study of religion and art.

The Phyllis and Richard Duesenberg Chair in Law recognizes and supports the work of a proven and productive scholar of national reputation and a teacher of demonstrated excellence.

The Phyllis and Richard Duesenberg Chair in Lutheran Music supports the teaching and study of a faculty member whose efforts focus on Lutheran music.

The John R. Eckrich Chair in Religion and the Healing Arts, a University professorship established by the Lutheran Charities Foundation of St. Louis in memory of John R. Eckrich, supports the study of the interrelationship of faith, ethics, and health.

The Walter G. Friedrich Professorship of American Literature was established with the support of the National Endowment for the Humanities and Friends of Valparaiso University to honor the late Dr. Walter G. Friedrich, Valparaiso University professor of English, and to support and encourage high quality teaching in American literature.

The Frederick F. Jenny Professorship of Emerging Technology was established by Catherine Jenny to honor the life and work of Frederick F. Jenny and to enable the selected College of Engineering faculty member to impart new knowledge to students.

The Emil and Elfriede Jochum Chair, a University professorship established through a gift from Mr. Emil Jochum, supports the study of Christian values in public and professional life.

The Kreft Endowed Chair for the Advancement of Nursing Science was established for the purpose of attracting and retaining high quality faculty for the College of Nursing and Health Professions and to further develop the academic, spiritual, and moral qualities of the current faculty.

Kruse Organist Endowed Professorship was established by Frederick J. Kruse in memory of his parents, Edward A. and Anna L. Kruse, for advancing the integral role of organ music at the center of the University's worship community.

The Erich H. Markel Chair in German Reformation Studies was established by the Max Kade Foundation in memory of the president of the foundation from 1959 to 1999. The Markel Chair supports the teaching and research of a faculty member in the field of history whose work focuses on an understanding and appreciation of German culture.

The Richard E. Meier Professorship of Management was established by Richard E. Meier to advance the College of Business.

The Louis S. and Mary L. Morgal Endowed Chair of Christian Business Ethics was established by Louis S. and Mary L. Morgal, with additional support from Proctor and Gamble, Inc., to promote the understanding and practice of Christian business ethics by students, faculty, and the business community.

The Surjit S. Patheja, M.D., Chair in World Religions and Ethics was established by Surjit S. Patheja, M.D., to promote appreciation of world religions, religious tolerance, and world peace.

The Frederick A. and Mazie N. Reddel Professorship of Music, established by the Reddel family to honor Fredrick A. and Mazie N. Reddel, is a professorship in the Department of Music.

Leitha and Willard Richardson Professorship of Engineering was established by Leitha and Willard Richardson to promote excellence in the College of Engineering.

The Herbert H. and Agnes S. Schulz Professorship of Business was established by members of the Schulz family in honor of their parents to support the high goals of the College of Business.

The Louis and Anna Seegers Chair in Law was established by Edward A. Seegers in honor of his parents to promote teaching and scholarship in the Law School.

The Alfred W. Sieving Chair of Engineering was established by a gift from Esther C. Sieving and Frances H. Sieving to honor their brother, Alfred W. Sieving, and to advance the College of Engineering.

Special Academic Endowments

The Carl and Isabelle Brauer Business Ethics Fund

This endowment has been established to support activities in the area of business ethics.

The Carl and Isabelle Brauer Humanities Fund

The fund promotes professional activities in the humanities.

The Carl and Isabelle Brauer Music Endowment

This endowment is intended to enhance the music program of the University.

The Endowed Fund for Faculty Research and Faculty Development-1975 Senior Class Gift

This endowment supports both research expenses and faculty development projects.

The Faculty Research and Development Endowment

This fund is being developed by contributions from the faculty and from friends of the University.

The Albert G. Huegli Library Fund

This fund was established by friends to honor the former president of the University.

Kapfer Research Award

This endowment, established by the Kapfer family, gives research support to a faculty member in the College of Arts and Sciences.

The O. P. Kretzmann Memorial Fund for Research in the Healing Arts and Sciences

Established by the Wheat Ridge Foundation, this endowment annually supports faculty research.

The Library Humanities Fund

This endowment was created by a major grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities which was matched by friends of the University, and exists to fund acquisitions in the humanities.

The Sigrid Lindemann Faculty Development Endowment

This endowment was established by the late Helen Lindemann in memory of her daughter who had taught in the College of Nursing. Its earnings support professional activities and research in nursing.

The Civil, Electrical & Computer, and Mechanical Engineering Research Funds

These funds have been developed by the faculty of the College of Engineering to support research.

The Arnold H. Moeller College of Business Administration Endowed Fund

This fund is available to the College of Business for purposes of underwriting professional growth.

The Moody Laboratory Fund

This endowment supports the development of laboratories in the Department of Mechanical Engineering.

The Rusch Memorial Library Fund

The earnings from this fund are used for library materials.

The Janet Sievers Accounting Faculty Development and Research Endowment

Established by alumni in memory of Professor Janet Sievers, this fund is used to support professional activities and research in the area of accounting.

The Judge Luther M. Swygert Memorial Endowment

Established by his family in memory of the late Judge, this fund supports the Moot Court Program of the School of Law.

The Michael and Dianne Swygert Research Fellow

Awarded to a faculty member or librarian who, through his or her scholarship, lecturing, written work, and contribution to the advancement of knowledge, exemplifies the highest standards.

The Michael and Dianne Swygert Teaching Fellow

Awarded to a faculty member or librarian who, through his or her teaching and service to students, exemplifies the highest standards of teaching and service.

The Endowed Ziegler Family Research Fund for the Humanities

This fund supports faculty research in the humanities.

International Study Programs



In an age of global interdependence, the University strongly encourages its students to acquire part of their education abroad. Students can explore their academic and professional interests in another part of the world while developing transferrable skills for their future such as cultural awareness, adaptability, independence, and in many cases proficiency in a world language. Credits and grades earned through Valpo-affiliated programs count towards graduation requirements and a variety of opportunities enable students to spend a semester, academic year, or even shorter terms such as spring break and summer in another country.

Students can choose from several program types including 1.) the Valpo Study Centers, 2.) Direct enrollment at an exchange partner university, 3.) Cooperative programs administered by a U.S.-based provider, 4.) the Valparaiso International Engineering Programs (VIEP), or Enhanced International Business (EIB), and 5.) Faculty-led, short-term programs or research during breaks. Credits and grades earned through Valpo-approved programs are treated as though they were earned on campus. While the course offerings available through these programs vary considerably, students may frequently satisfy Major, Minor, and/ or General Education Requirements through courses taken in these programs with careful planning and consultation with their academic advisor. Students should consult with department chairs and their academic advisor prior to participation in any program to verify that courses will satisfy certain requirements. General Education Requirements which have in the past been fulfilled or partially fulfilled by courses taken through these programs include the following: Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature, World Language, History/Philosophy, Social Science, and Theology. **Participation in any Valparaiso University semester or year-long study-abroad program fulfills the Cultural Diversity Requirement or Christ College seminar credit.**

Students considering study abroad should consult their academic advisor as well as the Office of International Programs early in their academic program, to ensure the coherence and continuity of that program. Freshman year is not too early to begin thinking about studying abroad and with careful planning students can complete their degree program on time.

Applications open early in the semester before the term abroad. The deadlines remain the same each year. They are:

- Summer, Fall, and Academic Year: March 1
- Spring and Spring Break: October 1

Some programs do have early deadlines depending on required host applications or other requirements. It is important to double check the individual page for the program(s) of interest to determine the official deadline. While students will not apply for their study abroad program until the semester before, they are encouraged to meet with a study abroad advisor, their academic advisor, and their financial aid advisor to begin planning as early as possible.

Study abroad programs have varying requirements for admission. All programs have a minimum cumulative GPA requirement, although some programs have flexibility for students that are close to the minimum and will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis. Some programs have a minimum world language requirement, a minimum class standing, or other requirements for admission. Consult the program page and/or the program's study abroad advisor for information on admission requirements.

Most financial aid that students receive while attending Valparaiso University may be applied to the Valparaiso University-approved programs. Exceptions may include work-study and other on-campus aid such as music, performance, or athletic scholarships, which are simply put on hold for the semester off-campus. Please meet with your Financial Aid Advisor for details on your specific award and how it will apply to study abroad. For approved programs, students will pay regular tuition and general fee on campus. This will be posted to the Student Account just as it would for a student staying on campus. Depending on the program, room and board, a Center Fee, or other costs may be assessed through their Student Account as well. Each program page has a Budget Sheet for the current terms that will give an estimate of overall cost, including expenses paid directly to the program provider and general out-of-pocket expenses. The study abroad advisors can go over cost information in detail with interested students.

Students who choose to participate in programs not on the approved list, at their own expense, should consult with the director of Study Abroad Programs. When students decide on a program, it is necessary to obtain the prior approval of an academic advisor, the director of Study Abroad Programs, and the dean of the college in order to assure in advance that the credit for courses taken abroad will transfer to Valparaiso University. If participating in a semester or year program, the student will need to submit a Leave of Absence. Also, the student should meet with a member of the Financial Aid Office. Although Valparaiso University grants/scholarships are not available for non-Valparaiso University programs, Federal, Indiana, and private scholarships and loans are. You should continue to file your FAFSA by the state deadline each year. The Financial Aid Office will discuss your plans with you and answer questions regarding aid for your time off-campus as well as implications for outstanding student loans.

All official program information, estimated budgets, requirements, and deadlines are located on the study abroad website (valpo.edu/study-abroad) and can be found by clicking on the "Programs" tab.

Valpo Study Centers

Cambridge, England

Coordinated by a permanent on-site coordinator, the Cambridge Study Center provides an ideal setting for up to eighteen students per semester to integrate their academic work with the rich heritage of Britain. Students live in facilities provided by the University, choose from a wide variety of courses as determined by their individual needs, and participate in at least one group excursion to various historical regions of Britain.

Program Requirements

Sophomore standing and a grade point average of 2.750 are required.

Program Curriculum

This program offers an exciting array of courses through a combination of offerings taught by the Resident Director, or offered through our partners at Anglia Ruskin University (ARU) and the Westfield House. The Resident Director offers the following courses, which may apply toward fulfillment of General Education Requirements.

The courses offered through Anglia Ruskin University (ARU) are listed on their website (linked through the Valpo program page). Students are welcome to take any courses offered provided they meet any ARU requirements, such as pre-requisites. Students will need to get approval from the appropriate department chairs with regards to how the courses will fit into their degree program and fulfill requirements.

The Westfield House has course offerings taught both in-house, and in the form of hybrid courses where students will attend lectures through Cambridge University and conduct their tutorial/discussion through Westfield House. Hybrid courses with Cambridge University lectures are open to students with a minimum 3.000 cumulative GPA. Students are welcome to take any courses offered provided they meet any Westfield House requirements, such as pre-requisites. Students will need to get approval from the appropriate Department Chairs with regards to how the courses will fit into their degree program and fulfill requirements.

This program is offered in either the fall or spring semester. It is possible to study for a year with approval.

Reutlingen, Germany

The Reutlingen Study Center, located on the campus of its partner institution, the *Hochschule Reutlingen*, is coordinated by an on-site coordinator with support from the Reutlingen International Office. All students will take a German language course. They may then choose between the Center courses offered, or courses offered through Reutlingen University in Business or Engineering per their individual needs. Excursions, as well as opportunity for independent exploration and personal travel, complement the in-class learning and encourage the development of a more global perspective. Internship opportunities with German professionals are also a possibility for students with higher German language levels. International Business majors participating in the Enhanced International Business in German (EIB – German) program will enroll in course-work at the Valpo Study Center in Reutlingen, along with business electives in German at the *Hochschule Reutlingen*. Engineering majors participating in the Valparaíso International Engineering Program – Germany (VIEP – German) will also enroll in course-work at the Valpo Study Center as well as electives in German at the *Hochschule Reutlingen*.

Program Requirements

Sophomore standing with a grade point average of 2.750 is required; no prior knowledge of German is required.

Program Curriculum

All students take a German language course and will be placed into GER 101 or GER 204 based on their level. GER 101 and GER 204 may apply toward the General Education World Language Requirement. GER 204 may apply toward a German major or minor or International Economics and Cultural Affairs major. Other courses may be used to fulfill General Education Requirements as follows: ART 311 fulfills the Humanities: Fine Art requirement; ECON 290 fulfills one of the Social Science requirements; THEO 329 fulfills the upper-level Theology requirement; Additionally, Engineering and Business courses are available through Reutlingen University and many of those courses are already pre-approved. Students are welcome to take any courses offered through Reutlingen University provided they meet any Reutlingen University requirements, such as pre-requisites. Students will need to get approval from the appropriate department chairs with regards to how the courses will fit into their degree program and fulfill requirements.

This program is available in either the fall or spring semester. It is possible to study for a year with approval.

Hangzhou, China

The city of Hangzhou is well renowned for its cultural history, its tea and silk production, and according to Chinese tradition, for being a paradise on earth. Zhejiang University, which lies just north of West Lake, is the host institution for students wishing to study Chinese language and culture. This program is designed to be language intensive, while providing the opportunity to experience facets of Chinese culture through excursions, lectures (in English), and demonstration classes of such arts as calligraphy and taiqi chuan. All students will take a Chinese Culture and Civilization course (EAST 395), as well as either five or ten credits of language at an appropriate level. Additional courses may be offered, depending on on-site availability and individual student needs. Students may also pursue independent study of China-related topics while in Hangzhou, with the assistance of faculty from Chinese and Japanese Studies and other departments with prior approval. Classes are conducted from early September to mid-December, allowing for periods of independent exploration and travel.

Program Requirements

Sophomore standing and a grade point average of 2.750 are required, but there is no prior Chinese language requirement.

Program Curriculum

Students are placed in language courses according to an exam given at Zhejiang University. The following courses are offered:

EAST 109	Intensive Elementary Chinese	5 Cr.
EAST 110	Intensive Elementary Chinese: Conversation	5 Cr.
EAST 209	Intensive Intermediate Chinese	5 Cr.
EAST 210	Intensive Intermediate Chinese: Conversation	5 Cr.
EAST 309	Intensive Advanced Chinese I	5 Cr.
EAST 310	Intensive Advanced Chinese II	5 Cr.
EAST 395	Chinese Culture and Civilization	3 Cr.
EAST 495	Supervised Reading and Research	3 Cr.

EAST 109 and 110 are for students with no prior knowledge of Chinese and must be taken concurrently. Students may take both EAST 109 (Reading/Writing) and EAST 110 (Conversation) for credit, or they may take EAST 109 for credit and audit EAST 110. EAST 209 and 210 are for students with prior knowledge of Chinese and must be taken concurrently.

These courses may apply toward a major in Chinese and Japanese Studies. EAST 109, EAST 110, EAST 209, and EAST 210 may apply toward the General Education World Language Requirement. Additional courses offered are typically intended to fulfill General Education requirements to supplement the curriculum. A complete list will be shared on the study abroad program page once determined. This program is available in the fall semester only.

San José, Costa Rica

Students may study one semester, either fall or spring, or an entire academic year, at this study center in San José, Costa Rica in partnership with The Praxis Center. San José, the capital of Costa Rica, is a city of about 1.5 million people located in the Central Valley of Costa Rica. It is a bustling modern city surrounded by mountains, about 2 hours from the Pacific coast and 4 hours from the Atlantic coast. Students will study the Spanish language and the history of Costa Rica during the first half of the term. In the second half of the term, students can either enroll in a part-time internship and an elective course, or choose to enroll in elective courses without the internship. Classes are held on the campus of the University of Costa Rica, the *Universidad Bíblica Latinoamericana*, and The Praxis Center, which are all located on the east side of town and easily accessible by public bus.

Program Requirements

Sophomore standing and a grade point average of 2.750 are required. Two semesters of college-level Spanish is recommended, but not required to participate. Students with less than two semesters of college-level Spanish will be considered for admission on a case-by-case basis.

Program Curriculum

Students are placed in language courses according to an exam given at the University of Costa Rica. The Spanish section of the Department of World Languages and Cultures will award credit for these language classes. All students will enroll in INTL 337, The Ethnology & History of Costa Rica. INTL 335, Perspectives on Healthcare in Costa Rica, is an optional elective during the second half of the term. Students are also able to complete an international internship during the second half of the term. The following courses are offered:

INTL 337	The Ethnology & History of Costa Rica	3 Cr.
INTL 335	Perspectives on Healthcare in Costa Rica	3 Cr.
INTL 486	International Internship	1-3 Cr.

For those with higher language proficiency, students can take additional course-work from the University of Costa Rica's Spanish language program, the *Universidad Bíblica Latinoamericana* and The Praxis Center. Students will need to get approval from the appropriate department chairs with regards to how the courses will fit into their degree program and fulfill requirements.

This program is available in the fall or spring term, or for the full academic year.

Exchange Programs

Chile – *Universidad Viña del Mar*

Students whose program interests include both Spanish and Latin American studies may apply to participate in the exchange program with the *Universidad Viña del Mar*, located on the Pacific coast next to Valparaíso, Chile. Participants live with a host-family and attend classes in Viña del Mar.

Program Requirements

Intermediate Spanish skills (SPAN 204 or its equivalent, minimally), sophomore standing, a grade point average of 3.000 or better, and approval of the Spanish section are required.

Program Curriculum

Students enroll in Spanish courses offered by the *Universidad Viña del Mar*, as well as other courses related to the culture and history of Chile and Latin America.

The program is available in the fall semester (August to December), spring semester (March to June) or for the full year.

England – Anglia Ruskin University

A one-on-one exchange agreement makes it possible for Valparaíso University students to study for a semester or a full year at Anglia Ruskin University in Cambridge. Students pay tuition and General Fee to Valparaíso University, and pay room and board costs in Cambridge.

Program Requirements

Sophomore standing with a grade point average of 3.000 are required.

Program Curriculum

Students can select courses from the full range of undergraduate programs in Liberal Arts, Science, and Business. For additional information, consult the program advisor and the program page on the Study Abroad website.

France – l'Université Cergy-Pontoise

Valparaiso University has an exchange program with *l'université de Cergy-Pontoise*, located northwest of Paris, on the Seine, just 40 minutes by rail from the heart of Paris. Pontoise was a favorite painting site for the Impressionist painters. Cergy is a university of 12,000 students, which was founded in 1991. Cergy students come to Valparaiso University in the fall and Valparaiso University students go to Cergy in the spring. They are housed in one of several residence halls near campus.

Program Requirements

French 204 or the equivalent, junior standing, a grade point average of 3.000 or better, and approval of the French section are required.

Program Curriculum

Students take 9 credits of French-as-second-language courses (oral, written, grammar) at the appropriate level, and two courses in French civilization, politics, history, or other disciplines. All courses are considered Valparaiso University credits and count toward the French major or minor, General Education requirements, or as electives. This program is available in the spring semester only.

France – La Rochelle International Business School

Valparaiso University has established an exchange partnership with La Rochelle Business School (*Groupe Sup de Co*) in La Rochelle on France's Atlantic coast. It offers a special opportunity for students to study Business Administration and develop their French language skills in this private business school of 1600 students. La Rochelle Business School students also come to Valparaiso for a semester of study. Valparaiso University students at La Rochelle Business School may take some courses in English. Valparaiso University students are housed in apartments near the university.

Program Requirements

FREN 203 or the equivalent is required. College of Business students must have completed the Freshman/Sophomore core classes. Approval of the dean of the College of Business and the French section as well as a 3.000 overall grade point average are required.

Program Curriculum

Students take a course in French as a Foreign Language as well as appropriate courses in various areas of business administration, which may include marketing, intercultural management, or international logistics. Some courses may be taken in English. Normally students will register for a total of about 14 credits. All credits are considered Valparaiso University credits and count toward College of Business electives or requirements, a French major or minor, general education requirements, or as elective credits. The program is available only in the spring semester.

Germany – Hochschule für Kirchenmusik, Rottenburg

Students whose program interests include both German and music may apply to participate in the one-on-one exchange with the *Hochschule für Kirchenmusik* in Rottenburg am Neckar.

Program Requirements

This program requires advanced German skills (GER 220 or its equivalent, minimally), advanced organ skills, junior standing, a grade point average of 3.000 or better, and approval of the German section and the Department of Music.

Program Curriculum

Students enroll in courses offered by the *Hochschule*, all of which are related directly to music, and for studio lessons in organ. All courses are conducted in German. All courses are considered to be VU courses and will count toward the music major, toward General Education requirements, or as elective credit. The program is available in the spring semester only.

Germany – Eberhard-Karls-Universität Tübingen

Through a special one-on-one student exchange agreement with the *Eberhard-Karls-Universität Tübingen*, a limited number of Valparaiso University students may study there each year.

Program Requirements

GER 204 or the equivalent, junior standing, a grade point average of 3.000 or better, and approval of the German section are required.

Program Curriculum

The Language and Orientation Program, a five-week intensive course before the beginning of the German academic year, is conducted by the *Universität Tübingen* for foreign students. During the academic year, students may choose courses from among the varying offerings at the *Universität Tübingen*.

The five-week Language and Orientation Program allows students to earn three elective credits towards the German major or minor requirements. Other courses may apply toward certain General Education and/or major or minor requirements; students must consult with relevant department chairs before departure for Tübingen. This program is available for the full academic year only.

Japan – Kansai Gaidai University

Valparaiso University has an exciting exchange program with Kansai Gaidai University, located in the culturally rich area between Osaka and Kyoto. The program offers Japanese language instruction and a number of East Asian studies courses taught in English, including topics in business, art, economics, and history. Students have the option of living with host families or in dormitories located on campus. Students pay all fees, including room, meal plan, tuition, and general fee to Valparaiso University. The program is available fall and/or spring semesters.

Program Requirements

A grade point average of 3.000 and sophomore standing are required. Two semesters of college Japanese are recommended but not required. References from academic advisors and professors are also needed, as well as permission from the director of International Programs. Admission is competitive.

Program Curriculum

Students are placed in Japanese language classes according to proficiency tests given during orientation in Japan. Students are required to study the language, but are free to choose among the courses offered as long as full-time status is maintained.

Courses taken in Japan may apply toward certain General Education Requirements, or fulfill major and/or minor requirements in Chinese and Japanese Studies, International Economics and Cultural Affairs, or Japanese. The course offerings vary from semester to semester, so students must consult with their academic advisors and the appropriate bulletins to match their course selections with requirements.

México – Universidad de las Américas-Puebla

Valparaiso University students may study fall semester, spring semester, or the entire year at the *Universidad de las Américas Puebla* (UDLAP) in Puebla, Mexico. Cholula, a small town rich in pre-Hispanic history, is a short bus ride from Puebla, a modern city of two million people located about 100 miles southeast of Mexico City. Surrounded by breathtaking snow-capped mountains, the region offers a wide variety of cultural experiences through which students come to understand this country, which is both ancient and modern, developing and industrialized, relaxed and bustling. Students live with Mexican suitemates in on-campus residence halls.

Program Requirements

SPAN 203, at least sophomore standing, and a grade point average of 3.000 or better are required.

Program Curriculum

Based on a placement exam, students enroll in Spanish language, literature, business, and civilization courses for international students, offered at the beginning, intermediate, and advanced levels. Students with solid language skills may enroll in one or more courses from the regular curriculum for Mexican students. Past offerings taught in Spanish include courses in Art, Psychology, and Political Science. Courses taught in English have included the areas of Economics and Political Science.

Courses may apply toward the Spanish major or minor, or toward certain General Education Requirements, including Social Science, Humanities: Fine Art, World Language, and/or Cultural Diversity course.

Spain – Universidad de Zaragoza

One of Valparaiso University's newest exchange programs with the *Universidad de Zaragoza* offers students the opportunity to enroll in Spanish courses at the Center of Spanish as a Foreign Language at the *Universidad de Zaragoza*, as well as take one or two additional courses from the university at large. Zaragoza is a very rich city in art history and offers students the opportunity to travel easily around Spain and Europe. Students live with a host-family.

Program Requirements

Intermediate Spanish skills (SPAN 204 or its equivalent, minimally), sophomore standing, a grade point average of 3.000 or better, and approval of the Spanish section are required.

Program Curriculum

Students enroll in Spanish courses offered by the *Universidad de Zaragoza* faculty members, as well as other courses focusing on history, literature, history of art, and society, among others. In addition, students have the option of enrolling directly into the *Universidad de Zaragoza's* business and engineering schools, taking such coursework in Spanish. Engineering majors participating in the Valparaíso International Engineering Program – Spanish, will enroll at the *Universidad de Zaragoza*. The program is available in the fall semester, spring semester, or for the full year.

Utrecht, Netherlands – University College Utrecht Exchange Program

Study at an honors college in a beautiful, historic city in the heart of Europe. Christ College has recently formed this partnership with University College Utrecht (UCU), a liberal arts honors college in The Netherlands. Christ College students will be able to study at a prestigious European university with students from across Europe, and the globe, in a small, honors college setting. The entire campus is English-speaking, and many of the inhabitants of The Netherlands speak English as well.

Program Requirements

Students must be part of and approved by Christ College to participate.

Program Curriculum

Christ College students will be able to choose from a wide variety of courses, all taught in English, which can fulfill Christ College, general education, and/or major and minor requirements, with careful planning.

Valparaíso International Engineering Program**VIIEP-French: Université de Technologie de Compiègne**

VIIEP-French is a five-year program that leads to a degree in one of six engineering disciplines (bioengineering, civil, computer, electrical, environmental, or mechanical) and a major or minor in French. Students spend the fourth year abroad, enrolling in several courses in the fall term at the Université de Technologie de Compiègne (UTC) near Paris, France. They then spend the spring semester in a co-op work experience in France. Compiègne is an historic city about 50 miles northeast of Paris.

Program Requirements

Students must be enrolled and in good standing in the VIIEP -- French program. Approval of the VIIEP -- French directors is required. See the VIIEP description on page 330.

Program Curriculum

Courses to be taken at UTC are chosen in consultation with the student's College of Engineering advisor and will include engineering courses as well as a course in French as a foreign language. All courses are considered to be Valparaíso University credits and will count toward the student's engineering major and French major or minor.

VIIEP-German: Hochschule Reutlingen

VIIEP-German is a five-year program that leads to a degree in one of six engineering disciplines (bioengineering, civil, computer, electrical, environmental, or mechanical) and a major or minor in German. Students spend the fourth year abroad, enrolling in several courses in the fall term at the Valpo Study Center in Reutlingen and a technical course in German at the *Hochschule Reutlingen*. Students then work for a German company or research laboratory in the spring semester and summer for a co-op placement. Students live in campus housing for the fall term and many stay in Reutlingen for the co-op placement, although some students may prefer to seek a position farther away.

Program Requirements

Students must be enrolled and in good standing in the VIIEP-German program. Approval of the VIIEP-German directors is required. See the VIIEP description on page 330.

Program Curriculum

Courses to be taken at the *Hochschule Reutlingen* are chosen in consultation with the student's College of Engineering advisor and will include engineering courses as well as a course in German as a foreign language. All courses are considered to be Valparaíso University credits and will count toward the student's engineering major and German major or minor.

VIIEP-Spanish: *Universidad de Zaragoza*

VIIEP-Spanish is a five-year program that leads to a degree in one of six engineering disciplines (bioengineering, civil, computer, electrical, environmental, or mechanical) and a major or minor in Spanish. Students spend the fourth year abroad, enrolling in several courses in engineering, math or science, taught in Spanish, during the fall term at the *Universidad de Zaragoza*. Students will have an opportunity to take a two-week intensive Spanish language course before the start of the semester. In the spring, students work for a Spanish company or research laboratory either in Zaragoza or elsewhere. Students receive personalized assistance in housing, course selection and more from the School of Engineering and Architecture's International Office. Students are encouraged to live with a host-family, but can also live in a shared apartment with other university students.

Program Requirements

Students must be enrolled and in good standing in the VIIEP-Spanish program. Approval of the VIIEP-Spanish directors is required. See the VIIEP description on page 330.

Program Curriculum

Courses to be taken at the *Universidad de Zaragoza* are chosen in consultation with the student's College of Engineering advisor and will include engineering courses as well as a course in Spanish as a foreign language. All courses are considered to be Valparaíso University credits and will count toward the student's engineering major and Spanish major or minor.

VIIEP in China: Zhejiang University

VIIEP in China is a five-year program that leads to a degree in one of six engineering disciplines (bioengineering, civil, computer, electrical, environmental, or mechanical) and a minor in Chinese. Students spend the fourth year and following summer abroad, enrolling in the Valpo Study Center in Hangzhou during the fall semester. Students will study intensive Mandarin Chinese at Zhejiang University. In the spring, students work for a U.S.-based or Chinese company in China or participate in a research project at a Chinese university. Students will live in a residence hall at Zhejiang University during the fall term and can either remain in Hangzhou for the co-op placement or seek a position elsewhere.

Program Requirements

Students must be enrolled and in good standing in the VIIEP in China program. Approval of the VIIEP in China directors is required. See the VIIEP description on page 330.

Program Curriculum

Courses to be taken at the Valpo Study Center in Hangzhou and at Zhejiang University are chosen in consultation with the student's College of Engineering advisor and will include Chinese as a foreign language. All courses are considered to be Valparaíso University credits and will count toward the student's engineering major and Chinese minor.

Affiliate Programs

Athens, Greece – College Year in Athens

Valparaíso University has a study-abroad option in Greece through the *College Year in Athens* program. *College Year in Athens* is an independent study-abroad program offering college-level courses in Ancient Greek Civilization. Enjoying an excellent reputation among North American colleges, *College Year in Athens* enrolls approximately one hundred students per semester.

Program Requirements

Students in good academic standing with a minimum GPA of 3.000 are eligible to apply. There is no language requirement to participate.

Program Curriculum

Students choose from a wide variety of courses dealing with the classical world. These courses, which represent such disciplines as Archaeology and Art, Classical Languages and Literature, History, Philosophy, Politics, and Religion, may count towards a major or minor in Classics with the approval of the chair of the Department of World Languages and Cultures. Normally four courses constitute full-time study. Students may apply to study during the fall or spring semester.

Budapest, Hungary – Budapest Semesters in Mathematics

In cooperation with Budapest Semesters in Mathematics (BSM), Valparaíso University offers the opportunity for select mathematics majors to study advanced course-work from leading Hungarian scholars. Students spend part of their junior or senior year in a 15-week program located in Budapest, Hungary. Budapest, a city of about two million, has a long tradition of mathematical scholarship and is home to eleven universities. Students can choose to live with a home-stay or in a furnished apartment with other BSM students.

Program Requirements

Students must have at least sophomore status, be in good academic standing, and have completed one semester of Real Analysis or Abstract Algebra by the start of the program. No prior knowledge of Hungarian is required. All courses are conducted in English.

Program Curriculum

Students enroll in about four classes for the fall or spring semester and credit is awarded by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics. An optional two-week intensive Hungarian course is available before the beginning of the program and includes tours of the city and practical living skills.

Granada, Spain – Central College Abroad

In cooperation with Central College in Pella, Iowa, Valparaíso University offers the opportunity to a limited number of students to study at the Center for Modern Languages at the *Universidad de Granada* in Spain. The semester begins with a two-week orientation program, designed to improve students' oral and written skills and to introduce them to Spanish daily life. At the end of this period, a placement test will be given to determine the appropriate level of Spanish. Based on the language test, students will be placed onto one of three tracks: Intensive Language (Beginner), Language and Culture (Intermediate, around three semesters of Spanish), or Hispanic Studies (Advanced, four semesters or more).

Program Requirements

Spanish 204 and at least one additional 200-level Spanish course, junior standing, a grade point average of 3.000 (both overall and in Spanish courses), and approval by the Spanish faculty are required.

Program Curriculum

After successful completion of the two-week orientation program, students may take courses from general categories including the following: Spanish Business, Spanish Civilization and Culture, Contemporary Spanish Economics, History, Regional Geography, Spanish Literature and Language. The track into which students are placed defines the variety of courses they can take: the higher the level, the wider the variety. All students are required to take the Granada Seminar (one credit) and Phonetics (one credit), both of which are offered by Central College. It is also possible to arrange a service-learning opportunity for two credit hours. All courses are conducted in Spanish. Students will receive two credits for the orientation program, and then enroll in five more courses for three credits each (Total: 12-19 credits). This program is available for the semester or for the full academic year.

Nantes, France – IES Abroad

Nantes is well-known for being a charming city in which to live in France, and it's quite easy to see why. Home to many young professionals and students, there are plenty of new friends to make and an active nightlife waiting for you in Nantes. This program enjoys a close relationship with the Université de Nantes. You have access to the school's libraries, computer labs, cafeterias, and sports facilities, and are welcome to join student clubs and other social and sports organizations. You also have many opportunities for enrolling in university courses. IES Abroad courses are taught in French by native French faculty, many of whom are professors at the Université de Nantes. You select from IES Abroad language and area studies courses, and can add a teaching internship and university courses to complete your schedule.

Program Requirements

Students must have at least sophomore standing, at least a 2.750 cumulative GPA, and have taken at least four semesters of college-level French.

Program Curriculum

Our French Language Immersion & Area Studies Program has two important goals: to improve your written and verbal proficiency in French through language and area studies courses, and to introduce you to contemporary France and its role in the European Union. A beautiful and bike-friendly city on the Loire River, Nantes offers wonderful food, outdoor spaces, and stunning modern and classic architecture. This program is available for the fall or spring semester, or the academic year with approval.

Paris Internship Program – Boston University

Students of French may also choose to participate in a study-abroad and internship program in Paris, administered by Boston University.

Program Requirements

Minimum requirements for enrolling in this program as a Valparaíso University student are completion of FREN 204 and an overall grade point average of 3.000. An internship is an enormously valuable experience, but one that places great demands on

students' communication and work skills. For that reason, it is recommended that students with strong French language skills enroll in this program **after** completion of their sophomore year.

Program Curriculum

Students begin the program with a one-week orientation and seven weeks of intensive language course work to prepare them for the internship. Upon successful completion of the language component, students intern in French businesses in Paris for eight weeks. They are assisted in finding internships in one of the following areas: Arts/Architecture/Arts Administration; Business/Economics/Finance; International Organizations; Politics/International Relations; Health/Human Services; Advertising/Marketing/Public Relations; Film/Radio/Television; Journalism; or Hospitality Administration. This program is one semester only. Students may enroll for either the fall or spring semester.

Southern Africa – Augsburg College

As a result of a partnership with the Center for Global Education at Augsburg College, Valparaiso University offers a challenging study-abroad program in South Africa and Namibia. Valparaiso University students live together with other students from the United States, as well as with families in Soweto, South Africa; in Windhoek, Namibia; and in a rural Namibian community.

Program Requirements

Sophomores, juniors, and seniors with a grade point average of 3.000 are eligible to apply. Enrollment is limited to twenty-four students each semester, drawn from colleges and universities throughout the United States. All courses are conducted in English.

Program Curriculum

The theme for both semesters is *Nation Building, Globalization, and Decolonizing the Mind: Southern African Perspectives*, and the offerings include courses in the following disciplines: political science, religion, interdisciplinary studies, and sociology. An internship is also possible. Much of the coursework involves encounters with the people and culture outside the walls of the study center, thus making the semester an outstanding learning experience. Students may participate during either semester.

CISabroad Programs

Limerick, Ireland

Study at the University of Limerick in Ireland through CISabroad. This program offers state-of-the art facilities, great housing, and classes with Irish students so you can immerse yourself in the local culture. Explore castles, stroll along the Shannon River, and learn the fiddle during your semester abroad in Ireland!

Program Requirements

Sophomore standing and a cumulative GPA of 2.900 are required.

Program Curriculum

Students may choose from a wide array of courses available through the University of Limerick. The corresponding Valpo department must approve credit earned in Limerick.

Newcastle, Australia

Study at the University of Newcastle in Australia through CISabroad. The University of Newcastle has a stunning, ecologically sustainable campus where students can experience the true Aussie lifestyle.

Program Requirements

Sophomore standing and a cumulative GPA of 2.500 are required.

Program Curriculum

Students enroll in about four classes for the fall or spring semester. The corresponding Valpo department must approve credit earned in Newcastle.

Faculty-led, Short-term Programs

Valparaiso University offers various short-term, faculty-led programs or research abroad for academic credit, which generally take place during the two-week spring recess or during the summer. Students are encouraged to take advantage of these opportunities. Faculty-led programs are proposed and run in partnership with the faculty and academic departments. The official list of Spring Break programs are typically released the August prior, and summer programs are typically released the January prior. Consult the Office of International Programs for more information.

Facilities for Learning



University Library Facilities and Services

Students turn to the Christopher Center to reach a level of independence in finding resources and in understanding the mechanics of information, utilizing computers for retrieval, and reading, interpreting, and writing citations. They learn information-seeking skills, including how to articulate their research needs. Most importantly, students learn how to evaluate information, find different viewpoints, and recognize the biases of any author through customized assistance. The librarians also provide course-specific, assignment-based information literacy instruction in collaboration with each academic college, as well as individual student research appointments.

The Christopher Center for Library and Information Resources has an important place in student academic achievement. It is home to all University Library Services (except Law), the publicly accessible Help Desk for Information Technology, the Academic Success Center, Access and Accommodations Resource Center, and the campus Writing Center. At 105,000 square feet, it provides a comfortable atmosphere for research, inquiry, discussion, and study. With 178 public computers, 30 charging stations, three fireplace lounges, a gourmet coffee shop, and dozens of group study spaces, students will find the Christopher Center to be a modern, state-of-the-art campus facility to meet their research needs. It can hold a total of 600,000 library volumes, both on open bookshelves throughout the center and in its robotic high density storage and retrieval system.

Library services play an important role in scholarly communication by organizing print and electronic information for easy retrieval. An online public catalog of its holdings is searchable in a variety of ways. It is accessible throughout the world via the Library Services home page, library.valpo.edu. The holdings in the catalog include materials in a variety of print and electronic formats. The Christopher Center holds the Moellering Collection, which is comprised of more than 340,000 volumes, adding approximately 4,000 new print volumes each year. In addition, the campus community may access over 8,800 e-books through the catalog.

The Library Services home page offers scholarly information across academic disciplines to more than 55,000 journals, 150,000 e-books, and approximately 190 electronic databases. We also subscribe to a discovery tool (Summon), which searches most of the library's paid content (articles, books, etc.) on one platform. Students may request interlibrary loan service for articles and books that are not held locally.

The Law Library at Wesemann Hall holds a collection of more than 185,000 bound volumes and 1,000,000 microforms, with 2,332 current periodical subscriptions. LEXIS and WESTLAW subscriptions add to the rich information resources available for use by Valparaiso University law students and scholars. The Christopher Center and the Law Library provide the resources and services that connect the University community to the information that each member needs. New services and resources are continuously evaluated for selection, acquisition, and organization to support the mission of the University.

Information Technology

Valparaiso University's dynamic information environment provides support for excellent teaching and learning, quality research, effective decision making, efficient administration, and open communication among the members of the University community.

The Office of Information Technology (IT) coordinates and manages servers; data networks (wired and wireless) including internet access; communication resources including email, voice mail, telephone services, satellite television; classroom technology; general access computing facilities; software related to the academic and administrative functions of the University; and much more.

The Valparaiso University Network

IT manages services which provide email, websites, administrative data, shared file space, network printing, department-specific functions, general productivity software, discipline-specific applications, and many other functions.

Network Access

Residence hall rooms, faculty and staff offices, general-purpose computer clusters, classrooms, laboratories, and special-purpose computer labs are connected to the Valparaiso University network via wired or wireless access. This network provides access to the internet, email, printing, network storage space, library resources, and a variety of applications. For those living off campus or away from campus on internships or trips, most resources on the University network are accessible via other internet domains, including commercial internet service providers.

Computer Access for Students

Each residence hall has a computer lab open 24 hours per day for residents with multiple workstations and network printer access. All residence hall rooms have both wired and wireless access available, allowing those who bring their own computers to connect to the campus network. The computer lab in the Harre Union is also available 24 hours per day; students must use their OneCard (ID card) to gain entry when the building is locked. Computer facilities in the Christopher Center for Library and Information Resources are available for general use. Other general purpose and departmental computer labs are available in various locations across campus.

Assistance with Resources

The IT Help Desk, located on the first floor of the Christopher Center, is managed by professional staff and student consultants who will answer technology-related questions and route service requests (ITickets) to technical staff. The Help Desk should be the first stop for assistance with campus technology, and is accessible in a variety of ways, including online (helpdesk.valpo.edu), email (helpdesk@valpo.edu), phone (219.464.5678), and in person.

General applications supported include email, web browsers, anti-virus/anti-malware applications, printing, word processing, spreadsheets, databases, desktop publishing, an online course management system, an online registration and records system, statistical analysis software, presentation graphics, mobile device connectivity, and more. Many departments have discipline-specific applications on the network or in departmental computing labs.

IT offers free instructor-led technology training sessions to assist students with specific applications and technology topics. In addition, the entire online learning library of Lynda.com from LinkedIn is available to all students, faculty, and staff. Lynda.com provides 24-hour access to thousands of video-based courses on business, technical, and creative topics for learners of all levels via any device connected to the internet.

Honors and Awards

Graduation Honors

Summa Cum Laude

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a standing of at least 3.80 in their work at this institution are graduated Summa Cum Laude.

Magna Cum Laude

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a standing of at least 3.600 in their work at this institution are graduated Magna Cum Laude.

Cum Laude

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a standing of at least 3.400 in their work at this institution are graduated Cum Laude.

Christ College Honors

Graduates who complete the requirements of the honors college, Christ College, are designated Christ College Scholars.

Departmental Honors

Students in many departments of the College of Arts and Sciences may be awarded honors in their field of study provided they meet the specific requirements described on page 62 and following.

Semester Honors

Undergraduate students who achieve a standing of 3.500 in any semester are awarded semester honors under the following restrictions:

1. The student received no grades of I or U at the official end of the semester concerned;
2. The student completed at least fourteen credit hours of work for that semester on campus or at least twelve credit hours in an international studies semester, special off-campus semester or any other approved cooperating program.

Semester Honors are also referred to as the dean's list.

National College Honor Societies

Alpha Epsilon Delta

This national honor society recognizes students who have achieved academic distinction while pursuing a pre-medical or pre-dental program.

Alpha Lambda Delta

This national honor society recognizes women and men who achieve high scholastic standing during their freshman year.

Alpha Sigma Lambda

This national honor society is devoted to the advancement of scholarship and to the recognition of students in continuing higher education programs.

Beta Gamma Sigma

This national honor society is restricted to students in business schools which have achieved accreditation from the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business. Students in the upper ten percent of the senior class and the upper seven percent of the junior class of the College of Business are eligible for membership.

Lambda Pi Eta

This national honor society of the National Communication Association (NCA) recognizes communication majors who have achieved a high level of academic excellence.

Phi Beta Kappa

This national honor society, founded in 1776, recognizes academic excellence and outstanding scholarly achievement in the liberal arts and sciences.

Sigma Theta Tau

This international honor society for nursing elects outstanding upper class students to membership on the basis of scholarship, leadership, and character.

Tau Beta Pi

Engineering students who have demonstrated high academic achievement, exemplary character, and a breadth of interest in the field of engineering are eligible for membership in this national engineering society.

Departmental Honor Societies

Accounting—Accounting Society

Chemistry—Phi Lambda Upsilon

Classics—Eta Sigma Phi

Decision Science—Alpha Iota Delta

Drama—Alpha Psi Omega

Economics—Omicron Delta Epsilon

Education—Kappa Delta Pi

English—Sigma Tau Delta

French—Pi Delta Phi

Geography—Gamma Theta Upsilon

German—Delta Phi Alpha

History—Phi Alpha Theta

Journalism—Society of Collegiate Journalists

Marketing—Alpha Mu Alpha

Meteorology—Chi Epsilon Pi

Music—Pi Kappa Lambda

Philosophy—Phi Sigma Tau

Kinesiology—Phi Epsilon Kappa

Physics—Sigma Pi Sigma

Political Science—Pi Sigma Alpha

Psychology—Psi Chi

Social Science—Pi Gamma Mu

Social Work—Phi Alpha

Sociology—Alpha Kappa Delta

Spanish—Sigma Delta Pi

Theatre—Alpha Psi Omega

Theology—Theta Alpha Kappa

Awards and Prizes

James and Joanne Albers Theology Paper Prize

This prize is presented annually by the Theology Department to the graduating theology or theology and ministry major who has written the outstanding thesis (or other major course paper) in theology during the senior year. The award is made possible by the generosity of Professor of Theology emeritus James Albers and Joanne Albers, his wife.

Bauer Award

This prize is presented annually by the History Department to the history major who has written the best historical paper during the year. The award is made in the name of Dr. Walter E. Bauer, Distinguished Service Professor Emeritus of History.

The Bluemel Award

Awarded to a graduating senior nursing student who demonstrates determination, perseverance, a sense of humor, a desire to elevate the standards of nursing, recognition of the importance of the role of the nurse in prevention of illness, and a concern for human worth and dignity, regardless of race, creed, or culture.

Delta Sigma Pi Award

Awarded to a College of Business senior with the highest cumulative grade point average after seven semesters of study.

The Donnelley Prize

The Donnelley Prize annually rewards the best student essays on humankind's relationship to the environment with a cash award of \$750 and support for summer internships or research in environmental issues, particularly in the Chicago region. Environmental and biomedical ethicist Strachan Donnelley, Ph.D., a former Christ College faculty member and Vivian Donnelley, a Valpo alumna, endowed the prize.

Bruce and Linda Eastmond Award

These are annual awards presented to an outstanding senior student in the College of Engineering and an outstanding senior student in the College of Arts and Sciences.

Roger and Hazel Guillaumant Award

This award is presented annually by the Department of World Languages and Cultures to the French major who has demonstrated outstanding achievement and promise in French studies. It is given in honor of Professor Emerita Hazel Guillaumant and her husband, Roger.

The Patterson MacLean Friedrich Scholarship

The Friedrich Scholarship is awarded annually to the outstanding junior student majoring in French at Valparaiso University.

The Victor Hoffmann Award

Each year the Beta Nu Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha, national honorary political science organization, presents an award to the outstanding political science major voted by the faculty of the Political Science and International Relations Department.

Howard K. Hughes Mathematics Prize

An annual award is presented to the Valparaiso University student who shows the greatest proficiency in the first four calculus courses. This proficiency is demonstrated through participation in the Hughes Mathematics Competition which takes place in the spring semester of each academic year.

Indiana CPA Society Award

Awarded to the outstanding senior accounting student in the College of Business.

Indiana Medical Association of Northwest Indiana Scholarship in Nursing

This award is presented to a student entering the senior year who is selected by the dean of Nursing and Health Professions. The student must have resided in Northwest Indiana prior to admittance into Valparaiso University and plan on practicing in Northwest Indiana after graduation.

Alfred H. Meyer Award

The Alfred H. Meyer Award annually recognizes a geography major based on his/ her performance in a variety of categories. This award was established by alumni of Valparaiso University's geography program and members of the faculty to honor Dr. Meyer who served the Department of Geography and Meteorology (known then as the Department of Geography and Geology) as its founder and first chair. The award includes a cash prize.

Walther M. Miller Memorial Prize

The Miller Prize is awarded annually to the senior student who has majored in German and demonstrated excellence in German studies at Valparaiso University. It is awarded in memory of Walther M. Miller, Distinguished Service Professor Emeritus of German Language and Literature.

Thora Moulton Prize

The Moulton Prize is awarded annually to the outstanding junior student in German studies and is awarded in honor of Professor Emerita Thora Moulton.

Nancy Wehmeier Nagel and Robert B. Nagel Prize

The Nancy Wehmeier Nagel and Robert B. Nagel Prize is awarded annually to the graduating female mathematics major with the highest grade point average.

Eugene M. Rasmusson Award

The Eugene M. Rasmusson Award annually recognizes a meteorology major based on his/ her performance in a variety of categories. The award was established to honor Dr. Rasmusson who dedicated his distinguished career to the field of meteorology and was widely recognized for his research and publications and for his superior example of scholarship and service. The award includes a cash prize.

The Ronald G. Reidenbach Prize in Music

An annual award honors a graduating student of church music who has made a significant contribution to campus life. The award is made in memory of Ronald G. Reidenbach, alumnus of the University and musician to Lutheran churches in Ohio, Illinois, and Maryland.

The Dorothy Paulsen Smith Award

Awarded to a graduating senior nursing student whose quest for excellence has reflected the spirit of the College of Nursing and Health Professions. Criteria for choice include demonstrated scholarship and leadership, openness and enthusiasm, energy and creativity, empathy and compassion.

The Donna Spanopoulos Memorial Scholarship in Pediatric Nursing

This award is presented by the Spanopoulos family each spring to a student entering the senior year, in memory of the founder of Infant and Child Special Care, Valparaiso, now part of Children's Memorial Hospital. The \$1,000 award was established to encourage interest in the practice of pediatric nursing. The student must demonstrate academic and clinical excellence in the nursing care of children and an expressed interest in specializing in pediatric nursing.

Anna Zink Springsteen Prize

This prize is awarded to a senior, preferably an English major who has made a substantial contribution to campus life with special gifts in poetry composition.

Margot Ann Uehling Endowed Scholarship Prize

Awarded annually to an undergraduate student who writes the best nonfiction prose essay.

The Wall Street Journal Award

Awarded to the outstanding senior business student in the College of Business.

The Charles W. Wolf Award

The Charles W. Wolf Award is presented annually to the most outstanding pre-medical arts junior who is majoring in either chemistry or biochemistry.

Medals

Lumen Christi Medal

This medal is awarded to a lay person for distinguished service to Lutheranism. It is the highest honor Valparaiso University can bestow.

Medal of Merit

This medal is an award to recognize the outstanding service to society by the recipients through their chosen calling and by their exceptional activity in the advancement of the mission of Valparaiso University.



Student Life

The University accepts and practices the view that a liberal education concerns the whole person. Its residential and co-curricular life encourages students to develop their full potentials, complementing and enriching their academic curricula.

The Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs coordinates the services offered to students and promotes a wide range of campus activities which enhance residential living at Valparaiso University.

Student Residences

The majority of undergraduate students live in one of twelve University residence halls and apartment buildings, or in one of the five fraternity houses located on or near the campus.

Alumni, Brandt, Lankenau, and Wehrenberg Halls are residence halls with rooms for two students. All are coed halls with men and women living on alternate floors. Guild and Memorial Halls offer rooms for one, two, three, and four students. Guild Hall houses all women, while Memorial Hall houses all men. The two buildings share a main entrance and large public area on the first floor. Sorority Housing is divided into individualized houses to provide living and chapter room accommodations for University sororities. Beacon Hall is a suite-style coed hall that offers four, six, and eight-person suites. Each hall has its own student council and peer judicial board. In addition, Uptown East Apartments, and Promenade East Apartments provide apartment-style living options for upper class students. The Kade-Duesenberg German House and Cultural Center offers students the opportunity to live in a German language house.

Student Conduct and the Honor System

Valparaiso University holds to the ideal of a community of Christian scholars living together in freedom and civility, in an environment conducive to Christian faith and supportive of the Christian ethic. A minimum number of rules and regulations is necessary for this community; these are found principally in the **STUDENT GUIDE TO UNIVERSITY LIFE**.

Each student enrolling at Valparaiso University thereby accepts the rules, regulations, and procedures as found in this catalog and the **STUDENT GUIDE TO UNIVERSITY LIFE**. Conformity to the traditions and regulations of the University is expected. The University reserves the right to suspend or dismiss any student at any time when, in the judgment of its authorities, that action is deemed to be in the best interests of the institution. Such a decision is normally made by the Vice President for Student Affairs on the recommendation of the Campus Judicial Board.

The student-initiated Honor System has a long history at Valparaiso University and is a strong distinguishing characteristic of the institution. It is in every way consistent with the highest principles of Christian ethics and morality. In sanctioning the Honor System, the University presumes that students are able and willing to accept the duties and responsibilities of honorable conduct for the sake of the Valparaiso University community. All entering students must agree that they understand the Honor System and are aware that all of their academic work must be submitted under their signature and that they have done this work in agreement with the Honor Code. The statement **"I have neither given or received nor have I tolerated others' use of unauthorized aid"** must be written out and signed on all written work.

Under the Honor System, all written examinations of any length are taken in an atmosphere free from the surveillance of a proctor, unless specifically requested. Every student has the responsibility to keep academic work free of dishonesty; that is, neither to give nor to receive unauthorized aid. All students must report to the Honor Council any violation of the system of which they become aware. Students are required to sign a pledge on all work submitted for academic credit as indicated above.

The Honor Council is an educational, preventive, remedial, and judicial body with the duty of maintaining the Honor System in the academic community. The council hears Honor Code cases and then makes decisions about whether or not a student has violated the code and assesses any penalties. The council is composed of students and faculty. The students are chosen by the incumbent members subject to the approval of the president of the University, and the faculty members are elected by the faculty.

The Arts

The mission of the programs in the visual and performing arts at Valparaiso University is to educate students by opening their eyes and ears to the best of their artistic heritage and the joy of artistic expression. The University offers its students a range of arts opportunities through its general education curriculum; co-curricular activities in art, music, theatre, dance, and creative writing; and academic majors in the departments of visual and performing arts which permit students to make the arts the focus of a liberal education for personal and professional development and for creative leadership and service. At Valparaiso University, the arts serve primarily the students, while also serving the faculty and staff and the larger community of the region.

Music

The Department of Music offers all students the opportunity to study and perform as singers and instrumentalists in an array of curricular and co-curricular ensembles. Students wishing to perform in selective ensembles may audition for the Valparaíso University Chorale, the University Symphony Orchestra, the Kantorei, Jazz Ensemble, and the Chamber Concert Band, as well as a variety of chamber ensembles including Woodwind Quintet, String Quartet, Percussion Ensemble, Brass Ensemble, and others. Other auditioned ensembles include: Men's Ensemble, Women's Choir, and Luce Band. The Community/University Concert Band, New Music Ensemble, and Jazz Combos are open to all students with no audition required. Additional student-organized performing groups include Crusader Pep Band, Handbell Choir, Matins Choir, and various a cappella singing groups. For an additional charge, a limited number of students may enroll in private music lessons in voice, piano, guitar, organ, and most orchestral and band instruments.

Theatre

The University Theatre brings the best of classic drama, new plays, musicals, and operas to the Valparaíso University Center for the Arts. Theatre opportunities are available for any student interested in dramatic arts – not just those studying for a theatre major. Theatre work is focused in the areas of performance, production, management, and outreach theatre. Opportunities exist for advanced students to design, supervise, or manage in all areas.

Art

The Art Department offers studio courses in painting, drawing, digital art, video art, design, graphic design, sculpture, photography, ceramics, art education, and art history. Student and faculty work, as well as the work of other distinguished artists, is exhibited in the Brauer Museum of Art, in the Strimbu Gallery on the second floor of the Center for the Arts, and in the permanent collection at the Christopher Center for Library and Information Resources. Art students have opportunities to develop publishing and production skills by working with *The Lighter*, *The Torch*, and other campus publications. Several internships are available to students on and off-campus. Summer programs of study in Europe or Asia are also available to provide students with immediate experience of diverse cultural heritages, in addition to all regular world studies programming during the academic year.

Dance

Through learning and participating in dance, students are able to reflect on the ways dance is part of the human experience and part of their own lives. Each semester students may choose from a number of different dance courses offered through the Department of Theatre. Styles covered may include: ballet, tap, jazz, modern, and musical theatre styles.

University Dance Ensemble

Under the leadership of Department of Theatre faculty, the University Dance Ensemble meets regularly throughout the academic year for technique classes and choreography. All University students are welcome to audition for the Dance Ensemble. Academic credit can be given for those students choreographing or performing in the annual Concert of Dance. Dance Ensemble auditions are held at the beginning of the fall semester.

Creative and Professional Writing

The English Department offers majors and minors in creative and professional writing. The department sponsors the Margot Ann Uehling Scholarship, awarded annually for the best essay written by a Valparaíso University student. WORDFEST annually brings established writers to campus and awards prizes to Valparaíso University students for fiction, poetry, and nonfiction prose. *The Cresset* internship provides experience in editing and publishing. *The Lighter*, a biannual campus literary magazine, presents student work in award-winning form.

Athletics

Valparaíso University provides a varied athletics program that assumes that sports can play a major role in college life by encouraging wide participation by the student body. The Athletics-Recreation Center and Fitness Center are major indoor facilities. Outdoor facilities include tennis courts, all-purpose intramural fields, and fields for varsity baseball, football, soccer, and softball. Although the University provides an experienced staff and takes every precaution to avoid injury to all participants in the intercollegiate and recreational sports programs, it assumes no responsibility for accidents; students participating in these activities do so at their own risk.

Recreational Sports/Intramurals

Valparaíso University is committed to a comprehensive program of recreational sports. A wide variety of team and individual sports are scheduled throughout the academic year. Students are also encouraged to participate in the many informal recreational activities, special events, fitness classes, and clinics offered by the Recreational Sports staff.

Intercollegiate Competition

Women's sports offered are: basketball, bowling, cross country, golf, soccer, softball, swimming, tennis, indoor and outdoor track and field, and volleyball. Membership is maintained in the National Collegiate Athletic Association Division I. The women's teams participate in the Missouri Valley Conference and the Southland Bowling League.

Men's sports offered are: football, golf, basketball, baseball, soccer, cross country, swimming, tennis, and indoor and outdoor track and field. Membership is maintained in the National Collegiate Athletic Association Division I. The men's teams participate in the Missouri Valley Conference, the Summit League, and the Pioneer Football League, an NCAA FCS Conference.

The Valley on ESPN

As a member of the Missouri Valley Conference, the University produces over 50 athletic productions for air on the family of ESPN networks. These productions originate from a state-of-the-art control room located in the ARC and use the same equipment that can be found in production trucks and studios. Students have the opportunity to be members of the production crew and work in on-air roles. These opportunities include camera operator, grip, audio, sideline reporters, graphics, and replay operators. The crew also produces the commencement ceremonies that happen on the Valparaíso University campus. For further information about getting on the crew, please email Ron.Blatz@valpo.edu.

Publications and Broadcasting

Students are encouraged to work in any aspect of campus publications and broadcasting, including writing, editing, advertising, sales, photography, and layout. The student/faculty Committee on Media is responsible for the policies and regulations governing these activities.

The Beacon

The Beacon, the University yearbook, is designed and edited by students. It offers experience in graphic design, photography, and editorial work and is open to students from all academic disciplines.

The Lighter

The Lighter, a student literary magazine, is published twice a year and welcomes contributions from all members of the University student community. Art work, especially photography, is also a feature of this publication.

The Torch

The Torch is the student newspaper. A weekly publication, it covers a wide range of campus activities and involves students interested in all aspects of journalism.

VUTV

The award winning Valparaíso University Television provides students with hands-on training and experience in television production. Students can gain experience as producers, directors, camera operators, editors, and on-air talent for a variety of news, educational features, and entertainment programs for the campus community. No prior experience is necessary. Delivery is through campus cable channel 15, a YouTube channel, and the Valparaíso University website along with live streaming. For information on The Valley on ESPN, see the above section on Athletics.

WVUR

The campus radio station WVUR (95.1 FM) offers students the experience of on-air work, management, sports broadcasting, news and weathercasting, and various production work.

Organizations

Student Senate

The Student Senate is empowered by the Instrument for Internal Governance of the University with executive, legislative, and judicial powers over the student body. The Student Senate affords students the opportunity to assume the privileges and responsibilities of self-government. It also coordinates the standing committees of Administration, Elections, Finance, Grievance, Media, Residences, and Screening.

University Programming Council

The University Programming Council (UPC) is the student programming body and organizes many events annually. These events include social, recreational, and educational programs to broaden student interaction and enhance student life. UPC helps plan events during signature weeks such as Welcome Week, Homecoming, and the Spring Concert. There are multiple ways for students to get involved with the University Programming Council. For more information visit valpo.edu/university-programming-council.

Fraternities and Sororities

The fraternities and sororities govern themselves through their own constitutions and policies and collectively through the Inter-fraternity Council and the Panhellenic Council. The institution hosts seventeen inter/national fraternities and sororities with active chapters on campus. The sororities include: Alpha Gamma Delta, Chi Omega, Gamma Phi Beta, Kappa Delta, Kappa Gamma, Pi Beta Phi, and Sigma Lambda Gamma. The fraternities include: Kappa Alpha Psi, Lambda Chi Alpha, Phi Delta Theta, Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia, Phi Sigma Kappa, Pi Kappa Alpha, Sigma Chi, Sigma Phi Epsilon, and Sigma Pi.

Five of the fraternities have off-campus chapter facilities and sororities are housed in University-provided sorority housing. Fraternities and sororities offer a values-based student leadership experience and approximately 30% of undergraduate students are actively involved in a fraternity or sorority. For more information about the fraternity and sorority experience at Valparaiso University, please email greek.life@valpo.edu.

Clubs and Interest Groups

Clubs and interest groups abound on the campus. They focus on a variety of activities including academic and professional interests, hobbies, recreational activities, cultural interests, activities connected with the chapel, religious interests, politics, and service projects. There are over 120 student organizations on campus. More information about student organizations can be found [online](#).

Volunteer Programs

The mission of Valparaiso University states that we will “prepare students to lead and serve in both church and society.” Engagement in volunteer programs, community service, and civic engagement opportunities are ways in which mission fulfillment happens. Volunteer Programs offer a wide variety of opportunities for students to engage in one-time and longer-term community service programs. The University annually hosts a Welcome Week service project, the Valparaiso University Day of Caring in cooperation with the United Way, plans and implements a Spring Service Project, and works to support other philanthropy initiatives on campus such as Relay for Life, Dance Marathon, and St. Baldrick's. Students interested in learning more about community service opportunities should visit volunteer.valpo.edu and create an account, email volunteer@valpo.edu, or like the Valparaiso University Volunteer Programs Facebook page to be updated on all volunteer and community service opportunities.

The Harre Union

The Harre Union serves as the community center for campus life, and is a welcoming and inviting environment for students, faculty, staff, the extended University family, and guests. The mission of the union is to provide and support a comprehensive program of social, recreational, spiritual, and educational activities and services that complement the mission of the University.

The union is the home to many student organizations, which include Student Senate and University Programming Council (UPC). **The Student Organization Suite (open 24/7)** is home to over 120 recognized student organizations that offer a wide variety of co-curricular opportunities that help students to become actively involved on campus. Student organizations offer opportunities for students to enhance their leadership skills, learn more about their majors and fields of interest, develop lifelong friends, and have fun. The union staff offers advice and assistance regarding program development to all student organizations on campus.

The **Union Administration Office** oversees the daily operation of the Harre Union. The Event Manager processes reservations for meetings, conferences, events, summer camps, and special events in the union, as well as in a variety of academic buildings. The office compiles, prints, and distributes Cultural Arts Calendars to help keep the campus informed of cultural and art-oriented events. This calendar can also be found at the union website, valpo.edu/union. The union staff also plans and presents a number of major activities throughout the year, which include the annual Jazz Fest, many film offerings, drop-in programs and student performances, the Student Activities Fair, games and recreation tournaments, and much more.

The Harre Union Games and Recreational Area provides students a place to unwind and discover a variety of indoor recreational opportunities including billiards, table tennis, giant Jenga, Xbox, shuffleboard, and foosball. The staff organizes a number of tournaments and leagues for students to join throughout the year. The center has camping gear, bicycles, racquet sports gear, and lawn games at low rental rates.

Dining options within the union include **The Marion Breen Founders Table** and the **Campus Café**. **The Founders Table** is the main dining room for the campus and includes a large variety of foods, including Naples style brick oven pizza; the Chef's Corner, with a variety of comfort foods; a large salad bar; a grill; a sandwich deli; Nuevo, specializing in a variety of Mexican burritos and tacos; and a pasta and panini corner. All items are prepared at each station. **The Campus Café** is a relaxed dining area, which includes a variety of hot foods, Grab-N-Go items, Perks coffee shop featuring Starbucks coffee and fresh baked cookies, muffins, and other desserts, as well as a made to order salad and smoothie counter, and a convenience store for grocery items. Customers may use cash or credit cards and students may also utilize their meal plan account in both dining areas. The Café also includes a performance stage and television, and is open late night for students' dining needs.

The Union Welcome Desk is available to help in a variety of ways. Whether students need to purchase tickets, find a phone number, or obtain a campus map or information, the Welcome Desk is eager to help. It also has magazines and daily newspapers available for students' reading enjoyment.

Other union services include a cash machine, email kiosks, televisions, audio/visual advertising screens of campus events, coin/card-operated copy machines, and information tables. In addition, the union has a 24/7 computer lab/lounge, wireless internet, and vending machines. The University Bookstore is also located in the Harre Union.

Mission and Ministry

Worship and Pastoral Care

Centered in Christ, the ministry of the Chapel of the Resurrection proclaims God's love, serves students, faculty, staff, and the wider community, and welcomes all.

Chapel of the Resurrection

Students are invited and encouraged to participate in a variety of ministry and leadership opportunities through the Chapel of the Resurrection.

Worship: Two full-time ministers serve the Valpo community through worship, mentoring, pastoral care, and spiritual nurture. They are available to provide pastoral care for all, regardless of religious background. Anyone can drop by their offices in the Helge Center or make an appointment with one of them through their links on the Chapel's staff page: valpo.edu/chapel/staff.

During the regular school year, there are eight services a week offered at the Chapel, the most frequent being Morning Prayer, a 20-minute time during the weekday when activities pause to give the whole campus the opportunity to come to the Chapel for a time of spiritual refreshment at 10:00 a.m. Holy Communion is celebrated Sunday mornings at 10:00 a.m. On Saturday nights at 10:00 p.m., Candlelight Evening Prayer gathers around word, song, and prayer. Celebrate! Is the weekly praise band service of Holy Communion that meets on Wednesday nights at 10:00 p.m.

Leadership: The Chapel employs more than 100 students each year, giving opportunities to experience leadership for the various worship services and for a variety of aspects of the Chapel's work. Students serve in both planning and leadership roles for all worship services. Other ministry opportunities include SALT (Social Action Leadership Team – social justice ministry), BRO (Brothers Reaching Out), SIS (Sisters in Spirit), Kantorei (Chapel Choir, by audition), Peer Ministry (residential ministry), as well as LuMin and LCMS-U, campus ministry developed by – but not limited to – ELCA and LCMS students. People of all backgrounds are welcome to participate in all areas. Students are also encouraged to bring their ideas and passions for new ministry experiences to the life of the Chapel.

Inter-Religious Dialogue

A student-led group called MOSAIC (Mobilizing of Students Advocating Inter-faith Cooperation) coordinates activities on campus, leadership training, and visits to off-campus settings to learn more about inter-religious dialogue. Their work is in the areas of literacy, activism, dialogue, encounter, and service.

St. Theresa of Avila

St. Teresa of Avila is the Catholic student center serving the Valparaiso University community. The center serves as a place of worship and as a place where students can gather in fellowship to nurture their Catholic Christian identity and to affirm and assist the overall Christian mission and vision of the university. Students can get involved in a variety of activities including book and Bible studies, social events, retreats, and service opportunities. Christian counseling also is available through the pastoral staff at the Catholic student center. They are located at 1511 LaPorte Avenue, and can be reached by phone at 219.464.4042.

Other Places of Worship

Information regarding opportunities for worship in Christian and other religious settings close to campus is available in the Helge Center from the Office of Church Relations at 219.464.6954. In addition, three inter-religious prayer spaces are available on campus. For more information, please contact Brian Johnson at 219.464.6732.

Institute for Leadership and Service

The Institute for Leadership and Service is dedicated to helping students prepare themselves for lives of leadership and service—lives grounded in reflection, shaped by a sense of calling, and responsive to the needs of their community and wider world. Through its programs — detailed below — the Institute helps students connect their studies to their experiences of service and their plans for future success, leading to a deeper sense of purpose and direction as they move forward in life. Located in the Helge Center, more information can be found on their website, valpo.edu/leadserve and can be reached by email at lead.serve@valpo.edu.

Pathways to Purpose

The Pathways to Purpose Speaker Series brings dynamic alumni and other exemplary practitioners of leadership and service to campus to help expand student imagination about pursuing purposeful work and a meaningful life in response to the challenges of our time. Pathways to Purpose events offer a variety of touchpoints for students, faculty, and members of the Valparaiso community, including informal conversations around lunch or dinner, classroom visits, interview-format discussions, and formal presentations.

CAPS Fellows Program

The CAPS Fellows Program helps students develop their sense of Calling And Purpose in Society through intensive summer internships that offer relevant real-world experience, accompanied by significant reflection in community with other Fellows and conversations with alumni mentors. CAPS Fellows are placed with a broad range of regional and national organizations for 9-10 weeks in the summer, provided housing and supported with stipends and travel expenses. This is a selective program for sophomores, juniors and seniors.

Bridge/Work Conference

Bridge/Work is the Institute's research conference and journal, offering students and alumni opportunities to connect theory to practice. Held each spring, Bridge/Work invites top scholars and practitioners to present alongside student researchers and engage in compelling conversation about action, ideas, and the meaningful life.

Civic Reflection Initiative

The Civic Reflection Initiative is a student-driven organization that helps promote and facilitate civic reflection dialogues on campus and throughout the region. Students can be trained as civic reflection facilitators, developing their leadership and listening skills and equipping them to lead thoughtful civic conversations.

Services For Students

Leadership Programs

The Student Affairs Division provides a number of leadership development opportunities for students at all levels of the institution. Student leaders are encouraged to participate in any of a number of workshops, seminars, academic courses, and training sessions offered each year to gain and develop their leadership skills and abilities. For more information on Leadership Programs please email leadership@valpo.edu.

The Office of Multicultural Programs

The Office of Multicultural Programs (OMP) acts as a hub for diversity and inclusion on campus, with a focus on supporting underrepresented student populations. The OMP supports the student body and University community by concentrating on four key areas: leadership in diverse communities, education, celebration, and retention of underrepresented populations.

Having many diverse cultures represented on campus gives the OMP the chance to celebrate with our students. Students are given the opportunity to increase their appreciation of people and experiences that are vastly different from their own. VU students have the chance to celebrate the world we live in through their connections to fellow students and multicultural and multi-ethnic events and celebrations.

Students have the opportunity to lead through participation in affinity-based student organizations. The OMP advises four student organizations: Asian American Pacific Islander Coalition (AAPIC), Alliance (LGBTQ+), Black Student Organization (BSO), and Latinos in Valparaiso for Excellence (LIVE). All students are invited to be involved with these groups. Students that are involved will practice and refine the social, financial, and practical skills needed to lead in any diverse community.

To help retain underrepresented populations at VU, the OMP has developed, and features, one mentoring program and two gender-based affinity groups that work to ensure the persistence of all our students. "Smart Connections" is a strong peer-mentoring program that focuses on first-year students and connects them to an upperclassman in a big brother/sister style relationship. Students are matched 1-on-1 with a "pace setting peer" who is trained to help students get connected and navigate the first year. Women of Worth (WOW) and the Male Empowerment Network (MEN) give students the opportunity to connect with Valpo alumni and others as they pave their pathway to a successful future.

The Career Center

The Career Center is a comprehensive career services facility offering a wide array of services to students of all colleges, freshmen through seniors, as well as graduate students. Located in the Harre Union, the Career Center houses a career resource library, conference/workshop room, student interview lounge, private interview rooms, and staff offices.

Services include career advising, coaching, and counseling; cooperative education/internship information, guidance, and assistance; workshops/programs, and graduate school and job/internship search assistance. Resume and cover letter critiquing is available, as well as assistance with other job/internship search tasks and career exploration.

On-campus interviews with a variety of employers also occur in the Career Center. Listings of entry-level, full-time, part-time, coop, internship, and summer job opportunities are posted on the Career Center's web site. A career library assists students in formulating and implementing career and educational plans.

The Career Center offers an extensive mock interview program and an annual Networking Reception and Etiquette Dinner to help students polish their professional skills. Additionally, the Career Center hosts career and graduate fairs to help students connect with employers and graduate programs. Industry alumni panels are frequently held and we have a large Alumni Career Network available to all students.

The Career Center hours are 8 a.m. to 5 p.m., Monday through Friday. Appointments with a professional staff member may be made in person or by calling 219.464.5005. Drop in hours are available every day. The website for the Career Center is valpo.edu/career-center.

Counseling Center

The services provided by the Counseling Center emphasize both the promotion of wellness and personal growth, and the remediation of problems of individuals and groups of the University. The services of the center are confidential and free of charge. Specifically, the Counseling Center offers individual counseling sessions for persons with emotional, interpersonal, family, or academic skills problems; crisis intervention; consultation services; psychological testing of personality and personal development; psycho-education and training on a wide variety of helpful life skills; a website and resource area containing personal development materials; and a stress reduction training room. The Counseling Center is staffed by psychologists, counselors, social workers, a consulting psychiatrist, a consulting psychiatric nurse practitioner, and support personnel. The counseling relationship is founded on respect for the individual and belief in his or her potential for growth. In the counseling process, the student and the professional work collaboratively to set and achieve mutually agreed upon goals. Choice and responsibility by the individual are emphasized. The Counseling Center's Outreach Program includes the provision of presentations, seminars, and workshops on topics related to mental health and wellness.

The Counseling Center hours are 8 a.m. to noon and 1 p.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday. The center is located at 1602 LaPorte Avenue on the north side of Alumni Hall. Appointments can be made in person or by calling 219.464.5002. Individual counseling is available to all full-time students. Outreach programs and the stress reduction room are available to all. The website for the Counseling Center is valpo.edu/counseling-services, and the email address is Counseling.Center@valpo.edu.

Sexual Assault Awareness and Facilitative Education Office

The Sexual Assault Awareness and Facilitative Education (SAAFE) Office provides advocacy services to individuals of all gender identities who are inquiring regarding a Title IX related issue. Title IX violations include sexual assault, sexual harassment, stalking, dating violence, and domestic violence. The SAAFE Office meets with students at their request, and provides the student with information about their rights, resources, and options in dealing with Title IX violations, and offers support to students in their decision making process. All of this occurs with strict confidentiality. The SAAFE Office also provides support services for those who experience sexual violence, as well as friends and family of the student. The office offers individual and group crisis counseling related to gender, sex, and relationship issues. The SAAFE Office trains students in a variety of topics in their work of sustaining a culture of respect across genders as a means to broaden awareness of gender identities, sexual and relationship issues, and to aid in the prevention of and response to sexual assault, harassment, stalking, dating, and domestic violence.

The SAAFE Office provides multiple student-led services. SAAFE advocates provide outreach programs for students through various campus sponsored programs and events. All student organizations and campus groups may request a variety of outreach programs and facilitations ranging from informational to interactive workshops and related subjects. There are SAAFE Resource Ambassadors who offer written materials, access to helpful resources, websites, program and educational PowerPoints, Prezi, and animated videos to students. There are SAAFE and Empowering Organizations (SEO)- Athletics Division and SAAFE and Empowering Organizations (SEO)- Greek Division. Each of these organizations works to sustain a culture of respect between and across genders. Check SAAFE's website for further information on programs offered by these organizations.

To schedule an appointment with SAAFE, please call 219.464.6860 or email Paula.Dranger@valpo.edu. The SAAFE Office is located on the LaPorte Avenue side of Alumni Hall. The website for SAAFE is valpo.edu/counseling-services/sexual-assault-awareness-facilitative-education and the email address is SAAFE.Office@valpo.edu. Emergency access is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week by calling 219.929.7087.

Office of Alcohol and Drug Education

The Office of Alcohol and Drug Education (OADE) provides substance abuse prevention efforts on campus through proactive outreach programs to student residences and organizations, including peer education training. It also offers education to at-risk students through the combined efforts of a referral, assessment, and group program. A licensed Masters-level mental health clinician provides screening and referral services to those experiencing problems with substance abuse, whether those problems lie in themselves or in those close to them.

To schedule an appointment with OADE, please call 219.464.6820 or stop by between 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. Monday through Friday. The OADE office is located in Counseling Services. The website for OADE is valpo.edu/counseling-services/office-of-alcohol-drug-education and the email address is OADE.Office@valpo.edu.

The Valparaiso University Student Health Center

The Student Health Center provides professional health care and educational wellness programs for full-time undergraduate, graduate, law, international, and Interlink students. The Student Health Center is open 8 a.m. to noon and from 1 p.m. to 4:30 p.m. Monday through Friday during the fall and spring semesters. During the summer, the Student Health Center is open from 8 a.m. to noon. Appointments are recommended. Walk-ins are taken as time permits.

All visits to the Student Health Center are confidential. No medical information will be released without written authorization from the patient, except in rare instances, as specified by law.

Services include evaluation and treatment by a nurse practitioner and/or physician. Wellness screenings, immunizations, immunotherapy, and laboratory services are also offered.

Students are required to carry their own comparable health insurance or purchase health insurance sponsored by the University that covers the student in the Valparaiso area. On an annual basis, all domestic full-time undergraduate, graduate, and all law students will be required to either provide their existing health insurance information or enroll in the University-sponsored plan through an on-line process. Students who take no action by the first day of fall semester will be automatically enrolled in and billed for the University-sponsored plan. All international students will be automatically enrolled in and billed for the University-sponsored plan except for students from sponsoring countries that provide health insurance.

The services provided by the Student Health Center will be billed to the student's health insurance. Students and/or their legal guardian are responsible for the costs of treatment not covered by the student's health insurance. This remaining cost is applied to the student's account and can be paid on-line or in person.

Valparaiso University Health Form

To attend Valparaiso University, all full-time students are required to have on file at the Health Center, a completed Valparaiso University Health form. This form requires documentation of completed immunizations and TB screening/testing information. Only health records in English or health records accompanied by certified translations into English will be accepted. A student is not considered in compliance with the University until his/her Health form has been reviewed and approved by Health Center staff. A hold will be placed on the student's account if the health form is not received and approved prior to the start of his or her first semester.

Any Valparaiso University student who changes to full-time status from part-time status must meet the above requirements. Full-time students who take a full semester off (excluding summer) will have his or her health record reviewed by Health Center staff, and must meet current requirements. Certain colleges and programs within the University may have additional health-related requirements, i.e. Athletics and the College of Nursing and Health Professions.

For more information, please visit the Student Health Center website at valpo.edu/student-health-center.

Academic Advising

Valparaiso University strives to empower students to reflect on their vocations, take ownership of their education and professional development, and to lead and serve in the ever-changing global community. Academic advising provides information about higher education processes, procedures, and program expectations. Entering students are assigned to an academic advisor to assist them in selecting a curriculum, meeting University requirements, and making the most of their studies.

Students who have not declared a major are assigned an exploratory advisor; however, as soon as students declare a major, they are assigned to a departmental advisor.

All students must meet with their academic advisors before students may register for classes each semester. The advising meeting indicates only that advisors have counseled the student on the best course selection to progress to degree attainment. Students should use the program evaluation (degree audit) option on DataVU to track their graduation requirements.

Access and Accommodations Resource Center (AARC)

Valparaiso University's Access and Accommodations Resource Center coordinates university efforts to provide access and opportunity to students with disabilities, including students who have disabilities that are non-apparent. Students wanting to learn more about services or accommodations available to those with a documented disability should contact the AARC. Inquiries should be directed to the director of the AARC at 219.464.5206 or by email at aarc@valpo.edu. Please note that students' diagnoses remain confidential, despite communication with various entities on campus regarding students' needs.

Steps involved in receiving accommodations from the AARC:

1. Schedule an intake appointment with the staff of the Access and Accommodations Resource Center (AARC). This can be done by contacting the AARC located in CCLIR 165, or emailing them at aarc@valpo.edu.
2. After the student has disclosed a disability, AARC will ask for documentation of the disability.
3. AARC will review the documentation and determine the following
 - Does the student's condition rise to the level of a disability as defined in Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and with the Americans With Disabilities Act amended in 2008?
 - What are the functional limitations of the disability in an educational setting?
 - What, if any, accommodations would be reasonable and appropriate for the student?
4. If a student's documentation verifies the need to receive accommodations, staff in the AARC will produce an accommodation letter that will be distributed to the student's professors and academic advisor. These letters will verify disability (diagnosis not stated) and list reasonable accommodations. It is the student's responsibility to discuss the listed accommodations with the professors and to arrange the usage of accommodations when applicable.
5. If a student has problems relative to the provision of accommodations, the student should contact the AARC.

For further information, please refer to Valparaiso University's Access and Accommodations Resource Center website: valpo.edu/access-and-accommodations-resource-center.

Graduate Tutoring

Graduate content tutoring is coordinated with the Graduate School in communication with the graduate program directors. Graduate tutoring is made available across program content areas to serve the academic needs of all graduate students. Tutoring is provided in a location that is determined by the program director and the instructor of the course in which tutoring is being provided. If a graduate student expresses interest in additional one-on-one tutoring for a particular class, an attempt will be made by the Graduate School to find someone to help.

Graduate faculty and students are available to assist graduate students, and online writing assistance may be available.

Academic Support Services

Academic Learning Centers

There are four academic learning centers on campus: Academic Success Center (ASC), Hesse Learning Resource Center, Language Resource Center, and Judith L. Beumer Writing Center. These learning centers are united in purpose and distinct in service. Valpo students have access to numerous campus resources committed to success inside and outside the classroom. Students are encouraged to take advantage of the learning centers, where peer tutors are available to help them grow as writers, strengthen learning strategies, practice language skills, and thrive during their academic journey.

Tutoring

The learning centers provide free tutoring services in a variety of forms and venues across campus. Students experiencing difficulties with coursework, or students wanting to further improve their skills, should consider the following options:

1. Work with the Professor – The first option for help in a course is usually for the student to work directly with the professor during weekly office hours. Frequently, simple concerns regarding coursework can be resolved by speaking to the professor.
2. Help Sessions – Besides seeking support from the professor, the student should also seek help provided by departments, colleges, and learning centers. Some departments have undergraduate teaching assistants and student aides who provide group help sessions for first and second year courses free of charge to students. Professional colleges also arrange academic support in conjunction with particular courses, and the university's learning centers function to offer group and individual learning assistance.
3. Tutoring – If help sessions are not available or have not met the need, then a student can seek tutoring opportunities from one of the campus learning centers. Each center connects students with tutors through a specific process. Some centers have an application process where students can request to be paired with a tutor for certain courses; pairing is

based on individual needs and tutor availability. Other centers serve students through drop-in tutoring hours or online scheduling for individual or shared appointments. Students should contact the appropriate center to learn how to connect with a tutor for a specific course or subject. If students are uncertain where to begin, they should visit the welcome desk in the Academic Success Center (ground floor of the library) for a referral.

4. **Study Groups** – Students are also encouraged to gather in small groups and work with each other in mastering class material. This practice reinforces learning from daily lectures and supports good study habits.

Academic Success Center (ASC)

The ASC is located in the Christopher Center Library, Room 110, on the lower level by the Writing Center. For more information visit the ASC in person or online at valpo.edu/academic-success-center, call 219.464.5985, or email Academic.Success@valpo.edu.

The ASC promotes academic achievement by connecting students with opportunities to enhance their learning, boost performance, and develop new study skills. In collaboration with other offices, ASC staff work to provide academic support services and programs that benefit the learning needs of students and advance their academic goals. The ASC promotes academic achievement through the following core programs and services:

- Peer Tutoring Program (course-specific tutoring in many subjects at the 100-200 level)
- Supplemental Instruction Program (weekly, peer-led, collaborative learning sessions in CHEM 111/121/122 and BIO 151/152/171/172)
- GS-100: Strategies for Academic Success (1-credit study skills course)
- Help Sessions (weekly assistance for 200- and 300-level Nursing courses)
- Referral Services (connecting students to appropriate campus resources via email, phone, and drop-in visits)

Peer Tutoring Program

After seeking support from the professor, help sessions, and any available Supplemental Instruction sessions, then a student can request a spot in the ASC Peer Tutoring Program for a specific course by submitting a Peer Tutor Request form on the ASC website. The ASC hires and assigns peer tutors to work with undergraduate students enrolled in a variety of 100-200 level courses. Peer tutors have successfully completed the courses (or similar courses) for which they provide tutoring and are recommended by professors. The tutoring sessions arranged by the ASC uphold the standards set by the university's Honor Code. It is the student's responsibility to abide by what is authorized and unauthorized aid in a particular course.

Strategies for Academic Success (GS 100)

This course is designed for students who want to enhance their academic achievement by strengthening their learning strategies and study skills. Course topics include effective use of study time and learning strategies (active reading, note taking, organizing, memory techniques), test preparation (study plans), test-taking techniques, time management, overcoming procrastination, goal setting, motivation, decision making, academic resilience, self-regulation, and using academic support resources on campus.

This course is coordinated through the Academic Success Center and is appropriate for all students who want to boost their academic performance and learn success strategies that can be used in a variety of learning contexts. First year students may find the fall course particularly helpful as they make the transition to college life.

Hesse Learning Resource Center

Staffed by a team of engineering peer tutors, the Hesse Learning Resource Center provides academic support and resources for all students taking classes included in the engineering program. The Hesse Scholars are trained to help guide students toward a better understanding of course content, and to focus on assisting students to develop the skills necessary to become independent learners. Located in Gellersen Center 121, the Hesse Center promotes student success through the following programs:

- Walk-in Peer Tutoring: Monday-Thursday 10:30 a.m. – 5:30 p.m., and 7 – 10 p.m., Friday from 10:30 a.m. – 2:30 p.m., Saturday from 2– 5 p.m., and Sunday 7-10 p.m.
- Course-Specific Help Sessions
- Personalized Weekly Tutoring Schedules
- Academic Coaching for Students in Academic Recovery

Additional details on help sessions and tutoring schedules can be found at valpo.edu/hesse-center. Questions or individual tutoring requests can be directed to the Hesse Center Director at Laura.Sanders@valpo.edu or 219.464.5210.

Language Resource Center (LRC)

Located in the College of Arts and Sciences Building, the Language Resource Center supports Valpo language learners within an internationally focused setting. The LRC welcomes all students, while providing an environment and resources that meet the particular needs and interests of students enrolled in world language courses, as well as international students.

Central in the design of the LRC is the priority placed on face-to-face communication and authentic language use among students interested in cultural and linguistic exchange. This occurs through LRC-sponsored tutoring, conversation partner pairings formally integrated into certain courses, informal learning programs, and activities sponsored by student groups. The LRC promotes academic achievement through these core programs, resources, and services:

- Language Partner Program: Tutoring support in French, German, and Spanish; additional languages supported as needed. Chinese tutoring, coordinated through the Valparaiso University Confucius Institute, also takes place in the LRC.
- Learning resources and reference materials: Open computer lab, comfortable study space, international film collection, global TV, study tips and reference materials, and cultural enrichment items
- French and Spanish reading collection: Books of various genres, topics, and levels available for students to borrow or read in the LRC
- GS-106/GS-180: English Conversation Partners: One credit course in which domestic and international students are paired for one-on-one weekly English conversation

Information on how to schedule a tutoring session with an LRC language partner, current LRC hours, and other details can be found at valpo.edu/language-resource-center. For additional assistance, please stop by the LRC in the Arts and Sciences building, Room 240; email LRC@valpo.edu; or call 219.464.5764.

Judith L Beumer Writing Center

At the Writing Center, undergraduate and graduate students discuss their writing with trained, experienced writing consultants. Free individual and small group peer consultations and workshops on writing are offered to support undergraduate and graduate students in their development as writers. Sessions provide strategies and guidance on writing assignments from any discipline, at any stage in the writing process, and for writers at all skill levels. The goal is to help students become credible, confident writers.

After students register for free online, appointments can be made at valpo.mywconline.com. Graduate students should make appointments with graduate or undergraduate/graduate consultants in the Writing Center, and undergraduate students may make appointments with any consultant. Undergraduate and graduate students may also drop in since walk-in appointments are also sometimes available. For additional contact information and resources, visit valpo.edu/writingcenter.

Consultants are available Monday through Thursday, 10:30 a.m. to 8 p.m. and Friday 10:30 a.m. to 5 p.m. Limited weekend hours are also available. Summer hours vary; the online schedule has a full list of available hours. The Writing Center is located on the first floor of the Christopher Center, near the IT Help Desk and Grinders.

International Student Support

Writing consultants work closely with international students, including graduate students. Consultants enjoy working with students from programs across campus, and many have experience working with second language writers.

College of Arts and Sciences

Visit the [College of Arts and Sciences](#) online.



Dean Jon T. Kilpinen, Ph.D.

Associate Dean Lissa J. Yogan, Ph.D.

Assistant Dean Allison M. Urbanczyk, MBA

The College of Arts and Sciences, the largest college of the University, consists of 22 departments, provides the majority of the General Education courses as well as majors in the liberal arts, the sciences, and in several professional areas.

Each degree in the College consists essentially of three parts:

1. The General Education component
2. The major field or interdisciplinary program
3. Elective courses, often including a minor or minors

General Education

An overview of the General Education Program is presented on page 10 with variations specified in the detailed presentation of degree requirements below.

The Major Field

Each student must complete a major field of study or an interdisciplinary program. Ways of meeting this requirement are presented in detail in connection with the degree requirements listed below. These options are intended to offer maximum flexibility so that students may find the courses of study best fitted for their interests and needs.

Degrees and Degree Requirements

Associate of Arts Degree (61 Cr.)

A. General Education Requirements	37-38 Cr.
1. CORE 110 The Human Experience	4 Cr.
2. CORE 115 The Human Experience	4 Cr.
3. THEO 200 The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
4. Cultural Diversity	11 Cr.
World Language (one language)	8 Cr.
Cultural Diversity course	3 Cr.
5. Humanities	6 Cr.
Two of the following options:	
Fine and Performing Arts	3 Cr.
A literature course numbered 200 from English, World Languages, or Theatre	3 Cr.
A History course	3 Cr.
A Philosophy course (except 145/245)	3 Cr.
6. Social Sciences (from two different subject areas)	6 Cr.
7. Natural Science (with lab)	3-4 Cr.
B. Concentrations	21 Cr.
Beyond completing the general education requirements, students elect one of the following concentrations. Coursework used to meet general education requirements for the A.A. degree may not be used to meet concentration requirements.	
1. Culture and Humanity	
21 credit hours drawn from at least two of the following subjects: English (ENGL), History (HIST), Philosophy (PHIL), Theology (THEO), or Greek and Roman Studies (GKRO)	
2. Social and Behavioral Science	
21 credit hours from at least two of the following subjects: Economics (ECON), Political Science and International Relations (POLS), Psychology (PSY), Sociology and Criminology (SOC), and approved courses in Geography (GEO 101, 102, 200, 210, 274, 301, and approved 490)	
3. Communication and Expressive Arts	
21 credit hours from at least two of the following subjects: Art (ART), World Languages and Cultures (WLC), Communication (COMM), Music (MUS), and Theatre (THTR)	
From these concentrations, a student may construct the equivalent of an academic minor or, with additional coursework, an academic major that may be applied toward the requirements for the B.A. degree.	

Associate of Science Degree (60 Cr.)

A. General Education Requirements		
1. First Year Core		8 Cr.
CORE 110 The Human Experience		4 Cr.
CORE 115 The Human Experience		4 Cr.
2. Social Science		3 Cr.
3. Health and Wellness		1 Cr.
One of the following options:		
KIN 100 Healthy Lifestyles		1 Cr.
KIN 101 Wellness and Stress		1 Cr.
B. Major Field Requirements		
At least 30 credit hours in Natural Science and Mathematics. Students preparing for admission to one of the allied health fields should develop an appropriate program of study with the Associate Degree advisor.		
C. Other Requirements		
1. The following work must be completed in residence at Valparaiso University:		
a. 30 of the last 34 credit hours for the degree		
b. At least 15 credit hours in Natural Science and Mathematics		
c. THEO 200		
2. The student must earn a cumulative grade point average of 2.000 on all work in residence and on courses in Natural Science and Mathematics taken in residence.		

An Associate in Science degree with concurrent cytotechnology certification may also be obtained. See page 58.

Bachelor of Arts Degree (124 Cr.)

A. General Education Requirements	
1. First Year Core	8 Cr.
CORE 110 The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115 The Human Experience	4 Cr.
2. Theology	6 Cr.
THEO 200 The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
One 300-level Theology course	3 Cr.
3. Writing Intensive Course	3 Cr.
At least one course identified as a writing intensive (WI) course. This course may also be counted as partial fulfilment of another general education requirement. Sophomore standing recommended.	
4. Cultural Diversity	11 Cr.
a. World Language	8 Cr.
Course number 102 in a world language in which the student has no more than one year of high school credit, or course number 203 in any world language. A student who has completed a second year language course in high school will not be granted credit toward degree requirements for level 101 in that language at Valparaiso University. International students whose native language is not English and who are studying on a nonimmigrant visa are exempt from the world language requirement provided that they have successfully completed ENGL 101, ENGL 102, ENGL 103, or ENGL 200, Literary Studies.	
b. Cultural Diversity course	3 Cr.
1) Three credits of a diversity course(s) from a specified list of approved courses. This course cannot be applied simultaneously towards fulfillment of any other General Education requirement with the exception of the writing intensive course requirement.	
2) A semester abroad in one of the International Study Programs, or the Washington Semester Program.	
5. Humanities	6 Cr.
Two of the following options:	
a. Fine and Performing Arts	3 Cr.
A designated historical/critical or creative/performance course in Art, English, World Languages and Cultures, Music, Philosophy, or Theatre	
b. A History course	3 Cr.
c. A literature course numbered 200 or above from English, World Languages and Cultures, or Theatre	3 Cr.
d. A Philosophy course (except PHIL 145 or PHIL 345)	3 Cr.
6. Social Sciences	6 Cr.
Two three-credit courses from two different subject areas in the social sciences: Economics, Gender Studies, Geography courses listed specifically as Social Science courses, Political Science and International Relations, and Sociology and Criminology	
7. Natural Sciences	6-8 Cr.
Two courses of at least three credits each, for a total of at least six credits; each course must have a laboratory component and be selected from two of the following subject areas: Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Geography, Meteorology, Natural Science (NS), Physics, and Psychology.	
8. Quantitative Analysis	3 Cr.
One designated Quantitative Analysis course of at least three credits	
This requirement can be fulfilled by approved courses in either the major or minor field, but a course cannot be applied simultaneously towards fulfillment of this requirement and any other General Education requirement with the exception of the writing intensive course requirement.	
9. Health and Wellness	1 Cr.
One of the following options:	
KIN 100 Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101 Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
B. Major Field Requirements	
Students may fulfill the major field requirements of the Bachelor of Arts degree by completing either a Departmental Major or an Individualized Major and by meeting one of the completion requirements listed below, or by completing an Interdisciplinary Program (see page 51).	

Departmental Major

In order to fulfill requirements under the Departmental Major, students must complete the required credits for the academic major, but may not exceed 60 credits in any one subject. For a list of the academic fields of study, see page 11.

Individualized Major

An approved individualized major of thirty credit hours may be presented instead of the departmental majors listed above. This major is intended for students with clearly defined academic or career objectives who feel that their specific needs are not met by the departmental major option nor by the interdisciplinary program option described below. A student in the College of Arts and Sciences may propose a plan for an individualized major, using the form available at valpo.edu/registrar/forms. The major must satisfy the following conditions.

1. The proposed major must include at least 30 credit hours but not more than 48 credit hours chosen from two or more departments.
2. The proposed major must be accompanied by a minor within a discipline listed in the **GENERAL CATALOG**.
3. None of the courses chosen may be courses used to meet the General Education requirements.
4. Courses taken for this major may not be counted for credit towards a minor or second major.
5. The proposed major must be supported and supervised by a faculty advisor.
6. A comprehensive rationale statement by the student justifying the major must accompany the Individualized Major form. This form must list the specific courses to be taken and be approved by the faculty supervisor before it is presented to the Dean's Office for approval. Any revisions must also be approved by the Dean of the College.
7. The proposed major must be submitted to the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences for approval, preferably by the beginning of the junior year, but no later than November 1 for December degree candidates and April 1 for May or August degree candidates.

The selection of courses for an individualized major should reflect serious deliberation on the part of the student and advisor. Normally, an individualized major will not include lower division courses or courses of an introductory nature.

An individualized major may be freely substituted for a departmental major in any of the various combinations available to students in meeting major requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree only. An individualized major may not be used to meet the requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree. Students may not pursue Honors Work as part of an individualized major.

Completion of Major Field Requirement

In addition to completing either a departmental or an individualized major, students must complete one of the following:

1. An **academic minor**. The faculty recommends that minors be selected that are correlated to the major. **No course may be used to fulfill two majors or both a major and a minor requirement except with the permission of the dean of the college.** This restriction refers to courses within the major or minor field, not to additional courses required from outside of the major or minor field.
2. An **approved individualized minor**. 15 credit hours may be presented in lieu of the departmental minor. At least 9 credit hours must be taken beyond the introductory level. None of the courses chosen may be courses used to meet the General Education Requirements. Forms for individualized minors are available at valpo.edu/registrar/forms. **A student may not graduate with both an individualized major and an individualized minor as the method of fulfilling major area graduation requirements.**
3. A **second academic major**. A second major may be chosen from Departmental Major options or an interdisciplinary program. An approved individualized major may also be presented in fulfillment of requirements of a second major, unless the first major is also an individualized major. Only one individualized major or minor may be applied to the major field requirement.
4. A **complementary major**. A major which enhances and expands a first major. This major may not be a first major.
5. A **first major with at least forty credit hours**. However, **no more than sixty credit hours from one subject area may be applied toward the 124 required for graduation.** Students may not complete an individualized major of forty credits or more to satisfy the major field requirement. The limitation does not apply to students pursuing the Bachelor of Music or Bachelor of Music Education degrees, or the Bachelor of Physical Education degree with a major in Teacher Education.
6. An **interdisciplinary minor**, see listing below.

Interdisciplinary Programs

The College of Arts and Sciences offers several interdisciplinary programs of study that students may pursue instead of the major options outlined above. These programs are coordinated by special administrative committees composed of faculty members drawn together by their interest in a particular subject not defined by boundaries of the traditional academic disciplines. Interdisciplinary Programs are currently offered in Actuarial Science, Chinese and Japanese Studies, Data Science, Environmental Science, International Economics and Cultural Affairs, Global Service, Latin American/Latino Studies, and a complementary major in Theology and Ministry.

In addition, minors in interdisciplinary programs in Applied Statistics, Business Administration, Business Analytics, Cinema and Media Studies, Environmental Studies, Ethnic Studies, Forensic Science, Fundamentals of Business, Gender Studies, Human Aging, Philanthropic Leadership and Service, and Urban Studies may be added to departmental majors.

Bachelor of Music Degree (128-136 Cr.)

To be eligible for the Bachelor of Music degree, students must complete the required curriculum for the program area. In addition, they must pass all performance tests set for them by the Department of Music. They must earn 136 credit hours for the Church Music program or 128 credit hours for the Composition or Performance program. They must maintain a grade point average of 2.000.

Two options are offered the student in the church music program: organ and voice. Each student is expected, however, to acquire sufficient skill in organ performance and choral directing to assume a position as a qualified parish musician.

A. General Education Requirements

For details, see Bachelor of Arts degree.

1. First Year Core	8 Cr.
2. Theology	6 Cr.
a. THEO 200 The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
b. One 300-level Theology course	3 Cr.
3. Writing Intensive Course	3 Cr.
4. Cultural Diversity	11 Cr.
a. World Language	8 Cr.
b. Cultural Diversity Course	3 Cr.
5. Humanities	6 Cr.
Two courses, one each from two different areas:	
a. Fine and Performing Arts	3 Cr.
b. History	3 Cr.
c. Literature	3 Cr.
d. Philosophy	3 Cr.
6. Social Sciences	3 Cr.
7. Natural Sciences	3-4 Cr.
8. Quantitative Analysis	3-4 Cr.
9. Health and Wellness	1 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. KIN 100 Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
b. KIN 101 Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.

B. Music Requirements

The requirements for the major fields are given beginning on page 198.

Bachelor of Music Education Degree (132-136 Cr.)

To be eligible for this degree, students must complete the curriculum described below. In addition, they must pass all performance tests set for them by the Department of Music. They must have a grade point average of 2.500. In addition to meeting the music requirements for the Bachelor of Music Education degree, each student must be formally admitted into the Teacher Education Program and the Professional Semester. See requirements listed in the Department of Education under Secondary Education, page 118.

A. General Education Requirements	
For details, see Bachelor of Arts degree.	
1. First Year Core	8 Cr.
2. Theology	6 Cr.
a. THEO 200 The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
b. One 300-level Theology course	3 Cr.
3. Writing Intensive Course	3 Cr.
4. Cultural Diversity	3 Cr.
a. ED 470 Diversity, Equity, and Education	3 Cr.
5. Humanities	3 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. History	3 Cr.
b. Literature	3 Cr.
c. Philosophy	3 Cr.
6. Social Sciences	3 Cr.
a. ED 206 School and Society	3 Cr.
7. Natural Sciences	3-4 Cr.
8. Quantitative Analysis	3-4 Cr.
9. Health and Wellness	1 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. KIN 100 Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
b. KIN 101 Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
B. Other Required Course	
1. PSY 110 General Psychology	3 Cr.
C. Professional Education Requirements	
1. ED 210 Communication for Engagement, Instruction, and Classroom Management	3 Cr.
2. ED 304 Educational Psychology	3+0, 3 Cr.
3. ED 350 Seminar: Introduction to the Profession of Teaching	0 Cr.
4. ED 357 Designing Curriculum, Assessment, and Learning Plans	3 Cr.
5. ED 360 Literacies Across the Content Areas	3 Cr.
6. ED 451 Seminar: Efficacy in Professional Practice	1 Cr.
7. ED 452 Seminar: Praxis Reflection	1 Cr.
8. ED 459 Supervised Teaching in the Secondary School Subjects	12 Cr.
9. MUS 489 School Music II	3 Cr.
10. SPED 440 Learning Exceptionalities	3 Cr.
11. SPED 443 Teaching Reading to Students With Disabilities: Secondary	3 Cr.
D. Music Requirements	
The requirements of the major field are given on page 200.	

Bachelor of Music Therapy Degree (134 Cr.)

A. General Education Requirements

For details, see Bachelor of Arts degree.

1. First Year Core	8 Cr.
2. Theology	6 Cr.
a. THEO 200 The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
b. One 300-level Theology course	3 Cr.
3. Writing Intensive Course	3 Cr.
4. Cultural Diversity	3 Cr.
a. SOC 275 Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
5. Humanities	3 Cr.
One course from the following areas:	
a. History	3 Cr.
b. Literature	3 Cr.
c. Philosophy	3 Cr.
6. Social Sciences	3 Cr.
a. SOCW 260 Diverse Populations: Human Rights and Justice	
7. Natural Sciences	4 Cr.
a. PSY 110 General Psychology	3 Cr.
b. PSY 111 Laboratory in General Experimental Psychology	1 Cr.
8. Quantitative Analysis	3-4 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. PSY 201 Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
b. POLS 210 Research Methods in Political Science	3 Cr.
c. STAT 140 General Statistics	3 Cr.
d. STAT 240 Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
9. Health and Wellness	1 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. KIN 100 Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
b. KIN 101 Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.

B. Other Required Courses

1. PSY 215 Lifespan Development	3 Cr.
2. PSY 235 Abnormal Psychology	3 Cr.

C. Music Therapy Requirements

The requirements for the major fields are given beginning on page 201.

Bachelor of Science Degree (124 Cr.)

A. General Education Requirements

For details, see Bachelor of Arts degree.

1. First Year Core	8 Cr.
2. Theology	6 Cr.
a. THEO 200 The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
b. One 300-level Theology course	3 Cr.
3. Writing Intensive Course	3 Cr.
4. Cultural Diversity	3-4 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. World Language 203 or higher	4 Cr.
b. Cultural Diversity course	3 Cr.
5. Humanities	6 Cr.
Two courses, one each from two different areas:	
a. Fine and Performing Arts	3 Cr.
b. History	3 Cr.
c. Literature	3 Cr.
d. Philosophy	3 Cr.
6. Social Sciences	6 Cr.
7. Natural Sciences	6-8 Cr.
8. Quantitative Analysis (MATH 124 or 131)	4 Cr.
9. Health and Wellness	1 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. KIN 100 Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
b. KIN 101 Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.

B. Major Field Requirements

A student must complete one disciplinary science major of at least 32 credit hours (actuarial science, astronomy, biology, chemistry, computer science, data science, geography, mathematics, meteorology, physics, psychology, statistics) and:

1. A science minor, **OR**
2. A non-science disciplinary or interdisciplinary major, **OR**
3. The Fundamentals of Business Minor (page 385), **OR**
4. The Business Administration Minor (page 384), **OR**
5. A Secondary Education Major (page 118), **OR**
6. An Applied Statistics Minor (page 385), **OR**
7. An Engineering Minor (page 328), **OR**
8. A Geographic Information Systems Minor (page 147).
9. The 32-credit Environmental Science Complementary Major (page 141)

OR two minimum disciplinary science majors (actuarial science, astronomy, biology, chemistry, computer science, data science, engineering, geography, mathematics, meteorology, physics, psychology, statistics);

OR the 52-credit Environmental Science Major

OR the 28-credit Exercise Science Major, plus either the Chemistry or Human Biology Minor (see page 180)

OR complete at least 40 credit hours in the first major.

No more than 60 credit hours from a single subject area may be applied toward the 124 credit hours required for graduation.

Bachelor of Science in Education Degree (124 Cr.)

Completion of a special curriculum with a major in elementary education leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education.

A. General Education Requirements

For details, see Bachelor of Arts degree.

1. First Year Core	8 Cr.
2. Theology	6 Cr.
a. THEO 200 The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
b. One 300-level Theology course	3 Cr.
3. Writing Intensive Course	3 Cr.
4. Cultural Diversity	3 Cr.
a. ED 470 Diversity, Equity, and Education	3 Cr.
5. Humanities	
a. ENGL 200 Literary Studies	3 Cr.
b. One of the following options:	
1) HIST 120 The American Experience to 1877 OR	3 Cr.
2) HIST 121 The American Experience in the Modern World	3 Cr.
6. Social Sciences	3 Cr.
a. ED 206 School and Society	3 Cr.
7. Natural Sciences	6-8 Cr.
a. Two courses from the list of Natural Science courses on page 489	
8. Quantitative Analysis	4 Cr.
a. MATH 213 Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I	4 Cr.
9. Health and Wellness	1 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. KIN 100 Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
b. KIN 101 Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.

B. Education Requirements

The requirements for the elementary and secondary education majors are listed beginning on page 116.

Bachelor of Science in Physical Education Degree (124 Cr.)

A. General Education Requirements

For details, see Bachelor of Arts degree.

1. First Year Core	8 Cr.
2. Theology	6 Cr.
c. THEO 200 The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
d. One 300-level Theology course	3 Cr.
3. Writing Intensive Course	3 Cr.
4. Cultural Diversity	3-4 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. World Language 203 or higher	4 Cr.
b. Cultural Diversity course	3 Cr.
5. Humanities	3 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. Fine and Performing Arts	3 Cr.
b. History	3 Cr.
c. Literature	3 Cr.
d. Philosophy	3 Cr.
6. Social Sciences	6 Cr.
7. Natural Sciences	6-8 Cr.
8. Quantitative Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 201 or MATH 124 (or higher)	
9. Health and Wellness	1 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. KIN 100 Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
b. KIN 101 Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.

B. Major Field Requirements

The first major, if the student has a double major, must be physical education. See page 178 for specific major requirements.

Bachelor of Social Work Degree (124 Cr.)

A. General Education Requirements

For details, see Bachelor of Arts degree.

1. First Year Core	8 Cr.
2. Theology	6 Cr.
e. THEO 200 The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
f. One 300-level Theology course	3 Cr.
3. Writing Intensive Course	3 Cr.
4. Cultural Diversity	11 Cr.
a. World Language	8 Cr.
b. Cultural Diversity course	3 Cr.
5. Humanities	6 Cr.
Two courses, one each from two different areas:	
a. Fine and Performing Arts	3 Cr.
b. History	3 Cr.
c. Literature	3 Cr.
d. Philosophy	3 Cr.
6. Social Sciences	6 Cr.
7. Natural Sciences	6-8 Cr.
8. Quantitative Analysis	3-4 Cr.
9. Health and Wellness	1 Cr.
One of the following options:	
a. KIN 100 Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
b. KIN 101 Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.

B. Major Field Requirements

The first major, if the student has a double major, must be social work. See page 245 for specific major requirements.

Special Academic Regulations for the College of Arts and Sciences

Regulations Concerning General Education Requirements

1. **No course may be used to meet more than one General Education Requirement, with the exception of the writing intensive course requirement.**
2. Only courses of at least three credits may be used in meeting General Education Requirements, excluding the requirement in Kinesiology.
3. Courses taken to fulfill major requirements (departmental majors or interdisciplinary majors) may be presented in fulfillment of General Education Requirements where applicable.

Restrictions on the Use of Credit Hours for Degrees in the College of Arts and Sciences

1. A student may apply **no more than four credit hours in Kinesiology 100 or Activity Courses** toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences.
2. Non-music majors are **limited to 16 total credit hours of applied music (studio instruction and/or ensemble)**. For further clarification, see page 208.
3. **No more than 60 credit hours in any one subject** may be applied toward the total of 124 credit hours required for graduation, each subject being identified by the 2-4 letter code preceding each course number in the catalog (e.g., COMM, MUS, KIN, THTR). This limitation does not apply to students pursuing:
 - a. the Bachelor of Music degree
 - b. the Bachelor of Music Education degree
 - c. the Bachelor of Physical Education degree with a major in Teacher Education
4. A student may apply **no more than 16 credit hours of ROTC coursework** toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences. These credits may be used as free electives only.
5. A student may apply **no more than 30 credit hours collectively from the professional colleges** of the University toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences. Furthermore, no more than 15 of these credits may be included within an Individualized Major. In that case, any remaining professional college credits, up to the maximum of 30, may only be counted towards electives and general education requirements.

Professional and Pre-Professional Areas

The College of Arts and Sciences offers degrees especially designed for teaching in elementary schools, teaching of music, performance of music, creation of art works, work in physical education, and social work. The appropriate degrees are described earlier, beginning on page 46. In addition, students can prepare for teaching in secondary schools under a variety of majors for Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees. The Diaconal Education and Formation Process, the pre-legal program, and the pre-medical arts programs are professional preparatory programs a student may complete while pursuing a liberal arts major.

Students interested in any of these programs should declare the program before entering the sophomore year.

Those pursuing an Associate in Science degree may elect the cytotechnology certification option. This program requires the student to complete a one-year program in an accredited school of cytotechnology and a one year prescribed course of study at Valparaiso University. The credits from the cytotechnology program (usually 30) will transfer to Valparaiso University to meet about half of the requirements for the A.S. degree. See page 48 for the degree requirements for the Associate in Science degree. Students should contact a pre-medical arts advisor for specific science courses that must be completed.

Teacher Education Programs

The Teacher Education Program is under the direction of the Department of Education. Eligibility for admission to the program is determined by the department.

The University currently prepares applicants for licensure in the following licensure categories listed under types of school and developmental settings.

License: Elementary Teaching

Elementary: Grades K-6

Additional content areas in any subject areas listed under Secondary Teaching

License: Secondary Teaching

Grades 5-12 Content Areas:

English/Language Arts

World Languages-Chinese, French, German, Latin, Spanish

Mathematics

Science-Life Sciences, Physical Sciences, Chemistry, Physics, Earth/Space Sciences

Social Studies

History

P-12 License

Art Education

Exceptional Needs- Mild Intervention

Health Education

Music Education

Physical Education

World Languages-Chinese, French, German, Latin, Spanish

Preparation for the Medical Arts

Students can prepare for entrance into medical, dental, veterinary, medical technology, physical therapy, or paramedical schools by entering one of the pre-medical arts programs of the college. Students in these programs must have their schedules approved at the beginning of each semester by a major advisor. All recommendations to the professional schools are sent out by this Committee: Professors Nelson (Psychology), Scaglione-Sewell (Biology); Associate Professors Goynes (Chemistry), K. Jantzi (Chemistry), R. Clark (Chemistry), and L. Rowe (Chemistry).

Students are invited to join the Alliance of Healthcare Professionals, an organization that promotes interest in medical and healthcare fields through a program of guest lectures and social events. Students intending to earn a D.O or M.D. degree and who have outstanding academic records may be invited to join Alpha Epsilon Delta, a national medical honorary society.

In some fields such as medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, optometry, and pharmacy, completion of a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree is often required before admission to a professional school. However, if three years or less of college work are needed for entrance into a professional program, a student may earn a bachelor's degree through the University's Combined Liberal Arts-Medical Arts program. This involves three years of work at Valparaiso University and one year of work at an approved professional school. Details are in the next section of this catalog. This program is often used by students in medical technology and pharmacy.

Students who want to enter **allied health fields** that require two years or less of college preparation may want to earn the Associate in Science Degree described on page 48.

The course, GS 394, Health Care Professional Apprenticeship (see page 65), is offered in the Summer I Session (see page 406) and is of interest to students in pre-medical arts. Details are given in a Summer Session announcement each year.

Combined Liberal Arts-Medical Arts Program

Students may complete the degree Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science from Valparaiso University by completing three years of study at this University and completing an additional year's work at an approved school of medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, medical technology, or other allied health disciplines. Prior approval of the program must be secured from the Committee on Pre-Medical Arts.

Specifically, students who elect one of these programs must meet the following requirements:

1. They must spend the junior year in residence at Valparaiso University.
2. They must meet all General Education Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree with the exception that one course in theology is waived.
3. They must complete an academic major. For the Bachelor of Science degree this major must be in one of the science fields.
4. They must complete at least 93 semester credit hours of college work.
5. They must apply for graduation by the deadline date as noted at the front of this catalog and present to the Office of the Registrar an official transcript of an additional year's satisfactory work at an approved professional school.

Preparation for the Study of Law

Students who plan to attend law school after graduation should select any rigorous course of study for their majors. According to the American Bar Association, "The ABA does not recommend any undergraduate majors or group of courses to prepare for a legal education. Students are admitted to law school from almost every academic discipline. Taking a broad range of difficult courses from demanding instructors is excellent preparation for legal education." Based on these ABA recommendations, Valparaiso University does not require Pre-Law students to follow a specific curriculum. Instead, students are encouraged to select a major that will be both challenging and interesting and that will help them develop strong research and writing skills. Additionally, students may choose from an array of elective courses on legal topics offered by several of the College of Arts and Sciences departments, including Communication, Political Science and International Relations, and Sociology and Criminology. The College of Business also offers courses in business law.

Pre-Law students at Valparaiso University are encouraged to be active in the Pre-Law Society, seek guidance on law school admissions, and participate in several programs, including the Career Fair, Mock Trial Team, and legal career panels.

The combination of rigorous academic work has prepared many of the University's graduates for placement in some of the finest and most prestigious law schools in the country. For more information, visit the website at valpo.edu/prelaw or contact the program coordinator at James.Old@valpo.edu.

Preparation for Seminary

Graduates of Valparaiso University are accepted into the seminaries not only of The Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod (LCMS) and the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA), but also of other Protestant bodies, and into graduate divinity schools throughout the United States. (Students are encouraged to consult the web sites of divinity schools or graduate programs in theology or religion for specific admission requirements.)

Recommended Preparation for Admission to M.Div. Program at LCMS Seminaries

The LCMS seminaries in St. Louis, Missouri, and Fort Wayne, Indiana, recommend a bachelor's degree that includes a broad liberal arts curriculum and preferably the ability to read languages (especially German, Latin, Greek, and Hebrew). Language skills can be acquired through courses provided at the seminary as well. Students accepted into the M.Div. program must pass the Entry Level Competency Examinations (Old Testament content, New Testament content, Christian doctrine, Biblical Greek, and Biblical Hebrew) before they can enroll in M.Div. courses. Valparaiso University offers courses in all of these areas of study through the departments of Theology and World Languages and Cultures. Finally, both seminaries expect applicants to have taken courses to improve written and spoken English: English composition and writing, and speech (both writing and delivering).

For Students Preparing for Admission to the Seminaries of the ELCA

The eight seminaries of the ELCA offer a variety of post-baccalaureate degree programs, including the M.Div., which is the basic professional degree for those seeking ordination as pastors, and the M.A., which may be used to prepare for other ministries in and beyond the church (diaconal ministers, Associates in Ministry, and education).

While specific requirements for admission vary, the following captures the typical academic prerequisites:

1. a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university (some seminaries specify the B.A. degree; others do not) with a cumulative GPA of 2.500-3.000 on a 4.000 scale;
2. a broad background in the liberal arts (English composition and literature, history, philosophy, psychology, the biological/natural and social sciences, and world languages);
3. some seminaries require up to two semesters of classical or koine Greek (which may often be met by means of a summer intensive language course).

Beyond these academic requirements, another part of the application for admission to the ELCA seminaries addresses personal qualifications. Those interested in pursuing a rostered ministry in the ELCA should also begin to forge a relationship with their synod candidacy committee as they begin the application process.

Students may be interested in the special articulation agreement with the Lutheran School of Theology at Chicago, whereby they can earn a bachelor's and master's degree in a total of seven years (including internship). See "4+3 Option" under the Department of Theology (page 263) for details.

Further information is available from the chair of the Department of Theology and on the department's web site: valpo.edu/theology.

Arts and Sciences Pre-Engineering Program

Applicants for admission to the College of Engineering may require additional work, usually in mathematics or the sciences, before admission is granted. Such students may be admitted to the pre-engineering program in the College of Arts and Sciences for this preparation if they are registered for, or have completed a college-level pre-calculus course. While in the program, pre-engineering students may take engineering courses if they satisfy the prerequisites and corequisites. Students in this program are expected to make progress toward admission into the College of Engineering in a timely manner. In order to enter the College of Engineering, pre-engineering students must have a cumulative resident grade point average of 2.000 or higher in each of the three categories listed in the College of Engineering Graduation Requirements section (page 330). Pre-engineering students who have not matriculated into the College of Engineering within three semesters will be removed from the program and will need to select another major within the College of Arts and Sciences, the College of Business, or the College of Nursing and Health Professions. Students should contact the College of Engineering Assistant Dean for Student Success for details.

Diaconal Education and Formation Process

The University and the Lutheran Deaconess Association (LDA) cooperate in the education and formation of men and women for service in diaconal ministry. In response to a changing world, the LDA offers a process that allows students to express their Christian vocation through church, civic, or human service professions. Plans may be individualized, combining diaconal students with many academic majors, to earn a graduate or undergraduate degree.

The education and formation process is under the counsel and guidance of the staff of the Lutheran Deaconess Association. Inquiries should be directed to the Director of Education and Formation, Center for Diaconal Ministry, 1304 LaPorte Avenue, Valparaiso, Indiana 46383-9978. Phone 219.464.6925. Email: deacserv@valpo.edu. Application forms and fee schedule are outlined on the website: valpo.edu/lda. Students may apply during their sophomore year, but must be at least 20 years old or have junior standing. Week-long orientation and annual seminars are required during each year of the process.

Diaconal students work with the LDA staff and academic advisors to determine a program of academic study, planned experiences, and reflection in these areas:

1. Spirituality

Focus on personal and spiritual growth, which may include spiritual direction, discernment retreats, counseling, journal reflection, prayer, and worship.

2. Theology

Academic courses cover these topics.

Exceptions can be made with agreement between LDA and the student's academic advisor.

- a. Biblical Studies, both Old and New Testament, or overview of the Bible;
- b. Church History, from the apostolic era through Reformation to present;
- c. Lutheran/Christian Theology;
- d. World Religions or in-depth study of a non-Christian tradition;
- e. Theology of Diaconal Ministry (THEO 451/551);
- f. Basic Homily Preparation, proclamation of the gospel;
- g. Practicum in Ministry (THEO 480/680. May be taken twice, to fulfill work/ministry requirement; see below;
- h. Clinical Education for Ministry (THEO 453/553). May be taken to fulfill work/ministry requirement; see below.

Other courses may be suggested, depending on the student's ministry focus, such as: understanding of self, others, and group dynamics; Christian worship; religious education; understanding issues of human need; and social justice.

3. Work/Ministry

Fieldwork at a practical ministry site; 100 hours over two semesters. May be taken for credit at Valparaiso University (THEO 480/680, two credits per semester), or may be completed without academic credit.

Clinical Pastoral Education may be taken for credit at Valparaiso University (THEO 453/553, Clinical Education for Ministry), or may be completed through a certified CPE program off-campus.

Internship in a ministry or human services profession, one-year, full-time paid position. May be done between the junior and senior year or after graduation.

4. Diaconal Community

Participation in the deaconess community, including campus activities, area deaconess groups, and annual conferences.

Deaconess ministries have been combined with, but are not limited to, these academic majors and programs: Theology; Nursing; Church Music, liturgy, worship; Education; Psychology; Social Work; pre-medical, medical fields, occupational therapy/physical therapy; world languages and classical languages; International Service; Business.

Combined Liberal Arts-Engineering Program

Students may earn in five years (ten semesters) both the Bachelor of Arts degree and one of the Bachelor of Science in engineering degrees. They may earn the two degrees by completing one of the engineering curricula and the General Education Requirements of the Bachelor of Arts degree as well as the major requirement of the College of Arts and Sciences. This requires them to earn at least 157 credit hours and to have a standing of at least 2.000 in all of their work. Students who elect such a program must have their schedules approved by both the dean of the College of Arts and Sciences and the dean of the College of Engineering at the beginning of each semester. Sample or representative curricula for such programs may be obtained upon application to the dean of the College of Engineering.

Departmental Honors Work

Honors Work is designated for students of exceptional ability who may benefit by earning a limited number of the credits required for graduation through supervised independent study rather than through regular course work. Students who apply for Honors Work should understand that their work will be evaluated according to the highest standards of scholarly achievement.

Honors Work may be pursued by any student who is a degree candidate in the College of Arts and Sciences and whose major or program is administered by a department or an administrative committee within the college. Students may not pursue Honors Work as part of an individualized major.

A student who has completed at least 80 credit hours, but has not yet entered upon the work of the last two semesters, and who has a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.000 and a grade point average in the major of at least 3.500 may apply through the major department or program committee for admission to Honors Work. To apply, the student must submit a plan for a major independent project that will be undertaken under the supervision of a member of the major department or program. The application form, which requires the student to articulate the independent project briefly, clearly, and with a timetable and modest bibliography, is available on the College of Arts and Sciences [website](#). (For more information, please attend the Beyond Valpo program held annually during the spring semester.) **This plan must be presented to the chair of the student's department or program for approval and forwarded to the Dean's Office no later than 12:00 p.m. on the first Monday of April of the student's second semester, junior year.** The dean will then forward the application to the Scholarship and Advising Committee for final approval. If the proposed independent study project is approved, the student should enroll in a course numbered 497 Honors Work in (the major department or program) in the first semester of the senior year.

A student who has been admitted to Honors Work **must present four copies of a completed draft of the project to the chair of the major department (or program) at least ten class days before the beginning of the final examination period of the student's first semester of the senior year.** With prior approval, the student may substitute for the completed draft a status report demonstrating substantial progress (in certain areas, such as in the experimental sciences). In the case of a status report, the student should describe the work accomplished during the semester and the plans for continued work during the following semester. The project is then judged at midyear by a project committee consisting of the chair of the major department or program, the project advisor, one additional department reader, and one outside reader who is a member of the Scholarship and Advising Committee. If, based on the status report or draft, the project committee affirms the likelihood that the student will be able to conclude an exceptional piece of scholarship appropriate to the student's discipline by the end of the following semester, that student will be admitted to Candidacy for Honors. If the project has not progressed as had been expected (the student must earn an A or A- for the first semester), the student will be denied admission to Candidacy for Honors. The student should consult with the project advisor for departmental/program evaluation policy.

If admitted to Candidacy for Honors, the student should register during the second semester of the senior year for a course numbered 498, "Honors Candidacy in (major department or program)" A student must complete the independent study project begun in the previous semester, incorporating additions or revisions suggested by the project committee to its satisfaction. **Four copies of the completed project report must be delivered to the chair of the major department or program at least fifteen class days before the beginning of the final examination period of the student's final semester.** The original project committee shall then schedule an oral examination for the Honors Candidate to assess the student's knowledge of matter covered in the independent study project and any other closely related matters deemed appropriate by the project committee. The Honors Candidate shall be notified beforehand of the related matters to be included in the examination. If, in the opinion of the project committee, the candidate is worthy of honors, it shall recommend to the dean that the student be awarded three credit hours with a grade of A or A- for course numbered 498 and be graduated "With Honors in (the major field)." If the candidate is not deemed worthy of honors, the Dean's Office, upon consultation with the project committee, may recommend that the student be granted three credit hours for Independent Study in the major department or program, with a grade determined by the project committee. The official, archival copy of an honors project is stored in ValpoScholar.

During the semester or semesters of engagement in Honors Work, a student is not allowed to carry more than 12 credit hours in addition to Honors Work.

A student whose major requires completion of a senior project may register for Honors Work in lieu of the departmental senior project course, after securing permission from the department chair. The same procedures as outlined above must be followed.

Cooperative Education

Cooperative Education in the College of Arts and Sciences is a program in which students combine professional, paid, work experience with academic programs. Students may be employed in full-time (called alternating) or part-time (called parallel) placements. Normally, a semester of full-time employment will earn a maximum of 3 credit hours; a full-time summer employment, a maximum of 2 credit hours; and a part-time (parallel) placement requiring a minimum of fifteen hours per week, 1 credit hour. Parallel placements of fewer than fifteen hours per week may be given 0.5 credit hours. Students will normally complete a minimum of two alternating or four parallel work assignments. The program is available through various departments as well as through the general offerings of the college. The college's general program is intended both for undeclared majors who are able to use cooperative education on an exploratory basis and for declared majors who may wish to participate outside their major department on an elective basis.

The following policies govern Cooperative Education within the college:

1. The student works under the advisement of a faculty member who monitors the work experience, evaluates the required written reports by students, and assigns the course grade.
2. A student is eligible upon completion of two semesters of enrollment in residence with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.500. Co-op is open to students upon completion of the freshman year.
3. Placements require prior approval of the coordinator of cooperative education-- retroactive credit will not be granted.
4. Course credits count as electives toward graduation or, in certain academic departments where specified, count toward the department's major or minor.
5. No more than a combined total of 12 credit hours earned through cooperative education, internship, field experience, or other work experiences may be applied toward the meeting of minimum graduation requirements. Exceptions may occur in certain departments due to professional certification requirements.

Additional restrictions may apply in departments where the cooperative education credits count toward major or minor requirements.

General Courses Offered by the College of Arts and Sciences

CORE 105	University Writing	3+2, 4 Cr.
	An introductory course designed to help undergraduates read and write essays in order to participate in the academic conversations that form Valparaiso's intellectual community. While engaging with pieces of Western Literature, the course gives special attention to the practices of close reading, rhetorical analysis, collaboration, and substantive revision. By writing multiple drafts of essays typically ranging from three to ten pages, students will learn that writing is a process of forming and refining their ideas and their prose. The course teaches writing as a unique skill that can be practiced and developed.	
CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
	A writing-intensive interdisciplinary course that initiates first year students into the VU academic community by exploring significant themes in human experience, engaging students with resources from the areas of history, theology, philosophy, literature, and the arts. It is a core experience extending for two semesters, 4 credits each semester, in seminar sections of about 20 students. It is taught by a trained core faculty from areas across the University, the faculty meeting regularly to promote extensive collaborative activity for both faculty and students. Prerequisite: Appropriate IELTS/TOEFL/SAT/ACT score or CORE 105.	
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
	A writing-intensive interdisciplinary course that initiates first year students into the VU academic community by exploring significant themes in human experience, engaging students with resources from the areas of history, theology, philosophy, literature, and the arts. It is a core experience extending for two semesters, 4 credits each semester, in seminar sections of about 20 students. It is taught by a trained core faculty from areas across the University, the faculty meeting regularly to promote extensive collaborative activity for both faculty and students. Prerequisite: CORE 110 or CC 110.	
CORE 405	University Writing: Peer Tutoring	1+2, 2 Cr.
	A course for students serving as peer tutors in CORE 105. Peer tutors will learn to assist other students in learning to read and write college-level essays, while refining their own abilities in the practices of close reading, rhetorical analysis, collaboration, and substantive revision. Instructor approval required. S/U grade only.	

CPED 381	Cooperative Education I This course is a prearranged, approved, professional work experience with a cooperating employer. A written report is required of each student. The prerequisites are one year in residence, a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.500, and the approval of the coordinator of cooperative education.	0.5-3 Cr.
CPED 382	Cooperative Education II The prerequisites for additional cooperative education experiences are the same as for CPED 381, plus positive work performance evaluations by the previous cooperative employer(s).	0.5-3 Cr.
CPED 383	Cooperative Education III The prerequisites for additional cooperative education experiences are the same as for CPED 381, plus positive work performance evaluations by the previous cooperative employer(s). This course may be repeated beyond 383 for additional credit, subject to the guidelines of the college, as stated above.	0.5-3 Cr.
GS 100	Strategies for Academic Success A seminar designed to offer skill development and student success strategies that will enhance and promote academic achievement. Course topics include effective use of study time and learning strategies (active reading, note taking, organizing, memory techniques), test preparation (study plans), test-taking techniques, time management, overcoming procrastination, goal setting, motivation, decision making, developing a strength-based mindset, and using academic support resources on campus. The course meets over a 14-week or 7-week period, depending on the section.	1 Cr.
GS 105	Transitioning to Valpo for International Students A seminar designed to offer success strategies and skill development (especially in writing and speaking English) for international students new to living and studying in the U.S. Readings, writings, discussions, and activities in the course will provide support for students' successful integration into campus culture while maintaining cultural identity. Course topics include transitioning to the U.S. academic, social, and political culture, thinking independently and creatively, learning about academic honesty, meeting academic challenges, understanding University policies and procedures, using campus resources, getting involved in campus activities, participating in class, and interacting with professors. A 7-week course offered in both fall and spring semesters.	1 Cr.
GS 106	English Conversation Partners This full-term course is designed for international students who will engage in cross-cultural conversations in groups of two or three with domestic/native English speaking students enrolled in GS 180. Students will gain experience in language skills, speech behaviors, cultural knowledge, and socialization. Requirements include a minimum number of conversation hours as well as a written reflection. Permission of the instructor is required. S/U grade. May be repeated for up to 2 total credits. International Students only.	1 Cr.
GS 150	Exploratory Studies This course will focus on three areas: an analysis of students' personal strengths, interests, beliefs, and values; a concentrated exploration of academic majors; and an introduction to career exploration and preparedness. Study and discussion of texts and films along with informal and formal writing will help students as they are guided to discern possible academic, career, and vocational pathways. This course will be required of all exploratory students in the first semester of their freshman year; any freshman or sophomore student may elect to take the course.	2 Cr.
GS 180	Civic Engagement This course recognizes student volunteer service work for the community. Students earn the credit by completing a specific project, which may be initiated as part of a particular course, through a recognized University service organization, or independently. If students undertake the project through a service organization or independently, a professor must certify the project as appropriate, supervise its completion, and assign the grade. Students must file a proposal with the supervising professor and register for the credit. The proposal must present a detailed overview of the work of the project, which must entail a substantial time commitment (a minimum of 45 hours of work is required for each credit), and identify a written reflection component specifically related to the project. Students may not earn additional GS credit for work already required by the service-learning component of a course. Internship students may earn GS credit through an additional project, with the consent of the instructor. S/U grade. This course may be repeated for up to 3 total credits.	1-2 Cr.

GS 200	Study Circle on Race Relations This course will offer 8-20 students the opportunity to engage in a series of participatory, democratic discussions about race relations on campus and in society. In addition, students will learn how to become involved in improving human relations by developing and implementing an 'action plan' component that involves collaborative, practical strategies that improve race and ethnic relations on campus and in our community. The instructor(s) for the course will serve as facilitator(s), establishing ground rules for a safe, focused discussion in which participants can exchange ideas freely and consider a variety of views about race relations in America. This course is offered for S/U grade only and may be used in partial fulfillment of the Cultural Diversity component of the General Education Requirements.	2 Cr.
GS 201	Facilitator Training for Study Circles This course will be offered to students who have completed GS 200 and who want to become facilitators for Study Circles on Race Relations. By taking this course, students will understand what a study circle is, learn about specific study circle programs, understand the role of a facilitator, and practice the basic skills needed to be an effective study circle leader. There will be weekly readings and reflection papers as well as an end of the term report. This course is offered for S/U grade only and may be used in partial fulfillment of the Cultural Diversity component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: GS 200.	1 Cr.
GS 202	Study Circles on Race Relations: Civic Engagement This course will be offered to students who have completed GS 200 and who want to continue to work on community race relations issues initiated in GS 200. Students earn the credit by expanding the scope of the GS 200 action plan. Students must file a proposal with one of the co-directors of the Study Circles program and identify a written reflection component specifically related to the project, in order to register for the course. The proposal must present a detailed overview of the work of the project. A minimum of 20 hours of work is required. This course is offered for S/U grade only and may be used in partial fulfillment of the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: GS 200.	1 Cr.
GS 220	Contemporary Issues in Philanthropy and Service This course examines current trends and challenges in the fields of philanthropy, service, and non-profit leadership. Topics may include the rise in social enterprises, venture philanthropy, micro-lending, and the influence of technology on giving patterns. The course will also emphasize the shifting roles and relationships of the private, public, and non-profit sectors in meeting social needs and leading social change. Prerequisite: Core 115, CC 115, or permission of the instructor.	3 Cr.
GS 386	Internship Students may arrange, in consultation with a dean in the College of Arts and Sciences, for an experiential-learning work opportunity in a supervised internship. Midterm progress report and final report required. Proposals for General Studies internships must be approved by the dean of the college. Limited to internship credit that does not meet the requirements for internship credit in a disciplinary curriculum. S/U Grade only.	1-6 Cr.
GS 390	General Topics A course on a specialized topic that may not fit conveniently within a particular department, or that may be interdisciplinary in nature.	1-3 Cr.
GS 390	Topics in English Life and Culture A study of selected aspects of English life and culture. Topics might include, but are not restricted to politics, education, religion, business, environment, and multicultural issues. Cambridge Center only.	3 Cr.
GS 390	Topics in German Life and Culture A study of selected aspects of German life and culture. Topics might include, but are not restricted to politics, education, religion, business, environment, and multicultural issues. Reutlingen Center only.	3 Cr.
GS 394	Health Care Professional Apprenticeship The course is designed to provide an opportunity for students to observe health care professionals at work in a hospital or clinic setting. The student is required to spend at least 120 hours shadowing one or more health care professionals. Students must submit a daily journal and paper detailing their experiences to their academic advisor. S/U grade. Prerequisites: Proof of instruction in safeguarding the privacy of Protected Health Information (PHI) as specified in the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA); one year in residence; a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.200; and approval of the academic advisor.	1 Cr.

- GS 395 Independent Study Project** 1-4 Cr.
An independent project is conducted on a topic selected by a group or individual. Graded S/U. Prerequisites: Approval of a faculty sponsor and the dean of the College of Arts and Sciences. This course is administered by the dean of the College for students who desire to work on a specialized academic project. A proposal for an independent study project must be submitted at least three weeks before the beginning of the registration period for the semester in which the project is to occur. The Independent Academic Work form may be obtained online at valpo.edu/registrar/forms.
- GS 489 Professional and Career Development** 1 Cr.
Encourages students to reflect upon their career goals, strengths, and challenges as they plan entry into the job market or prepare for job transition, to develop successful skills for a job search, and when appropriate, to prepare for graduate study. S/U grade only.

Natural Science Courses

- NS 101 Introduction to Forensic Science** 2+3, 3 Cr.
Forensic science is the application of scientific principles to criminal and civil laws within a criminal justice system with the goal toward establishment of guilt or innocence. This course is designed to introduce some of the specialized fields of forensic science, to learn the fundamental principles of science and technology upon which they are based, and to apply them to a number of suspicious situations and criminal cases. This course is intended for non-science majors for partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. Not open to students who have received credit for CHEM 111, 115, 121, or 131 or BIO 151, 152, 171, or 172 without the consent of the instructor. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 on the math placement process.
- NS 102 Science of the Indiana Dunes** 2+3, 3 Cr.
This course poses questions about how earth systems work together to produce the physical landscape of the dunes and also asks scientific questions about the human transformation of that landscape. The course is problem oriented and explores questions about the interaction among ecology/biogeography, atmosphere, water, and geology. It also examines the local environment in both regional and global contexts, considering questions about how change shapes the environment, both in the past and into the future. Throughout, students learn scientific concepts and methods and gain basic scientific literacy in order to understand the landscape. This course is intended for non-science majors for partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science and includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.
- NS 103 Practical Stream Stewardship: How to Save the Planet One Trout at a Time** 2+3, 3 Cr.
An interdisciplinary course with laboratory designed to train students to apply the scientific method to restore a river. Through site visits and field observations, students will survey a river to discover limiting factors then plan and execute improvements. Discussions will include finding community partners, permitting and financing restorations, and learning a philosophy which guides us to attainable ends. Fieldwork is suited for someone with an active lifestyle who enjoys the outdoors. This will be a hybrid course taught in Summer II. Lectures will be online; laboratories (fieldwork) will be on Saturdays from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.
- NS 104 Principles of Evolution** 2+2, 3 Cr.
An introduction to evolutionary principles. Topics may include mutation, selection, genetics, abiogenesis, and speciation. Responses to evolutionary theory, including social Darwinism, eugenics, and creationism, will also be discussed. This course is intended for non-science majors for partial fulfillment of the General Education requirements in Natural Science and includes a laboratory component.
- NS 105 Discovering Insects: Pests or Pals?** 2+3, 3 Cr.
This course introduces students to the biodiversity within the bizarre and alien world of insects. It uses insects as a platform to discuss important biological principles. Topics include insects as a life form, the interaction of insects and humans, and insects of medical/forensic importance. The lab focuses on basic insect identification and insect behavior experiments. This course is intended for non-science majors for partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science and includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: Math 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.

NS 190	Topics in Natural Science A study of selected interdisciplinary topics in the natural sciences. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.	1-3 Cr.
NS 490	The Scientific Endeavor (Also offered as CHEM 490 and PHYS 490.) A study of foundational principles and assumptions of the scientific endeavor, its various methodologies, and its scope and limitations. This will include illustrations from historical case studies and "scientific revolutions." Students will also study the ethical and moral connections between their personal and professional lives. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. This course may not be used to fulfill the requirements of a science major. This course may be used to fulfill the Humanities: Philosophy requirement of the General Education Requirements when cross-listed with CC 300.	3 Cr.



Actuarial Science

Learn more about [Actuarial Science](#) at Valpo online.

Associate Professor Patrick Sullivan (director).

Administration

This program is administered by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics in consultation with the Economics Department and the College of Business.

Students who complete the Actuarial Science major will have fulfilled the major field requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree.

Objectives

Actuarial science can be described as the study of the current financial implications of future contingent events. Actuaries, employed by insurance companies, consulting firms or government agencies, must have excellent quantitative reasoning skills in addition to an understanding of modern business and finance. The Actuarial Science program provides a background in the areas of mathematics, finance, statistics, and economics. Students interested in pursuing the Actuarial Science major or minor should confer with the program director.

Bachelor of Science – Actuarial Science Major (Minimum 61 Cr.)

A minimum of 61 credit hours approved by the program chair is required. Specific required courses are listed below. Introductory courses fulfill the Quantitative Analysis General Education Requirement and 3 of the 6 credits required for the Social Science General Education Requirement.

Introductory Courses		21 or 23 Cr.
ACC 205	Financial Accounting	3 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
IDS 115	Business Applications for Decision-Making	3 Cr.
MATH 131	Calculus I	4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	4 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
MATH 264	Linear Algebra	3 Cr.
MATH 260	Linear Systems and Matrices	1 Cr.
Probability and Statistics		24 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
STAT 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
ECON 325	Econometrics	3 Cr.
STAT 299	Statistics Colloquium I	1 Cr.
STAT 343	Time Series Analysis	3 Cr.
STAT 344	Stochastic Processes	3 Cr.
STAT 363	Introduction to SAS	3 Cr.
STAT 399	Statistics Colloquium II	1 Cr.
STAT 441	Probability	4 Cr.
STAT 442	Mathematical Statistics	3 Cr.

Actuarial Science

Finance		12 Cr.
FIN 304	Financial Management	3 Cr.
FIN 410	Theory of Corporate Finance	3 Cr.
FIN 420	Investment Management	3 Cr.
ECON 338	Economics of Financial Markets	3 Cr.
Capstone Courses		4 Cr.
ACRS 325	Actuarial Modeling	3 Cr.
STAT 499	Statistics Colloquium III	1 Cr.

Actuarial Science Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

On a smaller scale than the major, the minor in Actuarial Science provides a foundation for students desiring to explore a career as an actuary. Three of the five required courses have considerable prerequisites, and a student interested in this minor should consult with his or her academic advisor as soon as possible to plan a course of study. It is expected that most students will fulfill many of the prerequisites through the course of their academic majors.

ACRS 325	Actuarial Modeling	3 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
FIN 410	Theory of Corporate Finance	3 Cr.
STAT 441	Probability	3 Cr.

Actuarial Science Courses

ACRS 325/525	Actuarial Modeling	3 Cr.
	A study of actuarial models in the context of insurance. Topics include mathematics of finance (including interest theory and annuities), mortality tables, basic life contingencies, and actuarial professional issues. Normally offered in alternate years. Prerequisite: STAT 441 (may be taken concurrently).	
ACRS 386	Internship in Actuarial Science	1-3 Cr.
	Opportunities for students to have direct, supervised experience in public agencies or private industry, such as insurance companies or consulting firms. S/U grade. Prerequisites: Actuarial Science major and approval of the chair of the Actuarial Science program.	
ACRS 400	Actuarial Exam P/ Exam 1 Review	1 Cr.
	A review of the material covered by the SOA exam P and CAS exam 1. S/U grade. Prerequisite or corequisite: STAT 441.	
ACRS 402	Actuarial Exam FM/ Exam 2 Review	1 Cr.
	A review of the material covered by the SOA exam FM and CAS exam 2. S/U grade. Prerequisite or corequisite: ACRS 325.	
ACRS 495	Independent Study in Actuarial Science	1-3 Cr.
	Students study advanced topics in actuarial science under the supervision of a faculty member. Written work is required. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the Actuarial Science program.	

American Studies

Administrative Committee: Professors Buggeln (Christ College, coordinator), Longan (Geography and Meteorology), Ruff (English).

Students completing the program in American Studies will have fulfilled major field requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree under the Interdisciplinary Program option.

Objectives

The program in American Studies offers the undergraduate student an opportunity to study the history and culture of the past and present United States – its ideas, institutions, and symbolic expressions as these have developed over time. Students will approach this complex subject from a variety of avenues and will employ a wide array of methods and materials that reach across traditional disciplines. Students will craft individual majors that draw on course offerings in literature, politics, history, the arts, sociology, geography, and religion. Through this richly diverse course of study, students will learn how the social sciences, the fine arts, and the humanities can work together to illuminate important aspects of American culture. Undergraduates majoring or minoring in American Studies attain a broad vision of the history and cultures of the United States, while deepening their understanding of both its unique and universal qualities.

Resources

Valparaiso University has special resources for the student in American Studies. Among these are the Library of American Civilization, containing more than 15,000 volumes of American materials on microfiche; American Women's Diaries (90 microfilm reels); Black Abolitionist Papers (17 microfilm reels); Early American Imprint Collection (49,000 items); The War of the Rebellion: official records of the Union and Confederate Armies (130 volumes); Bulletin of the Bureau of American Ethnology (199 volumes); The Jesuit Relations and Allied Documents: Travels and Explorations of the Jesuit missionaries in New France, 1610-1791 (73 volumes); the Brauer Museum of Art valpo.edu/brauer-museum-of-art; the Lutheran College Washington Consortium.

Bachelor of Arts – American Studies Major (Minimum 48 Cr.)

The student and the coordinator of the committee, who is advisor for all students in the program, may select courses that fulfill individual academic or career objectives. Courses not included in the list of approved electives may be substituted in some instances if they are approved by the coordinator of the committee. Students are encouraged to undertake independent study projects.

Honors Work may be undertaken in American Studies with appropriate approval. Students should register for AMST 497: Honors Work in American Studies, and 498: Honors Candidacy in American Studies (see page 72).

Program Core		24 Cr.
ENGL 311	American Literature I	3 Cr.
ENGL 312	American Literature II	3 Cr.
HIST 120	The American Experience to 1877	3 Cr.
HIST 121	The American Experience in the Modern World	3 Cr.
POLS 120	The Government of the U.S.	3 Cr.
THEO 324	Christianity in America	3 Cr.
AMST 495	Independent Study	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ART 320	American Painting	3 Cr.
ART 321	American Art & Architecture	3 Cr.
Elective Courses		24 Cr.
Twenty-four credits from the following options:		
ART 311	Topics in the Theory and History of Art	3 Cr.
CC 300	Seminar	3 Cr.
CC 325	Seminar (with approval of committee coordinator and consent of the dean of Christ College)	3 Cr.
ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender	3 Cr.

American Studies

ENGL 365	Studies in American Literature	3 Cr.
ENGL 490	Topics in Literature (with the approval of the committee coordinator)	3 Cr.
Note: The Department of English offers courses under both 365 and 390 that are applicable to the American Studies Program. Recent offerings include The Novel of Social Criticism in American, American Literary Realism, and Fiction by American Women.		
GEO 301	Regional Geography: United States and Canada	3 Cr.
GEO 474	Historical Geography of the U.S.	3 Cr.
HIST 225	Alternative Perspectives of United States History	3 Cr.
HIST 321	The American Revolution, 1763-1789	3 Cr.
HIST 323	Civil War and Reconstruction	3 Cr.
HIST 324	Depression and War: The United States, 1929-1945	3 Cr.
HIST 325	The Age of Anxiety: United States Since 1945	3 Cr.
HIST 390	Topics in History	3 Cr.
HIST 394	Beats and Hippies	3 Cr.
HIST 492	Reading and Discussion Seminar	2-3 Cr.
HIST 493	Research Seminar (with the approval of the committee coordinator)	3 Cr.
Note: The Department of History frequently offers seminars under 390, 492 (see above), and 493 that are applicable to the American Studies Program. Recent offerings include Slavery in the Americas, History of the American South, American Environmentalism, Pearl Harbor, and American Immigration History.		
PHIL 290	Philosophical Topics (with the approval of the committee coordinator)	3 Cr.
POLS 261	State and Local Politics in the U.S.	3 Cr.
POLS 320	Politics of Urban and Metropolitan Areas	3 Cr.
POLS 390	Advanced Topics in Political Science I	3 Cr.
POLS 326	The Presidency	3 Cr.
POLS 327	Congress	3 Cr.
POLS 371	Constitutional Law I	3 Cr.
POLS 372	Constitutional Law II	3 Cr.
POLS 342	Political Ideologies (with the approval of the committee coordinator)	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Vulnerable Populations: Color, Gender, and Orientation	3 Cr.
SOC 325	Urban Sociology	3 Cr.
SOC 347	Race and Ethnic Relations	3 Cr.
SOC 390	Issues in Sociology (with the approval of the committee coordinator)	3 Cr.
THTR 337	American Theatre	3 Cr.
THEO 320	Topics in Christian History: History of Lutherans in America	3 Cr.
THEO 368	Native American Religions	3 Cr.

Area Minor in American Studies (Minimum 24 Cr.)

A student fulfilling major field requirements under a major option may present an area minor in American Studies for the required minor. Interested persons should schedule a visit with the committee coordinator.

Program Core		12 Cr.
Twelve credits from the following options:		
ENGL 311	American Literature I	3 Cr.
ENGL 312	American Literature II	3 Cr.
HIST 120	The American Experience to 1877	3 Cr.
HIST 121	The American Experience in the Modern World	3 Cr.
POLS 120	The Government of the U.S.	3 Cr.
THEO 324	Christianity in America	3 Cr.
AMST 495	Independent Study	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ART 320	American Painting	3 Cr.
ART 321	American Art & Architecture	3 Cr.

Elective Courses		12 Cr.
Twelve credits from the following options:		
ART 311	Topics in the Theory and History of Art	3 Cr.
CC 300	Seminar	3 Cr.
CC 325	Seminar (with approval of committee coordinator and consent of the dean of Christ College)	3 Cr.
ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender	3 Cr.
ENGL 365	Studies in American Literature	3 Cr.
ENGL 490	Topics in Literature (with the approval of the committee coordinator)	3 Cr.
Note: The Department of English offers courses under both 365 and 390 that are applicable to the American Studies Program. Recent offerings include <i>The Novel of Social Criticism in American</i> , <i>American Literary Realism</i> , and <i>Fiction by American Women</i> .		
GEO 301	Regional Geography: United States and Canada	3 Cr.
GEO 474	Historical Geography of the U.S.	3 Cr.
HIST 225	Alternative Perspectives of United States History	3 Cr.
HIST 321	The American Revolution, 1763-1789	3 Cr.
HIST 323	Civil War and Reconstruction	3 Cr.
HIST 324	Depression and War: The United States, 1929-1945	3 Cr.
HIST 325	The Age of Anxiety: United States Since 1945	3 Cr.
HIST 390	Topics in History	3 Cr.
HIST 394	Beats and Hippies	3 Cr.
HIST 492	Reading and Discussion Seminar	2-3 Cr.
HIST 493	Research Seminar (with the approval of the committee coordinator)	3 Cr.
Note: The Department of History frequently offers seminars under 390, 492 (see above) and 493 that are applicable to the American Studies Program. Recent offerings include <i>Slavery in the Americas</i> , <i>History of the American South</i> , <i>American Environmentalism</i> , <i>Pearl Harbor</i> , and <i>American Immigration History</i> .		
PHIL 290	Philosophical Topics (with the approval of the committee coordinator)	3 Cr.
POLS 261	State and Local Politics in the U.S.	3 Cr.
POLS 320	Politics of Urban and Metropolitan Areas	3 Cr.
POLS 390	Advanced Topics in Political Science I	3 Cr.
POLS 326	The Presidency	3 Cr.
POLS 327	Congress	3 Cr.
POLS 371	Constitutional Law I	3 Cr.
POLS 372	Constitutional Law II	3 Cr.
POLS 342	Political Ideologies (with the approval of the committee coordinator)	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Vulnerable Populations: Color, Gender, and Orientation	3 Cr.
SOC 325	Urban Sociology	3 Cr.
SOC 347	Race and Ethnic Relations	3 Cr.
SOC 390	Issues in Sociology (with the approval of the committee coordinator)	3 Cr.
THTR 337	American Theatre	3 Cr.
THEO 320	Topics in Christian History: History of Lutherans in America	3 Cr.
THEO 368	Native American Religions	3 Cr.

American Studies Courses

AMST 495	Independent Study	3 Cr.
An independently supervised course of study taken under the direction of a member of the Administrative Committee on American Studies usually during the student's senior year. Students are expected to produce a major paper that reflects intensive reading and research in an area pertaining to American culture and to employ the interdisciplinary methods characteristics of American Studies as a field. Before registering for this course students must submit a prospectus to the administrative committee for approval. Required for majors.		
AMST 497	Honors Work in American Studies	3 Cr.
See Honors Work, page 62.		
AMST 498	Honors Candidacy in American Studies	3 Cr.
See Honors Work, page 62.		

Art

Learn more about the [Department of Art](#) at Valpo online.



Associate Professors N. Corazzo, S. Jantzi, Tomasek (chair), Wuerffel.

The Art Department offers instruction in motion graphics, graphic design, digital video art, web design and digital media, painting, drawing, photography, sculpture, ceramics, art education, and art history. Gallery and cultural resources on campus and in nearby Chicago are an integral part of the curriculum. Frequent use is made of the outstanding collection of American art in Valparaiso University's Brauer Museum of Art, which offers an active exhibition program.

A major in art may lead to careers in the fine arts and related fine arts services such as museum technology and gallery sales; in areas of visual communication, such as graphic design, photography, and new media arts; and in the field of art education. A graduating art major is also prepared for graduate study in the fine arts.

Bachelor of Arts – Art Major (Minimum 30 Cr.)

One course from the following options:

ART 101	Ancient to Medieval Art History	3 Cr.
ART 102	Renaissance to Modern Art History	3 Cr.
ART 121	Drawing	0+6, 3 Cr.

One course from the following options:

ART 130	Introduction to 2D and 3D Design	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 132	Introduction to Design and Digital Media	0+6, 3 Cr.

One course from the following options:

ART 162	Photography I	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 163	Introduction to Digital Photography	0+6, 3 Cr.

ART 210	Museum Studies	3 Cr.
ART 221	Painting	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ART 151	Ceramics	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 251	Sculpture	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 399	Art Colloquium (taken every semester)	0 Cr.

Bachelor of Arts – Studio Arts Major (Minimum 45 Cr.)

ART 101	Ancient to Medieval Art History	3 Cr.
ART 102	Renaissance to Modern Art History	3 Cr.
ART 121	Drawing	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 130	Introduction to 2D and 3D Design	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 132	Introduction to Design and Digital Media	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 151	Ceramics	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 215	Printmaking	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 221	Painting	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 222	Painting II	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 227	Figure Drawing	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 251	Sculpture	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 335	Studio Art Thesis Planning	2+2, 3 Cr.
ART 399	Art Colloquium (taken every semester)	0 Cr.
ART 435	Senior Thesis in Studio Arts	2+2, 3 Cr.
Six additional credits in ART		6 Cr.

Bachelor of Arts – Digital Media Arts Major (Minimum 45 Cr.)

ART 101	Ancient to Medieval Art History	3 Cr.
ART 102	Renaissance to Modern Art History	3 Cr.
ART 121	Drawing	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 130	Introduction to 2D and 3D Design	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 132	Introduction to Design and Digital Media	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 163	Introduction to Digital Photography	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
ART 324	Digital Video Art	1+4, 3 Cr.
ART 330	Graphic Design II	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 331	Web Design	2+2, 3 Cr.
ART 336	Digital Media Arts Thesis Planning	2+2, 3 Cr.
ART 387	Motion Graphics	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 399	Art Colloquium (taken every semester)	0 Cr.
ART 436	Senior Thesis in Digital Arts	2+2, 3 Cr.
ART 463	Advanced Digital Photography	1+4, 3 Cr.
Three additional credits in ART		3 Cr.

Studio Art Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

ART 121	Drawing	0+6, 3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ART 101	Ancient to Medieval Art History	3 Cr.
ART 102	Renaissance to Modern Art History	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ART 130	Introduction to 2D and 3D Design	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 132	Introduction to Design and Digital Media	0+6, 3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ART 162	Photography I	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.

Art History Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

ART 101	Ancient to Medieval Art History	3 Cr.
ART 102	Renaissance to Modern Art History	3 Cr.
3 other Art History courses		

Degrees

Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in art leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree, intended to provide a general art background.

Specialization in art education is possible in the B.A. program; consult the Education Department concerning state and University requirements.

Approval of Schedules

Students who take a major or a minor in art must have their schedules approved by their advisor prior to the beginning of each semester. Students who expect to teach art should consult, as early as possible, the appropriate advisor in the Education Department concerning state and University requirements.

Art History Courses

ART 101	Ancient to Medieval Art History	3 Cr.
	A survey of art history from prehistoric times through the Gothic period. Field trip. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	
ART 102	Renaissance to Modern Art History	3 Cr.
	A survey of art history from the Renaissance to the 19th century. Field trip. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	
ART 311/511	Topics in the Theory and History of Art	1-4 Cr.
	An investigation of major periods or developments in the visual arts. Included may be historical topics such as issues in contemporary art, symbolism, and global art history. Field trip. May be repeated for credit provided topics are different. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	
ART 318/518	Nineteenth Century European Art	3 Cr.
	A seminar course tracing major themes in 19th century European art. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: junior standing or approval of the chair of the department.	
ART 321/521	American Art and Architecture	3 Cr.
	A survey of American painting, sculpture, and the building arts, beginning with the earliest settlements in Virginia and New England. Several areas of focus will be integrated with field trips to museums and an architectural tour of landmark buildings. Emphasis will be placed on colonial and modern architecture, nineteenth century realism and romanticism, and the emergence of modernism and abstraction in the twentieth century. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	

Museum Studies Courses

ART 210	Museum Studies	3 Cr.
	Introduces students to the practices of museums and collection maintenance, based within the nationally-recognized Brauer Museum of Art. Students learn about the duties of the director, curator, registrar, and preparator. Study includes discussion of texts and general museum operations, exposure to careers in art museums, and meetings with professionals in the field. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	

Digital & Studio Art Courses

ART 121	Drawing A basic course in the fundamentals of drawing and using various media. Field trip. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 130	Introduction to 2D and 3D Design An introduction to the visual language and materials used in the studio arts. Students explore both two-dimensional and three-dimensional elements and principles of organization within a work of art. Materials used may include ink, paint, collage, photomontage, wire, plaster, wood, etc. Field trip. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 132	Introduction to Design and Digital Media An introduction to the basic elements and principles of Digital Media Arts. Student learn basic familiarity in Adobe Photoshop, Adobe Illustrator, and time-based media. Field trip. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 151	Ceramics Basic ceramic processes including wheel throwing, hand building, and coiling. Field trip. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 152	Ceramics: Advanced Studies Advanced problems in clay construction and glaze formation with opportunities for specialization. Field trip. Prerequisite: ART 151.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 162	Photography I Introduction to the techniques, history, and aesthetics of color photography. Each student must have a working 35mm camera. Field trip. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 163	Introduction to Digital Photography Introduction to digital photography, addressing how images are made, seen, and valued. Each student must have a working digital camera. Field trip. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 215	Printmaking Students will gain a basic familiarity with the various methods of creating original prints. Whereas other forms of pictorial art focus on the creation of a unique product, printmaking is primarily about creating a matrix from which multiples can be generated. Types of printmaking covered in the class will include serigraphy or screenprinting, intaglio (specifically drypoints made using plexiglass plates), monotype, and relief. Students will learn concepts such as proofing and editioning, and will use an intaglio press for particular projects. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 221	Painting Problems in painting in oil and other media. Emphasis on color theory and composition. Field trip. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 222	Painting II Continuation of Art 221 with increased concentration on students' individual interests. Field trip. Prerequisite: ART 221.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 227	Figure Drawing An intermediate course in drawing from the human figure. Emphasis is placed on the unique, formal, technical, and conceptual issues involved in the representation of the human form. Media used may include pencil, charcoal, conté crayon, pen, brush, or ink. Field trip. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 230	Graphic Design I (Also offered as COMM 230.) Introduction to the principles of graphic design with emphasis placed on typographic solutions. Works are created on Macintosh computers. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	1+4, 3 Cr.

ART 251	Sculpture Problems in forming sculptural statements in various materials and techniques such as concrete casting, metal welding, wood construction, etc. Field trip. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisites: ART 121 and 130 or consent of the instructor.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 252	Sculpture: Advanced Studies Advanced problems in sculpture processes. Field trip. Prerequisite: ART 251.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 262/562	Advanced Black and White Photography Advanced studies in techniques, history, and aesthetics of black and white photography. Medium and large formats are available. Each student must have a working 35 mm camera. Field trip. Prerequisite: ART 162.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 290	Topics in Studio Art Specific topics based on interests of students and faculty. Topics may vary from one semester to another. May be repeated for credit if topics are different. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 324	Digital Video Art (Also offered as COMM 324.) Students will create video and audio art with an emphasis on developing experimental techniques and understanding the function of time in this medium. Students will work collaboratively and independently, and observe a portion of the history and aesthetics of film, video, and audio art. Prerequisite: ART 132 or consent of the chair of the department.	1+4, 3 Cr.
ART 330	Graphic Design II (Also offered as COMM 330.) Advanced problems in visual communications with emphasis on design in the commercial environment. Projects will feature brand, package, and publication design and development. Field trip. Prerequisite: ART 230, COMM 230, or consent of the instructor.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 331	Web Design (Also offered as COMM 331.) This course focuses on the use of the World Wide Web for communication objectives. It includes functions and operations of advanced web design software, integration of digital audio and video with web content, and individual projects. Includes online course content delivery components. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: ART 132, ART 230, or COMM 230.	2+2, 3 Cr.
ART 387	Motion Graphics Students are introduced to motion graphics production using Adobe After Effects and other related software to create animations and sound tracks. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: Art 132 or consent of the instructor.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 463	Advanced Digital Photography (Also offered as COMM 463.) Advanced studies in techniques, history, and aesthetics of digital photography in camera and software applications. Each student must have a working digital camera. Field trip. Prerequisite: ART 163.	1+4, 3 Cr.
ART 491	Applied Topics in Art (Also offered as COMM 491.) In this course students will apply concepts to the production of student projects in one or more media. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 132 or consent of instructor.	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 492	Special Topics in Aesthetic Practice (Also offered as COMM 492.) This course provides instruction in a special topic, combining theory and practice in a combination of lecture and lab classes. Instructor approval required.	2+2, 3 Cr.

Special Studies Courses

ART 335	Studio Art Thesis Planning This course is dedicated to the research, planning, documentation, and presentation of the student's proposal in preparation for the spring semester thesis project, and is required prior to acceptance into the Senior Thesis program. Prerequisite: senior status and consent of the chair of the department.	2+2, 3 Cr.
ART 336	Digital Media Arts Thesis Planning This course is dedicated to the research, planning, documentation, and presentation of the student's proposal in preparation for the spring semester thesis project, and is required prior to acceptance into the Senior Thesis program. Prerequisite: senior status and consent of the chair of the department.	2+2, 3 Cr.
ART 386	Internship Internships in which students work with professional art-related organizations in such areas as photography, graphic design, or with an art museum. Prerequisite: consent of department chair. S/U grade only.	1-3 Cr.
ART 390/590	Special Studies Specialized work in the practice of art, the teaching of art, and the history of art, arranged by a professor and one or more advanced students. Work in crafts, liturgical design, etc. may be included. An S/U grade option may be stipulated at the beginning of the course. May be repeated for credit. Field trip. Prerequisites: upper class major and consent of the instructor. A formal written proposal is required before registration. The proposal becomes a permanent part of the student's file.	3 Cr.
ART 399	Art Colloquium A required course for art major students, which provides weekly opportunities to examine a variety of art-related topics and events. All art major students are required to register for ART 399 each semester they are on campus. S/U grade.	0 Cr.
ART 435	Senior Thesis in Studio Arts This course is an intense project-driven learning experience supervised by faculty. Students will spend an entire semester working on projects designed, presented, and approved the previous semester. Final works created during this time will be exhibited at the end of the semester. Prerequisite: ART 335, senior status, and consent of the chair of the department.	2+2, 3 Cr.
ART 436	Senior Thesis in Digital Arts This course is an intense project-driven learning experience supervised by faculty. Students will spend an entire semester working on projects designed, presented, and approved the previous semester. Final works created during this time will be exhibited at the end of the semester. Prerequisite: ART 336, senior status, and consent of the chair of the department.	2+2, 3 Cr.
ART 495	Independent Study in Art Independent work for junior or senior level students under the supervision of an instructor. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.	1-4 Cr.
ART 497	Honors Work in Art See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
ART 498	Honors Candidacy in Art See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Biology

Learn more about the [Department of Biology](#) at Valpo online.

Professors G. Davis, Eberhardt (chair), Scaglione-Sewell, Swanson, Watters; Associate Professors Bouyer, Bugajski, Dick, Scupham; Assistant Professors Nakamoto, Orozco-Nunnally; Visiting Assistant Professors Berberoglu, Dautartas; Lecturer S. AmRhein.

Biology is the disciplined study of living organisms. It is also a vital part of liberal education, enabling students to develop an appreciation of their own biological nature as well as of the great variety of organisms and communities of organisms with which they come into contact and upon which they are dependent.

The study of biology may be at many levels: molecular, cellular, organismic, population, community, ecosystem, evolutionary. The department offers instruction at each of these levels designed to meet the requirements for graduate study, for professional schools, and for teaching careers in biology or for working in industrial or governmental positions.

The Biology Department is housed in both the Neils Science Center and the new Center for the Sciences, teaching-research facilities with state-of-the-art equipment. Nearly all biology courses have a laboratory component and all field or laboratory classes are taught by professors or other experienced faculty. The department makes extensive field trips for its organismal biology laboratory courses to the Indiana Dunes National Park, which ranks third of all national parks in species diversity, and at other distinguished natural history institutions in the Chicago area. Biology majors are encouraged to conduct research under the supervision of faculty members. Majors also have opportunities to study abroad at the University's overseas centers or at affiliated institutions as well as at recognized programs sponsored by national laboratories and other distinguished institutions.

Pre-Medical Arts Programs

A major in biology is an appropriate preparation for admission into professional schools and programs such as medicine, dentistry, hospital administration, medical technology, optometry, physical therapy, podiatry, public health, veterinary medicine, and other allied health fields. Further information may be obtained from the chair of the department or members of the Committee on Pre-Medical Arts.

Bachelor of Arts – Biology Major (Minimum 28 Cr.)

BIO 171	Unity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 172	Diversity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 270	Genetics and Genome Evolution	3+3, 4 Cr.
Two courses from BIO 290 to BIO 380		
Two courses from BIO 420 to BIO 490		
Two credits from the following options:		
BIO 493	Seminar in Biology	1 Cr.
AND/OR BIO 496	Research in Biology	1-2 Cr.
Additional Required Courses		
Two semesters of general chemistry		
Please see the description of the Bachelor of Arts requirements on page 49 for more information.		

Bachelor of Science – Biology Major (Minimum 28 Cr.)

BIO 171	Unity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 172	Diversity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 270	Genetics and Genome Evolution	3+3, 4 Cr.
Two courses from BIO 290 to BIO 380		
Two courses from BIO 420 to BIO 490		
Two credits from the following options:		
BIO 493	Seminar in Biology	1 Cr.
AND/OR BIO 496	Research in Biology	1-2 Cr.
Additional Required Courses		
Two semesters of general chemistry and one semester of organic chemistry		
Second major in another science (Please see the description of the Bachelor of Science requirements on page 53 for more information.)		

Bachelor of Science – Biology Major (Minimum 32 Cr.)

BIO 171	Unity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 172	Diversity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 270	Genetics and Genome Evolution	3+3, 4 Cr.

Two courses from BIO 290 to BIO 380

Two courses from BIO 420 to BIO 490

Two credits from the following options:

BIO 493	Seminar in Biology	1 Cr.

AND/OR BIO 496	Research in Biology	1-2 Cr.

Four credits from BIO 290 to BIO 498

Additional Required Courses

Two semesters of general chemistry and one semester of organic chemistry

Please see the description of the Bachelor of Science requirements on page 53 for more information.

Bachelor of Science – Biology Major (Minimum 40 Cr.)

BIO 171	Unity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 172	Diversity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 270	Genetics and Genome Evolution	3+3, 4 Cr.

Two courses from BIO 290 to BIO 380

Two courses from BIO 420 to BIO 490

Two credits from BIO 493	Seminar in Biology	1 Cr.

Two credits from BIO 496	Research in Biology	1-2 Cr.

At least six additional credits from BIO 290 to BIO 499

Additional Required Courses

Two semesters of general chemistry and one semester of organic chemistry.

Note: BIO 486 may not be counted toward any of the above departmental majors.

Depending on career goals and special requirements for graduate schools and professional programs, majors are advised to include in their plans of study courses in advanced chemistry, advanced mathematics including calculus, computer science, physics, and statistics.

General Biology Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

BIO 171	Unity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 172	Diversity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 270	Genetics and Genome Evolution	3+3, 4 Cr.

Three additional credits from BIO 290 to BIO 490

Human Biology Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

BIO 151	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 152	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.

Seven additional credits from BIO 210 to BIO 490

Note: BIO 486 may not be counted toward the above departmental minors. Additionally, Exercise Science majors may use BIO 205 for the additional biology credits required for the Human Biology Minor.

Biology Research Intensive Concentration

The Research Concentration is intended for students primarily interested in pursuing graduate study. Qualifying students may participate in this highly-selective program. Applications and additional information about this program are available from the office of the chair of the department.

Biology Research Intensive Concentration within Bachelor of Science (Minimum 33 Cr.)

BIO 171	Unity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 172	Diversity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 195	Introduction to Biological Research	1 Cr.
BIO 270	Genetics and Genome Evolution	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 496	Research in Biology	6 Semesters

Two courses from BIO 290 to BIO 380

Two courses from BIO 420 to BIO 490

Additional Required Courses

Two semesters of general chemistry and one semester of organic chemistry.

Please see the description of the Bachelor of Science requirements on page 53 for more information.

Note: Must achieve and maintain a GPA of 3.000, both in the major and overall, to qualify for, and remain in, this program.

Note: BIO 486 may not be counted toward the above departmental major.

Secondary Education Majors

Students intending to meet licensure requirements for secondary education with biology as their primary content area must complete a B.S. major of at least 32 credit hours in biology, which must include BIO 440, 460, 493 (Immunology), and either 430 or 450. Also required are ED 390 and NS 490. For more information on the requirements for the Secondary Education major, see page 118.

Secondary Education – Biology Primary Content (Minimum 32 Cr.)

BIO 171	Unity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 172	Diversity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 270	Genetics and Genome Evolution	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 493	Seminar in Biology (Immunology)	1 Cr.
Two courses from BIO 290 to BIO 380		6 Cr.

One course from the following options:

BIO 430	Plant Biology	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 450	Molecular Biology	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 440	Ecology	3+4, 4 Cr.
BIO 460	Cell Biology	3+3, 4 Cr.

One credit from the following options:

BIO 493	Seminar in Biology (in addition to Immunology)	1 Cr.
BIO 496	Research in Biology	1 Cr.

Additional Required Courses

ED 390	Investigation of Contemporary Topics in Science	2+2, 3 Cr.
NS 490	The Scientific Endeavor	3 Cr.

Two semesters of general chemistry and one semester of organic chemistry.

Complementary Secondary Education Major

Note: BIO 486 may not be counted toward the above departmental major.

Field Station

Valparaiso University has a partnership with a biological field station in southern Michigan called Pierce Cedar Creek Institute. Funding is available through PCCI for student/faculty summer research collaborations at the field station. See the department chair for more information.

Biology Club

Students with an interest in biology are invited to join the Biology Club.

Senior Assessment Examination

All graduating seniors will take the Biology Assessment Examination during their final semester of biology instruction. See the chair of the department for details.

Approval of Schedules

All students taking majors or minors in biology and all students planning to teach biological subjects must have their schedules approved by their academic advisors at the beginning of each semester.

Note: Entering students who satisfy requirements for Biology 171 and 172 or equivalent by passing the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) examination in Biology or the Advanced Placement Examination (AP) in Biology are granted 8 credit hours toward graduation. Students who pass the International Baccalaureate (IB) Examination in Biology are granted 4 credit hours for BIO 171.

Biology Courses

BIO 125	Biotechnology	3+2, 4 Cr.
	An introductory study of modern biology in which those aspects of biotechnology that affect the welfare of humanity are emphasized. This course is recommended for non-science majors who wish to take a biology course for partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science and includes a laboratory component. Not open to students who have received credit for BIO 151 or 171. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.	
BIO 151	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
	An introductory study of the physiochemical nature of cells and tissues, cell division and human genetics, the musculoskeletal system, the nervous system and special senses, and chemical control. Course includes a laboratory component. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. This course is required for nursing, physical education, and some allied health students. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process. Students may register concurrently for MATH 110 and BIO 151.	
BIO 152	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.
	A continuation of Human Anatomy and Physiology I. A study of hematology and the anatomy and physiology of the following organ systems: cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, excretory, endocrine, and reproductive. Course includes a laboratory component. May be used for partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. Prerequisite: BIO 151, MATH 110, or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.	
BIO 171	Unity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
	A study of organic molecules, cells, tissues, and organs for biology majors and general biology minors. Emphasis is placed on the principles which unify all living forms: structure, energetics, physiology, inheritance, and development. Course includes a laboratory component. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. This course is required for biology majors and general biology minors including pre-medical and some other pre-professional students. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.	
BIO 172	Diversity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
	A survey of the kingdoms of organisms, their relationships and origins, and their roles in the economy of nature. Emphasis is on the structures and their functions, life cycles, development, distribution, ecology, evolution, and the social and economic importance of representative members. Course includes a laboratory component. Field trips are required. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in BIO 171 or 151, or equivalent, or consent of the chair of the department; MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.	
BIO 195	Introduction to Biological Research	1 Cr.
	An introduction to biological research methods and literature. Laboratory work is required. Typically taken in spring semester of the freshman year. Prerequisite: BIO 171 and consent of the chair of the department. S/U grade only.	
BIO 205	Fundamental Nutrition	3 Cr.
	A study of the basic principles of human nutrition. Emphasis is on practical application and includes a focus on sports nutrition. Not open to students who have received credit for BIO 260.	

BIO 210	Microbiology A study of bacteria, viruses, and other microorganisms. Major emphasis is given to understanding infectious disease and immunology. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisites: BIO 151 or 171 and CHEM 111 or 121.	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 215	Fundamental Microbiology for Engineers A fundamental study of the structure, function, and growth of microorganisms. Roles of microorganisms in industry and the environment will be considered. Open only to students enrolled in the College of Engineering with sophomore standing or above, or with consent of the department chair. Prerequisite: CHEM 115.	3 Cr.
BIO 250	Human Environmental Biology A study of the relationships between humans, technology, and the environment. Emphasis is placed on ecological principles, human population growth, resources, and pollution. May be used by Elementary Education majors to fulfill the conservation requirement. Field trips are required.	3 Cr.
BIO 260	Human Nutrition Basic principles of human nutrition including nutrient functions, recommendations, and food sources. Not open to students who have received credit for BIO 205. Prerequisite: CHEM 111, BIO 151, and BIO 152, or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
BIO 270	Genetics and Genome Evolution An introductory study of the basic laws of genetics, the physical and chemical basis of inheritance, genes as functional and structural units of heredity and development, mutation, variation, and evolution of genomes. Human genetics and social implications are discussed. Course includes a laboratory component. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in BIO 172 or 152, or equivalent.	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 290	Biological Topics A consideration of various topics in biology through lectures, laboratory work, field work, and conferences. The topics are related to staff and student interests. May be taken more than once if topics are different. Course may include a laboratory component. Prerequisite: certain topics may have specific course requirements. Examples of probable offerings are Tissue Culture, and Parasitology.	2-4 Cr.
BIO 310	Evolution This course explores the principles of modern evolutionary biology. Topics include the history of life on earth, population genetic models to explore evolutionary change, and molecular and phylogenetic approaches to understanding evolutionary theory. The application of evolutionary theory to medicine and ecology will also be covered. Prerequisite: BIO 270.	3 Cr.
BIO 320	Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy A comparative study of representative vertebrate animals, with emphasis on evolution, structures, functions, and laboratory dissections. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: BIO 152 or 172.	2+3, 3 Cr.
BIO 321	Mathematical Models of Infectious Disease (Also offered as MATH 321.) An application of mathematical methods and concepts to the study of infectious diseases. Analysis of outbreaks and control methods (such as vaccinations) using differential equations and elementary matrix algebra. Prerequisite: MATH 131 and one of STAT 140, STAT 240, or PSY 201. This course is usually offered online during the summer semester.	3 Cr.
BIO 330	Arthropods and Disease A study of the arthropods that cause disease in humans and animals. The course will focus on the biology of the arthropods that make them effective vectors of disease. Control of arthropod borne disease will be discussed. Topics will change as new diseases emerge, but possible topics include: mosquito biology, malaria, dengue hemorrhagic fever, bed bugs, and Lyme disease. Prerequisite: BIO 172.	3 Cr.
BIO 340	Human Molecular Genetics An expansion of principles covered in BIO 270, Genetics and Genome Evolution. This course explores complications of simple Mendelian genetics and related genetic technologies. Topics may include human genome mapping, sequencing and evolution, complex genetic traits, gene therapy, genetic testing, and DNA fingerprinting. Special attention is given to the ethical issues raised by emerging technologies in genetics. Prerequisite: BIO 270.	3 Cr.

BIO 350	Field Biology: Spring This course is designed to acquaint students with organisms they are likely to encounter in the field in the late winter and spring months. The lectures emphasize the flowering plants and/or birds, but in the field attention is paid to other common or conspicuous organisms. Field trips are required. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: BIO 172.	2+4, 3 Cr.
BIO 360	Modern Microscopy An advanced study of practical techniques of light microscopy, scanning electron microscopy, and digital image processing. Emphasis is placed upon producing micrographs that convincingly illustrate results of biology experiments. Collaboration with student investigators in other courses is strongly encouraged. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: BIO 152 or 172.	2+3, 3 Cr.
BIO 370	Neurobiology Organization and function of the vertebrate nervous system from the tissue to the organismal levels, with focus on cellular and molecular neurobiology. Main topics include the electrochemical bases of neural communication, cellular bases of sensations, motor behaviors, and homeostasis. Students will read primary literature. Prerequisite: BIO 151 or 171 required; CHEM 121 or 131 recommended.	3 Cr.
BIO 380	Principles of Human Physiology A study of the function of and interactions between organ systems and the mechanisms that regulate their physiology. Emphasis is placed on the basic principles of homeostasis and an introduction to disease physiology and drug actions. Prerequisite: BIO 172 and junior standing. Not open to students with credit for BIO 151 or BIO 152.	3 Cr.
BIO 420	Developmental Biology An introduction to the descriptive and analytic study of animal development and growth, with emphasis on vertebrate animals. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: BIO 270.	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 430	Plant Biology An introduction to the principles and methods of plant systematics and their use in the understanding of plant form, function, and natural history. Laboratories emphasize how genomics is shaping views of plant evolution. Laboratory work will also include a survey of plant taxonomy with an emphasis on the flora of the Midwest. Field trips required. Prerequisite: BIO 270.	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 435	Insect Biology A study of the biology of insects including their morphology, reproduction, feeding behaviors, and evolutionary successes. The lab requires an insect collection and collecting field trips are required. Prerequisite: BIO 172.	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 440	Ecology A study of organisms in relationship to their physical and biotic environment. There is considerable field work in local terrestrial and aquatic habitats. Field trips are required. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: BIO 172 and preferably a prior field course.	3+4, 4 Cr.
BIO 445	Forensic Biology A study of the biological fields associated with forensic science. Forensic entomology, anthropology, botany, taphonomy, and serology will be discussed in detail. The laboratory will focus on field collection techniques and evidence recovery of biological specimens. Field trips are required. Prerequisite: BIO 172.	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 450	Molecular Biology A study of the molecular basis of genetic interactions and processes in prokaryotic and eukaryotic organisms. Laboratories emphasize standard microbiological techniques as well as recent advances in gene cloning and molecular genetics. Prerequisites: BIO 270 and CHEM 221.	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 460	Cell Biology A study of the fundamental physiological activities of animal and plant cells and tissues. The course includes lectures, assigned readings, and laboratory work in cell structure, organelles, energy transformation, membrane transport, excitability, contraction, and signal transduction. Prerequisite: BIO 270 and CHEM 221.	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 486	Internship in Biological Science Students gain experience in biology by working for private or public research/diagnostic labs, state or federal agencies, environmental consulting firms, nonprofit environmental groups, or other appropriate organizations. Final written report required. This course may not be counted toward a major or a minor in this department. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: major or minor in biology and consent of the chair of the department.	0.5-2 Cr.

BIO 490	Biological Topics A consideration of various topics in biology through lectures, laboratory work, field work, and conferences. The topics are related to staff and student interests. May be taken more than once if topics are different. Prerequisite: certain topics may have specific course requirements.	2-4 Cr.
BIO 493	Seminar in Biology Student and staff presentation and discussion of selected topics in biology. Current topics are Animal Behavior, Biological Controversies, Embryology, Immunology, and Diet and Disease. Intended for seniors. Prerequisites: 12 credit hours in Biology or consent of the chair of the department; certain topics may have specific course prerequisites. Normally three topics are offered each semester so that during a two-year period a broad spectrum of topics is available. A maximum of four seminars (on different topics) may be credited toward graduation. S/U grade optional.	1 Cr.
BIO 494	Pre-Medical Arts Colloquium (Also offered as CHEM 494.) All Pre-Medical Arts students are encouraged to register for this course every semester. May not be counted for a major or minor. S/U grade.	0 Cr.
BIO 496	Research in Biology Special research problems. Prerequisites: 12 credit hours of biology, prior approval of a supervising instructor and the chair of the department is required. May be repeated for additional credit. S/U grade optional.	1-2 Cr.
BIO 497	Honors Work in Biology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
BIO 498	Honors Candidacy in Biology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
BIO 499	Biology Colloquium Biology majors and minors are encouraged to register for this course. Colloquium presents insights into the living world beyond the material found in regular course offerings. S/U grade.	0-1 Cr.



Chemistry

Learn more about the [Department of Chemistry](#) at Valpo online.

Professor Peller; Associate Professors R. Clark, Goyne, Holt, C. Iceman, K. Jantzi (chair), Rowe; Assistant Professors Pruet, P. Smith; Lecturer Leach.

Chemistry is the discipline that studies the fundamental nature of matter and the changes in energy and properties accompanying compositional changes in matter. As a scientific discipline, chemistry is firmly rooted in the liberal arts tradition, placing emphasis on the development of intellectual capability and judgment. Yet it is also a very practical discipline dealing with the fundamental technology of matter that affects our environment and our society. Because of the nature of the discipline, a wide diversity of careers is possible with a chemistry major. These range from industrial product development to academic research, from medical and paramedical careers to forensic (law enforcement) chemistry. Government, industry, schools, and universities and many private institutions, such as museums, have a variety of openings for chemists. About two-thirds of Valparaiso University's chemistry graduates continue their education in graduate, medical, or professional school. In almost every instance, those who go to graduate school receive complete financial support in the form of a fellowship or an assistantship.

The programs of the department provide balance between theoretical and practical aspects of chemistry. Opportunities for carrying out directed or honors work research are available. A wide selection of instruments is maintained for student use in instructional laboratory work and research. The department is approved by the American Chemical Society for the training of professional chemists, including the biochemistry option, and the Beta Sigma Chapter of the Phi Lambda Upsilon Chemistry Honorary Society is located here. A student may choose to work toward a Bachelor of Arts degree or a Bachelor of Science degree in chemistry or a Bachelor of Science degree in biochemistry.

Pre-Medical Arts Programs

A major in chemistry or biochemistry is an appropriate preparation for admission into professional schools and programs such as medicine, dentistry, hospital administration, medical technology, optometry, osteopathy, physical therapy, podiatry, public health, veterinary medicine, and other allied health fields. Further information may be obtained from the chair of the department or members of the Committee on Pre-Medical Arts.

Chemical Engineering

The College of Engineering offers a minor in engineering. Combining an engineering minor with a major in chemistry will prepare students who wish to pursue further studies in chemical engineering. Further information may be obtained from the chair of the Chemistry Department or the College of Engineering assistant dean for student success.

Major

The Department of Chemistry offers two majors, chemistry and biochemistry, with five degree options. In addition to the courses listed below, all majors are expected to register for CHEM 499 Chemistry Colloquium every semester.

Bachelor of Arts – Chemistry Major (Minimum 27 Cr.)

One course from the following options:

CHEM 121	General Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 131	General Chemistry I for Chemistry Careers	3+3, 4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 122	General Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 132	General Chemistry II for Chemistry Careers	3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 221	Organic Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 222	Organic Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 230	Quantitative Analysis	3+4, 4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 311	Elementary Physical Chemistry	3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 315	Biochemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 321	Physical Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 499	Chemistry Colloquium (4 semesters)	0 Cr.

Three additional credits from 300 or 400 level Chemistry courses.

Bachelor of Science – Chemistry Major – Double Science Major (Minimum 27 Cr.)

One course from the following options:

CHEM 121 General Chemistry I 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 131 General Chemistry I for Chemistry Careers 3+3, 4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 122 General Chemistry II 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 132 General Chemistry II for Chemistry Careers 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 221 Organic Chemistry I 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 222 Organic Chemistry II 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 230 Quantitative Analysis 3+4, 4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 311 Elementary Physical Chemistry 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 321 Physical Chemistry I 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 499 Chemistry Colloquium (4 semesters) 0 Cr.

Three additional credits from 300 or 400 level Chemistry courses.

Must be combined with a minimum major in another science (see page 53),

Bachelor of Science – Chemistry Major (Minimum 32 Cr.)

One course from the following options:

CHEM 121 General Chemistry I 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 131 General Chemistry I for Chemistry Careers 3+3, 4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 122 General Chemistry II 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 132 General Chemistry II for Chemistry Careers 3+3, 4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 190 Introduction to Chemical Research 0+3, 1 Cr.

CHEM 496 Directed Research in Chemistry 1 Cr.

CHEM 221 Organic Chemistry I 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 222 Organic Chemistry II 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 230 Quantitative Analysis 3+4, 4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 311 Elementary Physical Chemistry 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 321 Physical Chemistry I 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 499 Chemistry Colloquium (6 semesters*) 0 Cr.

Seven additional credits from 300 or 400 level Chemistry courses.

*4 Semesters for Secondary Education majors

ACS Certified Bachelor of Science – Chemistry Major (Minimum 43 Cr.)

This degree option meets the guidelines of the American Chemical Society.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 121	General Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 131	General Chemistry I for Chemistry Careers	3+3, 4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 122	General Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 132	General Chemistry II for Chemistry Careers	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 190	Introduction to Chemical Research	0+3, 1 Cr.
CHEM 221	Organic Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 222	Organic Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 230	Quantitative Analysis	3+4, 4 Cr.
CHEM 315	Biochemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 321	Physical Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 322	Physical Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 421	Advanced Inorganic Chemistry	3 Cr.
CHEM 422	Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory	0+6, 2 Cr.
CHEM 496	Directed Research in Chemistry	2 Cr.
CHEM 499	Chemistry Colloquium (6 semesters)	0 Cr.

Three additional credits from 300 or 400 level Chemistry courses.

PHYS 141 and 142 (with labs) and MATH 260 and 270 are required for certification.

CHEM 496 may be taken instead as the Honors Work sequence, CHEM 497 and 498.

ACS Certified Bachelor of Science – Biochemistry Major (Minimum 43 Chemistry Cr. and 12 Biology Cr.)

This degree option meets the guidelines of the American Chemical Society.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 121	General Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 131	General Chemistry I for Chemistry Careers	3+3, 4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 122	General Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 132	General Chemistry II for Chemistry Careers	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 190	Introduction to Chemical Research	0+3, 1 Cr.
CHEM 221	Organic Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 222	Organic Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 230	Quantitative Analysis	3+4, 4 Cr.
CHEM 315	Biochemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 316	Biochemistry II	3 Cr.
CHEM 321	Physical Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 322	Physical Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 417	Biochemistry Laboratory	0+6, 2 Cr.
CHEM 421	Advanced Inorganic Chemistry	3 Cr.
CHEM 496	Directed Research in Chemistry	2 Cr.
CHEM 499	Chemistry Colloquium (6 semesters)	0 Cr.
BIO 171	Unity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 270	Genetics and Genome Evolution	3+3, 4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

BIO 450	Molecular Biology	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 460	Cell Biology	3+3, 4 Cr.

PHYS 141 and 142 (with labs) and MATH 260 and 270 are required for certification.

The research conducted in CHEM 496 should be in the area of Biochemistry. It may also be taken as BIO 496, or the Honors Work sequence CHEM 497 and 498.

Chemistry Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

A minimum of 16 credit hours in chemistry, including at least 8 credits numbered 200 and above, constitutes a minor.

Secondary Education Majors

Students intending to meet licensure requirements for secondary education with chemistry as their primary content area must complete a B.S. major of at least 32 credits in chemistry. In the 32-credit major, CHEM 315 and 421 must be included. Also required are MATH 131, ED 390, NS 490, and 8 credits of physics.

Chemistry Club

The Chemistry Club, an affiliate of the American Chemical Society, provides extracurricular opportunities for students interested in chemistry.

Cooperative Education

Qualified students may combine semesters in chemical research at a professional work site with other semesters of traditional academic studies on campus. Although this program will probably extend the participating student's college education beyond the normal four years, the students will be financially reimbursed by the cooperating employer and also receive credit toward the chemistry major. No more than six credits earned in Cooperative Education may be applied toward minimum requirements of the major in Chemistry. Enrollment in this program is limited by the availability of positions offered by suitable cooperating companies. Eligible students are junior or senior chemistry majors who have completed CHEM 222, with a cumulative grade point average of 2.500 in their mathematics and science courses. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 63.

Credit by Examination

Credit for CHEM 121 and 122 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in General Chemistry or through the Advanced Placement Examination in Chemistry. Credit for CHEM 121 may be earned through the International Baccalaureate Program subject examination in Chemistry.

Approval of Schedules

All students taking a major or a minor in chemistry must have their schedules approved by their departmental advisor at the beginning of each semester.

Chemistry Courses

CHEM 111	Introduction to Chemistry A one semester overview of general, organic, and biochemistry. Intended for non-science majors who elect chemistry to meet one part of the natural science requirement. Course includes a laboratory component. Students with a major or minor in elementary education, nursing, or physical education ordinarily take this course to meet their chemistry requirement. Not open to students with credit for CHEM 115, 121, or 131. Students may take CHEM 111 prior to taking CHEM 121, but may not use both courses toward a chemistry major or minor, or toward fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 on the math placement process.	3+2, 4 Cr.
CHEM 115	Essentials of Chemistry for Engineers A one semester introductory course in the principles of chemistry for engineering students. Course includes a laboratory component. Not open to students with credit for CHEM 121 or CHEM 131. Prerequisite: Math 131 and enrollment in the College of Engineering, or consent of the chair of the department.	3+2, 4 Cr.
CHEM 116	Applications of Chemistry in Engineering A continuation of CHEM 115; offering additional principals of chemistry for engineering students, especially civil engineering students, with emphasis on analytical chemistry. Course includes a laboratory component. Not open to students with credit for CHEM 122 or CHEM 132. Prerequisite: CHEM 115 and enrollment in the College of Engineering, or consent of chair of the department.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 120	General Chemistry Peer Learning An optional structured study session in which teams of students work together to develop and improve their problem solving, professional communication, and study skills in general chemistry. May be repeated. S/U grade only. Corequisite: CHEM 121 or CHEM 122.	0 Cr.

CHEM 121	General Chemistry I An introductory course covering atomic theory, stoichiometry, aqueous solution reactivity, thermochemistry, quantum mechanics and periodic properties, chemical bonding and molecular structure, gases and kinetic molecular theory, and intermolecular forces and solutions. The first of a two semester sequence. Course includes a laboratory component. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. For students pursuing STEM or health-related careers in areas other than chemistry or biochemistry. Required of majors and minors in chemistry and majors in biochemistry, except for students who take CHEM 131. Not open to students with credit for CHEM 115 or CHEM 131. Not open to students in the College of Engineering except with permission of the chair of the department. Prerequisite: grade of C- or higher in CHEM 111 or MATH 111, or placement higher than MATH 111 on the math placement process.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 122	General Chemistry II The second semester of an introductory course emphasizing intermolecular forces and the properties of liquids, solids, and solutions, chemical kinetics, chemical equilibrium and its relationship to reactivity, thermodynamics and Gibb's Free Energy, electrochemistry, nuclear chemistry, and main group chemistry. Course includes a laboratory component. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. For students pursuing STEM or health-related careers in areas other than chemistry or biochemistry. Required of majors and minors in chemistry and majors in biochemistry, except for students who take CHEM 132. Not open to students with credit for CHEM 116 or CHEM 132. Not open to students in the College of Engineering except with permission of the chair of the department. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in CHEM 121 or CHEM 131.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 131	General Chemistry I for Chemistry Careers An introductory course covering atomic theory, stoichiometry, aqueous solution reactivity, thermochemistry, quantum mechanics and periodic properties, chemical bonding and molecular structure, gases and kinetic molecular theory, and intermolecular forces and solutions. The first of a two semester sequence. Course includes a laboratory component. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. For students pursuing careers in chemistry or biochemistry. Required for majors and minors in chemistry and majors in biochemistry, except for students who take CHEM 121. Not open to students with credit for CHEM 115 or CHEM 121. Not open to students in the College of Engineering except with permission of the chair of the department. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in CHEM 111 or MATH 111, or placement higher than MATH 111 on the math placement process.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 132	General Chemistry II for Chemistry Careers The second semester of an introductory course emphasizing intermolecular forces and the properties of liquids, solids, and solutions, chemical kinetics, chemical equilibrium and its relationship to reactivity, thermodynamics and Gibb's Free Energy, electrochemistry, nuclear chemistry, and main group chemistry. Course includes a laboratory component. May be used in partial fulfillment of the General Education Requirements in Natural Science. For students pursuing careers in chemistry or biochemistry. Required of majors and minors in chemistry and majors in biochemistry, except for students who take CHEM 122. Not open to students with credit for CHEM 116 or CHEM 122. Not open to students in the College of Engineering except with permission of the chair of the department. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in CHEM 121 or CHEM 131.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 190	Introduction to Chemical Research An introduction to chemical research methods and literature. A laboratory project is required. Prerequisite: CHEM 121 or 131. S/U grade.	0+3, 1 Cr.
CHEM 221	Organic Chemistry I An introductory survey of the nomenclature, reactions, structures, and properties of carbon compounds. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in CHEM 116, 122, or 132.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 222	Organic Chemistry II A continuation of CHEM 221. A further study of the reactions, structures, and properties of carbon compounds, including reaction mechanisms and complex organic reactions. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in CHEM 221.	3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 230	Quantitative Analysis A study of the theory of chemical equilibria, electrochemistry, and elementary chemical analysis. Course includes a laboratory component. The laboratory work consists of an introduction to gravimetric, volumetric, and instrumental methods of analysis. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in CHEM 116, 122, or 132 or consent of chair of the department.	3+4, 4 Cr.
CHEM 290	Perspectives on Chemistry Topics related to chemistry. May not be counted toward a major or minor in chemistry.	1-4 Cr.
CHEM 311	Elementary Physical Chemistry A one-semester course in physical chemistry covering elementary thermodynamics and kinetics, together with their applications to various chemical systems. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: CHEM 221, CHEM 230, MATH 131, and PHYS 111 or 141 (may be taken concurrently). Not open to students who have taken CHEM 321.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 315	Biochemistry I Structure and function of proteins, carbohydrates, nucleic acids, and lipids. Overview of metabolism with an emphasis on integration and control. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in CHEM 222. Recommended prerequisite: CHEM 230.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 316	Biochemistry II A continuation of CHEM 315 that is focused on the biosynthesis of nucleic acids and proteins and the regulation of these processes. Special topics in biochemistry. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in CHEM 315.	3 Cr.
CHEM 321	Physical Chemistry I A theoretical study of chemistry involving thermodynamics, kinetics, and modern structural concepts. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisites: CHEM 221, CHEM 230, MATH 132, PHYS 142. Recommended: MATH 270.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 322	Physical Chemistry II A continuation of CHEM 321. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in CHEM 321.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 340	Forensic Chemistry A study of the chemical fields associated with forensic science, including toxicology, illicit drug analysis, and trace evidence analysis. Course includes a laboratory component. The course will focus on procedures and instrumentation that are commonly employed in a forensic chemistry laboratory, such as evidence collection and preparation for analysis, spectrophotometry, chromatography, and microscopy. Prerequisite: CHEM 230.	2+3, 3 Cr.
CHEM 341	Environmental Chemistry A study of chemistry associated with the environment, incorporating the composition of the natural environment and the processes of natural and anthropogenic chemicals in the environment. This includes chemistry of the stratosphere, troposphere and climate change; chemistry of fossil fuels and alternative energy sources; the chemical composition and properties of natural waters and impacts of pollutants; the treatment of water and wastewater and overall freshwater challenges; toxic organic chemicals, heavy metals and plastic waste in the environment, including food, soil and everyday materials. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in CHEM 122 or CHEM 132.	3+0, 3 Cr.
CHEM 381	Cooperative Education in Chemistry I Experience in chemical research with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: CHEM 222 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-2 Cr.
CHEM 390	Topics in Chemistry A study of various topics in chemistry. Prerequisite: dependent upon the topic.	1-4 Cr.
CHEM 417	Biochemistry Laboratory An introduction to the experimental methods used to characterize biomolecules and biochemical reactions. Prerequisite: CHEM 315.	0+6, 2 Cr.

CHEM 421	Advanced Inorganic Chemistry A study of advanced topics in inorganic chemistry with emphasis on structure and bonding, transition metal chemistry, and organometallic chemistry. Prerequisite: CHEM 222 and (311 or 321) or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
CHEM 422	Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory Experiments involving structures and reactions of inorganic compounds. Prerequisite: CHEM 421 (may be taken concurrently).	0+6, 2 Cr.
CHEM 430	Advanced Instrumental Analysis In depth study of theory and practice of nuclear magnetic resonance, spectroscopy, chromatography, and electrochemistry. Course includes a laboratory component. Other topics include electronics (operational amplifiers) and computer interfacing. Prerequisite: CHEM 230 and (CHEM 311 or 321).	2+4, 3 Cr.
CHEM 440	Materials Chemistry An introduction to materials that fall into four broad classifications: electronic materials, polymers, ceramics, and metals, with an emphasis on synthetic and fabrication techniques. Prerequisite: CHEM 222.	3 Cr.
CHEM 450	Advanced Organic Chemistry A study of physical organic chemistry and strategy in modern organic synthesis. Topics include linear free energy relationships, the Woodward-Hoffman rules, and semi-empirical quantum mechanical calculation techniques for organic molecules. Prerequisites: CHEM 222 and (311 or 321).	3 Cr.
CHEM 482	Cooperative Education in Chemistry II Continuation of CHEM 381. Prerequisites: CHEM 381, satisfactory employer evaluation, and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade only.	0.5-2 Cr.
CHEM 483	Cooperative Education in Chemistry III Continuation of CHEM 482. Prerequisites: CHEM 381, satisfactory employer evaluation, and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade only. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.	0.5-2 Cr.
CHEM 486	Internship in Chemistry Students gain experience in chemistry by working at industrial or government laboratories. Written report required. S/U grade only. May be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	0.5-2 Cr.
CHEM 490	The Scientific Endeavor (Also offered as NS 490 and PHYS 490.) An exploration of the scientific enterprise involving a study of foundational principles and assumptions of the scientific endeavor, its various methodologies, and its scope and limitations. This will include illustrations from historical case studies and "scientific revolutions." Students will also study the ethical and moral connections between their personal and professional science lives. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. This course may not be used to fulfill the requirements of a science major. This course may be used to fulfill the Humanities: Philosophy requirement of the General Education Requirements when cross-listed with CC 300.	3 Cr.
CHEM 494	Pre-Medical Arts Colloquium (Also offered as BIO 494.) All Pre-Medical Arts students are expected to register for this course every semester. May not be counted for a major or minor. S/U grade only.	0 Cr.
CHEM 496	Directed Research in Chemistry A course in which each student conducts chemical research with the guidance of a Chemistry faculty member, by study of the literature and by work in the laboratory. When taken for credit, a written report is required as well as an oral report in CHEM 499. May be repeated for additional credit. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: consent of chair of the department.	0-2 Cr.
CHEM 497	Honors Work in Chemistry See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
CHEM 498	Honors Candidacy in Chemistry See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

CHEM 499

Chemistry Colloquium

0 Cr.

All Chemistry majors are expected to register for this course every semester. Report required in this forum for all those registered for CHEM 496. S/U grade only.



Communication

Learn more about the [Department of Communication](#) at Valpo online.



Professor Lutze; Associate Professors C. Anderson, P. Powell, Steinwart (chair); Assistant Professor Wolff; Lecturers Douglas, Oren.

The Department of Communication focuses on teaching the process of communication from the development of strategic messages to their delivery through contemporary digital media and other modalities. In all of our courses, the department encourages students to become ethical, critical, and effective sources and receivers of communication; we also endeavor to motivate our students to serve their community. The department stresses solid preparation in the liberal arts and seeks a balance between liberal arts and skills courses within the department, believing this balance to be essential to developing good communicators, not just technicians trained for particular jobs. The department's programs also strive to demonstrate the connections between communication studies and the myriad issues affecting our global community.

Major

A major consists of 33 credit hours in either Communication (including one of the optional concentrations of Journalism or Public Relations) or Digital Media. Students may not have a double major within the department or a major and a minor within the department.

Bachelor of Arts – Communication Major (Minimum 33 Cr.)

COMM 100	Introduction to Mass Media	3 Cr.
COMM 145	Interpersonal Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 243	Public Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 265	Public Relations Principles	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
COMM 301	Communication Law and Ethics	3 Cr.
COMM 302	Intellectual Property	3 Cr.
COMM 386	Internship	3 Cr.
COMM 499	Capstone Senior Project	3 Cr.
One of the following concentrations:		
General Communication		
One course from the following options:		
COMM 345	Leadership Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 366	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution	3 Cr.
9 additional COMM credits		
Journalism		
COMM 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 261	Foundations of Journalism	3 Cr.
COMM 361	Advanced Journalism	3 Cr.
COMM 385	Video, Internet, and Mobile Production	3 Cr.
Public Relations		
COMM 261	Foundations of Journalism	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
COMM 345	Leadership Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 366	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution	3 Cr.
6 additional COMM credits from the following options:		
COMM 286	Campus Media Practicum	1 Cr.
COMM 290	Topics in Communication (as approved for concentration)	3 Cr.
COMM 362	Communication Cases and Campaigns	3 Cr.
COMM 363	Public Relations: Agency Perspective	3 Cr.
COMM 365	Corporate Advocacy and Activist Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 390	Topics in Communication (as approved for concentration)	3 Cr.
COMM 401	Social Media	3 Cr.
COMM 490	Topics in Communication (as approved for major)	3 Cr.

Bachelor of Arts – Digital Media Major (Minimum 33 Cr.)

COMM 100	Introduction to Mass Media	3 Cr.
COMM 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 243	Public Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 271	Cinema Production	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
COMM 301	Communication Law and Ethics	3 Cr.
COMM 302	Intellectual Property	3 Cr.
COMM 331	Web Design	2+2, 3 Cr.
COMM 386	Internship	3 Cr.
COMM 499	Capstone Senior Project	3 Cr.
9 additional COMM credits from the following:		
COMM 251	Studio Television Production	3 Cr.
COMM 261	Foundations of Journalism	3 Cr.
COMM 270	Introduction to Cinema Studies	3 Cr.
COMM 286	Campus Media Practicum	1 Cr.
COMM 291	Topics in World Cinema (as approved for major)	3 Cr.
COMM 322	Sports Media Formats	3 Cr.
COMM 324	Digital Video Art	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 330	Graphic Design II	0+6, 3 Cr.

Communication

COMM 350	Audio Production	3 Cr.
COMM 353	Media Programming	3 Cr.
COMM 361	Advanced Journalism	3 Cr.
COMM 371	Advanced Cinema Production	3 Cr.
COMM 380	Television Producing and Directing	3 Cr.
COMM 385	Video, Internet, and Mobile Production	3 Cr.
COMM 401	Social Media	3 Cr.
COMM 450	Documentary Production	2+2, 3 Cr.
COMM 463	Advanced Digital Photography	0+6, 3 Cr.
COMM 471	Cinema Production Workshop	3 Cr.
COMM 472	Screenwriting	3 Cr.
COMM 490	Topics in Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 491	Applied Topics	0+6, 3 Cr.
COMM 492	Special Topics	2+2, 3 Cr.

General Communication Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

Any 15 credits of COMM courses

Digital Media Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

COMM 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 271	Cinema Production	3 Cr.
COMM 331	Web Design	2+2, 3 Cr.

Six additional COMM credits from the following options:

COMM 251	Studio Television Production	3 Cr.
COMM 286	Campus Media Practicum	1 Cr.
COMM 290	Topics in Communication (as approved for minor)	3 Cr.
COMM 324	Digital Video Art	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 330	Graphic Design II	0+6, 3 Cr.
COMM 350	Audio Production	3 Cr.
COMM 371	Advanced Cinema Production	3 Cr.
COMM 380	Television Producing and Directing	3 Cr.
COMM 385	Video, Internet, and Mobile Production	3 Cr.
COMM 390	Topics in Communication (as approved for minor)	3 Cr.
COMM 450	Documentary Production	2+2, 3 Cr.
COMM 463	Advanced Digital Photography	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 471	Cinema Production Workshop	3 Cr.
COMM 472	Screenwriting	3 Cr.
COMM 490	Topics in Communication (as approved for major)	3 Cr.
COMM 491	Applied Topics in Communication	0+6, 3 Cr.
COMM 492	Special Topics in Communication Practice	2+2, 3 Cr.

Journalism Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

COMM 100	Introduction to Mass Media	3 Cr.
COMM 261	Foundations of Journalism	3 Cr.
COMM 361	Advanced Journalism	3 Cr.

Six additional COMM credits from the following options:

COMM 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 251	Studio Television Production	3 Cr.
COMM 271	Cinema Production	3 Cr.
COMM 286	Campus Media Practicum	1 Cr.
COMM 322	Sports Media Formats	3 Cr.
COMM 350	Audio Production	3 Cr.
COMM 385	Video, Internet, and Mobile Production	3 Cr.
COMM 401	Social Media	3 Cr.
COMM 490	Topics in Communication (as approved for major)	3 Cr.

Public Relations Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

COMM 261	Foundations of Journalism	3 Cr.
COMM 265	Public Relations Principles	3 Cr.
9 additional COMM credits from the following options:		
COMM 286	Campus Media Practicum	1 Cr.
COMM 362	Communication Cases and Campaigns	3 Cr.
COMM 363	Public Relations: Agency Perspective	3 Cr.
COMM 365	Corporate Advocacy and Activist Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 401	Social Media	3 Cr.
COMM 490	Topics in Communication (as approved for major)	3 Cr.

Cooperative Education

Qualifying students may participate in prearranged, approved, professional work experiences. During their employment, students are financially reimbursed by the cooperating employer. Credits earned in this program apply toward the major and may substitute for internship requirements. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 63.

Cinema and Media Studies Minor

The Department of Communication also offers several courses, including COMM 271, COMM 324, COMM 270, COMM 391 as well as certain COMM 490 classes that could count toward the interdisciplinary Cinema and Media Studies Minor. For further information, refer to Cinema and Media Studies Interdisciplinary Programs, page 386.

Degree

Students completing one of the two department majors together with the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences fulfill requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Approval of Schedules

All students pursuing a major or minor in communication must have their schedules approved by their departmental advisor at the beginning of each semester.

Special Opportunities

Television/Radio Studio

The department teaches all television and audio classes in its two tele-production studios, digital sound suite, and digital video editing lab. The studios are fully equipped for all levels of video and audio production and provide a quality laboratory experience. Digital video and audio editing facilities interface with the studios and are available for student video and audio work. The Weather Studio features a WSI weather graphics satellite feed. Students also intern in area television, radio and cable stations, and at video production companies.

Student Organizations

The department offers co-curricular opportunities with award-winning student-run campus media, including WVUR Radio – The Source 95.1, VUTV campus cable channel, *The Torch* weekly campus newspaper, and *The Beacon* annual yearbook. The department sponsors a chapter of the National Communication Association's Lambda Pi Eta honor society and has an active student chapter of the Public Relations Student Society of America (PRSSA).

Communication Courses

COMM 100	Introduction to Mass Media This course provides an overview of the operations, regulation, history and impact of print and electronic mass media. It takes a critical approach to understand the role of media in society.	3 Cr.
COMM 110	Internet Communication This course introduces the history and development of the Internet as a communication medium. Taught online, but some on-campus sessions may be required.	3 Cr.

COMM 145	Interpersonal Communication 3 Cr. This course provides a study of verbal and nonverbal communication at a variety of person-centered levels, including intrapersonal, dyadic, and small groups. Emphasis is on interactive skill development in both face-to-face and digital modalities, including strategies for self-presentation and relational development in personal and professional contexts.
COMM 230	Graphic Design I 1+4, 3 Cr. (Also offered as ART 230.) This course provides an introduction to graphic design with emphasis on typographic solutions. Content includes computer-generated illustration, charts, and graphs to newsletter and related page layout procedures. No prior computer experience is required. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education requirements.
COMM 243	Public Communication 3 Cr. This course develops speaking and listening skills in the context of informative, persuasive, commemorative, and group presentations. Students are introduced to fundamental concepts of effective public speaking, including audience analysis, outlining, research, delivery, critical listening, evaluation, and use of appropriate aides and technology. Students work both individually and in collaboration with the instructor and other students.
COMM 244	Persuasion and Advocacy 3 Cr. Theory in argumentation, advocacy, and persuasion is applied in a variety of communication contexts, with an emphasis on written advocacy. Students prepare a comprehensive final project related to their field of study.
COMM 251	Studio Television Production 3 Cr. Students are introduced to the practice, techniques, and concepts related to television studio production and project management. The course covers planning and producing live, studio-environment television programs, examines different roles and responsibilities of production personnel, and provides practice using terminologies associated with producing and directing studio television productions. In addition, students gain hands-on experience producing programs for VUTV. Prerequisite: COMM 100.
COMM 261	Foundations of Journalism 3 Cr. This course introduces students to basic concepts in journalism. Students learn and implement the inverted news pyramid while analyzing various writing styles. Emphasis is placed on copy editing and Associated Press style.
COMM 265	Public Relations Principles 3 Cr. This course provides an overview of the key concepts in the field of public relations. The history, development, principles, and practices of Public Relations, including ethical considerations and societal impact, are examined.
COMM 270	Introduction to Cinema Studies 3 Cr. (Also offered as ENGL 270.) This course introduces students to basic concepts in film analysis. Students employ these concepts in analyzing and describing the varied styles, functions, and social contexts of classical Hollywood, documentary, avant garde, and world art cinema. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.
COMM 271	Cinema Production 3 Cr. This course provides a practical, hands-on overview of single camera field production techniques, including pre-production, camera operation and aesthetics, lighting, sound recording, and non-linear editing. Emphasis is placed on the language of audio-visual storytelling through a series of individual projects. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.
COMM 286	Campus Media Practicum 1 Cr. This practicum is designed to provide credit for substantive work in an approved position on the staff of the campus media outlets, including WVUR (the campus radio station), The Torch (the campus newspaper), VUTV (the campus cable channel), and the Beacon (the campus yearbook). Work may include news writing and editing, programming, traffic, production, promotion, design, and other approved assignments. Offered every semester. Prerequisite: consent of practicum supervisor. S/U grade only. May be repeated for a total of 3 credit hours.

COMM 290	Topics in Communication The topics examined involve a particular subject in communication or digital media and may change from semester to semester. May be repeated if topics are different. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or permission of instructor.	3 Cr.
COMM 291	Topics in World Cinema Students examine and analyze the cinema of a particular country or region both in its cultural context and in its relation to global film production and exhibition. May be repeated for credit if topics are different. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts or Cultural Diversity component of the General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
COMM 301/570	Communication Law and Ethics This course provides an introduction to the legal regulation of communication in traditional and digital environments. Topics include the First Amendment, defamation and privacy, reporter privileges and rights, government regulation of broadcast media, indecent and obscene speech, commercial speech, and an introduction to copyright law. This course also explores moral and ethical dilemmas that arise in the context of media communication.	3 Cr.
COMM 302/572	Intellectual Property This course explores legal rights in nontangible property including creative works. Emphasis is placed on copyright and trademark law, software and digital media protection, and unfair competition.	3 Cr.
COMM 311/511	Organizational Communication This course explores communication theory and practice in complex organizations, including how language and technology shape the contemporary experience of work. A critical cultural perspective on communication allows students to explore how strategic communication and advocacy affect broader discourses about career issues and their resolution in modern life.	3 Cr.
COMM 322/503	Sports Media Formats This course serves as an introduction to the sports media industry and focuses on the reporting, producing, and planning that goes into all forms of media. In addition to the how and why of sports media, the ethics of sports journalism, and the role of sports in society also will be examined. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing or consent of instructor.	3 Cr.
COMM 324	Digital Video Art (Also offered as ART 324.) Students create video and audio art with an emphasis on developing experimental techniques and understanding the function of time in this medium. Students work collaboratively and independently, and observe a portion of the history and aesthetics of film, video, and audio art. Prerequisite: one of ART 132, ART 163, ART 231, COMM 230, COMM 198, or consent of the instructor.	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 330	Graphic Design II (Also offered as ART 330.) Advanced problems in visual communications with emphasis on design in the commercial environment. Projects feature brand, package, and publication design and development. Field trip. Prerequisite: ART 230, COMM 230, or consent of the instructor.	0+6, 3 Cr.
COMM 331	Web Design (Also offered as ART 331.) This course focuses on the use of the World Wide Web for communication objectives. It includes functions and operations of advanced web design software, integration of digital audio and video with web content, and individual projects. Includes online course content delivery components. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: ART 132, ART 230, or COMM 230.	2+2, 3 Cr.
COMM 345/512	Leadership Communication This course examines leadership communication in a variety of global and multicultural contexts. May include the topics of issue and risk communication among corporate, non-governmental (NGO), and public relations (PR) agency relationships.	3 Cr.
COMM 350	Audio Production This course provides students with hands-on experience recording and producing a range of audio projects, both as stand-alone creative works and as complements to visual imaging. Prerequisite: COMM 251 or 271 or permission of instructor.	3 Cr.

COMM 353	Media Programming This course examines the principles and practices of programming strategies for broadcast, cable, Internet (on-demand audio and video content), and broadcast radio and satellite audio stations. The course will integrate practices of audience analysis and programming for various formats, including their relationships to promoting and marketing programs.	3 Cr.
COMM 360	Strategic Communication and Technology This course focuses on the multiple channels of traditional and emerging technologies used for communication at the personal and organizational levels. Students critically evaluate communication methods for their effectiveness in given situations.	3 Cr.
COMM 361	Advanced Journalism This course provides an in-depth look into reporting practices for various types of media. Research and interviewing styles are examined as well as the difference between hard and soft news. Prerequisite: COMM 261, Junior or Senior standing, or consent of instructor.	3 Cr.
COMM 362/562	Communication Cases and Campaigns This course examines and evaluates real world examples of strategic communication and explores consequences for stakeholders in a variety of contexts, including public relations, corporate communication, organizational communication, and communication law. May involve researching and writing an original case study.	3 Cr.
COMM 363	Public Relations: Agency Perspective This course addresses the professional experience of working with clients in a public relations agency, including conducting public relations research, developing strategies to foster brand identification among multiple stakeholders, articulating the organization's role in corporate social responsibility, managing reputation and crisis communication, and working across multiple platforms including digital and social media.	3 Cr.
COMM 365	Corporate Advocacy and Activist Communication This course examines rhetorical and ethical implications of corporate image and issue management campaigns, including their influence on culture and governance. This course addresses both adversarial and collaborative approaches with activist groups, non-governmental organizations (NGOs), and other stakeholders.	3 Cr.
COMM 366	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution This course examines the theory and process required to achieve favorable negotiation outcomes and to resolve conflicts. Significant emphasis is placed on applied learning and skill building while completing negotiation simulations.	3 Cr.
COMM 371	Advanced Cinema Production This course focuses on single-camera field production and post-production. Working in small crews, students will develop, produce, direct, shoot, and edit short movies in either the narrative or documentary style. Prerequisite: COMM 271 or permission of instructor.	3 Cr.
COMM 372	Risk and Emergency Incident Communication This course examines perspectives on communicating risk and coordinating high impact incidents in organizations and society. It includes case studies and simulations from environmental, health, and digital media contexts.	3 Cr.
COMM 373/603	Legal Environment of Digital Media This course explores the legal decisions and government regulations which form the legal environment of digital media and communication. Topics include rights and restriction on the distribution of electronic media content, rights to privacy, copyright and trademark law, content licensing, and legal issues affecting designers and hosts of online digital media. Emerging topics in digital media creation and distribution also are discussed.	3 Cr.
COMM 380	Television Producing and Directing This course explores advanced strategies for producing/directing television studio productions. Techniques include: producing, directing, and shooting field production material to be edited and integrated into studio productions. The course incorporates producing/directing news- and entertainment-format programming, sports productions, and magazine-style productions. In addition, students gain hands-on experience producing programs for VUTV. Prerequisite: COMM 251 or consent of instructor.	3 Cr.

COMM 385	Video, Internet, and Mobile Production This course will introduce students to creating video for television, Internet, and mobile productions. The course will feature applying pre-production, production, and post production planning processes while utilizing current trends in technology.	3 Cr.
COMM 386	Internship This course includes supervised work experience with an organization related to the student's field of study in communication. Students reflect on their experiences in an online collaborative environment and make a final oral presentation about the internship. Students must complete a minimum of 45 hours of work per credit hour. Prerequisite: consent of the department internship coordinator. Open to declared departmental majors or minors only. Students must adhere to internship requirements described on the department's web site. S/U grade only.	1-3 Cr.
COMM 390	Topics in Communication The topics examined involve a particular subject in communication or digital media and may change from semester to semester. May be repeated if topics are different. Prerequisite: Junior standing or permission of instructor.	3 Cr.
COMM 401/601	Social Media This course examines the history and development of social networking sites. Critiques of social networking objectives and ethical considerations form the core focus for this course. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing or consent of instructor.	3 Cr.
COMM 450	Documentary Production This course introduces students to the process of documentary-style video production. Emphasis is placed on the production of video documentaries. Students examine the technical skills of producing, directing, writing, editing, camera, lighting, and sound. Prerequisite: COMM 198 or COMM 271, and COMM 251, or consent of instructor.	2+2, 3 Cr.
COMM 463	Advanced Digital Photography (Also offered as ART 463.) Advanced studies in techniques, history, and aesthetics of digital photography in camera and software applications. Each student must have a working digital camera. Field trip. Prerequisite: ART 163.	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 471	Cinema Production Workshop Designed for a limited number of students who have demonstrated significant ability in cinema production, this course involves students in the creation of works of professional cinema art as a total process from script to screen. Prerequisite: COMM 371 or permission of instructor.	3 Cr.
COMM 472	Screenwriting This course explores the relationship between the written script and the finished movie, through creative work and critical analysis. With particular emphasis on creating entertainment for an audience, students concentrate on building fictional narratives through plot and character development. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing or consent of instructor.	3 Cr.
COMM 481	Cooperative Education in Communication I This course provides professional work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisite: approval of the chair of the department.	0.5-3 Cr.
COMM 482	Cooperative Education in Communication II Continuation of COMM 481. Prerequisite: COMM 481 and approval of the chair of the department. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.	0.5-3 Cr.
COMM 483	Cooperative Education in Communication III Continuation of COMM 482. Prerequisite: COMM 482 and approval of the chair of the department. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.	0.5-3 Cr.

COMM 490	Topics in Communication The topics examined in this course involve an in-depth study of a particular subject in a field of communication or digital media. Topics may vary from semester to semester. Prerequisite: Junior standing or permission of the instructor.	3 Cr.
COMM 491	Applied Topics in Communication (Also offered as ART 491.) In this course students apply concepts to the production of student projects in one or more media. May be repeated when topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 132 or consent of instructor.	0+6, 3 Cr.
COMM 492	Special Topics in Communication Practice (Also offered as ART 492.) This course provides instruction in a special topic, combining theory and practice in a combination of lecture and lab classes. Instructor approval required.	2+2, 3 Cr.
COMM 495	Independent Study Specific topics based on interests of students and faculty. Students must submit a successful proposal to an appropriate faculty member prior to registering for this course. May be repeated if topics are different.	1-3 Cr.
COMM 497	Honors Work in Communication For further information, see Honors Work, College of Arts and Sciences, page 62.	3 Cr.
COMM 498	Honors Candidacy in Communication For further information, see Honors Work, College of Arts and Sciences, page 62.	3 Cr.
COMM 499	Capstone Senior Project This course provides a collaborative, team-based communication project that integrates communication and digital media expertise. It will incorporate theory and original research from the proposal stage through its execution and evaluation.	3 Cr.

Computing and Information Sciences

Learn more about the [Department of Computing and Information Sciences](#) at Valpo online.

Professor Caristi; Associate Professors Glass, Yayimli (chair); Assistant Professors Rosasco, Schmitt; Lecturers Poposki, Streuber, Wainwright, Wichlinski.

Computing and programmable devices permeate modern culture, and most intellectual disciplines have been transformed by computational thinking. Computer science thinks about problems in terms of the logical operations machines can perform; put more informally, computer science considers how to make machines do things. Students learn modern programming languages and environments, algorithms, professional practices, and computational reasoning. This understanding is useful for becoming a computing practitioner and understanding cyber security, as well as being able to engage with computational processes in other disciplines. Careers in computer science include systems programming, applications programming, cyber security, and data management.

In addition to the major and minor listed below, students are eligible to enroll in a 5-year program that leads to both a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and a Master of Science in Cyber Security. For more information contact the chair of the department.

A student planning to major in Computer Science should begin taking both Computer Science and Mathematics courses in the freshman year.

Bachelor of Arts – Computer Science Major (Minimum 32 Cr.)

CS 157	Algorithms and Programming	2+3, 3 Cr.
CS 158	Algorithms and Abstract Data Types	2+3, 3 Cr.
CS 493	Seminar in Professional Practices	2 Cr.

At least 12 additional credits must be from Computer Science courses numbered 300 or above

Remaining credits must be from Computer Science courses numbered 200 or above

Additional Required Courses

MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 220	Discrete Mathematics	3 Cr.

One of the following:

CE 202	Statistical Applications in Civil Engineering	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.

Bachelor of Science – Computer Science Major (Minimum 36 Cr.)

CS 157	Algorithms and Programming	2+3, 3 Cr.
CS 158	Algorithms and Abstract Data Types	2+3, 3 Cr.
CS 250	Object Oriented Programming	2+3, 3 Cr.
CS 493	Seminar in Professional Practices	2 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
CS 358	Software Design and Development	3+2, 4 Cr.
CS 372	Computability and Computational Complexity	4 Cr.
At least 12 credits must be from Computer Science courses numbered 300 or above		
Remaining credits must be from Computer Science courses numbered 200 or above		
Additional Required Courses		
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 220	Discrete Mathematics	3 Cr.
One of the following:		
CE 202	Statistical Applications in Civil Engineering	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.

Computer Science Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

CS 157	Algorithms and Programming	2+3, 3 Cr.
CS 158	Algorithms and Abstract Data Types	2+3, 3 Cr.
Nine credits from Computer Science courses numbered 200 or above		
Additional Required Course		
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.

Cooperative Education

Credit in Computer Science may be obtained for cooperative education experiences relating to Computer Science. Students must prepare a brief proposal describing the intended experience and secure a Computer Science advisor, who will decide whether the work merits Computer Science credit. For each term of Computer Science related work, students may receive 2 credits for a summer experience, or 3 credits for a full-time semester experience. No more than 3 credits may be counted toward the minimum major requirements or the Computer Science minor. (An exception may be made in the case of the Bachelor of Science degree, where up to 4 credits in Cooperative Education may be counted toward the 36-hour single major.) If these credits are used to fulfill minimum credit hour requirements for a major or minor, at least two Computer Science experiences are required, at least one of which must be a full-time semester experience. In addition to meeting the College of Arts and Sciences 2.500 cumulative grade point average requirement, students must present a 2.500 grade point average for all required Computer Science courses in the major taken prior to participation in the Cooperative Education program. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 63.

Computer Science Courses

CS 115	Computers and Computation	3 Cr.
	A general survey of central topics in computer science with emphasis on the scientific aspects of computation, and demonstration of how computing relates to other disciplines. Topics include algorithms and their analysis, human-machine interfaces, artificial intelligence, software engineering, modeling of data, and serial and parallel computation. Students will perform computational experiments in a laboratory environment. May be used to fulfill the Quantitative Analysis component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.	
CS 128	Introduction to Programming	1-2 Cr.
	7 weeks. An introduction to computer problem-solving techniques using a high level language. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 on the math placement exam.	
CS 156	Fundamentals of Programming	2+2, 3 Cr.
	A study of fundamental programming constructs, algorithms, data structures, and object orientation. An emphasis is placed on programming strategies and the application of computer algorithms to solve problems in engineering and mathematics. This course is currently listed only for the purposes of transfer credit equivalence. Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CS 156, CS 157, and ECE 251.	
CS 157	Algorithms and Programming	2+3, 3 Cr.
	A first course in problem solving through algorithm development and analysis, with an introduction to software design. Students design algorithms for the solution of elementary problems, and writes, documents, and debugs programs for the implementation of those algorithms. Students cannot receive credit for more than one of CS 156, CS 157, and ECE 251. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.	
CS 158	Algorithms and Abstract Data Types	2+3, 3 Cr.
	A continuation of CS 157, with an emphasis on developing more skills in complex program development, data structures, and object orientation. Topics include stacks, queues and linked lists. Students design and write intermediate-sized programs. Students cannot receive credit for both CS 158 and ECE 252. Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in one of CS 156, CS 157, or ECE 251.	
CS 210	E-Commerce and E-Business Technology	3 Cr.
	(Also offered as IDS 310.) An overview of potentials, policies, politics, possibilities, and pitfalls of electronic commerce (conducting business online) and electronic business (using information technology to manage the supply chain), including hardware and software applications required for both. Prerequisite: junior standing.	
CS 225	Programming Languages	3+1, 2 Cr.
	A study of programming languages, and their differences and similarities. Topics include syntax, translation, execution, design, abstraction, activation, record stack, recursion, and different programming paradigms. Prerequisite: CS 158 or ECE 252.	
CS 240	Assembly Language Programming	2+2, 2 Cr.
	Fundamentals of the structure of digital computers and an introduction to assembly language programming. Topics include machine instructions, data representation, addressing techniques, and program segmentation and linkage. Prerequisite: CS 158 or ECE 252 (may be taken concurrently).	
CS 245	C Programming	3+1, 2 Cr.
	An introduction to the C programming language and the Unix operating system. Topics include syntax, dynamic memory allocation, concurrency, synchronization, pointers and addresses, Unix system calls, common mistakes unique to C. Prerequisite: CS 157, ECE 251, or consent of the instructor.	
CS 250	Object Oriented Programming	2+3, 3 Cr.
	A course on designing and building programs in an object oriented language. Students will learn the philosophy of object oriented programming and object oriented principles of software reuse and patterns. Prerequisite: CS 158 or ECE 252.	
CS 260	Mobile Computing	2+2, 2 Cr.
	Experience creating applications in a mobile device environment such as Android, IOS, or Windows Mobile. Topics include the model, view, controller paradigm, user interaction, hardware device interaction, and common patterns of application behavior. Prerequisite: CS 157, ECE 251, or consent of the instructor.	

CS 285	Practicum in Computer Science Intensive professional experience and/or technical training in a computing related field. A written report is required. S/U grade only. Prerequisites: consent of chair of the department.	0.5-3 Cr.
CS 290	Topics in Computer Science Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. This course may be repeated for credit, provided that topics are different. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.	1-3 Cr.
CS 320	Digital Logic Design (Also offered as ECE 221.) An introduction to digital logic concepts, including the analysis and design of combinational and sequential digital circuits.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
CS 325/525	Simulation and Modeling An introduction to computer simulation of mathematical models of discrete and continuous phenomena. Some standard simulations are examined, others implemented using a simulation language. Prerequisites: MATH 131, either CS 157 or ECE 251, and one of STAT 140, 240, IDS 205, or CE 202.	3 Cr.
CS 330/		
CYB 530	Operating Systems An introduction to the concepts of modern operating systems. Topics include processes, scheduling, synchronization, virtual memory, file systems, shells, and security. Lab topics include common operating system utilities and commands, as well as programming to use OS facilities. Pre/corequisite: CS 240 or 245.	3+1, 2 Cr.
CS 335/535	Networks An introduction to the concepts of computer networks, with an emphasis on Internet Protocol. Topics include the OSI layered model, network and transport layer protocols, design goals, and security. Lab topics include common network information and configuration utilities, as well as programming to use network facilities. Prerequisite: CS 157 or ECE 251.	3+1, 2 Cr.
CS 340/IT 540	Web Programming An introduction to web technology, covering a number of specific systems, such as html, php, SQL, javaScript, and XML. A laboratory component provides hands-on experience. Prerequisite: CS 157 or ECE 251 or consent of the instructor.	3+1, 2 Cr.
CS 345/545	Artificial Intelligence An introduction to the goals, concepts, and algorithms of artificial intelligence, including both modern techniques and techniques of historical interest. Topics include symbolic and numerical representations, as well as the algorithms for machine reasoning and machine learning. Lab topics include use and implementation of these techniques. Prerequisites: CS 158 or ECE 252, and one of MATH 131, STAT 140, STAT 240, PSY 201, IDS 205, or CE 202.	3+1, 2 Cr.
CS 350	Database Management Systems A study of relational and object-oriented database management systems, data modeling, and database design. Both SQL and Non-SQL databases will be studied. Prerequisite: CS 157 or ECE 251.	3 Cr.
CS 358/558	Software Design and Development The specification, design, implementation, documentation, testing, and management of software systems. Intensive work on a group project, directed by the instructor, to design and develop a usable software system. Students will also learn fundamentals of graphics and graphical user interfaces. Prerequisite: CS 250.	3+2, 4 Cr.
CS 365/565	Interactive Computer Graphics A study of the fundamentals of interactive computer graphics systems and software. Topics include the representation and algorithms for manipulating graphics, such as geometric transformations, projections, lighting, textures, and rasterizing. Students will use graphics programming paradigms, such as graphics pipelines and ray tracing. Prerequisites: CS 158 or ECE 252, and MATH 131.	3 Cr.
CS 372/572	Computability and Computational Complexity Emphasis on the limits to the power of computation and a systematic analysis of the algorithms that harness it. Topics include the Chomsky hierarchy, several automata and language models, and demonstrations of uncomputable problems, and various design strategies. Prerequisites: either CS 158 or ECE 252, either MATH 220 or MATH 131, and at least 10 credits in CS.	4 Cr.

CS 374	Computational Linear Algebra (Also offered as DATA 374 and MATH 374.) A survey of computational applications of linear algebra for solving science and engineering problems. Topics include linear systems in both equation and matrix form, row operations, inverses and determinants, eigenvalues, Gaussian elimination, matrix decomposition (including singular value and QR decompositions), sparse vs. dense matrices, and approximation. Topics are explored through applications to large data sets, with programming in both Python and MATLAB environments. Other advanced topics related to data mining may be covered. Prerequisites: one of CS 157 or DATA 151, and one of MATH 260 or MATH 264.	2+2, 3 Cr.
CS 381	Cooperative Education in Computer Science The application of computer science concepts in a professional setting. Grade based on employer's evaluation and student's written and oral reports. S/U grade only. May be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisite: at least 10 credits in CS or consent of the chair of the department.	0.5-3 Cr.
CS 458	Senior Project The student defines a suitable computer application, develops the necessary software using appropriate techniques and prepares documentation for the use and support of the completed system. An oral report is required. Prerequisites: CS 358, senior standing, and a proposal approved by the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
CS 490	Advanced Topics in Computer Science An advanced course for computer science majors. Topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. This course is only offered when there is sufficient demand. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.	1-3 Cr.
CS 492	Research in Computer Science Students undertake a research problem in Computer Science under the direction of a faculty member. Written and oral reports are required. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: consent of the Instructor or chair of the department.	0-3 Cr.
CS 493/593	Seminar in Professional Practices Students and faculty discuss professionalism and ethical responsibilities in software development and human-computer interaction, and explore laws, risks and liabilities, codes of ethics, privacy, international and gender related issues, philosophical frameworks, and economic implications. Students will learn and develop oral presentation and research skills. Prerequisites: junior standing and at least 12 credits of CS courses numbered 200 or above.	2 Cr.
CS 495	Independent Study in Computer Science The student studies an advanced topic in Computer Science under the direction of a faculty member. Written work is required. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
CS 497	Honors Work in Computer Science See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
CS 498	Honors Candidacy in Computer Science See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Data Science

Learn more about [Data Science](#) at Valpo online.

Assistant Professor Karl Schmitt (director).

Administration

This program is administered by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics in consultation with the Department of Computing and Information Sciences.

Students who complete the Data Science major will have fulfilled the major field requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree.

Data Science is considered an interdisciplinary program. See page 383 for more information.

Objectives

A data scientist analyzes complex systems and solves real world problems through the analysis of data, and in particular, very large sets of data. Many scientific disciplines, our economy, and even our providers of streaming entertainment increasingly rely on data. According to the Data Science Association, components of the field of Data Science include “predictive/ prescriptive analytics, algorithm design and execution, applied machine learning, statistical modeling, and data visualization.”

Because of the interdisciplinary nature of Data Science, a student wishing to obtain a Bachelor of Science in Data Science must take courses in Data Science and from the partner disciplines of Statistics, Mathematics, and Computer Science. Additionally, students should explore an area of application through selection of one or more courses from an appropriate field, as described below. Students are strongly encouraged to take a minor or a second major in their applied field of interest.

Bachelor of Science – Data Science Major (Minimum 41 Cr.)

Statistics Courses		9-10 Cr.
One course from the following options		
STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
CE 202	Statistical Applications in Civil Engineering	3 Cr.
Note: The preferred statistics course is STAT 240.		
One course from the following options:		
STAT 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
IDS 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
ECON 325	Econometrics	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
STAT 343	Time Series Analysis	3 Cr.
STAT 344	Stochastic Processes	3 Cr.
STAT 441	Probability	4 Cr.
Mathematics Courses		8-10 Cr.
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 220	Discrete Mathematics	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
MATH 260	Linear Systems and Matrices	1 Cr.
MATH 264	Linear Algebra	3 Cr.
Computer Science Courses		11-12 Cr.
CS 157	Algorithms and Programming	2+3, 3 Cr.
CS 158	Algorithms and Abstract Data Types	2+3, 3 Cr.
CS 350	Database Management Systems	2+3, 3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
CS 225	Programming Languages	3+1, 2 Cr.
CS 325	Simulation and Modeling	3 Cr.
CS 345	Artificial Intelligence	3+1, 2 Cr.

Data Science Courses		12 Cr.
DATA 151	Introduction to Data Science	2+3, 3 Cr.
DATA 299	Data Science Colloquium I	1 Cr.
DATA 399	Data Science Colloquium II	1 Cr.
DATA 433	Data Mining and Applications	2+3, 3 Cr.
DATA 499	Data Science Capstone	1 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
DATA 374	Computational Linear Algebra	2+2, 3 Cr.
DATA 375	Scientific Visualization	3 Cr.
DATA 490	Advanced Topics in Data Science	3 Cr.
ECON 473	Applied Data Science	3 Cr.
Application Area		1-3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
BIO/MATH 321	Mathematical Models of Infectious Diseases	3 Cr.
GEO/MET 460	Data Analysis	3 Cr.
ECON 473	Applied Data Science (if not taken above)	3 Cr.
PHYS 246	Data Reduction and Error Analysis	1 Cr.
POLS 210	Research Methods in Political Science	3 Cr.
PSY 370	Laboratory in Experimental Design and Analysis	3 Cr.
Additional courses may be approved by the program director.		

Data Science Courses

DATA 151	Introduction to Data Science	2+3, 3 Cr.
Introduction to the use of computer based tools for the analysis of large data sets for the purpose of knowledge discovery. Students will learn to understand the Data Science process and the difference between deductive hypothesis-driven and inductive data-driven modelling. Students will have hands-on experience with appropriate on-line analytical processing and data mining software platforms, and will complete a project using real data. Pre-requisite: MATH 115, or placement higher than MATH 115 in the Math Placement process, or one of STAT 140, STAT 240, IDS 205, or CE 202.		
DATA 299	Data Science Colloquium I	1 Cr.
Students read current media or journal articles involving data science, and present written and/or oral analyses. Students evaluate senior presentations given by students in DATA 499, and provide written feedback on project proposals from DATA 399. Guest speakers may be arranged to present on a variety of topics. Meets jointly with DATA 399 and DATA 499. Usually offered every spring semester. Pre/corequisite: DATA 151.		
DATA 374/ AMOD 574	Computational Linear Algebra	2+2, 3 Cr.
(Also offered as MATH 374 or CS 374.) A survey of computational applications of linear algebra for solving science and engineering problems. Topics include linear systems in both equation and matrix form, row operations, inverses and determinants, eigenvalues, Gaussian elimination, matrix decomposition (including singular value and QR decompositions), sparse vs. dense matrices, and approximation. Topics are explored through applications to large data sets, with programming in both Python and MATLAB environments. Other advanced topics related to data mining may be covered. Usually offered in the Fall Semester of even numbered years. Prerequisites: one of CS 157 or DATA 151, and one of MATH 260 or MATH 264.		
DATA 375	Scientific Visualization	3 Cr.
Students are introduced to a variety of techniques for visualizing scientific data, with an emphasis on representing large datasets in informative ways. Data from a variety of disciplines is studied and taxonomies for viewing this data are developed. The interfaces used to manipulate views of such datasets in a virtual environment are also studied. Prerequisites: DATA 151 and CS 158.		

DATA 381	Cooperative Education in Data Science The application of data science concepts in a professional setting. Grade based on employer's evaluation and student's written and oral reports. S/U grade only. May be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisite: Data Science major and approval of the director of the Data Science program.	0.5-3 Cr.
DATA 386	Internship in Data Science Opportunities for students to have direct, supervised experience in public agencies or private industry, such as scientific, technical, or financial firms. S/U grade. Prerequisites: Data Science major and approval of the director of the Data Science program.	1-3 Cr.
DATA 399	Data Science Colloquium II Students will present an ethical case study on an analytical or statistical data topic. Students will propose and design a capstone project integrating their mathematical, statistical, computational and applied knowledge. Guest speakers may be arranged to present on a variety of topics. Meets jointly with DATA 299 and DATA 499. Usually offered every spring semester. Prerequisite: DATA 299 and a WIC course.	1 Cr.
DATA 433	Data Mining and Applications Data mining is a broad area that integrates techniques from several fields, including machine learning, statistics, pattern recognition, artificial intelligence, and database systems, for the analysis of large volumes of data. This course gives a wide exposition of these techniques and their software tools. Prerequisite: DATA 151 or CS 157 and one of STAT 140, STAT 240, IDS 205, PSY 201, or CE 202. Students may not receive credit for both DATA 433 and BUS 440.	2+2, 3 Cr.
DATA 490/590	Advanced Topics in Data Science An intensive study of selected topics, methods, techniques, and problems in Data Science. Only offered when there is sufficient demand. Prerequisites will depend on the content.	3 Cr.
DATA 495	Independent Study in Data Science Students study advanced topics in data science under the supervision of a faculty member. Written work is required. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
DATA 496	Research in Data Science Students undertake a research problem in data science under the direction of a faculty member. Written and oral reports are required. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor or chair of the department.	0-3 Cr.
DATA 497	Honors Work in Data Science See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
DATA 498	Honors Candidacy in Data Science See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
DATA 499	Data Science Capstone Students will undertake a capstone project integrating their applied domain knowledge and general data-science coursework. The project will culminate in a final paper and presentation. Guest speakers may be arranged to present on a variety of topics. Meets jointly with DATA 299 and DATA 399. Usually offered every spring semester. Prerequisite: DATA 399.	1 Cr.

Economics

Learn more about the [Department of Economics](#) at Valpo online.

Professors Raman, Saros; Associate Professors Beck, Devaraj (chair), Gundersen; Assistant Professor Hsu.

Economics provides a logical ordered way of looking at problems, issues, and policies regarding the production, distribution, and consumption of goods and services. It draws upon other social sciences and mathematics to confront a wide range of topics from environmental abuse to economic growth, to business regulation and other governmental interactions with the commercial world. As economics in general deals with choice and decision making, it is of great value on both a personal and a professional level.

Economics majors have a wide range of career choices, including government or business economist, banking economist, investment analyst, trade association economist, and others.

Students who distinguish themselves by high scholarship may be elected to Omicron Delta Epsilon, an international economics honor society.

Bachelor of Arts – General Economics Major (Minimum 27 Cr.)

ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 321	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory	3 Cr.
ECON 322	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory	3 Cr.
ECON 325	Econometrics	3 Cr.
Additional Requirements:		
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
Note: A minimum of two of the four economics electives must be at the 300 level or higher.		

ECON 136 and ECON 486 will not count towards fulfilling the minimum major requirements.

Bachelor of Arts – Economics and Computer Analysis Major (Minimum 27 Cr.)

ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 321	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory	3 Cr.
ECON 322	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory	3 Cr.
ECON 325	Econometrics	3 Cr.
Additional Requirements:		
CS 157	Algorithms and Programming	2+3, 3 Cr.
CS 325	Simulation and Modeling	3 Cr.
Mathematics Minor including the following courses:		
One course from the following options:		
MATH 124	Finite Mathematics	4 Cr.
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
MATH 122	Applied Calculus	4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	3+2, 4 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
MATH 320	Dynamical Systems (or an approved alternative)	3 Cr.
Note: A minimum of two of the four economics electives must be at the 300 level or higher.		

ECON 136 and ECON 486 will not count towards fulfilling the minimum major requirements.

General Economics Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ECON 321	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory	3 Cr.
ECON 322	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory	3 Cr.
ECON 325	Econometrics	3 Cr.
One additional course at the 300 level or above		
Additional Requirements:		
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.

ECON 136 and ECON 486 will not count towards fulfilling the minimum minor requirements.

Degree

Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in Economics leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Credit by Examination

Credit for ECON 221 and 222 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in Introductory Economics.

Approval of Schedules

All students taking a major or minor in economics must have their schedules approved at the beginning of each semester.

Economics Courses

ECON 136	The Economics of Health, Education, and Welfare This course is an introduction to the economics of public and private provision of health, education, and social services in urban and developing economies. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity or the Social Science course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
ECON 210	Environmental Economics and Policy An introductory study of the relationship between environmental quality and economic behavior, with an emphasis on the principles of demand, costs, and economic efficiency. Current developments in the United States and world environmental policies will be analyzed.	3 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics An introductory study of the central functions and problems of an economic system with emphasis on the determinants of consumer demand, producer supply, and their interactions in the marketplace.	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics An introduction to macroeconomic analysis with emphasis on national income, consumer spending, investment, government, and monetary aspects.	3 Cr.
ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender Investigates the employment gaps and earnings gaps that exist between women and men, and between various racial and ethnic groups in America. Economic analysis of discrimination and its consequences for individuals and families. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity or the Social Science course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
ECON 236	Contending Economic Theories A comparative analysis of political theories and the economic systems that derive from those theories. The course focuses on those ideological assumptions that result in capitalism, socialism, anarchism, etc. as the solution to economic problems. Prerequisite: ECON 221 or ECON 222.	3 Cr.
ECON 290	Topics in Economics A course in which a special topic in economics is given intensive study. Topics, descriptions, and prerequisites will be announced in advance. May be repeated for credit if topics are different. Prerequisites vary by topic.	3 Cr.
ECON 321	Intermediate Microeconomic Theory A study of the theoretical concepts and analytical techniques which economists employ to interpret the process of resource allocation under various systems of economic organization. Prerequisite: ECON 221 and MATH 131.	3 Cr.

ECON 322	Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory A critical examination of theories of national income determination and of techniques for measuring and analyzing aggregate economic activity. Prerequisite: ECON 222 and MATH 111 or placement higher than MATH 111 in the Math Placement process.	3 Cr.
ECON 325/525	Econometrics The application of mathematical and statistical techniques to the analysis of economic issues. Development of simple and multiple regression as tools of analysis. Use of computer facilities and statistical programs to apply the tools to current economic data. Prerequisites: ECON 221, ECON 222, MATH 131 and one of the following: STAT 140, STAT 240, PSY 201, or IDS 205.	3 Cr.
ECON 326	International Economics A study of the basis for the gains from international trade, including the effects of growth and development on a nation's welfare. Attention is also given to the effects of tariffs and other restrictions to trade. Balance of payments accounting, foreign exchange markets, and international monetary institutions are covered during the last part of the course. Prerequisites: ECON 221 and ECON 222.	3 Cr.
ECON 336/536	Economics of Developing Nations An analysis of economic variables, both theoretical and institutional, which characterize developing nations. Emphasis is placed on cyclical poverty, allocation of resources, and policy planning. Prerequisite: ECON 221 or ECON 222, and junior standing. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity or the Social Science course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
ECON 337/537	Public Economics An analysis of the role of the government sector in a market economy. Causes of market failure, the efficient provision of public goods, and the effects of taxation are considered as they relate to economic activity. Prerequisite: ECON 221 and ECON 222.	3 Cr.
ECON 338/538	Economics of Financial Markets A focus on financial markets and their relationship to the economy. Topics include modern portfolio theory, the capital asset pricing model, arbitrage pricing theory, and the efficient market hypothesis. The valuations of fixed income, equity, and derivative securities are also explored. Prerequisites: ECON 221, ECON 222, and junior standing.	3 Cr.
ECON 339/539	Money and Banking A study of the institutions, principles, and problems of money and banking in the United States. Special attention is given to the basic elements of monetary theory and policies. Prerequisite: ECON 222.	3 Cr.
ECON 370	The History of Economic Thought Economic thought in its historical development from the Mercantilists to the present day. Prerequisite: ECON 221 or ECON 222.	3 Cr.
ECON 390/590	Topics in Economics A course in which a special topic in economics is given intensive study. Topics, descriptions, and prerequisites will be announced in advance. May be repeated for credit if topics are different. Prerequisite: ECON 221 and ECON 222.	3 Cr.
ECON 473/573	Applied Data Science A focus on data management, business analytics, predictive analytics, and econometric modeling. Logistic regression, instrumental variables estimation, and other estimation techniques are discussed. Prerequisite: ECON 325 or STAT 340, ECON 221, and ECON 222.	3 Cr.
ECON 486	Internship in Economics Direct, supervised experience in a cooperating business, government agency, or service agency requiring the use of a student's economics knowledge. Some internships are in conjunction with off-campus programs such as the Washington Semester Program. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department. ECON 486 will not count towards fulfilling the minimum major or minor requirements.	1-3 Cr.
ECON 495	Independent Study in Economics Independent study to be approved by the chair and the economics advisor.	1-3 Cr.

ECON 497	Honors Work in Economics See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
ECON 498	Honors Candidacy in Economics See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.



Education

Learn more about the [Department of Education](#) at Valpo online.

Professors Gary (chair), Westrick; Associate Professors Brauer, Dudzinski, Hubbert; Assistant Professors Bartels, Boche, Drapeau, Fantuzzo, Golomb, Nakazawa.

The Education Department at Valparaiso University prepares teachers for Lutheran, public, and private schools. Each major program of study leads to Indiana licensure for elementary, middle school, or high school teaching.

Accreditation

Valparaiso University is accredited by the Indiana Department of Education as a teacher education institution to meet Indiana licensure requirements, and by the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP) at both undergraduate and graduate levels to prepare elementary, middle school, and high school teachers; and school psychologists (graduate level). Valparaiso University is also a member of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education (AACTE) and the Indiana Association of Colleges for Teacher Education (IACTE).

Licensure

Students must meet Indiana state teacher licensure and education program requirements. Please note that the requirements for licensure in Indiana are subject to change by the state and may affect education student requirements at any time.

The mere completion of the prescribed courses outlined by the Education Department does not guarantee that the student will be recommended for licensure or a teaching position.

For a listing of all programs offered, see page 58 or the Indiana Department of Education website www.doe.in.gov/student-services/licensing.

All undergraduate Education majors (Elementary and Secondary) are required to purchase access to a Watermark database account as part of the application process to the Teacher Education program, usually done in the ED 350 seminar.

Elementary Education

Students who seek licensure as an elementary teacher must complete the requirements of the Bachelor of Science in Education degree with a major in Elementary Education and either a Rules for Educator Preparation and Accountability (REPA) content area minor or a REPA content area major approved for certification by the Indiana Department of Education (IDOE).

Secondary Education

Students seeking secondary licensure declare a complementary major in Secondary Education and an academic major in another department. The secondary education complementary major must be declared in the Office of the Registrar before admission to Teacher Education. The academic teaching major in which students are licensed may include courses that do not apply to the academic major. The requirements of an academic major and a teaching major may be different. A teacher education advisor is assigned to every secondary education student. See the "Academic Advising" section on page 42.

Note: A student may not major in both Elementary Education and Secondary Education. Students seeking both elementary and secondary licensure should consult with their advisor and the licensure director to select the appropriate courses that should be added to their declared major to achieve this goal.

Baccalaureate/Masters (4+1) Early Entry Option in Education

The Early Entry program in Education is an option for undergraduate students at Valparaiso University in any major who are willing to commit to the M.Ed. program upon completion of the bachelor's degree. This program offers several benefits to Valparaiso University undergraduates, including an early admission decision for graduate study and the opportunity to save credits and tuition by allowing graduate course work during the student's senior year.

Students interested in applying to the program should have completed the necessary undergraduate hours, as specified by their areas of major and minor, to graduate at the completion of their senior year. They must also show evidence of a cumulative grade point average of 3.300, and have earned at least a B in coursework in School and Society (ED 206) and Educational Psychology (ED 304) by the fall semester of the junior year.

Students meeting these criteria should then:

1. Request that their undergraduate major advisor complete a form (included in the application packet) verifying that basic requirements for admission into the Early Entry program have been met. The student is also required to attach evidence of a recent degree audit.
2. Submit the Master of Education Early Entry application to the Graduate School Office no later than March 1st of the junior year.

Once applications are received for the Early Entry program, the Department of Education's Graduate Admissions Committee will review candidates and select a limited number for admission. Admitted students would then have to commit to completing at least 6 credits of courses in the M.Ed. program during the senior year after meeting with the academic advisor for the program. Students are responsible for informing their instructor when course work is taken as part of the Early Entry program. Students enrolled in the Early Entry program are permitted to take the following courses, which could then be applied to their graduate study in the Masters in Education program:

Elementary

ED 510	Foundations in Emergent and Early Literacy	3 Cr.
ED 523	Methods of Teaching Science	4 Cr.
ED 524	Methods of Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School	4 Cr.
ED 527	Methods of Teaching Social Studies	4 Cr.
SPED 540	Learning Exceptionalities	3 Cr.

Secondary

ED 518	Curriculum Design and Differentiation	2 Cr.
SPED 540	Learning Exceptionalities	3 Cr.
	Education Methods Courses	3 Cr.

Formal admission into the Masters in Education program requires that students submit a current copy of their academic transcript to the Graduate School Office by March 1st of the senior year and complete a final admission request for entry into the Masters of Education program.

Elementary Education (Grades K-6)

Completion of the degree requirements with a major in Elementary Education leads to the Bachelor of Science in Education degree. The General Education Requirements for this degree are found on page 55. The education and other requirements are listed below.

Education Requirements		61 Cr.
ED 206	School and Society	3 Cr.
ED 210	Communication for Engagement, Instruction, and Classroom Management	3 Cr.
ED 304	Educational Psychology	3+0, 3 Cr.
ED 310	Foundations in Early and Emergent Literacy	3 Cr.
ED 323	Methods of Science Education	4 Cr.
ED 324	Methods of Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School	4 Cr.
ED 327	Methods of Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School	4 Cr.
ED 329	Literacy in the Elementary School	4 Cr.
ED 350	Seminar: Introduction to the Profession of Education	0 Cr.
ED 357	Designing Curriculum, Assessment, and Learning Plans	3 Cr.
ED 367	English Language Learning Methods	3 Cr.
ED 451	Seminar: Efficacy in Professional Practice	1 Cr.
ED 452	Seminar: Praxis Reflection	1 Cr.
ED 465	Literacy in Socio-Cultural Contexts	4 Cr.
ED 470	Diversity, Equity, and Education	3 Cr.
SPED 440	Learning Exceptionalities	3 Cr.
SPED 466	Teaching Reading to Students with Disabilities: Elementary	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ED 439	Supervised Teaching in the Elementary Grades	12 Cr.
SPED 449	Supervised Teaching in General and Special Education	12 Cr.

Other Course Requirements		12 Cr.
Advanced Composition (one course from the following options)		
ENGL 200	Literary Studies	3 Cr.
ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 431	Advanced Writing and Rhetoric	3 Cr.
MATH 211	Laboratory in Elementary Mathematics I	0 Cr.
MATH 212	Laboratory in Elementary Mathematics II	1 Cr.
MATH 213	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I	4 Cr.
MATH 214	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II	4 Cr.

Elementary Concentrations

Elementary Education students are required to complete two areas of concentration in addition to the requirements for the major. The required concentration, Multicultural Literacy, is embedded in required literacy courses. The second concentration should be fulfilled with the completion of a minor or major approved for certification by the Indiana Department of Education (IDOE). Minors or majors in academic content areas other than those listed below must be appropriate for future elementary teachers and must be approved by the education department chairperson or the director of licensure prior to beginning courses in those minors or majors.

1. **Concentration 1:** Multicultural Literacy (included as part of required courses)
2. **Concentration 2:** Select one of the following minors or majors:

- Art
- Biology
- Chemistry
- Chinese
- Data Science
- English
- Environmental Science
- French
- German
- Geography
- History
- Mathematics
- Music
- Physical Education
- Physics
- Political Science and International Relations
- Psychology
- Sociology and Criminology
- Spanish
- Special Education Minor
- Teaching of English to Speakers of other Languages (TESOL) Minor

In addition to the above requirements, the student must present sufficient electives to earn the 124 credit hours required for graduation.

Four-Year Planning for Elementary Education

Students should organize their four-year plans around the following blocks, sequence of professional education courses, and checkpoints outlined below. Additional requirements in education and general education can be planned in other semesters and as additional courses in some of these blocks. Note: In year one, semester 1 students typically register for general education courses.

Year One: Semester 2		6 Cr.
ED 206	School and Society	3 Cr.
ED 210	Communication for Engagement, Instruction, and Classroom Management	3 Cr.
Year Two: Semester 1		7 Cr.
ED 304	Educational Psychology	3+0, 3 Cr.
ED 350	Seminar: Introduction to the Profession of Education	0 Cr.
MATH 211	Laboratory in Elementary Mathematics I	0 Cr.
MATH 213	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I	4 Cr.
Year Two: Semester 2		8 Cr.
ED 357	Designing Curriculum, Assessment, and Learning Plans	3 Cr.
MATH 212	Laboratory in Elementary Mathematics II	0 Cr.
MATH 214	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II	4 Cr.
Year Three: Semester 1		14 Cr.
ED 323	Methods of Science Education	4 Cr.
ED 324	Methods of Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School	4 Cr.
ED 310	Foundations in Emergent and Early Literacy	3 Cr.
SPED 440	Learning Exceptionalities	3 Cr.
Year Three: Semester 2		11 Cr.
ED 327	Methods of Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School	4 Cr.
ED 329	Literacy in the Elementary School	4 Cr.
ED 367	English Language Learning Methods	3 Cr.
Year Four: Semester 1		10 Cr.
ED 465	Literacy in Socio-Cultural Contexts	4 Cr.
ED 470	Diversity, Equity, and Education	3 Cr.
SPED 466	Teaching Reading to Students with Disabilities: Elementary	3 Cr.
Year Four: Semester 2		14 Cr.
ED 451	Seminar: Efficacy in Professional Practice	1 Cr.
ED 452	Seminar: Praxis Reflection	1 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ED 439	Supervised Teaching in Elementary Grades	12 Cr.
SPED 449	Supervised Teaching in General and Special Education	12 Cr.

Elementary education students who would like to attend a study abroad semester should plan their course of study in close collaboration with the Education Department advisor from the beginning of their first semester at Valparaiso University. No additional coursework is permitted during the student teaching semester due to the rigor of the curriculum requirements.

Secondary Education (Grades 5-12)

Completion of the degree requirements with a major in Secondary Education leads to the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree, depending on the teaching major. For the General Education Requirements for these degrees, see pages 49 - 53. The education and other requirements are listed below.

Education Requirements		44 Cr.
ED 206	School and Society	3 Cr.
ED 210	Communication for Engagement, Instruction, and Classroom Management	3 Cr.
ED 304	Educational Psychology	3+0, 3 Cr.
ED 350	Seminar: Introduction to the Profession of Education	0 Cr.
ED 357	Designing Curriculum, Assessment and Learning Plans	3 Cr.
ED 360	Literacies Across the Content Areas	3 Cr.
ED 367	English Language Learning Methods	3 Cr.
ED 451	Seminar: Efficacy in Professional Practice	1 Cr.
ED 452	Seminar: Praxis Reflection	1 Cr.

Education

ED 470	Diversity, Equity, and Education	3 Cr.
SPED 440	Learning Exceptionalities	3 Cr.
SPED 443	Teaching Reading to Students with Disabilities: Secondary	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ED 459	Supervised Teaching in the Secondary School Subjects	12 Cr.
SPED 449	Supervised Teaching in General and Special Education	12 Cr.
One course from the following options*:		
ED 381	Methods of Teaching English In Secondary Schools	3 Cr.
ED 382	Methods of Teaching Mathematics In Secondary Schools	3 Cr.
ED 383	Methods of Teaching Social Studies In Secondary Schools	3 Cr.
ED 384	Methods of Teaching Science In Secondary Schools	3 Cr.
ED 386	Educational Art: Methods and Materials Workshop	3 Cr.
ED 387	Methods of Teaching Foreign Language In Secondary Schools	3 Cr.
ED 388	Methods of Teaching Art In Secondary Schools	3 Cr.
KIN 489	Methods of Teaching Secondary Physical Education	3 Cr.
MUS 489	School Music II	3 Cr.

*Art education majors must take both ED 386 and ED 388

Additional Teaching Content Areas

Students who are interested in specific information about the requirements for additional content areas should contact the Education Department licensure officer.

Content Area Major

A content area major is required of all high school teacher candidates. A content area major for teachers may have requirements beyond those of majors not preparing to teach. Students seeking to teach in a high school must major in one of the content areas listed on page 58 and approved for licensure.

Four-Year Planning for Secondary Education

Secondary Education majors should regularly consult both their education and academic major advisors prior to registration each semester. Students should organize their four-year plan, including additional requirements in education and general education, around the following blocks, sequence of professional education courses, and checkpoints outlined below. No additional coursework is permitted during the student teaching semester due to the rigor of the curriculum requirements.

Year One or Two		9 Cr.
ED 206	School and Society	3 Cr.
ED 210	Communication for Engagement, Instruction, and Classroom Management	3 Cr.
ED 304	Educational Psychology	3+0, 3 Cr.
ED 350	Seminar: Introduction to the Profession of Education	0 Cr.
Year Three		9 Cr.
ED 357	Designing Curriculum, Assessment, and Learning Plans	3 Cr.
ED 360	Literacies Across the Content Areas	3 Cr.
	Education Methods Course	3 Cr.
Year Three or Four		12 Cr.
ED 367	English Language Learning Methods	3 Cr.
ED 470	Diversity, Equity, and Education	3 Cr.
SPED 440	Learning Exceptionalities	3 Cr.
SPED 443	Teaching Reading to Students with Disabilities: Secondary	3 Cr.
Year Four		14 Cr.
ED 451	Seminar: Efficacy in Professional Practice	1 Cr.
ED 452	Seminar: Praxis Reflection	1 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ED 459	Supervised Teaching in Secondary School	12 Cr.
SPED 449	Supervised Teaching in General and Special Education	12 Cr.

Education Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

Required Courses:		6 Cr.
ED 206	School and Society	3 Cr.
ED 304	Educational Psychology	3+0, 3 Cr.
Twelve credits from the following options:		12 Cr.
ED 210	Communication for Engagement, Instruction, and Classroom Management	3 Cr.
ED 310	Foundations in Emergent and Early Literacy	3 Cr.
ED 323	Methods of Teaching Science	3 Cr.
ED 324	Methods of Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School	3 Cr.
ED 327	Methods of Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School	3 Cr.
ED 357	Designing Curriculum, Assessment, and Learning Plans	3 Cr.
ED 360	Literacies Across the Content Areas	3 Cr.
ED 367	English Language Learning Methods	3 Cr.
ED 470	Diversity, Equity, and Education	3 Cr.
ED 490	Current Problems in Education	3 Cr.
SPED 440	Learning Exceptionalities	3 Cr.

The Education Minor does NOT meet the requirements necessary for licensure.

Special Education Minor (Minimum 19 Cr.)

To earn a minor in Special Education, students must earn a minimum of 19 credit hours in SPED classes to earn K-12 licensure in special education. Supervised teaching (SPED 449) includes one half semester in a general education classroom and the other half in a special education setting. SPED 440 does not count toward this minor because it is a required course for all pre-service teachers. Since this minor leads to K-12 licensure in the mild intervention content area and several required teacher performance standards are embedded in additional education courses, the special education minor is open to education majors only.

Courses must include:

SPED 347	Characteristics of Individuals with Mild Disabilities	3 Cr.
SPED 441	Assistive Technology	1 Cr.
SPED 444	Assessment in Special Education	3 Cr.
SPED 445	Teaching the Student with Mild Disabilities	3 Cr.
SPED 450	Models of Collaboration and Consultation in Special Education	3 Cr.
SPED 451	Applied Behavior Analysis	3 Cr.
SPED 466	Teaching Reading to Students with Disabilities: Elementary	3 Cr.

The Teacher Education Program

Colloquium

The department hosts colloquia events each semester. The purpose of the colloquia are to introduce education students to educational ideas, topics, and issues which go beyond the program courses, providing students and faculty with an opportunity to gather together as a department around our passion for education and sound educational practices.

Admission (Checkpoint 1)

Admission to the program is the first of three checkpoints in the performance assessment process in education. Students will apply to the Teacher Education program and sign up for a Watermark account in ED 350. Transfer students should contact the Education Department to obtain an application and information about signing up for Watermark. Transfer credits will be evaluated by the licensing director. The application process may take one semester.

The criteria for admission to education are:

1. Grade point average

Must have a minimum of 12 credit hours at Valparaiso University, a cumulative grade point average of 3.000 or higher in all coursework taken at Valparaiso University, and a grade of C+ or better in all required education coursework

2. Communication grade point average

Must have a grade point average of 2.500 or better in CORE or CC 110, and CORE or CC 115 with no individual course below a C

Teacher Candidates are expected to maintain acceptable, professional-level standards of communication and conduct. Education professors and school partners (principals, teachers, and staff) monitor, evaluate, and provide feedback about teacher candidates' dispositions. If deficiencies in written or oral communication are noted, applicants may be required to take remedial steps under the direction of their advisor.

3. Basic Skills Test

Must demonstrate competency in basic skills through submission of passing scores on ONE of the following standardized tests: 1) ACT with a score of at least 24 based on Math, Reading, Grammar, and Science; 2) SAT with a score of at least 1100 based on Critical Reading and Math; 3) GRE with a score of at least 1100 based on Verbal and Quantitative; or 4) Passing scores on appropriate licensure exams as outlined by the Indiana Department of Education. Information about test registration and administration is available in the department office, and from instructors in ED 206 and the Block 1 ED 350 Seminar.

4. Dispositions

Must demonstrate the professional dispositions necessary for success in the teaching profession

Dispositions are the "habits of professional action and moral commitments that underlie an educator's performance."

Each semester, students' dispositions are assessed formally and informally by instructors and field experience supervisors. Positive recommendations need to be obtained from the student's ED 206 and ED 304 instructors, major, academic advisor, and the field experience cooperating teacher. Disposition concerns, as they arise, are communicated directly to the student and, if necessary, remediation steps are outlined. Persistent dispositional concerns (e.g. excessive absences, poor communication) may result in probation or dismissal from the program.

5. Declared Major or Complementary Major

Must declare one of the following majors in the Office of the Registrar: Elementary Education or a complementary major in Secondary Education - prior to applying for admission to the Teacher Education Program

6. Checkpoint 1 Essay

Must submit the required Checkpoint 1 essay to the department. This essay is a required assignment in ED 206 that students must upload to their Watermark account. Students purchase and maintain an active Watermark account throughout the duration of their time in the program.

7. Start Online Portfolio Assessment Subscription

8. Continuation of Teacher Education Program

Continuation in the Teacher Education program at Valparaiso University is contingent upon meeting all university and teacher education requirements listed above. Teacher education candidates should pay particular attention to the following:

- Earning a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher in all course work taken at Valparaiso University and
- Earning a minimum C+ or higher in every required education course. If a teacher candidate does not earn the minimum grade of C+ in a required education class, they will be allowed to take that course one additional time. If a C+ or higher is

not earned the second time the course is taken, this will result in the teacher candidate being dismissed from the teacher education program. The teacher candidate should immediately contact the education department and content area advisor to discuss additional degree options.

Admission to the Professional Semester (Checkpoint 2)

Applications for Admission to the Professional Semester must be completed and filed with the Field Placement Office the semester before the Professional Semester.

The criteria for admission to the Professional Semester in education are:

1. Official admission to the Teacher Education Program

Must have already successfully completed Checkpoint 1

2. Grade Point Average

Must have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.000 in both the content and Education major, and maintain a grade of C+ or higher in all education coursework

3. Senior standing

Must be within two semesters and one summer of graduation

4. Dispositions

Must demonstrate in all classes the social and emotional maturity, responsibility, and professional dispositions necessary for success in the teaching profession (see point #4 under checkpoint #1)

5. Recommendations

Secondary students must submit a written recommendation from their major advisor to take the Professional Semester.

6. Certification/Training

Must complete CPR, Heimlich, and AED certification as well as suicide prevention training prior to starting the professional semester

This is subject to change with state requirements.

7. Content Area Licensure Examinations

Must take and pass the appropriate Indiana Department of Education licensure examinations at the required times. Each semester, the coordinator of licensure will communicate key deadlines for licensure exams. Before the professional semester, teacher candidates must take and pass their content exam. Each teacher candidate must take both of the required content and pedagogy tests by the deadlines set by the Education Department each semester.

8. Continuation in the Teacher Education Program

Continuation in the teacher education program at Valparaiso University is contingent upon meeting all university and teacher education requirements listed above. Teacher Education candidates should pay particular attention to the following:

- a. Earning the cumulative GPA of 3.0 or higher in all course work taken at Valparaiso University; and
- b. Earning a minimum C+ or higher grade in every required education class. If a teacher candidate does not earn the grade of C+, they will be allowed to take the course one additional time. If a C+ or higher is still not earned the second time the course is taken this will result in the teacher candidate being dismissed from the teacher education program. The teacher candidate should immediately contact the education department advisor, content area advisor, and field work director to discuss degree and program options. Failure to address GPA or grade concerns in a timely manner could result in the inability to student teach and/or graduate as scheduled.

Professional Semester (Checkpoint 3)

Required of all candidates who wish to be recommended for an initial teaching license, this semester includes coursework, student teaching, and submission of the Checkpoint 3 requirements. Artifacts for Checkpoint 3 will be based primarily upon the student teaching experience. During this semester, students may enroll only in courses approved for the Professional Semester.

Placement in Field Experiences/Student Teaching

The Teacher Education Program involves coursework that requires significant amounts of field experience. The placement and direction of all practicum experiences are the responsibility of the Director of Field Placement. Teacher candidates may not receive any compensation for work done in a school while receiving University course credit for the work.

A criminal background check is required annually prior to the first day of any fieldwork in the department. Discovery of a criminal record may delay or preclude field assignments. Students are responsible for arranging their own transportation to assigned schools. Note: Students are responsible for signing the student transportation form at the onset of the Education program.

Placement of Graduating Teachers

The Field Placement Office assists beginning and experienced teacher candidates who have completed requirements for licensure. All candidates are encouraged to file their credentials with this office before graduation.

Students who complete their education at Valparaíso University are entitled to use the placement services at no cost until September 30 after the completion of the licensure program. A twenty-dollar fee is charged per year if a teacher candidate wishes to use the placement services after this time.

Appeal Process

Students may appeal Checkpoint decisions to the chair of the Education Department. The appeal must be made in writing within 2 weeks of the decision with explanation, rationale for appeal, and attachment of all related forms and correspondence.

Education Courses

ED 206	School and Society	3 Cr.
	This course is for teacher education students and those who wish to explore teaching as a career. It includes an introduction to the teaching profession, what it takes to become a teacher, the role of teachers, standards that govern education, and an introduction to the summative portfolio process in the department's teacher education programs. This course will also provide students with a historic overview of the cultural and economic forces that have shaped the purposes of schooling in the United States. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements.	
ED 210	Communication for Engagement, Instruction, and Classroom Management	3 Cr.
	This course develops teacher candidates' proficiency in communicating with students, parents, and administrators. Teacher candidates are introduced to best practices in instructional communication, student engagement, and classroom management, with the aim of developing a sense of their persona and authority as a teacher. This highly participatory course is organized around a series of performance based assessments. It works with area partners (schools, churches, etc.) to enlist exemplars of engaging communication.	
ED 304/504	Educational Psychology	3+0, 3 Cr.
	This course will focus on human learning in the educational setting. Students will explore theories of child development, learning, and motivation. Students will investigate a variety of theories and apply them to educational situations to achieve a deeper understanding of how children develop as learners. The course will center on a range of concepts, both cognitive and social, and on ways students might use these to become more insightful, sensitive, and skilled as educators. Course includes a field experience in an elementary, middle, or secondary school setting.	
ED 310/510	Foundations in Emergent and Early Literacy	3 Cr.
	This course focuses on the emergent and early stages of literacy development. Drawing upon the evidence gleaned through case study research into literacy development in families and schools, the course highlights the professional characteristics, instructional practices, and assessment approaches that foster literacy learning in early childhood environments. A field experience is required. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education, ED 206, ED 304, and ED 357. Corequisites: ED 323 and ED 324.	
ED 323/523	Methods of Science Education	4 Cr.
	This course will (1) explore the basic orientations that will have survival value in our world, and (2) study the philosophy of science education with an understanding of three methods used for science instruction: Discovery Model, Inquiry Model, and Experiential Model. This course includes assessment practices for science education and a field component. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education, ED 213, and ED 357. Corequisites: ED 324 and ED 310.	
ED 324/524	Methods of Teaching Mathematics in the Elementary School	4 Cr.
	A study of techniques and instructional materials for teaching mathematics in the elementary school. Topics include sequencing, diagnostic and remediation strategies, and appropriate use of concrete materials in planning, organizing, implementing, and evaluating instructional practice. This course includes assessment practices for mathematics education and a field component. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education, Math 211, MATH 212, MATH 213, MATH 214, and ED 357. Corequisites: ED 323 and ED 310.	

ED 327/527	Methods of Teaching Social Studies in the Elementary School This course is designed to (1) study the historical development and present trends in the subject area of social studies, (2) explore the role of social studies in school curriculum, (3) examine current methods and materials unique to social studies, and (4) plan and implement a social studies unit. This course includes assessment practices for social studies education and a field component. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education, ED 323, ED 324, and ED 357. Corequisites: ED 329 and ED 367.	4 Cr.
ED 329/529	Literacy in the Elementary School With a focus on the relationship between assessment, instruction, and curriculum, this course presents evidence-based paradigms for planning a classroom environment for literacy learning, designing diagnostic teaching sequences for individual learners, documenting responsiveness to intervention, and supporting literacy development for all learners in a diverse elementary classroom setting. A field experience is required. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education, ED 310, ED 323, ED 324, and ED 357. Corequisites: ED 327 and ED 367.	4 Cr.
ED 350	Seminar: Introduction to the Profession of Education This seminar provides an introduction to the profession of education. S/U grade only.	0 Cr.
ED 357	Designing Curriculum, Assessment, and Learning Plans This course prepares pre-service educators to take an active role in identifying the desired results of instruction, determining what assessments constitute evidence of learning, and providing learning experiences in support of these pedagogical aims. This course must be taken before student teaching. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education and ED 350.	3 Cr.
ED 360/560	Literacies Across the Content Areas This course includes readings, experiences, writing opportunities, and discussions which lead to an understanding of literacy, the reading process, and the critical role language plays in the learning process. Students gain knowledge of specific assessment tools and processes, methods for planning instruction, and a range of reading, writing, and study strategies appropriate for helping pupils read to learn. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education and ED 350.	3 Cr.
ED 367/567	English Language Learning Methods This course surveys current theory and practice in planning, implementing, and monitoring instruction of linguistically and culturally diverse students in a variety of English language teaching contexts. It focuses on methodologies and techniques for teaching English as a new language, as well as evaluation of materials for various levels and instructional goals. This course includes a field experience. Prerequisite: ED 350.	3 Cr.
ED 381/581	Methods of Teaching English in Secondary Schools Study and practice of instructional methods of teaching English in secondary schools. Field work required. Prerequisite: ED 350.	3 Cr.
ED 382/582	Methods of Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Schools Study and practice of instructional methods of teaching mathematics in secondary schools. Field work required. Prerequisite: ED 350.	3 Cr.
ED 383/583	Methods of Teaching Social Studies in Secondary Schools Study and practice of instructional methods of teaching social studies in secondary schools. Field work required. Prerequisite: ED 350.	3 Cr.
ED 384/584	Methods of Teaching Science in Secondary Schools Study and practice of instructional methods of teaching science in secondary schools. Field work required. Prerequisite: ED 350.	3 Cr.
ED 386/586	Educational Art: Methods and Materials Workshop This course provides the prospective teacher with studio experience in the selection, organization, and use of two- and three- dimensional art and craft materials. Students will learn to format lesson plans in accordance with state and national standards, following the discipline-based art education model. Field work required. Prerequisite: ED 350.	3 Cr.
ED 387/587	Methods of Teaching Foreign Language in Secondary Schools Study and practice of instructional methods of teaching foreign language in secondary schools. Field work required. Prerequisite: ED 350.	3 Cr.

ED 388/588	Methods of Teaching Art in Secondary Schools Study and practice of instructional methods of teaching art in secondary schools. Field work required.	3 Cr.
ED 390	Investigation of Contemporary Topics in Science A team-taught course that includes modules focused on issues in contemporary science that require some basic understanding of multiple disciplines, from the set of biology, chemistry, earth science, mathematics, and/or physics. Classroom lectures and discussions will provide the basic science and mathematical content knowledge required to explore interdisciplinary science issues. The laboratory will provide an environment in which the students will construct numerical models of complex physical systems. This course does not fulfill the Natural Science General Education requirement. Prerequisites: Students must be admitted to the Secondary Education program and have junior standing or consent of the instructor.	2+2, 3 Cr.
ED 439	Supervised Teaching in the Elementary Grades In this course, each student is assigned to an elementary school classroom under the direction of a cooperating teacher and University field instructor. The field experience includes a minimum of 14 weeks during the semester of full-time classroom observations, classroom teaching, and related activities. Prerequisites: senior standing and admission to the Professional Semester. See Admission to the Professional Semester above for conditions of eligibility. Students enrolled in this course should also enroll in ED 451 and ED 452, and may not carry a load of more than 14 credit hours. S/U grade.	12 Cr.
ED 451	Seminar: Efficacy in Professional Practice The primary aim of this seminar is to help future educators integrate their student teaching experience with University coursework and educational research. Course readings, assignments, and activities structure students' evaluation of their own teaching practice more broadly through collaborative, critical inquiry. The class supports development of the summative assessment for Checkpoint 3. Corequisite: ED 439, ED 459, ED 479, or SPED 449. Prerequisite: ED 350. S/U grade.	1 Cr.
ED 452	Seminar: Praxis Reflection This seminar follows the student teaching semester. Students reflect and examine essential questions in light of their student teaching praxis. Corequisite: ED 439, ED 459, ED 479, or SPED 449. S/U grade.	1 Cr.
ED 459	Supervised Teaching in the Secondary School Subjects Each student is assigned to a secondary school for laboratory experiences in teaching, which includes a minimum of 14 weeks during the semester of full-time classroom observation, teaching, and related activities. Prerequisite: senior standing and admission to the professional semester. See Admission to the Professional Semester above for conditions of eligibility. Students enrolled in this course should also enroll in ED 451 and ED 452 and may not carry a load of more than 14 credit hours. S/U grade.	12 Cr.
ED 465/565	Literacy in Socio-Cultural Contexts This course requires students to plan responsive instruction in a whole class setting and to prepare differentiated instructional plans for individuals and small groups within that classroom setting. Based upon an analysis of the classroom environment and the diverse learning needs of learners in that environment, students will prepare and implement literacy studies appropriate for the setting of their field placement. A field experience is required. Prerequisites: Admission to Teacher Education, Ed 310, ED 327, ED 329, and ED 357. Corequisite: ED 470 and SPED 466.	4 Cr.
ED 470/570	Diversity, Equity, and Education This course focuses on creating meaningful and relevant teaching and learning for culturally and linguistically diverse students. Legal issues and a historical perspective are used to examine the student's civil rights and the ways that prejudice, culture, language diversity, and socioeconomic factors influence the student's academic success or lack of it within the current system and under the current policies. The cultures of students are studied and used in planning and cultivating culturally responsive learning/instruction and positive cultural identity in the family and community relations. Field experience is required. All students admitted to the teacher education program must take this course. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: ED 206 and ED 350.	3 Cr.

ED 479	Supervised Teaching in Middle School Grades Each student will be assigned to a middle school under the direction of a middle school teacher and University field instructor. The field experience includes a minimum of 14 weeks during the semester of full-time classroom observation, teaching, and related activities. Prerequisite: senior standing and admission to the professional semester. See Admission to the Professional Semester above for conditions of eligibility. Students enrolled in this course should also enroll in ED 451 and ED 452, and may not carry a load of more than 14 credit hours. S/U grade.	12 Cr.
ED 490/590	Current Problems in Education An intensive study of an area of education. Subtitles, amount of credit, and content depend on instructor's choice and student interest. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education.	1-3 Cr.
ED 495	Independent Study in Education Independent work to be done in a specific area of education as agreed upon by the student and faculty advisor. Proposals must be approved by the chair of the department. Prerequisite: Admission to Teacher Education.	1-3 Cr.
ED 497	Honors Work in Education See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
ED 498	Honors Candidacy in Education See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Special Education Courses

SPED 347/547	Characteristics of Individuals with Mild Disabilities This course is designed to provide information on academic, cognitive, social, behavioral, and emotional characteristics of individuals with mild disabilities. Topics include federal and state laws governing special education; processes involved in identifying students as having one of the disabilities considered "mild"; specific characteristics of students who have mild disabilities in various areas of development or functioning; characteristics of various education service delivery systems; and introduction to interventions for students with mild disabilities in grades 1-12. Course also include a field component in an elementary or middle school or high school special education setting.	3 Cr.
SPED 440/540	Learning Exceptionalities A course that introduces special education laws passed since 1970 that govern the provision of current special education services for students with various disabilities, the characteristics of students with disabilities, instructional and classroom practices associated with educating these students in multicultural and least restrictive environments, and basic techniques for education professionals to work together with parents and students. A field experience is required. Prerequisite: admission to the Teacher Education Program and ED 350. Required of all teacher education students.	3 Cr.
SPED 441/541	Assistive Technology This course provides an overview of Assistive Technology (AT) that supports or enhances learning for students with special needs. Emphasis will be on developing an awareness of the diverse AT devices and software readily available which, when used according to the principles of universal design, may improve learning for all students.	1 Cr.
SPED 443/543	Teaching Reading to Students With Disabilities: Secondary This course teaches the organization of formal and informal reading assessment, planning and instruction required to meet the needs of a range of K-12 students with reading disabilities, including dyslexia. Primary emphasis in this course is on secondary students' reading problems, assessments, and interventions. Prerequisite for elementary education majors: Prerequisite: ED 310 or ED 360.	3 Cr.
SPED 444	Assessment in Special Education This course is designed to develop test administration and test interpretation skills in teacher candidates for the types of tests used in the identification of various disabilities and tests used to plan instruction programs. Psychometric properties of tests are also addressed. Tests/types of assessments addressed in this course include intelligence tests, achievement tests, adaptive behavior and other behavior rating scales, psychological process tests, learning capacity and aptitude instruments, observational assessment, and curriculum-based assessment. Prerequisite or Corequisite: SPED 347. Required of all special education minors.	3 Cr.

SPED 445	Teaching the Student with Mild Disabilities This course provides teacher candidates with knowledge of various compensatory, corrective, and remedial instructional strategies in curriculum areas addressed in grades K-12 including reading/language arts, mathematics, social studies, and science content areas, social skills, study skills, vocational skills, and adaptive behaviors. Course experiences emphasize effective, research-based teaching methods, diagnostic-prescriptive teaching techniques, and individual education/transition planning for students with mild disabilities at the elementary, middle school, and secondary levels. Includes a field experience with students with mild disabilities at one of the developmental levels. Prerequisite: SPED 347.	3 Cr.
SPED 449	Supervised Teaching in General and Special Education This course combines into one semester the experience of observation, classroom teaching, and participation in related early/middle childhood, early adolescent, and adolescent/young adult special education settings. Under the direction of the cooperating teachers and University field instructors, the teacher candidate will have appropriate experiences at a particular developmental level in both general and special education setting. Prerequisites: senior standing, ED 350, SPED 445, and admission to the professional semester. S/U grade.	12 Cr.
SPED 450/550	Models of Collaboration and Consultation in Special Education The provision of effective services for students with disabilities requires school-based professionals to work with each other, external agencies, parents, and the students themselves. This course is designed to address the knowledge, skills, and dispositions required of education professionals in the collaborative delivery of these services in various educational settings. Topics include models of collaboration and consultation, skills required for effective collaboration and consultation, conflict management, and methods to address roadblocks to collaboration. Prerequisite or Corequisite: SPED 347 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
SPED 451/551	Applied Behavior Analysis Many students with mild disabilities exhibit social, learning, and/or behavioral problems that must be addressed in order to provide the students with appropriate educational programming. This course will provide education professionals with knowledge and experiences assessing behavior through various assessment techniques including functional assessment, planning behavioral interventions, and implementing behavior and classroom management procedures using best practice techniques. Information on legal mandates related to behavior management is also included. Prerequisite or Corequisite: SPED 347 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
SPED 466/566	Teaching Reading to Students with Disabilities: Elementary This course teaches the organization of formal and informal reading assessment, planning, and instruction required to meet the needs of a range of K-12 students with reading disabilities, including dyslexia. Primary emphasis in this course is on elementary students' reading problems, assessments and interventions. A field component is included. Prerequisite: ED 310 or ED 360.	3 Cr.
SPED 490/590	Current Problems in Special Education An intensive study of an area of special education. Subtitles, amount of credit, and content depend on instructor's choice and student interest.	1-3 Cr.
SPED 495	Independent Study in Special Education Independent work to be done in a specific area of special education as agreed upon by the student and faculty advisor. Proposals must be approved before registration by the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.

English

Learn more about the [Department of English](#) at Valpo online.

Professors Belanger, Buinicki, Byrne, Hanson, Juneja, Ruff; Associate Professors S. Anderson, Burow-Flak, Danger (chair), Schuette; Assistant Professors Potter, Sévère, M. Wagenaar; Instructor Kamperman; Visiting Instructor Sponberg; Lecturer Grantz.

The English Department offers a variety of courses for both English majors and other students. These courses help students to use the English language maturely and sensitively and to develop their capacities to enjoy and understand imaginative literature. Many non-English majors enroll in upper division courses, and students can expect any class to display a spectrum of interests and backgrounds. Relatively small class size allows students to cultivate a close relationship with professors and to sharpen their analytical and expressive skills through writing and discussion. In addition to preparing a student for graduate work or for teaching in secondary schools, an English major provides an excellent qualification for numerous careers and professions. Many schools of medicine, law, and theology view an English major as highly desirable for acceptance into their programs. Businesses, not-for-profit agencies, and government offices employ English majors for positions in human resources, sales and marketing, public relations, systems analysis, and advertising, as well as editing and writing. The abilities to read and understand complex material, to write and speak precisely, to think clearly, thoroughly, and subtly remain in high demand.

All students with an interest in literature are invited to join the English Society. Students of exceptional merit earn membership in Sigma Tau Delta, a national honor society, and may qualify for departmental scholarships. English elementary and secondary education majors may join the Valparaiso University affiliate of the National Council of Teachers of English.

Bachelor of Arts – English Major (Minimum 33 Cr.)

ENGL 180	Gateways to Interpretation	3 Cr.
ENGL 208	Methods of Literary Criticism and Research	3 Cr.
ENGL 493	Seminar in English Literature	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 200	Literary Studies	3 Cr.
ENGL 201	Introduction to Creative Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 270	Introduction to Cinema Studies	3 Cr.
ENGL 296	Traditions of Giving and Serving in American Life	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 309	Literature of the Medieval Period	3 Cr.
ENGL 320	Literature of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 330	Literature of the Restoration and Eighteenth Century	3 Cr.
ENGL 350	British Literature of the Nineteenth Century	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 370	Modern and Contemporary Fiction	3 Cr.
ENGL 372	Modern and Contemporary Drama	3 Cr.
ENGL 375	Modern and Contemporary Poetry	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 312	American Literature I	3 Cr.
ENGL 313	American Literature II	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 311	New Literacies, Technologies, and Cultures of Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 341	History of the English Language	3 Cr.
ENGL 342	Grammar, Style, Editing	3 Cr.
ENGL 343	Introduction to Linguistics	3 Cr.
ENGL 344	Sociolinguistics	3 Cr.
ENGL 368	TESOL: Theory and Methods	3 Cr.
ENGL 369	TESOL: Theory and Practice	3 Cr.
ENGL 431	Advanced Writing and Rhetoric	3 Cr.
ENGL 440	Multimedia Writing and Design	3 Cr.

One course from the following options:		
ENGL 260	Cross-Cultural Narratives	3 Cr.
ENGL 360	Cross-Cultural Engagement in English Studies	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 410	Shakespeare	3 Cr.
ENGL 456	The Novel	3 Cr.
ENGL 478	Literature for Children	3 Cr.
ENGL 479	Young Adult Literature	3 Cr.
ENGL 480	Topics in Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 484	Topics in Language	3 Cr.
ENGL 486	Internship in English	3 Cr.
ENGL 490	Topics in Literature	3 Cr.
ENGL 495	Independent Study in English	3 Cr.
ENGL 497	Honors Work in English	3 Cr.

Secondary Education Majors – Bachelor of Arts in English (Minimum 36 Cr.)

ENGL 180	Gateways to Interpretation	3 Cr.
ENGL 208	Methods of Literary Criticism and Research	3 Cr.
ENGL 479	Young Adult Literature	3 Cr.
ENGL 493	Seminar in English Literature	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 260	Cross-Cultural Narratives	3 Cr.
ENGL 360	Cross-Cultural Engagement in English Studies	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 309	Literature of the Medieval Period	3 Cr.
ENGL 320	Literature of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 330	Literature of the Restoration and Eighteenth Century	3 Cr.
ENGL 350	British Literature of the Nineteenth Century	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 431	Advanced Writing and Rhetoric	3 Cr.
ENGL 488	Internship in the Writing Center	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 370	Modern and Contemporary Fiction	3 Cr.
ENGL 372	Modern and Contemporary Drama	3 Cr.
ENGL 375	Modern and Contemporary Poetry	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 341	History of the English Language	3 Cr.
ENGL 342	Grammar, Style, and Editing	3 Cr.
ENGL 343	Introduction to Linguistics	3 Cr.
ENGL 344	Sociolinguistics: Language Across Cultures	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 312	American Literature I	3 Cr.
ENGL 313	American Literature II	3 Cr.
Three additional credits from English courses numbered 200 or above		
Complete the requirements for the Secondary Education Major. See page 118.		

Bachelor of Arts – Creative Writing Major (Minimum 33 Cr.)

ENGL 180	Gateways to Interpretation	3 Cr.
ENGL 201	Introduction to Creative Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 492	Seminar in Creative Writing	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 260	Cross-Cultural Narratives	3 Cr.
ENGL 360	Cross-Cultural Engagement in English Studies	3 Cr.
Three courses from the following options:		
ENGL 323	Short Story Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 324	Poetry Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 325	Creative Nonfiction	3 Cr.
One of the following options:		
COMM 472	Screenwriting	3 Cr.
ENGL 326	Playwriting	3 Cr.
THTR 252	Writing for Stage and Screen	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 370	Modern and Contemporary Fiction	3 Cr.
ENGL 372	Modern and Contemporary Drama	3 Cr.
ENGL 375	Modern and Contemporary Poetry	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 296	Traditions of Giving and Serving in American Life	3 Cr.
ENGL 311	New Literacies, Technologies, and Cultures of Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 440	Multimedia Writing and Design	3 Cr.
ENGL 486	Internship in English	3 Cr.
ART 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
Six additional credits from English courses numbered 200 or above		

Bachelor of Arts – Professional Writing Major (Minimum 33 Cr.)

ENGL 180	Gateways to Interpretation	3 Cr.
ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 342	Grammar, Style, and Editing	3 Cr.
ENGL 431	Advanced Writing and Rhetoric	3 Cr.
ENGL 440	Multimedia Writing and Design	3 Cr.
At least one course from the following options:		
ENGL 344	Sociolinguistics: Language Across Cultures	3 Cr.
ENGL 360	Cross-Cultural Engagement in English Studies	3 Cr.
At least one course from the following options:		
ENGL 486	Internship in English	3 Cr.
ENGL 491	Seminar in Professional Writing	3 Cr.
12 credits from the following options:		
ART 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 330	Graphic Design II	0+6, 3 Cr.
ENGL 205	Writing in the Health Sciences	3 Cr.
ENGL 216	Theory and Practice of Peer Tutoring	3 Cr.
ENGL 256	Editing a Literary Journal	1 Cr.
ENGL 296	Traditions of Giving and Serving in American Life	3 Cr.
ENGL 311	New Literacies, Technologies, and Cultures of Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 341	History of the English Language	3 Cr.
Any English course numbered 300 or above		

English Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

ENGL 180	Gateways to Interpretation	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 309	Literature of the Medieval Period	3 Cr.
ENGL 320	Literature of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries	3 Cr.
ENGL 330	Literature of the Restoration and Eighteenth Century	3 Cr.
ENGL 350	British Literature of the Nineteenth Century	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENGL 370	Modern and Contemporary Fiction	3 Cr.
ENGL 372	Modern and Contemporary Drama	3 Cr.
ENGL 375	Modern and Contemporary Poetry	3 Cr.
ENGL 312	American Literature I	3 Cr.
ENGL 313	American Literature II	3 Cr.
Three additional credits from English courses numbered 200 or above		
Three additional credits from English courses numbered 300 or above		

Creative Writing Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

ENGL 201	Introduction to Creative Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 492	Seminar in Creative Writing	3 Cr.
At least two courses selected from the following options:		
ENGL 323	Short Story Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 324	Poetry Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 325	Creative Nonfiction	3 Cr.
One of the following options:		
COMM 472	Screenwriting	3 Cr.
ENGL 326	Playwriting	3 Cr.
THTR 252	Writing for Stage and Screen	3 Cr.
At least one course from the following options:		
ENGL 370	Modern and Contemporary Fiction	3 Cr.
ENGL 372	Modern and Contemporary Drama	3 Cr.
ENGL 375	Modern and Contemporary Poetry	3 Cr.

Professional Writing Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 342	Grammar, Style, and Editing	3 Cr.
ENGL 440	Multimedia Writing and Design	3 Cr.
Two courses from the following options:		
ENGL 180	Gateways to Interpretation	3 Cr.
ENGL 205	Writing in the Health Sciences	3 Cr.
ENGL 216	Theory and Practice of Peer Tutoring	3 Cr.
ENGL 221	Advanced Writing and Rhetoric	3 Cr.
ENGL 311	New Literacies, Technologies, and Cultures of Writing	3 Cr.
ENGL 341	History of the English Language	3 Cr.
ENGL 344	Sociolinguistics: Language Across Cultures	3 Cr.
ENGL 486	Internship in English	3 Cr.
ENGL 491	Seminar in Professional Writing	3 Cr.

Note: At least one course of the 15 credits required for the minor must be designated as a diversity course in English.

With the chair's approval, students may apply cooperative education toward fulfillment of the minor.

Teaching of English to Speakers of other Languages (TESOL) Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

One course from the following options:

ENGL 343	Introduction to Linguistics	3 Cr.

ENGL 333	Introduction to Linguistics for P-12 Educators	3 Cr.

One course from the following options:

ENGL 344	Sociolinguistics: Language Across Cultures	3 Cr.

ENGL 334	Sociolinguistics: Language Across Cultures for P-12 Educators	3 Cr.

One course from the following options:

ENGL 368	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Theory and Methods	3 Cr.

ENGL 358	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Theory and Methods for P-12 Educators	3 Cr.

One course from the following options:

ENGL 369	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Methods and Practices	3 Cr.

ENGL 359	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Methods and Practices for P-12 Educators	3 Cr.

One course from the following options:

ENGL 384	Observation in TESOL	1 Cr.

ENGL 374	Observation in P-12 English Language Learner Education	1 Cr.

One course from the following options:

ENGL 487	Practicum in TESOL	2 Cr.

ENGL 477	Practicum in English Learner Education	3 Cr.

Students seeking Indiana state English Learner (EL) licensure must complete designated versions of TESOL courses for P-12 educators in the categories listed above. Students must also complete the appropriate program of study in Education. Enrollment in the P-12-focused versions of TESOL courses is restricted to Education students and students with a P-12 teaching license.

Diversity in Literature

The English Department affirms the significance of writing by people of color and other ethnic or minority groups and regularly includes it in literature and writing courses. In addition, the department offers specific topics courses especially focused on this writing and designed to fulfill the Cultural Diversity General Education Requirement. Representative topics include American Ethnic Literature and African- American Literature.

Credit by Examination

Credit for ENGL 100 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program general examination in English or the subject area examination in English Composition, or through the Advanced Placement Examination offered by the College Entrance Examination Board.

Credit for ENGL 200 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in Analysis and Interpretation of Literature or through the Advanced Placement examination offered by the College Entrance Examination Board.

Degree

Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in English leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Approval of Schedules

All students declaring a major or a minor in English should make an appointment with the chair of the department. The chair will explain the offerings and programs of the department and direct each student to additional resources. All students taking a major or minor in English must have their schedules approved by their English advisor before registration.

Advising

The chair of the department will introduce all students to the professors who will be their advisors as long as they remain majors in the department. It is the student's responsibility to confer regularly with the advisor about course selection, internships, career planning, and related matters. It is the advisor's responsibility to help the student make a frank and realistic assessment of academic options and their consequences.

Cooperative Education

When it will clearly enhance their academic education, qualified students may engage in paid work experiences through which they may also earn credit. No more than six credits may be applied toward the minimum major requirements. All projects must receive prior approval from the department chair and must be monitored by a member of the English Department faculty. A report from the sponsoring agency is required, as well as a written report by the student. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 63.

Topics Courses

Courses in English marked by an asterisk (*) may vary in content and in writers assigned, depending on the instructor and the year given. Such courses may be taken twice for credit, provided that the topics are different or that there is no significant overlapping in the reading lists.

English Courses

ENGL 100	College Composition	3 Cr.
	An intensive course in the writing of expository and argumentative prose with emphasis upon coherent organization, the logical progression of thought, and the effective use of language.	
ENGL 101	Introductory Reading and Writing for Non-Native English Speakers	4 Cr.
	An intensive course in reading and in writing organized and coherent paragraphs and short academic essays, with special attention to grammar and vocabulary. Open only to students whose native language is not English. Students recommended for this course, generally as the result of a placement exam, may not take the course at the same time as any other English course.	
ENGL 102	Intermediate Reading and Writing for Non-Native English Speakers	4 Cr.
	An intermediate course in reading and writing skills with special attention to essay structure and genre. This course also provides a review of English grammar and of vocabulary learning skills. Open only to students whose native language is not English. Prerequisite: completion of ENGL 101 or placement by exam.	
ENGL 103	Advanced Academic Skills for Non-Native English Speakers	3 Cr.
	An advanced course in academic skills with attention to a variety of forms of academic communication. This course addresses issues of advanced grammar and its relationship to genre and rhetorical moves in reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Assignments include writing thesis-driven essays, giving oral presentations, and participating in academic discussions. Open only to students whose native language is not English. Prerequisite: ENGL 101 or placement by exam.	
ENGL 180	Gateways to Interpretation	3 Cr.
	This course introduces modes of interpretation central to several fields that make up English studies, including literature, creative writing, and professional writing. The course presents a sequence of in-depth case studies, focusing on texts in a variety of genres chosen for the key questions they raise. Students will learn modes of textual, cultural, and reader-based analysis, begin to read literary and rhetorical criticism, conduct research, and respond critically and creatively to the texts and contexts under consideration.	
ENGL 200	Literary Studies	3 Cr.
	Topics are variable. Literary Studies includes a variety of readings on a specific issue, theme, or literary type, and provides practice in writing critically and analytically about imaginative literature. Possible offerings include Utopian/Dystopian Literature, Seven Deadly Sins, Banned Books and Novel Ideas, Into the Wild, Horrible Husbands-Wicked Wives. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Literature component of the General Education Requirements. Some sections of this course may be used to fulfill the Writing Intensive General Education Requirement. May not be repeated for credit.	
ENGL 201	Introduction to Creative Writing	3 Cr.
	This course examines the process and product of creative writing. Topics include stages of creative writing from invention and imagination to description and dramatization. Attention focuses on the elements of fiction, poetry, drama, nonfiction and their forms, their differences and the reasons for distinguishing among them; and the ways in which they have contributed to one another as boundaries between them have blurred. Students will practice writing in the various genres. Assignments also address issues such as the relations of authors' autobiographies to their art, and the need to craft concrete metaphors to represent abstract ideas. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	

ENGL 203	Middle Eastern Literatures A survey of literature in translation from the Middle East and North Africa, with attention to major authors, genres, movements, and stylistic developments. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity component of the General Education Requirement. Some sections may be used to fulfill the Writing Intensive General Education Requirement. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 204	Middle Eastern Cinemas A survey of modern and contemporary films from the Middle East and North Africa, with attention to major directors, genres, movements, and stylistic developments. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity component of the General Education Requirement. Some sections may be used to fulfill the Writing Intensive General Education Requirement.	3 Cr.
ENGL 205	Writing for Health Sciences This course offers a detailed study of writing practices in nursing and the health professions. Students will analyze health science genres, write policy proposals, and practice research writing. The course emphasizes theories of argument, including audience analysis, organizational strategies, style, APA formatting, document design and delivery, and advanced work in information literacy in the health sciences. Prerequisite: CORE 110 and CORE 115.	3 Cr.
ENGL 208	Methods of Literary Criticism and Research Designed to give students practical experience in the theories and methods of modern literary scholarship and criticism. The course aims to acquaint students with the presuppositions about literature which underlie critical writing and thus to provide standards for evaluating critical and scholarly works. It also provides intensive training in the analysis of literary texts. Required for English majors. Prerequisite: ENG 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing This course offers a detailed study of writing and speaking practices for effective communication in business, industry, and not-for-profit organizations. It combines analysis and practice in composing and executing various messages in formats including letters, memoranda, reports, proposals, and oral presentations. It also emphasizes audience analysis, organizational strategies and motivational appeals, style and language choice, format, and appearance. Teamwork, collaboration, writing technologies, peer review, information literacy, and a recursive revision process involving multiple drafts are emphasized. Prerequisite: sophomore standing. Some sections may be used to fulfill the Writing Intensive General Education Requirement.	3 Cr.
ENGL 256	Editing A Literary Journal This course offers a practicum in the process of editing a national literary journal, including such aspects as reading submissions, evaluating works, deciding upon acceptances or rejections, corresponding with authors, proofreading manuscripts, and preparing text for publication. Instructor's approval is required.	1 Cr.
ENGL 260	Cross-Cultural Narratives In this survey course for majors and non-majors, students will study works of literature, film, or rhetoric by members of historically under-represented groups. Topics and reading lists for sections will vary, and placing the works in larger cultural contexts will be a priority. A related priority will be to study how such works challenged or redefined existing cultural narratives and perspectives.	3 Cr.
ENGL 270	Introduction to Cinema Studies (Also offered as COMM 270.) This course introduces students to basic concepts in film analysis. Students will employ these concepts in analyzing and describing the varied styles, functions, and social contexts of classical Hollywood, documentary, avant garde, and world art cinema. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
ENGL 296	Traditions of Giving and Serving in American Life Selected readings in the nature and purpose of charity and service in American culture. Texts include classic works from American literature and social history that raise questions of ethics, stewardship, and the common good. The course also explores how these issues are relevant in the current non-profit sector, with guest speakers and a real-world experience in making an informed gift.	3 Cr.
ENGL 306	World Literature in English A survey of literature in English from the Global South from the twentieth century to the present, including major authors, genres, and movements. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.

ENGL 309/509	Literature of the Medieval Period A survey of medieval English lyric, ballad, narrative, drama, and romance (including Chaucer), with attention to intellectual, religious, and social background materials. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 310/511	Introduction to Technical Writing This course teaches engineering and science students to write and talk about design and research problems in terms that satisfy a specialist and also enable a non-specialist to understand what the problem is and how it was (or can be) solved.	3 Cr.
ENGL 311/512	New Literacies, Technologies, and Cultures of Writing A course in theory and practice that examines how media of expression shape texts and their interpretations. Course readings include literature and theories of textual studies in print and electronic formats. Readings emphasize the history of the book and evolving electronic new media. The course requires written papers and projects in electronic format. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 312	American Literature I A study of selected works of major American writers (including minority and women writers) from the Colonial period to the Civil War. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 313	American Literature II A study of selected works of major American writers (including minority and women writers) from the Civil War to the present day. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 320/520	Literature of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries An intensive survey of the poetry, prose, and drama of the English Renaissance, excluding Shakespeare, with attention to the historical and cultural backgrounds of the period. Representative writers may include More, Sidney, Spenser, Jonson, Donne, and Milton. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 323/523	Short Story Writing A workshop in the various techniques of writing short fiction. English majors (not writing majors or minors), as well as other students, may take this course on the S/U basis. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: ENGL 201.	3 Cr.
ENGL 324/524	Poetry Writing A workshop in the various techniques of writing poetry. English majors (not writing majors or minors), as well as other students, may take this course on the S/U basis. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: ENGL 201.	3 Cr.
ENGL 325/525	Creative Nonfiction A workshop in various techniques of writing creative nonfiction, a genre that explores how the essay generates new forms when it borrows the techniques of fiction, poetry, and/or drama. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: ENGL 201.	3 Cr.
ENGL 326	Playwriting A workshop for the study of the forms and techniques of playwriting in which students practice and share their craft and provide constructive criticism within a community of playwrights.	3 Cr.
ENGL 330/530	Literature of the Restoration and Eighteenth Century A survey of English poetry, fiction, nonfiction prose, and drama from 1660-1785, with attention to the historical and cultural background of the period. Representative writers may include Dryden, Swift, Pope, Fielding, Johnson, and Sheridan. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 333/533	Introduction to Linguistics for P-12 Educators An introduction to the theory and methodology of linguistics and its applications, including applications in p-12 contexts. The course includes descriptive and historical linguistics, basic notions of grammatical theory, and exploration of some of the relations of linguistics to other branches of knowledge. The presentation of general principles is supplemented by practical problems in linguistic analysis with attention to applications of linguistic awareness in p-12 contexts. Prerequisite: Education major or instructor approval.	3 Cr.

ENGL 334/534	Sociolinguistics: Language Across Cultures for P-12 Educators This course considers intersections of language, social structure, and culture, with emphasis on the study of linguistic and cultural diversity, and language variation cross-culturally on a global scale and in the U.S. Attention is given to the significance of linguistic and cultural diversity in applied contexts, with special attention to p-12 settings. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity component or part of the Social Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: Education major or instructor permission.	3 Cr.
ENGL 341/541	History of the English Language An introduction to the development of modern English from Indo-European with emphasis upon structure and vocabulary. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 342/542	Grammar, Style, and Editing This course explores the rules and patterns of English grammar. Students will develop a more thorough understanding of English grammar and apply this knowledge to study literary style, to strengthen their own writing and editing, and to teach English grammar. The focus is on Present-Day English with attention to how grammatical variation may reflect disciplinary or genre conventions and rhetorical considerations. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 343/543	Introduction to Linguistics An introduction to the theory and methodology of linguistics. The course includes descriptive and historical linguistics, basic notions of grammatical theory, and exploration of some of the relations of linguistics to other branches of knowledge. The presentation of general principles is supplemented by practical problems in linguistic analysis. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 344/544	Sociolinguistics: Language Across Cultures This course considers intersections of language, social structure, and culture, with emphasis on the study of linguistic and cultural diversity, and language variation cross-culturally on a global scale and in the U.S. Attention is given to the significance of linguistic and cultural diversity in applied contexts, such as language use in educational settings. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity component or part of the Social Science component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
ENGL 350/550	British Literature of the Nineteenth Century A survey of British poetry and prose of the Romantic and Victorian eras, with reference to the context of British and European social and political history. Major writers may include Wordsworth, Coleridge, Keats, Hazlitt, Scott, Carlyle, Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Dickens, Newman, and Hardy. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 358/558	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Theory and Methods for P-12 Educators A study of the theoretical and historical background of second language teaching as well as theories of second language acquisition, with special attention to different cultural backgrounds. Topics include practical application of theories through methods of teaching speaking, listening, and grammar with a focus on p-12 contexts. The course will employ readings, activities, and class discussions among students from various linguistic and cultural traditions, and require them to observe a p-12 ELL class or tutoring program, as well as develop and teach an English language lesson. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education requirements. Prerequisite: Education major or instructor approval.	3 Cr.
ENGL 359/559	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Methods and Practices for P-12 Educators A study of practical applications of language learning involved in methods of teaching vocabulary, reading, and writing in p-12 contexts, with special attention to different cultural backgrounds. The course will employ readings, activities, and class discussions among students from various linguistic and cultural traditions. Students will observe a p-12 ELL class or tutoring program, as well as develop and teach an English language lesson. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education requirements. Prerequisite: Education major or instructor approval.	3 Cr.
ENGL 360	Cross-Cultural Engagement in English Studies In this course, students will encounter texts, language, and media by authors from historically underrepresented groups who in the exercise of their art add something significant—oftentimes challenging—to understandings of what it means to be human. Texts will be engaged critically, creatively, rhetorically, and/or linguistically, in order to examine pressing cross-cultural issues as they present themselves in local and/or global communities.	3 Cr.

ENGL 365/565	Studies in American Literature* A study of a significant movement in American literature, such as Transcendentalism, Romanticism, Naturalism, and Realism, or a group of writers related regionally, ethnically, or in some other special way. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 368/568	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Theory and Methods A study of the theoretical and historical background of second language teaching as well as theories of second language acquisition, with special attention to different cultural backgrounds. Topics include practical application of theories through methods of teaching, speaking, listening, and grammar. The course will employ readings, activities, and class discussions among students from various linguistic and cultural traditions, and require them to observe an ESL class, as well as develop and teach an English language lesson. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
ENGL 369/569	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Methods and Practices A study of practical applications of language learning involved in methods of teaching vocabulary, reading, and writing, with special attention to different cultural backgrounds. The course will employ readings, activities, and class discussions among students from various linguistic and cultural traditions. Students will observe an ESL class, as well as develop and teach an English language lesson. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education requirements. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 370/570	Modern and Contemporary Fiction Readings of significant works by British, American, and Anglophone fiction writers since 1900, as well as some possible attention to related influential writings from other time periods or languages. Prerequisite: ENGL 180, ENGL 201, or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 372/572	Modern and Contemporary Drama Readings of significant works by British, American, and Anglophone playwrights since 1900, as well as some possible attention to related influential writings from other time periods or languages. Prerequisite: ENGL 180, ENGL 201, or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 374	Observation in P-12 English Learner Education Observation of teaching English Learners in a US public school. Students spend approximately 45 hours in observation. Prerequisite: Education major or instructor approval.	1 Cr.
ENGL 375/575	Modern and Contemporary Poetry Readings of significant works by British, American, and Anglophone poets since 1900, as well as some possible attention to related influential writings from other time periods or languages. Prerequisite: ENGL 180, ENGL 201, or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 384	Observation in TESOL Observation of teaching English to non-native English speakers. Students spend approximately 30 hours in observation. Prerequisite: ENGL 368 and ENGL 369.	1 Cr.
ENGL 410/510	Shakespeare Close readings of representative plays: histories, comedies, and tragedies. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 431/531	Advanced Writing and Rhetoric A course for students who have developed fundamental writing and rhetorical skills and are prepared to study more sophisticated writing processes, rhetorical analysis, and strategies for adapting persuasive writing to particular audiences, purposes, genres, and publication venues. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 440	Multimedia Writing and Design This course will help students improve their use of electronic tools often used in the workplace, learn the rules of design, integrate content, analyze audience needs and expectations, create readable and inviting documents, and use multimedia authoring software to write for various audiences. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 456/556	The Novel A study of representative English novels of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, with discussion of the social background. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.

ENGL 477	Practicum in English Learner Education Exposure to and guidance in the practical work of teaching and assessing English Language Learners at the primary and secondary levels in US public schools. Students spend approximately 100 hours working with p-12 English Language Learners, divided equally between a primary and secondary school setting. Prerequisite: Instructor approval.	3 Cr.
ENGL 478/578	Literature for Children A survey, by types, of distinguished literature for children, with emphasis on developing analytical and evaluative techniques. Introduction to bibliographical aids, review media, and research. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or Junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 479/579	Young Adult Literature This course surveys literature suitable for students in middle and secondary schools with emphasis on young adult literature and the development of analytical and evaluative techniques. The course includes an introduction to current research in the field. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 480/580	Topics in Writing An open topics course, which may involve intensive writing in a particular genre (for example, the personal essay, dramatic poetry, longer fiction), or writing for a particular audience (for example, writing for children and young adults). Prerequisite: ENGL 180, ENGL 201, or junior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 481	Cooperative Education in English I Professional work experience which education. Written report required. Prerequisite: approval of the chair of the department.	0.5-3 Cr.
ENGL 482	Cooperative Education in English II Continuation of ENGL 481. Prerequisite: ENGL 481.	0.5-3 Cr.
ENGL 483	Cooperative Education in English III Continuation of ENGL 481. Prerequisite: ENGL 481. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.	0.5-3 Cr.
ENGL 484/594	Topics in Language An open-topic course, which may concern a single issue in language or linguistics (e.g. Language and Gender, Lexicography: Dictionaries and Dictionary Writing, Genre Analysis: Culture and Rhetoric, Exploring English for Academic Purposes).	3 Cr.
ENGL 486	Internship in English Students gain experience working for organizations or agencies in which skills in effective writing, critical thinking, or literary scholarship are essential. A written report is required. Prerequisite: approval of the chair of the department.	0.5-3 Cr.
ENGL 487	Practicum in TESOL Exposure to and guidance in the practical work of teaching English to non-native English speakers. Students spend approximately 45 hours per credit in preparation of lessons, teaching, and reflection. Prerequisite: ENGL 368 and ENGL 369. Course may be repeated for credit.	1-2 Cr.
ENGL 488	Internship in the Writing Center This internship introduces the theory and practice of tutoring writing and explores the unique pedagogical opportunities afforded by working individually with student writers. Through ongoing Writing Center observations and tutoring as well as regular meetings, this internship introduces students to current writing center theory and addresses a range of practical issues, such as negotiating goals during writing tutorials, structuring sessions, and providing feedback. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.	1-3 Cr.
ENGL 490/590	Topics in Literature* An open-topic course, which may concern a single writer or group of writers; a literary type or theme (e.g., Politics and Literature, Novel of Social Criticism, Sacred Tales, Black Spiritual Narratives); a contemporary art form (e.g., Contemporary Poetry); or an aspect of modern popular culture. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 or junior standing.	3 Cr.

ENGL 491/591	Seminar in Professional Writing Students will reflect critically on the meaning of certain writing tasks in the cultures of working society. They will become more aware of such topics as the ethics of marketing strategies as applied to writing projects and assignments. They will learn enough about a subject to write not only exploratory but editorial and opinion pieces about it. Attention also will focus on the techniques, problems, and strategies of grant writing, editing the writing of others, and association publishing. Prerequisite: ENGL 210 and ENGL 431, or approval of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
ENGL 492/592	Seminar in Creative Writing Students consider various forms of creative writing (drama, fiction, nonfiction, poetry), but focus their work in a single genre. Requirements include a series of progress papers and a substantial portfolio of creative work. Prerequisite: ENGL 201 and one of ENGL 323, ENGL 324, ENGL 325, or ENGL 431, and senior standing, or approval of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
ENGL 493	Seminar in English Literature Designed for seniors interested in active participation, the seminar encourages independent thought and research, and relies on discussion rather than lectures. Some recent topics include Literary Modernism, and Women and Victorian Print Culture. Enrollment limited to 15 students. Required for English majors. Prerequisite: ENGL 180 and senior standing.	3 Cr.
ENGL 495	Independent Study in English Designed to provide advanced students an opportunity to do serious research on a topic which is not covered in any regularly scheduled course offered by the English Department. In advance of the semester in which students plan to undertake projects, they must arrange for directors and secure approval from the chair of the English Department.	3 Cr.
ENGL 497	Honors Work in English Literature See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
ENGL 498	Honors Candidacy in English Literature See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Environmental Science

Learn more about the [Environmental Science](#) program at Valpo online.

Administrative Committee: Professors Eberhardt (Biology), Longan (Geography and Meteorology), Peller (Chemistry); Associate Professors Aljobeh (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Devaraj (Economics), Ganesh Babu (Geography and Meteorology, coordinator), Schoer (Chemistry).

Objectives

The Environmental Science Program, through collaboration with faculty in multiple disciplines who demonstrate excellence in teaching and scholarship of environmental merit, gives its students the requisite scientific background necessary for assessing environmental systems, along with philosophical, pedagogical, and social reflection on environmental issues. The core curriculum includes perspectives on scientific knowledge, field work, and communication skills. Elective courses expose students to a wide range of environmental topics from a variety of disciplines, providing both an engaging curriculum that promotes interest in and passion for environmental issues, and opportunities for cross-disciplinary interaction. An Environmental Science major positions the student to enter into graduate work in environmental science or policy, or into the professions of environmental management and protection.

Degree

Students who complete the Environmental Science program will fulfill the major field requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree. Students who complete the Environmental Science Complementary Major of 32 credits with a first major in a disciplinary science field (astronomy, biology, chemistry, computer science, engineering, geography, mathematics, meteorology, physics, psychology) will also have fulfilled the major field requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree. Students who complete the Environmental Science Complementary Major of 32 credits with a first major in a non-science field, including the B.A. option in geography, will have fulfilled the major field requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Bachelor of Science – Environmental Science Major (Minimum 52 Cr.)

Environmental Science Core		30 Cr.
GEO 260	Environmental Conservation	3 Cr.
BIO 171	Unity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 172	Diversity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 121	General Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 122	General Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
GEO 104	Introduction to Geomorphology in Earth System Science	3+2, 4 Cr.
GEO 215	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	3+2, 4 Cr.
One of the following:		
CE 202	Statistical Applications in Civil Engineering	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
GEO/MET 460	Data Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	
Environment and Society Elective		3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
GEO 265	Sustainability: Environment, Economy, Society	3 Cr.
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning	3 Cr.
ECON 210	Environmental Economics and Policy	3 Cr.
Any new or topic course approved by the coordinator of the Environmental Science Administrative Committee		
Environmental Meanings and Values Elective		3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
GEO 475	Culture, Nature, Landscape	3 Cr.
PHIL 230	Environmental Philosophy and Ethics	3 Cr.
Any new or topic course approved by the coordinator of the Environmental Science Administrative Committee		

Environmental Science Electives		14 Cr.
Minimum of 14 credit hours from the following options:		
BIO 215	Fundamental Microbiology for Engineers	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 350	Field Biology: Spring	2+4, 3 Cr.
BIO 440	Ecology	3+4, 4 Cr.
CHEM 221	Organic Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 222	Organic Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 230	Quantitative Analysis	3+3, 4 Cr.
ENVS 290	Topics in Environmental Science	1-3 Cr.
ENVS 490	Advanced Topics in Environmental Science	1-3 Cr.
GEO 365	Biogeography	3 Cr.
GEO 385	Field Study (when an environmental field study)	0+4, 1-3 Cr.
GEO 415	Advanced Geographic Information Systems	3 Cr.
GEO/MET 240	Introduction to Climate Change	3 Cr.
MET 440	Global Climate Change	3 Cr.
Or any new or topic course approved by the coordinator of the Environmental Science Administrative Committee		
These must include at least 11 hours at a level of 300 or higher.		
Capstone Experience		2-4 Cr.
ENVS 499	Colloquium on Environmental Science and Management	1 Cr.
One additional course from the following options (ENVS 499 can be repeated for credit):		
ENVS 381	Cooperative Education in Environmental Science	1-2 Cr.
ENVS 386	Internship in Environmental Science	0.5-3 Cr.
ENVS 495	Independent Research in Environmental Science	0.5-3 Cr.
ENVS 499	Colloquium on Environmental Science and Management	1 Cr.

Complementary Environmental Science Major (Minimum 32 Cr.)

A student with a first major that is not an interdisciplinary major is eligible to take the Environmental Science complementary major. A minimum of 32 credit hours must be taken according to the following requirements and in accordance with the Restrictions for Interdisciplinary Majors from the Interdisciplinary Programs section of this catalog (see page383).

Environmental Science Core		14 Cr.
GEO 260	Environmental Conservation	3 Cr.
Minimum of 11 credit hours from the following options:		
BIO 171	Unity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 172	Diversity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 121	General Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 122	General Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
GEO 104	Introduction to Geomorphology in Earth System Science	3+2, 4 Cr.
GEO 215	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	3+2, 4 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
Environment and Society Elective		3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
GEO 265	Sustainability: Environment, Economy, and Society	3 Cr.
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning	3 Cr.
ECON 210	Environmental Economics and Policy	3 Cr.
Any new or topic course approved by the coordinator of the Environmental Science Administrative Committee		
Environmental Meanings and Values Elective		3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
GEO 475	Culture, Nature, Landscape	3 Cr.
PHIL 230	Environmental Philosophy and Ethics	3 Cr.
Any new or topic course approved by the coordinator of the Environmental Science Administrative Committee		

Environmental Science Electives		10 Cr.
Minimum of 10 credit hours from the following options:		
BIO 215	Fundamental Microbiology for Engineers	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 350	Field Biology: Spring	2+4, 3 Cr.
BIO 440	Ecology	3+4, 4 Cr.
CHEM 221	Organic Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 222	Organic Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 230	Quantitative Analysis	3+3, 4 Cr.
ENVS 290	Topics in Environmental Science	1-3 Cr.
ENVS 490	Advanced Topics in Environmental Science	1-3 Cr.
GEO 365	Biogeography	3 Cr.
GEO 385	Field Study (when an environmental field study)	0+4, 1-3 Cr.
GEO 415	Advanced Geographic Information Systems	3 Cr.
GEO/MET 240	Introduction to Climate Change	3 Cr.
MET 440	Global Climate Change	3 Cr.
Any new or topic course approved by the coordinator of the Environmental Science Administrative Committee		
These must include at least 7 credit hours at a level of 300 or higher.		
Capstone Experience		2-4 Cr.
ENVS 499	Colloquium on Environmental Science and Management	1 Cr.
One additional course from the following options (ENVS 499 can be repeated for credit):		
ENVS 381	Cooperative Education in Environmental Science	1-2 Cr.
ENVS 386	Internship in Environmental Science	0.5-3 Cr.
ENVS 495	Independent Research in Environmental Science	0.5-3 Cr.
ENVS 499	Colloquium on Environmental Science and Management	1 Cr.

Environmental Studies Minor

The Environmental Studies minor is described in the Interdisciplinary Programs section, page 387.

Environmental Science Courses

ENVS 290	Topics in Environmental Science	1-3 Cr.
	Topical studies in Environmental Science. Topics might include water resources, air pollution, environmental restoration, sustainable energy, or other topics of interest. May be repeated for credit when the topic is different. Prerequisite: certain topics may have specific course requirements.	
ENVS 381	Cooperative Education in Environmental Science	1-2 Cr.
	Experience in environmental research or management with a cooperating employer. Midterm and final written reports required. Credit hours assigned per College of Arts and Sciences guidelines. S/U grade only. May be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisites: Environmental Science major or minor and consent of the coordinator of Environmental Science.	
ENVS 386	Internship in Environmental Science	0.5-3 Cr.
	Professional experience in cooperating public or private organizations such as state environmental agencies or environmental consulting firms. Final report required. May be repeated for up to 6 credits. S/U grade only. Prerequisites: Environmental Science major or minor and consent of the coordinator of Environmental Science.	

- ENVS 490** **Advanced Topics in Environmental Science** 1-3 Cr.
 Advanced topical studies in Environmental Science. Topics might include water resources, air pollution, environmental restoration, sustainable energy, or other topics of interest. May be repeated for credit when the topic is different. Prerequisite: certain topics may have specific course requirements.
- ENVS 495** **Independent Research in Environmental Science** 0.5-3 Cr.
 Students work on a project of environmental and scientific merit under the guidance of a faculty sponsor. Final report required. S/U grade only. May be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisites: Environmental Science major or minor, consent of the coordinator of Environmental Science and consent of the faculty sponsor.
- ENVS 499** **Colloquium on Environmental Science and Management** 0-1 Cr.
 This course contains (1) presentations by students, faculty, and guest speakers on current topics in environmental research, issues, policy, and management; (2) reading and discussion of items of interest in the environmental literature; and (3) occasional workshops on topics such as public communication or technical and grant writing skills. Specific content will vary based on interests of students and faculty. S/U grade only. May be repeated for credit.



Geography and Meteorology

Learn more about the [Department of Geography and Meteorology](#) at Valpo online.

Professors Kilpinen, Longan, Wolf; Associate Professors Bals-Elsholz (chair), C. Clark, Ganesh Babu, Goebbert; Assistant Professors McCool, Stepanek.

Geography

Geography studies the Earth and its diverse people and environments. It seeks to understand how humans perceive and transform places and landscapes around the world. Geographers also explore and analyze the spatial organization of natural and social phenomena by creating and analyzing maps with computerized geographic information systems (GIS). Geography students learn to integrate knowledge from the natural sciences, social sciences, and humanities in order to understand humanity's relationship with the Earth. Geography uniquely combines a strong liberal arts education with marketable professional skills.

The major integrates dynamic classroom instruction with field and professional experience to prepare students for a wide variety of careers. Students completing the major may go on to careers in environmental management, urban planning, geospatial technology, cartography, location planning, real estate, tourism, marketing, demography, natural disaster preparation and recovery, international business, emergency management, social studies education, or earth science education to name just a few areas. Combining geography with a second major or pursuing graduate study in geography can enhance a student's opportunities. Geography majors also pursue graduate study in other areas including urban planning, architecture, landscape architecture, environmental science, resource management, climatology, oceanography, geology, archaeology, anthropology, law, or medicine.

The Geography major at Valparaiso University emphasizes practical experience through field trips, field courses, internships, and opportunities to work with faculty on original research. Students taking physical geography courses regularly visit the nearby Indiana Dunes National Park to learn about dune formation and biodiversity. Students studying urban geography and planning take a short train ride into Chicago to experience the dynamism of the downtown Loop and to observe everyday life in its diverse neighborhoods. In field courses, students use the environment as their classroom; learning about glacial processes while hiking on a glacier in Alaska or about natural hazards by visiting volcanoes in Hawaii. Most geography students complete a paid or unpaid internship with national parks, urban planning agencies, Native American reservations, environmental organizations, non-profit organizations, and businesses. Many geography students may also complete one of Valparaiso University's study abroad programs. Motivated students may arrange to work with a faculty member on original research problems or work as a lab assistant for physical geography and GIS courses.

Outside the classroom, students share their love for geography through the Geography Club, which organizes professional and social activities, weekend field excursions, and guest speakers. Students who distinguish themselves by high scholarship may be elected to membership in Gamma Theta Upsilon, the international geography honor society. The Alpha Xi Chapter of Gamma Theta Upsilon was installed at Valparaiso University in 1950.

The geography program at Valparaiso University has access to state-of-the-art facilities including the F.P. Kallay Geographic Applications Laboratory, an extensive map library located in the Christopher Center, media-equipped classrooms in Kallay-Christopher Hall and an expanding collection of instrumentation in the physical geography lab.

Bachelor of Arts - Geography Major (Minimum 32 Cr.)

Take one of the following courses:

GEO 101	World Human Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 102	Globalization and Development	3 Cr.
GEO 104	Introduction to Geomorphology in Earth System Science	3+2, 4 Cr.
GEO 215	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	3+2, 4 Cr.

Take one of the following courses:

GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
GEO 320	Urban Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning	3 Cr.
GEO 420	Rural Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 470	Political Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 474	Historical Geography of the United States	3 Cr.
GEO 475	Culture, Nature, Landscape	3 Cr.

Take one of the following courses:		
GEO 304	Process Geomorphology and Terrain Analysis	3+3, 4 Cr.
GEO 330	Remote Sensing of the Environment	3 Cr.
GEO 365	Biogeography	3 Cr.
GEO 415	Advanced Geographic Information Systems	3 Cr.
GEO 460	Data Analysis	3 Cr.
GEO 464	Landscape Systems Capstone	3 Cr.
Take one additional 200-level course		3 Cr.
Take three additional 300-level (or higher) courses		12 Cr.
Within the geography major, students may focus their studies further by selecting one of the following concentrations:		
Cartography and Geographic Information Systems (GIS)		
Environmental Geography		
Urban Geography and Regional Planning		
Human/Cultural Geography		
Note: The department maintains detailed information sheets on these concentrations, including course listings, internship recommendations, and career options at its website valpo.edu/geography-meteorology/geography/. Contact the chair of the department for details.		

Bachelor of Arts – Geography Education Major (Minimum 48 Cr.)

GEO 101	World Human Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 102	Globalization and Development	3 Cr.
GEO 104	Introduction to Geomorphology in Earth System Science	3+2, 4 Cr.
GEO 215	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	3+2, 4 Cr.
GEO 260	Environmental Conservation	3 Cr.
GEO 280	Geography of Cyberspace	3 Cr.
MET 103	Introduction to Meteorology	3+2, 4 Cr.
One of the following courses:		
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
GEO 470	Political Geography	3 Cr.
One of the following courses:		
GEO 320	Urban Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 420	Rural Geography	3 Cr.
At least three credits from the following courses:		
GEO 304	Process Geomorphology and Terrain Analysis	3+3, 4 Cr.
GEO 365	Biogeography	3 Cr.
GEO 385	Field Study	0+4, 1-3 Cr.
One of the following courses:		
GEO 474	Historical Geography of the United States	3 Cr.
GEO 475	Culture, Nature, Landscape	3 Cr.
Additional courses required:		
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
HIST 110	The World in the Twentieth Century	3 Cr.
POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
Note: Courses may also fulfill General Education requirements where appropriate.		

Bachelor of Science – Geography Major (Minimum 39 Cr.)

Geography Core		14 Cr.
Take one of the following options:		
GEO 101	World Human Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 102	Globalization and Development	3 Cr.
GEO 104	Introduction to Geomorphology in Earth System Science	3+2, 4 Cr.
GEO 215	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	3+2, 4 Cr.
Take one of the following options:		
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
GEO 320	Urban Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning	3 Cr.
GEO 420	Rural Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 470	Political Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 474	Historical Geography of the United States	3 Cr.
GEO 475	Culture, Nature, Landscape	3 Cr.
Environmental Core		10 Cr.
GEO 304	Process Geomorphology and Terrain Analysis	3+3, 4 Cr.
GEO 365	Biogeography	3 Cr.
GEO 464	Landscape Systems Capstone	3 Cr.
Geographic Tools		6 Cr.
Take two of the following courses:		
GEO 130	Earth From Above	3+2, 4 Cr.
GEO 225	Cartography and Map Design	3 Cr.
GEO 330	Remote Sensing of the Environment	3 Cr.
GEO 415	Advanced Geographic Information Systems	3 Cr.
GEO 460	Data Analysis	3 Cr.
Professional Experience		3 Cr.
At least three credits from the following courses:		
GEO 385	Field Study in Geography	0+3, 1-3 Cr.
GEO 486	Internship in Geography	3 Cr.
MET 385	Field Study in Meteorology	3 Cr.
Electives		6 Cr.
At least six credits from the following courses:		
GEO 204	National Parks	3 Cr.
GEO 240	Introduction to Climate Change	3 Cr.
GEO 260	Environmental Conservation	3 Cr.
GEO 265	Sustainability: Environment, Economy, Society	3 Cr.
GEO 285	Natural Hazards	2+2, 3 Cr.
GEO 490	Selected Topics in Geography	1-3 Cr.
GEO 495	Independent Study	1-4 Cr.
MET 216	Introduction to Meteorological Observation and Analysis	3 Cr.
MET 319	Tropical Meteorology	3 Cr.
An additional Geographic Tools, Professional Experience course, or Geography Core course at the 300-level or higher		3 Cr.
Additional courses required:		
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 103	Introduction to Meteorology	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 215	Climatology	2+2, 3 Cr.
Note: Students opting for a science minor or second major to complete this B.S. degree must select a program from outside the Department of Geography and Meteorology.		

Geography Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

Geography courses are chosen by the student in consultation with his or her advisor and must include the following:

One 100-level course

One 200-level course

Two 300-level (or higher) courses

Geographic Information Systems Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

One course from the following options:

GEO 101 World Human Geography 3 Cr.

GEO 104 Introduction to Geomorphology in Earth System Science 3+2, 4 Cr.

GEO 215 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems 3+2, 4 Cr.

GEO 330 Remote Sensing in the Environment 3 Cr.

GEO 415 Advanced Geographic Information Systems 3 Cr.

At least three credits from the following options:

GEO 225 Cartography and Map Design 3 Cr.

GEO 285 Natural Hazards 2+2, 3 Cr.

GEO 486 Internship in Geography. 1-6 Cr.

Note: If selecting GEO 486, the internship must involve GIS, remote sensing, or cartography.

Because geography offers undergraduate students excellent opportunities to develop their professional skills through course work, field study, and internships, the department maintains information sheets on geography as a second major or minor tailored specifically to disciplines such as biology, civil engineering, business, world language, history, sociology/anthropology, and political science. The Kallay Laboratory is designed to facilitate research and teaching in the area of computerized geographic analysis, including GIS, remote sensing, and cartography. Other courses analyzing ethnic relations and global cultures will strengthen student interests in the humanities and social sciences. Contact the chair of the department for more information or visit the department's web page at valpo.edu/geography-meteorology.

Meteorology

The atmospheric science course of study at Valparaiso University leads to a Bachelor of Science degree in Meteorology. The science of meteorology draws heavily on the fields of mathematics, physics, computer science, and chemistry. As such, students should possess a strong mathematics and science background. The required major courses prepare every student in the foundations of atmospheric science. The elective courses reflect the diverse nature of the science, enrich each student's academic experience, and prepare them for post-graduate careers.

The job market in meteorology, like the field itself, is rich and diverse. Many graduates enter employment with airlines, private forecasting and environmental consulting firms, emergency management offices, or the National Weather Service. Others pursue professional opportunities with the U.S. Air Force through the University's Air Force ROTC program (see page 399). Still others pursue careers in research and academia, which require graduate training. Valparaiso University graduates have gone on to many of the finest meteorology graduate programs in the country.

Broadcast meteorology represents another promising career sector, and many meteorology graduates have achieved success in this field. There is considerable demand nationwide for trained professionals able to communicate meteorological information effectively and accurately, either through the broadcast media (cable, television, and radio) or in association with various consulting firms. Students prepare for this field through hands-on training and experience in broadcasting in the VUTV studios in Schnabel Hall and through internships at a variety of broadcast stations across the country, including WGN-TV in Chicago. Those interested in careers in broadcast meteorology should complete a Bachelor of Science degree in meteorology and a Digital Media Minor through the Department of Communication (see page 96).

Students interested in extracurricular learning opportunities are encouraged to participate in the student chapter of the American Meteorological Society/National Weather Association, with the Valparaíso University Storm Intercept Team (VUSIT), and avail themselves of the program's field course opportunities, including the Severe Convective Storms Field Study. The local chapter of Chi Epsilon Pi meteorology honor society promotes excellence and further training in meteorology. Internships and cooperative education experiences are also available to qualified students. The department maintains a high-tech weather center with individual work stations, access to UNIDATA and GEMPAK analysis tools and data retrieval, as well as to the department's instrumentation data sets for Valparaíso University's dual polarization Doppler radar, weather instrumentation tower, and radiosonde launching system.

Bachelor of Science - Meteorology Major (Minimum 32 Cr.)

MET 103	Introduction to Meteorology	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 130	Weather Technology	3 Cr.
MET 215	Climatology	2+2, 3 Cr.
MET 216	Introduction to Meteorological Observation and Analysis	3 Cr.
MET 369	Atmospheric Thermodynamics	3 Cr.
MET 372	Atmospheric Dynamics I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 373	Atmospheric Dynamics II	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 480	Synoptic Scale Analysis and Forecasting	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 481	Mesoscale Analysis and Forecasting	3+2, 4 Cr.

Additional Required Courses

PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves	3+0, 3 Cr.
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 253	Calculus III	4 Cr.
MATH 260	Linear Systems and Matrices	1 Cr.
MATH 270	Ordinary Differential Equations	3 Cr.

Progression

In order to remain in the major, students must maintain a combined minimum grade point average of 2.300 in all Valparaíso University meteorology courses and in those mathematics and physics courses required for meteorology. Students will be reviewed initially at the end of their second semester on campus and each academic year thereafter.

Meteorology Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

One course from the following options:

MET 103	Introduction to Meteorology	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 190	Topics in Weather and Climate	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 215	Climatology	2+2, 3 Cr.
MET 216	Introduction to Meteorological Observation and Analysis	3 Cr.

Two courses from the following options¹:

MET 130	Weather Technology	3 Cr.
MET 240	Introduction to Climate Change	3 Cr.
MET 271	Aviation Meteorology	3 Cr.
MET 279	Severe Storm Prediction and Nowcasting	3 Cr.
MET 319	Tropical Meteorology	3 Cr.
MET 350	Boundary Layer Meteorology	3 Cr.
MET 430	Numerical Weather Prediction	3 Cr.
MET 435	Radar Meteorology	3 Cr.
MET 440	Global Climate Change	3 Cr.

Degree

Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in Geography or Geography Education leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree. Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in Geography, or Meteorology leads to the Bachelor of Science degree.

¹ Students may not take both MET 240 and MET 440 to fulfill this requirement

Geography

Social Science Courses

The following courses may be used to fulfill part of the Social Science component of the General Education Requirements. No course can meet more than one General Education Requirement.

GEO 101	World Human Geography A topical introduction to the many themes and subfields of human geography, especially population, economic, cultural, urban, and political geography. Examples highlighting these themes draw from relevant contemporary events in both the industrialized and developing worlds. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
GEO 102	Globalization and Development A regional survey of the developing countries, with an emphasis on their economic, social, and political development in the context of growing global interconnectedness. The course will explore issues of colonization, cultural change, ethnic conflict, and environmental modification. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements or to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
GEO 200	American Ethnic Geography An analysis of the rich ethnic diversity of the United States, including the immigration and regional settlement of each of the major cultural groups and their physical expression on the North American Landscape. Topical themes include language, religion, politics, and urban imprints. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements or to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
GEO 201	Economic Geography An analysis of the location of economic activities as parts of a system. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or above.	3 Cr.
GEO 212	Introduction to Archaeology This course is an introduction to the science of studying human, biological, and material remains in order to reconstruct past cultures and societies. The class introduces students to the study and practice of archaeology, and its relationships with associated disciplines and fields, especially geography. Students will learn about the methods, goals, and theoretical concepts of archaeology with its role in our understanding of the past. Diverse cultures from hunter-gather societies to empires are used to illustrate how archaeologists go from dirty bits of broken bones, pots, or wall foundations to understand how people lived and how cultures changed over time. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
GEO 265	Sustainability: Environment, Economy, Society An introduction to principles and practices of sustainability which seek to integrate environmental stewardship, economic development, and social justice. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements. May be used to fulfill the Writing-Intensive Course of General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
GEO 280	Geography of Cyberspace A course exploring the geographical dimensions of the Internet, media, and telecommunications. Includes consideration of urban telecommunication, online community, and virtual spaces. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements. May be used to fulfill the Writing-Intensive Course of General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
GEO 301/501	Regional Geographies of the World A geographic interpretation of the environmental, cultural, political, and economic patterns of one of the world's major regions, such as the United States and Canada, Latin America, Europe, Asia, or Africa. May be repeated for credit when the regional offering is different. Certain regional offerings may be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements or may be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: junior standing.	3 Cr.

GEO 320	Urban Geography A course treating urban settlements as distinct geographic units. Topics covered include the history of urban settlement, economic classification of cities, and patterns of urban land use. Field trip. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements. Prerequisite: junior standing.	3 Cr.
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning A course treating the nature, purposes, and objectives of modern community planning for the promotion of social and economic wellbeing. Field trip. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements. Prerequisite: junior standing.	3 Cr.
GEO 420	Rural Geography This course examines the changing geography of rural areas. Topics include globalization and the transformation of rural economies, agriculture, rural environmental issues, tourism, rural cultures and identities, and the geography of country music. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements. Prerequisite: junior standing.	3 Cr.
GEO 470/570	Political Geography An investigation of the relations among political activities and organizations and the geographic conditions within which they develop. Political power is discussed in terms of spatial, human, cultural, and ethnic geography. May be of interest to political science majors. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
GEO 474/574	Historical Geography of the United States A regional treatment of the exploration, colonization, territorial expansion, migration, transportation, settlement, and economic development of our country in relation to the physical environment. Course is primarily designed for students majoring in one of the social sciences. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements. Prerequisite: junior standing. May be of particular interest to history majors.	3 Cr.
GEO 475/575	Culture, Nature, Landscape An advanced course in cultural geography exploring the integration of culture and nature in both material landscapes and their representation in art, literature, or other media. The examination of culture includes consideration of race, ethnicity, gender, and nationality. Field trip. May be used to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements. Prerequisite: junior standing.	3 Cr.

Environmental and Geographic Information Science Courses

GEO 104	Introduction to Geomorphology in Earth System Science The scientific analysis of natural processes and human impacts affecting the development of landscapes on the earth and other planets. Emphasis is on the interrelationships of geologic, climatic, hydrologic, and biological cycles in creating and reshaping landforms. Field trips. Course includes a laboratory component. May be used to partially fulfill the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.	3+2, 4 Cr.
GEO 130	Earth From Above An introduction to earth observation from a distance. A study of land, life, water, human presence, and changes on the surface of the Earth using aerial photographs and satellite imagery. Students will learn essential skills in interpreting as well as measuring earth surface features and processes from various remotely sensed data. This course includes a laboratory component. May be used to partially fulfill the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.	3+2, 4 Cr.
GEO 204	National Parks A study of geographic concepts, both physical and cultural, of many national park areas, including all of the 55 national parks, many national monuments, and other areas controlled by the park system. Required four-day field trip during the fall break to Mammoth Cave National Park.	3 Cr.

GEO 215	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems An introduction to the theory and practical use of geographic information systems. These powerful research tools combine computer mapping and databases to provide diverse combinations of spatial information and modeling capabilities to enhance decision-making processes and planning. GIS usage is also highly multidisciplinary; the class may be of interest to students of several other programs such as civil engineering, biology, business, or health sciences. Course includes a laboratory component.	3+2, 4 Cr.
GEO 225	Cartography and Map Design An introduction to the art and science of drafting accurate and visually interesting maps. This course offers practical training in elements of data acquisition and compilation, map projections, scales, design, layout, typography, color, semiotics, as well as statistical methods for mapping geographically referenced information. The role of cartography in geography, public health, engineering, business, environment, and society will be discussed.	3 Cr.
GEO 240	Introduction to Climate Change (Also offered as MET 240.) An exploration of past climate changes and the issue of contemporary, anthropogenic, greenhouse warming. Students will gain an understanding of the major forcing mechanisms behind climate change, as well as the feedbacks that are important in the climate system. Not open to students who have received credit for MET 440. Prerequisites: MET 103.	3 Cr.
GEO 260	Environmental Conservation A study of American and International resource problems and environmental issues, the institutions and attitudes involved, and solutions for correcting them.	3 Cr.
GEO 285	Natural Hazards An investigation of the physical causes, geographic distribution, and human threats of a wide range of environmental hazards, including earthquake, volcano, tsunami, landslide, hurricane, tornado, and flood disasters. The course will make abundant use of GIS and remote sensing technology.	2+2, 3 Cr.
GEO 290	Topics in Geography This course is designed to examine current geographic topics. These may include American minority settlement patterns and communities, cultural ecology, geographic techniques, travel and tourism, medical geography, and problems associated with the physical environment. May be repeated when the topic is different.	1-3 Cr.
GEO 304	Process Geomorphology and Terrain Analysis A study of landscapes as the result of systems which balance driving forces, such as climate, gravity, or internal heat flow, and the resisting framework created by lithology and the structure of near-surface earth materials. Students will enhance their knowledge of earth surface processes and resultant topographic forms through laboratory exercises and local investigations. The course develops students' ability to conceptually engage geomorphic systems (e.g. system variables, feedback and response mechanisms, spatial and temporal scale variability) through critical assessment of morphology and process measurement. Analytical approaches learned through lab exercises build upon conceptual topics gained through lecture and reading materials. Course includes a laboratory component. Required 4-day field trip. Prerequisite: GEO 104.	3+3, 4 Cr.
GEO 318	Field Study in European Geography Overseas Study Program only.	3 Cr.
GEO 330	Remote Sensing of the Environment This course develops technical and methodological skills needed to analyze digital remote sensing data to study Earth's environments. Topics will include image processing, classification, feature extraction, band indices (e.g. NDVI), and change analysis for mapping and modeling. Emphasis will be placed on applications, culminating in a project and presentation. No prior remote sensing experience is needed.	3 Cr.
GEO 365	Biogeography This course introduces students to an important interdisciplinary bridge between biology and geography. Biogeography is the study of inferring ecological and evolutionary relationships between living organisms and their physical environment from the analysis of their spatial and temporal distribution patterns. Students will learn to assess patterns of variation across physical gradients such as latitude, climate, elevation, and isolation in relation to the distribution of plant and animal species on the earth. The course will also discuss human activities such as domestication, habitat alteration, species introduction and extinctions, and global environmental changes.	3 Cr.

GEO 385/585	Field Study A course designed to develop methods and techniques of geographic field work. May include a week of intensive work at a field site at a time when the University is not in session, possibly in late summer. Additional fees may be charged to cover expenses. Prerequisite: consent of the department chair.	0+4, 1-3 Cr.
GEO 415/515	Advanced Geographic Information Systems A course in research design and execution using GIS. Students will enhance their knowledge of GIS packages and advanced operations while researching a topic or problem. Individual and/ or class projects will also focus on designing research for GIS. Prerequisite: GEO 215.	3 Cr.
GEO 460/560	Data Analysis (Also offered as MET 460.) This course will examine the analysis methods used in the geosciences, with a focus on environmentally collected data sets. The course emphasizes visualization of data, as well as applications ranging from basic model building to regression and introductory time series analysis. The primary tool for analysis is R, an open source software package that runs on virtually any platform. Prerequisites: at least junior standing in Meteorology or Geography programs.	3 Cr.
GEO 464/564	Landscape Systems Capstone This course focuses on one of a series of three rotating topics: Soils and the Environment, River Systems and Landforms, and Coastal and Aeolian Systems. Class exercises emphasize the digital and physical assessment of each system with special emphasis on being able to study characteristics using field techniques as well as digital modeling. A component of the course also prepares students to utilize course information in the practical applications of: wetland delineation (soils), physical stream survey (rivers), or coastal environment survey. Course is offered in the spring, and may be repeated for credit as long as the topic is different. Field trips are required. Prerequisite: GEO 104, and junior standing. Recommended prerequisite: GEO 304.	3 Cr.
GEO 486	Internship in Geography Students gain experience by working in public or private agencies, such as planning firms, national parks, and map companies. Prerequisites: geography major or minor and consent of internship coordinator. S/U grade only.	1-6 Cr.
GEO 490/590	Selected Topics in Geography Advanced studies in geography. Such topics as landform analysis, human environmental impact, biogeography, environmental management, and international business are considered. May be repeated when the topic is different. Prerequisite: junior standing.	1-3 Cr.
GEO 495	Independent Study Individual research readings on a topic in geography agreed upon by a student and a faculty member of his/her choice from the department. Prerequisites: junior standing and consent of the chair of the department.	1-4 Cr.
GEO 496	Research in Geography Students working individually or as part of a research group conduct original research in geography under the direction of a faculty member. Students collect and analyze data and report their results in both writing and in an oral presentation. Open to all students regardless of class standing. S/U grade. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.	1-3 Cr.
GEO 497	Honors Work in Geography See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
GEO 498	Honors Candidacy in Geography See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Meteorology Courses

MET 103	Introduction to Meteorology An introductory course providing a general overview of atmospheric science with emphasis on mid-latitude cyclones and anticyclones, air masses, atmospheric stability, precipitation processes, and convection. Course includes a laboratory component. May be used to partially fulfill the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.	3+2, 4 Cr.

MET 130	Weather Technology A course designed to give students experience using available weather technology. Students will be introduced to the Linux operating system, computer software specifically used in meteorology, and plotting meteorological charts. Introduction of simple shell scripting and map making will play a large role in the course. Additionally, students will be introduced to formal map analysis and mid-latitude weather systems. Prerequisite: MET 103.	3 Cr.
MET 190	Topics in Weather and Climate This course provides general-education studies in atmospheric science, with potential topics including severe and unusual weather, Great Lakes weather and climate, and climate change. This course is designed for non-majors interested in learning about weather and climate and includes a laboratory component. May be used to fulfill the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 215	Climatology A study of the scope and controls of climate and an investigation at the global, regional, and local scales. Included are climate classification, climate models, and climate change. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: MET 103.	2+2, 3 Cr.
MET 216	Introduction to Meteorological Observation and Analysis Introduces atmospheric structures, conceptual models, and the basic techniques of meteorological analysis. Upper-air and surface observation codes, NCEP operational products, and atmospheric observing systems, including Doppler radar, wind profilers, satellites, and ASOS are discussed. Prerequisite: MATH 131 and either MET 103 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
MET 240	Introduction to Climate Change (Also offered as GEO 240.) An exploration of past climate changes and the issue of contemporary, anthropogenic, greenhouse warming. Students will gain an understanding of the major forcing mechanisms behind climate change, as well as the feedbacks that are important in the climate system. Not open to students who have received credit for MET 440. Prerequisites: MET 103.	3 Cr.
MET 271	Aviation Meteorology Introduction to analysis and forecasting of weather phenomena related to the aviation industry including aircraft icing, turbulence, wind shear, and severe storms. Other topics include the history of aviation forecasting, advanced METAR coding, Terminal Aerodrome Forecasts (TAFs), and an introduction to related software packages, including BUFKIT. Prerequisite: MET 216.	3 Cr.
MET 279	Severe Storm Prediction and Nowcasting Examines the historical development of severe storm research, forecasting, and watch/ warning methodologies. Morphologies of supercell and multi-cell thunderstorms and tornadoes, as well as synoptic or mesoscale case studies are investigated. Prerequisite: MET 216.	3 Cr.
MET 290	Topics in Meteorology Seminar in selected meteorological topics appropriate for more intensive investigation at the intermediate level, with an emphasis on the relationship between meteorology and other disciplines. Topics may include remote sensing, natural hazards, and meteorology in the humanities or social sciences. May be repeated for credit if the topic is different. Prerequisite: MET 103.	1-3 Cr.
MET 291	Professional Perspectives A seminar course aimed at preparing students for scholarships, internships, and postgraduate life in atmospheric science. Career paths in atmospheric science will be explored. In preparation for graduate school or employment, students will create resumes, cover letters, and personal essays. Interview techniques, professional expectations, and concerns will be reviewed. Topics including professional ethics and responsibilities of scientists will be discussed. Prerequisite: MET 103.	1 Cr.
MET 292	Lake Effect Snow Analysis and Forecasting This course examines the analysis and forecasting of lake effect snow. In addition to reading journal articles covering several aspects of lake effect snow, students explore case studies from each of the Great Lakes. The class format is a combination of student presentations, discussion, and lecture. Prerequisite: MET 103.	1 Cr.

MET 319	Tropical Meteorology Introduction to the synoptics and dynamics of tropical weather systems, including their interaction with and influence on the global circulation. Topics include oceanic current systems, monsoons, tropical cyclones, ENSO, and local/ mesoscale circulations. Prerequisite: MET 216.	3 Cr.
MET 330	Meteorological Computer Applications An introduction to computing in an atmospheric science context. This course introduces students to the FORTRAN and Python programming languages in a LINUX environment and is used to analyze and visualize meteorological data in a variety of contexts. Additional programming languages may be included as appropriate. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.	3 Cr.
MET 335	Meteorological Instruments An introduction to meteorological instrumentation and measurements of common meteorological variables. The physical principles of each instrument will be introduced with attention paid to the limits of atmospheric measurements, data quality and control, and sources of error. Students will work with a number of different instruments throughout the course including, temperature sensors, radiosonde packages, and barometers. Prerequisite: MET 216.	3 Cr.
MET 350	Boundary Layer Meteorology A study of the physical processes of the earth's boundary layer and microclimate. Topics will include turbulent transfer in the boundary layer, the surface energy balance, turbulent fluxes of heat, moisture, and momentum, evapotranspiration, and the modification of weather and climate due to surface and boundary layer conditions. Prerequisite: MET 216.	3 Cr.
MET 369/569	Atmospheric Thermodynamics Survey of the atmospheric system, including basic characteristics and variables; radiation thermodynamics; vertical temperature structures; stability concepts, and evaluation; physics of clouds and precipitation processes. Prerequisites: Meteorology majors only, MATH 253 and MET 216.	3 Cr.
MET 372/572	Atmospheric Dynamics I A general survey of the fundamental forces and laws that govern atmospheric processes. Emphases are on the derivations and applications of the basic equations of motion, atmospheric thermodynamics, gradient and geostrophic flow, and the general circulation. Course includes a laboratory component. Meteorology majors only. Prerequisites: MATH 253, PHYS 141, and MET 216.	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 373/573	Atmospheric Dynamics II Second semester dynamics course emphasizing quasi-geostrophic dynamics, wave motions, barotropic and baroclinic instabilities; cyclone structure, jet streaks, and secondary thermal circulations. Laboratory case studies and exercises. Prerequisite: MET 372.	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 385/585	Field Study in Meteorology Field work emphasizing aspects of meteorological analysis and forecasting. Topics include severe storm prediction, spotting and interception, and aviation meteorology. May be repeated for credit if the topics are different. Additional fees charged to cover expenses. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.	0+4, 3 Cr.
MET 430/530	Numerical Weather Prediction An introduction to numerical modeling techniques and weather prediction models: model fundamentals, structures, dynamics, physical parameterization, and model forecast diagnostics. Students will gain experience running simple codes and study different aspects and intelligent use of weather models. Prerequisite: MET 330.	3 Cr.
MET 435/535	Radar Meteorology Examines the theoretical and operational principles of meteorological Doppler radar, including dual polarization methodologies. Atmospheric refractivity and its impact on wave propagation, data quality, and algorithms are discussed. Prerequisites: MET 216 and MATH 253.	3 Cr.
MET 440/540	Global Climate Change An examination of the physical processes of global climate change, both past and future. The emphasis will be on the issues of future climate change, including greenhouse forcing and important atmospheric and oceanic feedback mechanisms. The course will also investigate local and regional climate changes resulting from land use, such as deforestation and desertification. In addition to discussing relevant literature, students will explore several climate data sets. Prerequisite: MET 215 and MATH 131.	3 Cr.

MET 460/560	Data Analysis (Also offered as GEO 460.) This course will examine the analysis methods used in the geosciences, with a focus on environmentally collected data sets. The course emphasizes visualization of data, as well as applications ranging from basic model building to regression and introductory time series analysis. The primary tool for analysis is R, an open source software package that runs on virtually any platform. Prerequisites: at least junior standing in Meteorology or Geography programs.	3 Cr.
MET 471	Advanced Aviation Meteorology An intensified focus on real-time applications and real-world scenarios related to the interpretation and forecasting of meteorological phenomena for the aviation industry. Topics will include computer-based activities including advanced TAF creation and amendment, generation of turbulence forecast products, advanced aircraft icing, BUFKIT and RAOB software functionality, oral briefing techniques and an introduction to space weather/physics. Prerequisite: MET 271.	2 Cr.
MET 480/580	Synoptic Scale Analysis and Forecasting A capstone course that applies the principles of atmospheric dynamics and thermodynamics to describe the formation, organization, and evolution of mid-latitude weather systems. Topics include historical aspects of extratropical cyclone theory, scales of atmospheric motion, development and movement of mid-latitude cyclones from a quasi-geostrophic, potential vorticity, and energy perspective, synoptic satellite applications and interpretation, Rossby wave theory, basics of numerical weather predictions models, basic forecast methods, and forecast verification. Students present their forecasts in oral and written formats, and serve in the Valparaíso University weather center to issue local forecasts and answer public inquiries. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisites: MET 373.	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 481/581	Mesoscale Analysis and Forecasting A capstone course applying principles of atmospheric dynamics and thermodynamics to the processes that focus and organize mesoscale weather systems. Topics include mechanically and thermally driven circulations such as land/sea breezes, lake-effect snow, slope/valley flows, mountain waves, and polar lows. Atmospheric stability, convection theory, atmospheric discontinuities, severe convection, MCCs, and analysis and forecast methods are examined. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: MET 480.	3+2, 4 Cr.
MET 486/586	Internship in Meteorology Students gain experience by working in National Weather Service offices, government laboratories, private consulting firms, or media and broadcasting stations. Prerequisites: meteorology major and consent of internship coordinator. S/U grade only.	1-6 Cr.
MET 490/590	Selected Topics in Meteorology Advanced studies in applied and theoretical meteorology, Topics such as weather systems analysis, micrometeorology, and atmospheric observing systems may be considered. May be repeated when topic is different. Prerequisite: MET 216.	1-3 Cr.
MET 495	Independent Study Individual research readings on a topic in meteorology agreed upon by a student and a faculty member of his/her choice from the department. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing and consent of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
MET 496	Research in Meteorology Students working individually or in a small group conduct original research in meteorology under the direction of a faculty member. Students collect and analyze data and report their results in both writing and in an oral presentation. Open to all students regardless of class standing. Consent of the instructor required. S/U grade.	1-3 Cr.
MET 497	Honors Work in Meteorology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
MET 498	Honors Candidacy in Meteorology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

History

Learn more about the [Department of History](#) at Valpo online.

Professors Ostoyich, Rittgers, Schaefer; Associate Professors Seguin (chair), Xia; Assistant Professor Suárez; Visiting Assistant Professor Schwartz Francisco.

One of the central disciplines of the traditional liberal arts, history is concerned with understanding the development of societies and cultures which produced the world as we know it. The historian operates under the assumption that the past is of fundamental importance in today's decision-making and in formulating tomorrow's dreams. History provides a solid major for those with career goals in law, teaching, journalism, government, and the ministry. Combining a history major with a Fundamentals of Business Minor has proved to be a popular alternative for those who have strong interests in history and who plan to pursue a business career. Since the history student integrates materials from the social and behavioral sciences, literature, philosophy, religion, and the arts, history is also a field for students who view the undergraduate years as a time to explore a variety of subjects.

Bachelor of Arts – History Major (Minimum 30 Cr.)

HIST 100	European History	3 Cr.
HIST 110	The World in the Twentieth Century	3 Cr.
HIST 300	Historiography and Methods	3 Cr.
HIST 493	Research Seminar	3 Cr.

Twelve credits from 300 or 400-level courses (at least one course in each of the following fields):

History of the Americas

European History

Non-Western History

Note: HIST 390 or HIST 492 may be used to fulfill a field requirement if the topic is appropriate.

Students who plan on graduate work in history are strongly urged to acquire reading proficiency in at least one modern world language.

History Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

HIST 100	European History	3 Cr.
HIST 110	The World in the Twentieth Century	3 Cr.

Nine credits from 300 or 400-level courses (at least one course in each of the following fields):

History of the Americas

European History

Non-Western History

History Education Major (Minimum 51 Cr.)

HIST 100	European History	3 Cr.
HIST 110	The World in the Twentieth Century	3 Cr.
HIST 120	The American Experience to 1877	3 Cr.
HIST 121	The American Experience in the Modern World	3 Cr.
HIST 300	Historiography and Methods	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
HIST 310	Greek Civilization and Culture	3 Cr.
HIST 311	Roman Civilization and Culture	3 Cr.
HIST 493	Research Seminar	3 Cr.
Fifteen credits from 300 or 400-level courses (at least one course in each of the following fields):		
History of the Americas		
European History		
Non-Western History		
Note: HIST 390 or HIST 492 may be used to fulfill a field requirement if the topic is appropriate.		
Additional courses required²:		
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
GEO 102	Globalization and Development	3 Cr.
GEO 280	Geography of Cyberspace	3 Cr.
POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.

Degree

Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in history leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Pre-Law Students

Pre-law students who are taking a major in history should consult their advisor about appropriate course selections and about the selection of a second major or a minor.

Credit by Examination

Credit for HIST 100 and 110 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in Western Civilization or through the Advanced Placement examination offered by the College Entrance Examination Board.

Credit for HIST 120 and 121 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in American History or through the Advanced Placement examination offered by the College Entrance Examination Board.

Approval of Schedules

Each class of majors is assigned to a member of the department for advising. The chair advises minors.

Note: Any 3-credit history course may be used to fulfill the Humanities: History component of the General Education Requirements. Certain History courses may be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements; see course descriptions for details.

History Courses

HIST 100	European History A study of the social, intellectual, cultural, and political history of Europe from the Middle Ages to World War I.	3 Cr.
HIST 110	The World in the Twentieth Century A survey of modern Western and non- Western history. Particular emphasis is placed on the development of the various world civilizations in recent centuries and on the interaction that has occurred among them.	3 Cr.
HIST 120	The American Experience to 1877 A survey of American history from the Columbian exchange through the end of Reconstruction, with emphasis on cultural contact, democratic ideals and realities, western expansion, and sectional conflict.	3 Cr.

² May also be used to fulfill General Education requirements, where appropriate.

HIST 121	The American Experience in the Modern World A survey of American history from Reconstruction to the present, with emphasis on industrialization, reform movements, immigration, civil rights, and global wars.	3 Cr.
HIST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture An exploration of the main political, social, and cultural values in traditional China, Japan, Korea, and Vietnam and of the ways that they flourish today. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
HIST 215	Medieval Europe A survey of Europe in the Middle Ages with particular emphasis on feudalism, chivalry, religion and religious persecution, early state formation, and the Black Death.	3 Cr.
HIST 225	Alternative Perspectives of United States History An examination of oppression, resistance, and identity formation in African American, American Indian, Latino, or Asian American culture. This course may be repeated for credit if the selected subjects are different. Although history majors may take any number of these courses, they may include no more than two in a thirty-hour major. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
HIST 232	Latin American History and Society A survey of Latin American history from indigenous civilizations through the Spanish colonial period and modern national histories, with emphasis on enduring patterns in the region's cultures and societies. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
HIST 235	Modern Mexico: Competing Visions of the Nation The primary focus of the course will be on consolidation of the nation state, including the nineteenth-century clash of Liberal and Conservative visions of modernity, the Revolution of 1910 and its aftermath, the emergence of civil society, and the uprising in Chiapas in the 1990s. Students explore competing definitions of Mexican identity and their role in hindering or facilitating national unity. Emphasis is placed on the role of regionalism and popular activism. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
HIST 250	African History and Society A survey of pre-colonial and colonial African history that highlights the diversity of African societies. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
HIST 300	Historiography and Methods Developments in American, European, and Non-western historiography will be studied. In addition, this course offers a practicum in historical research methods as well as opportunities to formulate your own historiographic interpretations. Restricted to history majors. Prerequisites: HIST 100 and HIST 110.	3 Cr.
HIST 351	Survey of English History and Culture A survey of English life from Roman times to the present, emphasizing broad movements, themes, and institutions. Cambridge Center only.	3 Cr.

Note: The courses listed below require at least sophomore standing or consent of the chair of the department.

European History Courses

HIST 304/504	European Imperialism and the Colonial Experience A study of European theories of imperialism will be investigated as they were implemented in specific colonies throughout the Americas, Africa, Eurasia, and Asia. Particular attention will be given to the historical and psychological experience of being colonial master or servant by drawing on film, novels, and post-colonialist literature. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
HIST 310/510	Greek Civilization and Culture (Also offered as GKRO 310.) A study of Greek civilization from the late Bronze Age through the Hellenistic period, with emphasis on cultural, social, and political developments. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: History component of General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.

HIST 311/511	Roman Civilization and Culture (Also offered as GKRO 311.) A study of Roman civilization from the 8th century B.C. to the Council of Nicea in A.D. 325, with emphasis on cultural, social, and political developments. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: History component of General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
HIST 312/512	Reformation Europe (Also offered as THEO 329/529.) A study of the political, socioeconomic, and religious conditions in Europe during the Reformation movements of the sixteenth century, with emphasis on popular piety, gender relations, and missionary activity.	3 Cr.
HIST 313/513	History of Modern Britain An overview of British history from the Glorious Revolution to the present. Particular attention is given to industrialization, sex and gender in the Victorian era, social reform, imperialism, Anglo-Irish relations, and World Wars I and II.	3 Cr.
HIST 315/515	Contemporary Europe: Century of Violence A study of twentieth-century Europe, with emphasis on relations between Nazi Germany and Europe, including the USSR and the United States where applicable. The course explores the rise of ideologies such as nationalism, communism, and fascism, the major wars, and the dominant issues associated with the post-World War II world.	3 Cr.
HIST 316/516	Blood and Iron: Imperial Germany, 1871-1918 A study of the political, social, and cultural development of Imperial Germany from its founding until its destruction during the First World War. The course considers the respective roles that personality (e.g., Bismarck and Kaiser Wilhelm II), class, and religion had in forging a path for the German nation-state.	3 Cr.
HIST 317/517	Hitler and the Third Reich A study of the rise and reign of Adolf Hitler and National Socialism. The course analyzes the man and the movement within the larger social, economic, and political trends of nineteenth and twentieth-century Germany. The course is structured around a variety of historical debates (i.e., historical continuity versus discontinuity, Hitler as "weak" dictator or "strong" dictator, etc.). This course examines the racial, political, and geopolitical aspects of National Socialism and provides extensive coverage of the Holocaust.	3 Cr.
HIST 318	The Old Regime and the French Revolution A detailed study of the causes and effects of the French Revolution. Topics discussed include the Enlightenment, social conditions, the monarchy, human rights, and the Napoleonic Era. Seminar discussions will be based on both primary and secondary source readings.	3 Cr.

History of the Americas Courses

HIST 320/520	Colonial America A detailed study through readings and discussion of the major issues in colonial life. Topics will range from contact with Native Americans, to the Salem witch trials, to the origins of slavery. Students will examine European settlement patterns in the four regions of British North America, including family, religious, and political life. The course will conclude by studying the social, military, and political strain placed on colonial institutions by the Seven Years' War.	3 Cr.
HIST 321/521	The American Revolution, 1763-1789 A detailed study through readings and discussion of the unresolved conflicts between Great Britain and her American colonies; the political, military, and social aspects of the revolution; and the postwar problems culminating in the adoption of the Constitution.	3 Cr.
HIST 323/523	Civil War and Reconstruction A study of the great watershed conflict in American history, with special emphasis on the problems of Black Americans.	3 Cr.
HIST 324/524	Depression and War: The United States, 1929-1945 This course examines the nature of the Great Depression and its effects on the relationship of government to citizens in the United States. It also traces the European and Far Eastern origins of the American involvement in World War II as well as the diplomatic and military conduct of that war.	3 Cr.

HIST 325/525	The Age of Anxiety: United States since 1945 An examination of the post war American response to the prospect of living in an uncertain world.	3 Cr.
HIST 327/527	History of Chicago A study through readings and discussion of Chicago's development from a frontier village, to a bustling town, to the "Second City," to a postindustrial metropolis.	3 Cr.
HIST 329/529	Revolution! Insurgence in Latin America Why is "social change" such a common notion, yet revolutions are so rare? This course draws upon interdisciplinary theories of revolution and examines conditions and social forces that may lead to-or inhibit-revolution. Case studies include both "successful" revolutions and "failed" efforts, from Mexico to Cuba, Nicaragua to Argentina, and beyond. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
HIST 333/533	Latin America in the Cold War Era This course examines the political and social implications of the Cold War throughout Latin America. Study will include the Guatemala coup, the Cuban Revolution, the military dictatorships of the 1970s-1980s, civil wars and revolution in Central America, and Mexico's "dirty war." May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
HIST 394/594	Beats and Hippies A study of the nature of post-World War II American culture through the examination of a cross section of its critics. Course materials include writings of poets, novelists, essayists, and journalists as well as collections of photos, documentaries, and commercial films.	3 Cr.

Non-Western History Courses

HIST 341/541	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China A study of the decline of traditional civilization resulting from domestic crises and foreign pressures, and the search for a new orthodoxy in the Chinese revolution. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
HIST 342/542	Tragedy and Triumph: The Making of Modern Japan A study of Japan's rise to its position as a world power, the tragedy of the war period, and its triumph as an economic power in the postwar world. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
HIST 350	Colonialism and Independence: Understanding Modern Africa A topical study of Africa's struggle for political, economic, and cultural identity in the twentieth century with emphasis on exploring new historiographical methods emerging in African/world history. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
HIST 355/555	Modern Middle Eastern History A retrospective look through documents, films, and literature at the history of the region beginning with the rise of Islam and the legacy of early splinter movements that profoundly impact twentieth century history. Particular attention is given to the breakup of the Ottoman Empire and the rise of Zionism in order to contextualize the Arab-Israeli conflict. Lastly, individual countries are studied to enhance understanding of the Middle East's influence on international affairs. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.

Specialized Offerings

HIST 386	Internship in History Students gain experience working for an organization that utilizes historical applications. Such organizations might include historical museums and historical parks. Prerequisite: junior standing and application in writing to department chair a semester in advance.	1-3 Cr.
HIST 390/590	Topics in History A study that covers a particular, large subject in history (e.g., a period or a field), selected according to student interest and instructor choice. This course may be repeated for credit if the selected subjects are different. Appropriate topics may be designated to fulfill the requirement in European history, history of the Americas, or non-Western history.	3 Cr.
HIST 393/593	History through Film A study of the relationship among history, film, and theory in a specific geographical and chronological context. This course may be repeated for credit if the selected subjects are different. Although history majors may take any number of these courses, they may include no more than two in a 30-hour major.	3 Cr.
HIST 492/592	Reading and Discussion Seminars Full- or half-semester courses cover a variety of subject areas with subtitles and content dependent on student interest and instructor choice. In recent years these have included Slavery in the Americas, History of the American South, American Environmentalism, Pearl Harbor, American Immigration History, and Cuban Revolution. This course may be repeated for credit if topics are different. Appropriate topics may be designated to fulfill the requirement in European history, history of the Americas, or non-Western history. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing or consent of the chair of the department.	2-3 Cr.
HIST 493	Research Seminar This course offers intensive research in both primary and secondary sources and instruction in historical methodology. A major paper constitutes the largest part of the semester's work. May be repeated for credit if the topics are different. Prerequisite: HIST 300 and history major with junior or senior standing.	3 Cr.
HIST 495	Supervised Study An opportunity for students to read a number of significant works on a given topic in history, or to do research and write a major paper on a topic not covered in any scheduled offering of the department. Open to students who have taken at least eighteen credit hours of history and who have obtained the prior consent of both the instructor and the chair of the department. This course may be taken only once from a given instructor, only once per subject area, and only once for a thirty-hour major.	2-3 Cr.
HIST 497	Honors Work in History See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
HIST 498	Honors Candidacy in History See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

International Studies

Professors Duvick, Kilpinen (chair), Lin, Nelson, Schaefer; Associate Professors Ames, Atchison, Devaraj, Hoult-Saros, G. Johnson, Pati, Raman, Xia, Zamora-Breckenridge, Y. Zhang; Assistant Professor Potter.

The International Studies Department offers five interdisciplinary Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) degrees listed below. A student's course of study, and therefore degree option, is designed to meet individual career objectives leading to employment in foreign service, international organizations, international business, non-governmental organizations, philanthropic organizations, communications, or education among others. In addition, our graduates go on to attend some of the strongest graduate and professional schools in America and abroad.

The world is truly a global village with the internet exemplifying how interconnected we are. Within nanoseconds financial transactions can be secured, news items broadcast, and pictures of human rights abuses shared between continents and, more importantly, between individuals. The imperative to gain understanding about the benefits of globalization as well as continued inequalities between peoples and nations has never been greater. The International Studies Department approaches cultures and identities transnationally, steering away from the dichotomy of the West versus the Rest. The department combines interdisciplinary approaches to area studies—East Asia, Latin America and Europe—as well as on thematic issues such as globalization, humanitarian aid and sustainable development, human rights and social justice, conflict and global security, migration and transnationalism, environmental issues, and poverty reduction. All the degree options offer training in theory and methods. The interdisciplinary nature of the majors involve classes in ethnology, cultural awareness, world language, history, political science, economics, and study abroad, all leading to a faculty-mentored senior research project.

The International Studies Department's degree conferral majors and minors are:

- Chinese and Japanese Studies
- Global Service
- International Economics and Cultural Affairs
- Latin American and Latino Studies
- Middle East Studies (minor)

Also see International Relations under Political Science and International Relations

International Studies Courses

INTL 150	Global Perspectives An interdisciplinary introduction to the concept of culture from both the Western and non-Western view, to the meaning of culture for the development of religious, economic, political, and social institutions, and to the significance of cultural perspective in approaching global ideas. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
INTL 290	Topics in International Studies A study of selected themes or issues in international affairs or global studies that may be used to fulfill requirements in all degree conferral majors associated with the International Studies Department.	3 Cr.
INTL 320	Global Humanitarianism Examined The course examines humanitarian service in global perspective. It assesses both the historical and contemporary records of development aid, religiously motivated efforts, human rights modalities, bi and multilateral aid at the government level, and the latest ventures in sustainable development. The course is designed around case studies, group projects, and grant writing—the foundation of humanitarian efforts. The aim of the course is to make students aware of the pitfalls associated with the record of humanitarian aid, but resolute in their determination to improve the world wisely. Prerequisite: INTL 150, GEO 102, or consent of the department chair.	3 Cr.

INTL 335	Perspectives on Health Care in Costa Rica This class provides an in-depth study of health care topics relating to gender roles, environment issues, and immigrant status. Students will delve into the study of health through an introduction to demography, social factors related to health and illness, epidemiology, and comparative health systems. The class also assesses the ethics of universal health care in a developing nation. Field trips to public and private hospitals, neighborhood health centers, HIV centers, and urban immigrant communities will provide a broad understanding of the sociology of healthcare in Costa Rica. Costa Rica Center only.	3 Cr.
INTL 337	Ethnology and History of Costa Rica Through readings, discussion, lectures, films, field trips, and personal interviews, students will be introduced to the historical, political, economic, and environmental factors which shape the Central American reality. Special attention will be given to racial, ethnic, and social diversity present in Costa Rica. In addition, students will gain perspective on the role of the United States in the region, the effects of globalization, and ongoing struggles for social change. Costa Rica Center only.	3 Cr.
INTL 390/590	Advanced Topics in International Studies Advanced study of selected themes or issues in international affairs or global studies that may be used to fulfill requirements in all degree conferral majors associated with the International Studies Department. This course may be cross listed as a graduate level class.	3 Cr.
INTL 484	International Experience: Preparation This course prepares students for study abroad by introducing them to issues such as culture shock, cross-cultural communications, and the experience of living abroad, including money management, travel planning, and health & safety.	0.5 Cr.
INTL 485	International Experience: Re-entry This course assists students in reintegration back into life in America by requiring them to read and reflect on reentry literature. It also provides a forum for students to communicate their experiences with each other and the instructor. It is recommended that all students register for this class upon returning to Valparaiso University.	0.5 Cr.
INTL 486	International Internship Direct supervised experience in a cooperating business, government agency, or service organization, abroad or in the United States. Prerequisite: consent of the chair.	1-3 Cr.
INTL 493	Senior Seminar A course required of all senior majors in the International Studies Department with degree conferral in International Economics and Cultural Affairs, International Service, or Latin American and Latino Studies. In this class students explore a central topic, learn research methodology, and prepare the proposal and outline for their senior independent research project (INTL 495). Prerequisite: senior standing or consent of the chair.	1 Cr.
INTL 495	Senior Research Project A course required of all senior majors in the International Studies Department with degree conferral in International Economics and Cultural Affairs, International Service, or Latin American and Latino Studies. Majors write a major research paper on a topic identified in INTL 493, Senior Seminar. Prerequisite: INTL 493 and senior standing or consent of the chair.	3 Cr.

Chinese and Japanese Studies

Learn more about [Chinese and Japanese Studies](#) at Valpo online.

Administrative Committee: Professors Lin (Political Science, Coordinator), Longan (Geography and Meteorology) Nelson (Psychology), Schaefer (International Studies); Associate Professors Pati (Theology), Prough (Christ College), Schoer (Chemistry), Y. Zhang (International Studies); Assistant Professors Kavanagh (World Languages and Cultures), Xia (History).

Students completing the program in Chinese and Japanese Studies will have fulfilled major field requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree under the interdisciplinary program option. Students majoring in another field may fulfill the major field requirements by completing a second major or a minor in Chinese and Japanese Studies.

Objectives

Programs in Chinese and Japanese Studies provide an opportunity for students to focus their study on this important area of the world, by examining the history, culture, and society of China and Japan, in addition to developing some proficiency in the Chinese or Japanese language. It provides essential background for students considering a career in education, business, government, or the arts related to the East Asian cultural sphere. Students are strongly encouraged to participate in overseas programs in East Asia, particularly at the University's exchange program at Zhejiang University and at Kansai Gaidai in Japan. Courses taken in exchange programs may be used to fulfill major and minor requirements.

Bachelor of Arts – Chinese and Japanese Studies Major (Minimum 46 Cr.)

A minimum of 46 credit hours, selected from the following list of courses approved by the administrative committee constitutes a major in Chinese and Japanese Studies. A number of these courses may also be counted toward fulfillment of the General Education Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree. JAPN 101 and 102 may fulfill the World Language Requirement; any of the theology courses may fulfill the Theology Level III Requirement; any of the history courses or PHIL 220 or 290 may fulfill the Philosophical and Historical Studies Requirement; ART 311 may fulfill the Fine Arts/Fine Arts-Literature Requirement; and any appropriate course may fulfill the Non- Western or Third World Studies requirement. Other appropriate courses, including credits in supervised reading and research, may be substituted with the permission of the chair of the committee.

EAST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
HIST 341	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China	3 Cr.
HIST 342	Tragedy and Triumph: The Making of Modern Japan	3 Cr.
One group from the following options:		
Four semesters of Japanese Language (except JAPN 200, 250, 481, 482, 483, or 486)		16 Cr.
Four semesters of Chinese language (except CHIN 481, 482, 483, 486; may include EAST 109, 110, 209, 210, 309, and 310)		16 Cr.
Two course from the following Humanities options:		
EAST 290	Topics in East Asian Studies	3 Cr.
EAST 340	East Asian Humanities Topics	3 Cr.
JAPN 200	Japanese Literary Studies	3 Cr.
JAPN 250	Topics in Japanese Literature and the Fine Arts	3 Cr.
HIST 393	History Through Film (East Asian Film)	3 Cr.
PHIL 220	Asian Philosophy	3 Cr.
Two courses from the following Social & Environmental Sciences options:		
EAST 290	Topics in East Asian Studies	3 Cr.
EAST 325	Cross-Cultural Psychology	3 Cr.
EAST 345	East Asian Social and Environmental Sciences Topics	3 Cr.
ECON 290/390	Topics in Economics (East Asian Topics)	3 Cr.
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World (Asia)	3 Cr.
POLS 332	Politics of China and East Asia	3 Cr.
One of the following East Asian Religions options:		
EAST 363	Religions of China and Japan	3 Cr.
EAST 365	Psychology and Religion	2 Cr.
and EAST 367	Buddhist Perspectives on Psychology and Religion	1 Cr.
EAST 493	East Asian Senior Seminar	3 Cr.
One or more elective courses listed in the table on page 166		3 Cr.

Bachelor of Arts – Chinese and Japanese Studies Complementary Major (Minimum 33 Cr.)

A student fulfilling major field requirements under a major option in another field may pursue Chinese and Japanese Studies as a second major. Select from the following courses. Other appropriate courses, including credits in supervised reading and research, may be substituted with the permission of the chair of the committee.

EAST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
HIST 341	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China	3 Cr.
HIST 342	Tragedy and Triumph: The Making of Modern Japan	3 Cr.
One group from the following options:		
Four semesters of Japanese Language (except JAPN 200, 250, 481, 482, 483, or 486)		12 Cr.
Four semesters of Chinese language (except CHIN 481, 482, 483, 486; may include EAST 109, 110, 209, 210, 309, and 310)		12 Cr.
One course from the following Humanities options:		
EAST 290	Topics in East Asian Studies	3 Cr.
EAST 340	East Asian Humanities Topics	3 Cr.
JAPN 200	Japanese Literary Studies	3 Cr.
JAPN 250	Topics in Japanese Literature and the Fine Arts	3 Cr.
HIST 393	History Through Film (East Asian Film)	3 Cr.
PHIL 220	Asian Philosophy	3 Cr.
One course from the following Social & Environmental Sciences options:		
EAST 290	Topics in East Asian Studies	3 Cr.
EAST 325	Cross-Cultural Psychology	3 Cr.
EAST 345	East Asian Social and Environmental Sciences Topics	3 Cr.
ECON 290/390	Topics in Economics (East Asian Topics)	3 Cr.
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World (Asia)	3 Cr.
POLS 332	Politics of China and East Asia	3 Cr.
One of the following East Asian Religions options:		
EAST 363	Religions of China and Japan	3 Cr.
EAST 365	Psychology and Religion	2 Cr.
and EAST 367	Buddhist Perspectives of Psychology and Religion	1 Cr.
EAST 493	East Asian Senior Seminar	3 Cr.
One or more elective courses listed in the table on page 166		3 Cr.

Chinese and Japanese Studies Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

EAST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
HIST 341	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China	3 Cr.
HIST 342	Tragedy and Triumph: The Making of Modern Japan	3 Cr.
One course from the following Humanities options:		
EAST 290	Topics in East Asian Studies	3 Cr.
EAST 340	East Asian Humanities Topics	3 Cr.
JAPN 200	Japanese Literary Studies	3 Cr.
JAPN 250	Topics in Japanese Literature and the Fine Arts	3 Cr.
HIST 393	History Through Film (East Asian Film)	3 Cr.
PHIL 220	Asian Philosophy	3 Cr.
One course from the following Social & Environmental Sciences options:		
EAST 290	Topics in East Asian Studies	3 Cr.
EAST 325	Cross-Cultural Psychology	3 Cr.
EAST 345	East Asian Social and Environmental Sciences Topics	3 Cr.
ECON 290/390	Topics in Economics (East Asian Topics)	3 Cr.
GEO 301	Geographies of the World (Asia)	3 Cr.
POLS 332	Politics of China and East Asia	3 Cr.
One of the following East Asian Religions options:		
EAST 363	Religions of China and Japan	3 Cr.
EAST 365	Psychology and Religion	2 Cr.
and EAST 367	Buddhist Perspectives on Psychology and Religion	1 Cr.
One elective course listed in the table below		3 Cr.
Only one course in Chinese or Japanese language may be counted toward the Chinese and Japanese Studies minor.		

East Asian Studies

All EAST, JAPN, and CHIN courses may be used for credit in Chinese and Japanese studies. Additional courses include:

GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World (Asia)	3 Cr.
HIST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
HIST 341	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China	3 Cr.
HIST 342	Tragedy and Triumph: The Making of Modern Japan	3 Cr.
PHIL 220	Asian Philosophy	3 Cr.
POLS 332	Politics of China and East Asia	3 Cr.

Approval of Schedules

All students taking a major in Chinese and Japanese Studies must have their schedules approved by their advisor at the beginning of each semester.

EAST 109, 110, 209, 210, 309 and 310 are regularly offered in China, where students attend language classes 15-18 hours per week. These credits may apply toward the general education world language requirement.

East Asian Studies Courses

EAST 109	Intensive Elementary Chinese	5 Cr.
	An intensive introduction to the reading, writing, and grammar of the Chinese language. Usually taken concurrently with EAST 110. Offered only in Hangzhou.	
EAST 110	Intensive Elementary Chinese: Conversation	5 Cr.
	An intensive course in basic Chinese conversation. Usually taken concurrently with EAST 109. Offered only in Hangzhou.	
EAST 115	Cultures of China and/or Japan	3 Cr.
	An introduction to the cultures of China and Japan, focusing on the traditional roots of contemporary civilization. Offered only in Hangzhou.	

EAST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture An exploration of the main political, social, and cultural values in traditional China, Japan, Korea, and Vietnam and of the ways that they flourish today. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
EAST 209	Intensive Intermediate Chinese An intensive course in the reading, writing, and grammar of the Chinese language. Usually taken concurrently with EAST 210. Offered only in Hangzhou.	5 Cr.
EAST 210	Intensive Intermediate Chinese: Conversation An intensive course in Chinese conversation. Usually taken concurrently with EAST 209. Offered only in Hangzhou.	5 Cr.
EAST 290	Topics in East Asian Studies A study of particular topics related to issues in East Asian culture and society.	3 Cr.
EAST 309	Intensive Advanced Chinese I An intensive course focusing on advanced training in grammar and writing. Usually taken concurrently with EAST 310. Regularly offered in Hangzhou. Prerequisite: CHIN 204. Offered only in Hangzhou.	5 Cr.
EAST 310	Intensive Advanced Chinese II An intensive course focusing on advanced training in reading and verbal expression. Usually taken concurrently with EAST 309. Regularly offered in Hangzhou. Prerequisite: CHIN 204. Offered only in Hangzhou.	5 Cr.
EAST 325	Cross-Cultural Psychology (Also offered as PSY 325.) An examination of the relationship between culture and the behavior of the individual, with a particular focus on human development and adaptation. Western and non-Western approaches to the topic are considered and compared with each other, and applications to mental health issues are discussed. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	5 Cr.
EAST 340	East Asian Humanities Topics Courses with this designation will examine one or more of the following topics: East Asian literature, art, theater, philosophy, history, media, and music. The course aims to build on student's introduction to East Asian history, culture, politics, and society by delving into humanities topics focused on East Asia. The course may cover China, Japan, both, or include a broader regional focus.	3 Cr.
EAST 345	East Asian Social and Environmental Sciences Topics Courses with this designation will examine one or more of the following topics: East Asian politics, sociology/anthropology, geography, environment, economics, psychology, and the like. The course aims to build on student's introduction to the region's history, culture, politics, and society by delving into social and environmental science topics focused on East Asia. The course may cover China, Japan, both, or include a regional focus.	3 Cr.
EAST 363/563	Religions of China and Japan (Also offered as THEO 363.) A study of the religious traditions (Confucianism, Taoism, Buddhism, and Shinto) of China and Japan. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity or Upper Level Theology course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
EAST 365	Psychology and Religion (Also offered as PSY 365.) A study of the similarities and differences between religious and psychological perspectives related to our understanding of the human person, including our development, health, and wellness. Psychological theory and research are discussed, and original source religious texts are studied from a psychological perspective in accompanying discussion sessions. Prerequisite: PSY 110. Corequisite: EAST 367.	2 Cr.
EAST 367	Buddhist Perspectives on Psychology and Religion (Also offered as PSY 367.) A study of the similarities and differences between Buddhist and modern psychological understandings of the human person through study and discussion of original source Buddhist religious texts. The discussion is designed as a complement to material presented in EAST 365. Prerequisite: PSY 110. Corequisite: EAST 365.	1 Cr.
EAST 382	Preparation for Standardized Test This course is designed to prepare students to take a standardized Chinese or Japanese language proficiency test such as HSK, OPT, WPI, or JLPT. Chair's approval required. S/U grade only.	1 Cr.

EAST 386	Internship in Chinese and Japanese Studies A formal internship in an institution in China, Japan, or the U.S. engaging in East Asia-related activities. Internships in China or Japan may require competency in the language of that country. This course requires an approved job description, an evaluation from the employers, and submission of a final written report. S/U grade. May be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisite: chair's approval required.	1-4 Cr.
EAST 395	Chinese Culture and Civilization An interdisciplinary study of key aspects of Chinese culture and civilization. Taught in English. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Offered only in China.	3 Cr.
EAST 493	East Asian Senior Seminar Research in the basic cultural themes of East Asia and their impact on the world today. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the committee.	3 Cr.
EAST 495	Supervised Reading and Research Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the committee.	1-3 Cr.
EAST 497	Honors Work in Chinese and Japanese Studies See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
EAST 498	Honors Candidacy in Chinese and Japanese Studies See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.



Global Service

Learn more about the [Global Service](#) program at Valpo online.

Students who complete the Global Service major will have fulfilled major area requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree under the Interdisciplinary Program option.

Objectives

This interdisciplinary program is designed for students considering careers with international humanitarian organizations and development agencies, or students who wish to equip themselves for global service as they prepare for a different primary career. The major provides background in understanding service in social policy, in global issues, and in methods and practice of humanitarian aid.

Bachelor of Arts – Global Service Major (Minimum 45 Cr.)

Courses with an asterisk (*) have prerequisites.

Introductory Courses		3 Cr.
INTL 150	Global Perspectives	3 Cr.
Service Learning Core		18 Cr.
POLS 150	International Relations	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.
INTL 320	Global Humanitarianism Examined	3 Cr.
Service Issues and Theory (Two courses from the following options):		
PSJ 201	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
GS 220	Contemporary Issues in Philanthropy and Service	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice	3 Cr.
ENGL 296	Traditions of Giving & Serving in American Life	3 Cr.
POLS 231*	Politics of Developing States	3 Cr.
THEO 345	The Church in the World	3 Cr.
THEO 353	Studies in Theology and Practice	3 Cr.
Theology of World Religions (One course from the following options or other upper-level Theology course with chair approval):		
THEO 333	Black Theology and Black Church	3 Cr.
THEO 361	Indian Religions and Culture	3 Cr.
THEO 362	Islamic Religion and Culture	3 Cr.
THEO 363	Religions of China and Japan	3 Cr.
Regional Emphasis		
World Language appropriate for the region:		7-8 Cr.
French, German, or Spanish		
One course from the following options:		
FREN 204	Intermediate French II	4 Cr.
GER 204	Intermediate German II	4 Cr.
SPAN 204	Intermediate Spanish II	4 Cr.
One elective numbered above 204		3-4 Cr.
Chinese or Japanese		
One course from the following options:		
CHIN 203	Intermediate Chinese I	4 Cr.
JAPN 203	Intermediate Japanese I	4 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
CHIN 204	Intermediate Chinese II	4 Cr.
JAPN 204	Intermediate Japanese II	4 Cr.

Two courses with the same regional focus as the world language:		6 Cr.
Europe		
HIST 315	Contemporary Europe: Century of Violence	3 Cr.
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
POLS 330	Politics of Industrialized States	3 Cr.
FREN 353	French Texts and Society: From Romanticism to the Fifth Republic	3 Cr.
GER 353	German Studies: Constructing a Modern Nation	3 Cr.
SPAN 230	Spain: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.
Latin America		
One course from the following options:		
HIST 232	Latin American History and Society	3 Cr.
HIST 329	Revolution! Insurgence in Latin America	3 Cr.
SPAN 231	Latin America: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
POLS 336	Politics of Latin America	3 Cr.
INTL 337	Ethnology and History of Costa Rica	3 Cr.
Africa		
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
HIST 250	African History and Society	3 Cr.
HIST 350	Colonialism and Independence: Understanding Modern Africa	3 Cr.
POLS 333	Politics of Africa	3 Cr.
Namibia Study Center (appropriate course)		
Asia		
One course from the following options:		
HIST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
HIST 341	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China	3 Cr.
HIST 342	Tragedy and Triumph: The Making of Modern Japan	3 Cr.
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
POLS 332	Politics of China and East Asia	3 Cr.
ECON 390	Topics in Economics (when topic is Asia)	3 Cr.
Support Core by Service Concentration		6 Cr.
Each student develops a Support Core in consultation with the Global Service advisor. The Support Core has been grouped into suggested Service Concentrations.		
Two courses from the following:		
Humanitarian Aid & Service		
ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender	3 Cr.
ECON 236*	Contending Economic Theories	3 Cr.
ECON 336*	Economics of Developing Nations	3 Cr.
SPAN 308	Spanish for Service Professionals	3 Cr.
POLS 352	Model United Nations	3 Cr.
POLS 231*	Politics of Developing States	3 Cr.
POLS 450*	International Regimes and Global Governance	3 Cr.
THEO 451	Theology of Diaconal Ministry	3 Cr.
Human Rights & Social Justice		
PSJ 201	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
POLS 438*	Gender and Public Policy in Global Perspective	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice	3 Cr.
English as a Second Language, TESOL		
ENGL 368	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Theory and Methods	3 Cr.
ENGL 369	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Methods and Practices	3 Cr.

Global Health & Development		
ECON 136	The Economics of Health, Education, and Welfare	3 Cr.
BIO 205	Fundamental Nutrition	3 Cr.
INTL 335	Perspectives on Health Care in Costa Rica	3 Cr.
THEO 346	Studies in Theology, Health, and Healing Medical Missions	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
NURS 390	Health Advocacy	3 Cr.
NURS 418	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
Service Learning Internship		
INTL 486	International Internship	1-3 Cr.
Senior Seminar		
INTL 493	Senior Seminar (Offered in Fall)	1 Cr.
INTL 495	Senior Research Project (Offered in Spring)	3 Cr.

Additional regional or support core courses may be approved by the chair on an ad hoc basis.

Global Service Complementary Major (Minimum 30 Cr.)

Courses with an asterisk (*) have prerequisites.

Introductory Course		
INTL 150	Global Perspectives	3 Cr.
Service Learning Core		9 Cr.
INTL 320	Global Humanitarianism Examined	3 Cr.
Service Issues and Theory (Two courses from the following options):		
PSJ 201	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
GS 220	Contemporary Issues in Philanthropy and Service	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.
ENGL 296	Traditions of Giving & Serving in American Life	3 Cr.
POLS 231*	Politics of Developing States	3 Cr.
THEO 345	The Church in the World	3 Cr.
THEO 353	Studies in Theology and Practice	3 Cr.
Regional Emphasis		
World Language appropriate for the region:		4 Cr.
French, German, or Spanish		
One course from the following options:		
FREN 204	Intermediate French II	4 Cr.
GER 204	Intermediate German II	4 Cr.
SPAN 204	Intermediate Spanish II	4 Cr.
One elective numbered above 204		
Chinese or Japanese		
One course from the following options:		
CHIN 203	Intermediate Chinese I	4 Cr.
JAPN 203	Intermediate Japanese I	4 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
CHIN 204	Intermediate Chinese II	4 Cr.
JAPN 204	Intermediate Japanese II	4 Cr.
One course with the same regional focus as the world language:		3 Cr.
Europe		
HIST 315	Contemporary Europe: Century of Violence	3 Cr.
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
POLS 330	Politics of Industrialized States	3 Cr.
FREN 353	French Texts and Society: From Romanticism to the Fifth Republic	3 Cr.
GER 353	German Studies: Constructing a Modern Nation	3 Cr.
SPAN 230	Spain: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.

Latin America		
One course from the following options:		
HIST 232	Latin American History and Society	3 Cr.
HIST 329	Revolution! Insurgence in Latin America	3 Cr.
SPAN 231	Latin America: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
POLS 336	Politics of Latin America	3 Cr.
INTL 337	Ethnology and History of Costa Rica	3 Cr.
Africa		
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
HIST 250	African History and Society	3 Cr.
HIST 350	Colonialism and Independence: Understanding Modern Africa	3 Cr.
POLS 333	Politics of Africa	3 Cr.
Namibia Study Center (appropriate course)		
Asia		
One course from the following options:		
HIST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
HIST 341	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China	3 Cr.
HIST 342	Tragedy and Triumph: The Making of Modern Japan	3 Cr.
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
POLS 332	Politics of China and East Asia	3 Cr.
ECON 390	Topics in Economics (when topic is Asia)	3 Cr.
Support Core by Service Concentration		6 Cr.
Each student develops a Support Core in consultation with the Global Service advisor. The Support Core has been grouped into suggested Service Concentrations.		
Two courses from the following:		
Humanitarian Aid & Service		
ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender	3 Cr.
SPAN 308	Spanish for Service Professionals	3 Cr.
POLS 352	Model United Nations	3 Cr.
POLS 231*	Politics of Developing States	3 Cr.
POLS 450*	International Regimes and Global Governance	3 Cr.
THEO 451	Theology of Diaconal Ministry	3 Cr.
Human Rights & Social Justice		
PSJ 201	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
POLS 438*	Gender and Public Policy in Global Perspective	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice	3 Cr.
English as a Second Language, TESOL		
ENGL 368	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Theory and Methods	3 Cr.
ENGL 369	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Methods and Practices	3 Cr.
Global Health & Development		
ECON 136	The Economics of Health, Education, and Welfare	3 Cr.
BIO 205	Fundamental Nutrition	3 Cr.
INTL 335	Perspectives on Health Care in Costa Rica	3 Cr.
THEO 346	Studies in Theology, Health, and Healing Medical Missions	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
NURS 390	Health Advocacy	3 Cr.
NURS 418	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
Service Learning Internship		
INTL 486	International Internship	1-3 Cr.
Senior Seminar		
INTL 493	Senior Seminar (Offered in Fall)	1 Cr.
INTL 495	Senior Research Project (Offered in Spring)	3 Cr.

Additional regional or support core courses may be approved by the chair on an ad hoc basis.

International Economics and Cultural Affairs

Learn more about [International Economics and Cultural Affairs](#) at Valpo online.

Students who complete the International Economics and Cultural Affairs program will have fulfilled major area requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree under the Interdisciplinary Program Option.

Objectives

This interdisciplinary program, with a focus on Europe, Latin America, or Asia, is designed to provide essential background for students considering careers in the fields of international commerce or government service. To implement this goal, it provides a foundation in a modern language and the culture and customs of those who speak it, instruction in international economics, and a survey of appropriate areas of geography, history, and political science. Students interested in pursuing the International Economics and Cultural Affairs program should confer with the chair of the administrative committee. Qualified students are encouraged to consider the following Cooperative Education courses: FREN 481, GER 481, JAPN 481, or SPAN 481.

Bachelor of Arts – International Economics and Cultural Affairs Major (Minimum 51 Cr.)

Foundational Course (taken as early as possible)		3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
GEO 102	Globalization	3 Cr.
INTL 150	Global Perspectives	3 Cr.
World Languages and Cultures (requirements vary by language)		17-22 Cr.
One language from the following options:		
Chinese		
CHIN 101	Beginning Chinese I	4 Cr.
OR EAST 109	Intensive Elementary Chinese	5 Cr.
CHIN 102	Beginning Chinese II	4 Cr.
OR EAST 110	Intensive Elementary Chinese: Conversation	5 Cr.
CHIN 203	Intermediate Chinese I	4 Cr.
OR EAST 209	Intensive Intermediate Chinese	5 Cr.
CHIN 204	Intermediate Chinese II	4 Cr.
OR EAST 210	Intensive Intermediate Chinese: Conversation	5 Cr.
HIST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
JAPN 200	Japanese Literary Studies	3 Cr.
JAPN 250	Topics in Japanese Literature and the Fine Arts	3 Cr.
EAST 290	Topics in East Asian Studies	3 Cr.
EAST 395	Chinese Culture and Civilization	3 Cr.
French		
FREN 204	Intermediate French II	4 Cr.
FREN 220	Approaches to French Literature	3 Cr.
FREN 306	Contemporary French Language and Communication	3 Cr.
FREN 307	Professional French	3 Cr.
FREN 353	French Texts and Society: From Romanticism to the Fifth Republic	3 Cr.
German		
GER 204	Intermediate German II	4 Cr.
GER 220	Approaches to German Studies	3 Cr.
GER 305	German in the Professions	3 Cr.
GER 306	German in the Media	3 Cr.
GER 353	German Studies: Constructing a Modern Nation	3 Cr.
Japanese		
JAPN 101	Beginning Japanese I	4 Cr.
JAPN 102	Beginning Japanese II	4 Cr.
JAPN 203	Intermediate Japanese I	4 Cr.
JAPN 204	Intermediate Japanese II	4 Cr.

International Studies

HIST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
JAPN 200	Japanese Literary Studies	3 Cr.
JAPN 250	Topics in Japanese Literature and the Fine Arts	3 Cr.
EAST 290	Topics in East Asian Studies	3 Cr.
EAST 395	Chinese Culture and Civilization	3 Cr.
Spanish		
SPAN 204	Intermediate Spanish II	4 Cr.
SPAN 220	Approaches to Hispanic Literary Studies	3 Cr.
SPAN 230	Spain: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.
OR SPAN 231	Latin America: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.
SPAN 306	Contemporary Social Issues in Hispanic Media	3 Cr.
OR SPAN 308	Spanish for Service Professionals	3 Cr.
SPAN 307	Spanish for Business	3 Cr.
Economics		15 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 236	Contending Economic Theories	3 Cr.
ECON 326	International Economics	3 Cr.
ECON 336	Economics of Developing Nations	3 Cr.
History		3 Cr.
One course in the appropriate world region:		
Latin America		
HIST 329	Revolution! Insurgence in Latin America	3 Cr.
HIST 333	Latin America in the Cold War Era	3 Cr.
HIST 235	Modern Mexico: Competing Visions of the Nation	3 Cr.
Europe		
HIST 315	Contemporary Europe: Century of Violence	3 Cr.
Asia		
HIST 341	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China	3 Cr.
HIST 342	Tragedy and Triumph: The Making of Modern Japan	3 Cr.
Political Science and International Relations		6 Cr.
POLS 130	Comparative Politics	3 Cr.
POLS 150	International Relations	3 Cr.
Electives		3 Cr.
One course from the following options (no electives required for the Asia emphasis):		
GEO 201	Economic Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
GEO 470	Political Geography	3 Cr.
HIST 232	Latin American History and Society	3 Cr.
HIST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
HIST 250	African History and Society	3 Cr.
HIST 304	European Imperialism and the Colonial Experience	3 Cr.
HIST 313	History of Modern Britain	3 Cr.
HIST 315	Contemporary Europe: Century of Violence	3 Cr.
HIST 317	Hitler and the Third Reich	3 Cr.
HIST 329	Revolution! Insurgence in Latin America	3 Cr.
HIST 333	Latin America in the Cold War Era	3 Cr.
HIST 235	Modern Mexico: Competing Visions of the Nation	3 Cr.
HIST 341	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China	3 Cr.
HIST 342	Tragedy and Triumph: The Making of Modern Japan	3 Cr.
HIST 350	Colonialism and Independence: Understanding Modern Africa	3 Cr.
HIST 355	Modern Middle Eastern History	3 Cr.
INTL 290	Topics in International Studies	3 Cr.
INTL 390	Advanced Topics in International Studies	3 Cr.
POLS 351	American Foreign Policy	3 Cr.

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POLS 352	Model United Nations	3 Cr.
POLS 353	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
POLS 330	Politics of Industrialized States	3 Cr.
POLS 231	Politics of Developing States	3 Cr.
POLS 332	Politics of China and East Asia	3 Cr.
POLS 333	Politics of Africa	3 Cr.
POLS 334	Politics of the Middle East	3 Cr.
POLS 336	Politics of Latin America	3 Cr.
POLS 438	Gender and Public Policy in Global Perspective	3 Cr.
POLS 454	International Political Economy	3 Cr.
POLS 450	International Regimes and Global Governance	3 Cr.
POLS 456	War and Conflict	3 Cr.
Note: Other classes may be used with the approval of the program chair.		
Senior Seminar		
INTL 493	Senior Seminar (senior year fall semester)	1 Cr.
Senior Research Project		
INTL 495	Senior Research Project (senior year spring semester)	3 Cr.

Honors Work may be undertaken in International Economics and Cultural Affairs with appropriate approval. Students should register for Honors Work in International Economics and Cultural Affairs (IECA 497), and Honors Candidacy in International Economics and Cultural Affairs (IECA 498) (see page 62).

Any departmental major or departmental minor may be added to the International Economics and Cultural Affairs program, with the exception of an Economics minor and a World Language minor.

International Economics and Cultural Affairs Courses

IECA 497	Honors Work in International Economics and Cultural Affairs See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
IECA 498	Honors Candidacy in International Economics and Cultural Affairs See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Latin American/Latino Studies

Students with a Latin American/Latino Studies (LALS) Complementary Major will study the language, histories, politics, cultures, and societies of Latin America and the Latino communities in the United States.

Objectives

The LALS interdisciplinary major is designed for students in the Humanities, Social Sciences, and professional programs who are considering careers in international business, nonprofit agencies, or government, in the United States or abroad, as well as students who foresee working with the increasing Latino population in the United States, particularly in education, ministry, nursing, or other professional or service careers.

Latin American/Latino Studies Complementary Major (Minimum 29 Cr.)

A student fulfilling major field requirements under a Major Option in another field may present as a second major the Latin American/Latino Studies Complementary Major. Foundational and senior capstone International Studies courses, combined with applicable classes in History, Political Science, and Spanish provide a solid Latin American and Latino studies background, situated within the larger context of contemporary global issues. The number of credits required will vary depending on student placement in Spanish language courses, and by some elective choices. See detailed requirements below.

INTL 150	Global Perspectives	3 Cr.
INTL 486	International Internship	1-3 Cr.
INTL 493	Senior Seminar	1 Cr.
INTL 495	Senior Research Project	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
SPAN 204	Intermediate Spanish II	4 Cr.
SPAN 303	Advanced Communication in Spanish	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
SPAN 231	Latin America: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.
HIST 232	Latin American History and Society	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
HIST 235	Modern Mexico: Competing Visions of the Nation	3 Cr.
HIST 225	Alternate Perspectives of United States History (when Latino)	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
POLS 336	Politics of Latin America	3 Cr.
POLS 490	Advanced Topics in Political Science II (when Latino politics)	3 Cr.
Electives³:		
One course from the following options:		
SPAN 200	Hispanic Literary Studies	3 Cr.
SPAN 231	Latin America: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.
SPAN 306	Contemporary Social Issues in Hispanic Media	3 Cr.
SPAN 308	Spanish for Service Professionals	3 Cr.
SPAN 390	Seminar in Spanish (when Latin American or Latino)	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
HIST 225	Alternate Perspectives of United States History (when Latino)	3 Cr.
HIST 232	Latin American History and Society	3 Cr.
HIST 329	Revolution! Insurgence in Latin America	3 Cr.
HIST 333	Latin America in the Cold War Era	3 Cr.
HIST 235	Modern Mexico: Competing Visions of the Nation	3 Cr.
HIST 390	Topics in History (when Latin American or Latino)	3 Cr.
HIST 393	History through Film (when Latin American or Latino)	3 Cr.
INTL 337	The Ethnology and History of Costa Rica [on site]	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
POLS 359	Study Abroad Field Research (when in Latin America)	3 Cr.
POLS 336	Politics of Latin America	3 Cr.
POLS 490	Advanced Topics in Political Science II (when Latino politics)	3 Cr.
INTL 335	Perspectives on Health Care in Costa Rica [on site]	3 Cr.

³ Courses completed for the requirements above cannot be counted toward elective credits. Two elective courses must be 300 level or above.

Middle East Studies

Objectives

The Middle East Studies minor is an interdisciplinary program that will introduce students to a range of Middle Eastern cultures, languages, and viewpoints, from the classical to the contemporary periods. While fluency in Arabic or Hebrew is not required, language study is a requirement for the Middle East Studies minor. In addition to language study, the minor requires courses in theology, the social sciences, and the humanities to present students with a range of perspectives and methodologies relevant to the study of the Middle East. Study Abroad in the Middle East is recommended.

Middle East Studies Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

One of the following groups:

Arabic

INTL 290	Topics in International Studies: Beginning Arabic I	3 Cr.

INTL 290	Topics in International Studies: Beginning Arabic II	3 Cr.

Hebrew

HEB 101	First Semester Hebrew	4 Cr.

HEB 102	Second Semester Hebrew	4 Cr.

HIST 355	Modern Middle East History	3 Cr.

THEO 362	Islamic Religion & Culture	3 Cr.

ENGL 203	Middle Eastern Literatures	3 Cr.

One courses from the following options:

COMM 291	Topics in World Cinema (when Middle Eastern)	3 Cr.

ENGL 204	Middle Eastern Cinemas	3 Cr.

ENGL 490	Topics in English (when Middle Eastern)	3 Cr.

HEB 495	Supervised Reading and Research in Hebrew	1-2 Cr.

HIST 390	Topics in History (when Middle Eastern)	3 Cr.

INTL 390	Advanced Topics in International Studies	3 Cr.

INTL 486	International Internship	3 Cr.

POLS 334	Politics of the Middle East	3 Cr.

THEO 368	Topics in Abrahamic Religions (when Middle Eastern)	3 Cr.

THEO 490	Topics in Theology (when Middle Eastern)	3 Cr.

Relevant Study Abroad course in the Middle East

Kinesiology

Learn more about [Kinesiology](#) at Valpo online.

Associate Professors Helm, Rolling, Tyree (chair); Assistant Professor Starkoff, J. Stangel; Adjunct Instructors Daugherty, Seibert.

The Department of Kinesiology seeks to provide students with knowledge and skills designed to enhance the quality of campus life as well as to provide them with suitable basic experiences for lifelong personal use.

The Department of Kinesiology provides comprehensive undergraduate degree programs that incorporate scientific and professional methods of inquiry to study physical activity, exercise, sports, and health related issues; advances the body of knowledge through scholarly inquiry; and offers a wide range of fitness and sport activities that help promote lifelong well-being.

Bachelor of Science in Physical Education Physical Education Major (Minimum 34 Cr.)

KIN 150	Foundations of Physical Education, Health, and Sport	3 Cr.
KIN 205	Fundamental Nutrition	3 Cr.
KIN 275	Methods of Teaching Fitness	2 Cr.
KIN 289	Methods of Teaching Elementary Physical Education	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 315	Teaching of Team Sports	3 Cr.
KIN 325	Teaching of Individual and Dual Sports	3 Cr.
KIN 360	Adapted Physical Education	3 Cr.
KIN 370	Kinesiology I	3+2, 4 Cr.
KIN 440	Physiology of Exercise	2+2, 3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
KIN 340	Motor Learning	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 387	Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription	3 Cr.
Two courses from the following options:		
KIN 155	Dance Patterns and Forms	2 Cr.
KIN 165	Gymnastics	1+2, 2 Cr.
KIN 270	Teaching Swimming	2 Cr.
Additional Required Courses		
BIO 151	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 152	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.
PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.

Bachelor of Science in Physical Education Physical Education Teacher Education Major: P-12 (Minimum 53 Cr.)

Students who plan to teach in the elementary or secondary schools with a major or minor in Physical Education Teacher Education must also complete a complementary major in Secondary Education.

KIN 150	Foundations of Physical Education, Health, and Sport	3 Cr.
KIN 155	Dance Patterns and Forms	2 Cr.
KIN 165	Gymnastics	1+2, 2 Cr.
KIN 190	First Aid and CPR	2 Cr.
KIN 205	Fundamental Nutrition	3 Cr.
KIN 230	Personal and Community Health	3 Cr.
KIN 231	Substance Abuse and Health	3 Cr.
KIN 270	Teaching Swimming	2 Cr.
KIN 275	Methods of Teaching Fitness	2 Cr.
KIN 289	Methods of Teaching Elementary Physical Education	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 315	Teaching of Team Sports	3 Cr.
KIN 325	Teaching of Individual and Dual Sports	3 Cr.
KIN 340	Motor Learning	2+2, 3 Cr.

KIN 360	Adapted Physical Education	3 Cr.
KIN 370	Kinesiology I	3+2, 4 Cr.
KIN 388	Methods of Teaching Health K-12	3 Cr.
KIN 489	Methods of Teaching Secondary Physical Education	2+2, 3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
KIN 191	First Aid Instructor Certification	1 Cr.
KIN 192	Care and Prevention of Sport Injuries	1 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
KIN 372	Kinesiology II	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 387	Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription	3 Cr.
KIN 440	Physiology of Exercise	2+2, 3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
KIN 228	Stress Management and Prevention	2 Cr.
HCL 304	Introduction to Epidemiology	3 Cr.
PSY 235	Abnormal Psychology	3 Cr.
Additional Required Courses		
BIO 151	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 152	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
Education Courses		
ED 206	School and Society	3 Cr.
ED 210	Communication for Engagement, Instruction, and Classroom Management	3 Cr.
ED 304	Educational Psychology	3+0, 3 Cr.
ED 350	Seminar: Introduction to the Profession of Education	0 Cr.
ED 357	Designing Curriculum, Assessment, and Learning Plans	3 Cr.
ED 360	Literacies Across the Content Areas	3 Cr.
ED 367	English Language Learning Methods	3 Cr.
ED 451	Seminar: Efficacy in Professional Practice	1 Cr.
ED 452	Seminar: Praxis Reflection	1 Cr.
ED 459	Supervised Teaching in the Secondary School Subjects	12 Cr.
ED 470	Diversity, Equity, and Education	3 Cr.
SPED 440	Learning Exceptionalities	3 Cr.
SPED 443	Teaching Students with Reading Disabilities: Secondary	3 Cr.
Students must also complete an application for formal admission into the Teacher Education program in the Education Department. See the Education Department's portion of the catalog (page 118) for more information on the complementary Secondary Education major.		

Bachelor of Science – Exercise Science Major (Minimum 31 Cr.)

KIN 150	Foundations of Physical Education, Health, and Sport	3 Cr.
KIN 205	Fundamental Nutrition	3 Cr.
KIN 220	Coaching Theory	2 Cr.
KIN 370	Kinesiology I	3+2, 4 Cr.
KIN 372	Kinesiology II	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 373	Research Seminar in Kinesiology	1 Cr.
KIN 415	Research Methods in Physical Education and Sport	3 Cr.
KIN 440	Physiology of Exercise	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 473	Kinesiology Senior Project	3 Cr.
KIN 477	Advanced Physiology of Exercise	3 Cr.

One course from the following options:

KIN 340	Motor Learning	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 387	Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription	3 Cr.

Additional Required Courses

BIO 151	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 152	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.
PHYS 111	Essentials of Physics	3 Cr.
PSY 235	Abnormal Psychology	3 Cr.

One course from the following options:

CHEM 111	Introduction to Chemistry	3+2, 4 Cr.
CHEM 121	General Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.

One minor from the following options:

Chemistry Minor

Human Biology Minor

Bachelor of Arts – Sports Management Major (Minimum 36 Cr.)

KIN 150	Foundations of Physical Education, Health, and Sport	3 Cr.
KIN 220	Coaching Theory	2 Cr.
KIN 233	Theory and Principles of Sports Management	3 Cr.
KIN 240	Governance in Sports and Physical Education	3 Cr.
KIN 310	Psychology of Sport	3 Cr.
KIN 320	Sport and Society	3 Cr.
KIN 333	Management and Development of Facilities	3 Cr.
KIN 343	Sports Marketing, Promotions and Fund Raising	3 Cr.
KIN 386	Internship Seminar	1 Cr.
KIN 433	Sports Law and Sports Ethics	3 Cr.
KIN 443	Financial Aspects of Sport	3 Cr.
KIN 486	Internship in Sport Management or Exercise Science (6 Cr.)	1-6 Cr.

Additional Required Courses

COMM 265	Public Relations Principles	3 Cr.
ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing	3 Cr.

Business Administration Minor

27 Cr.

Physical Education Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

KIN 150	Foundations of Physical Education, Health, and Sport	3 Cr.
KIN 190	First Aid and CPR	2 Cr.
KIN 230	Personal and Community Health	3 Cr.
KIN 370	Kinesiology I	3+2, 4 Cr.

Coaching Education Minor (Minimum 20 Cr.)

KIN 190	First Aid and CPR	2 Cr.
KIN 192	Care and Prevention of Sport Injuries	1 Cr.
KIN 205	Fundamental Nutrition	3 Cr.
KIN 220	Coaching Theory	2 Cr.
KIN 221	Coaching Techniques	1 Cr.
KIN 310	Psychology of Sport	3 Cr.
KIN 370	Kinesiology I	3+2, 4 Cr.
KIN 387	Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription	3 Cr.

Exercise Science Minor (Minimum 21 Cr.)

KIN 150	Foundations of Physical Education, Health, and Sport	3 Cr.
KIN 205	Fundamental Nutrition	3 Cr.
KIN 220	Coaching Theory	2 Cr.
KIN 370	Kinesiology I	3+2, 4 Cr.
KIN 387	Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription	3 Cr.
KIN 440	Physiology of Exercise	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 477	Advanced Physiology of Exercise	3 Cr.

Health and Safety Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

KIN 190	First Aid and CPR	2 Cr.
KIN 205	Fundamental Nutrition	3 Cr.
KIN 230	Personal and Community Health	3 Cr.
KIN 231	Substance Abuse and Health	3 Cr.
KIN 388	Methods of Teaching Health K-12	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
KIN 191	First Aid Instructor Certification	1 Cr.
KIN 192	Care and Prevention of Sport Injuries	1 Cr.

Sport Management Minor (Minimum 24 Cr.)

KIN 233	Theory and Principles of Sports Management	3 Cr.
KIN 333	Management and Development of Facilities	3 Cr.
KIN 343	Sports Marketing, Promotions and Fund Raising	3 Cr.
KIN 433	Sports Law and Sports Ethics	3 Cr.
KIN 443	Financial Aspects of Sport	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
KIN 240	Governance in Sports and Physical Education	3 Cr.
KIN 310	Psychology of Sport	3 Cr.
KIN 320	Sport and Society	3 Cr.
Additional Required Courses		
ACC 205	Financial Accounting	3 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.

Degree

Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in physical education leads to the Bachelor of Science in Physical Education degree. The Sports Management, Exercise Science, and Teacher Education majors are noted on students' transcript as Physical Education: Sports Management, Physical Education: Exercise Science, and Physical Education: Teacher Education.

Approval of Schedules

All students pursuing a major or minor in the department, and all students who plan to achieve certification in the teaching of physical education, must have their schedules approved by the chair of the department or a departmental advisor before each registration period.

Basic Courses in Kinesiology

All students must take one credit hour of KIN 100 Healthy Lifestyles or KIN 101 Wellness and Stress. Anyone who has served in the Armed Forces for at least one year is exempted from this requirement, with the exception of National Guard members.

No more than four credit hours earned in KIN 102-149 may be counted toward any degree.

Kinesiology Courses

KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
	This course is designed for freshmen (and transfer students) and should be taken during their first year of attendance at Valparaiso University. The course is aimed at promoting a concern in each student for their current level of health and physical fitness. The correlation between healthful practices and future physical, mental, and emotional well-being is emphasized. Students may take either KIN 100 or KIN 101 for general education credit.	
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
	This course is designed for freshmen (and transfer students) and should be taken during their first year of attendance at Valparaiso University. This course is aimed at helping students understand and identify the body's reaction to various types of stress. Students will learn about various stressors unique to the college environment. Additionally, students will learn a variety of ways to deal with stress, including coping skills and stress management techniques. The class will include a physical activity component. Students may take either KIN 100 or KIN 101 for general education credit.	
KIN 102-149	Elective Activities	0+1, 0.5 Cr.
	Individual, dual, team, indoor, and outdoor activities are presented in various combinations. A specific activity may not be repeated for credit. Each course meets twice a week for seven weeks. S/U grade.	
KIN 150	Foundations of Physical Education, Health, and Sport	3 Cr.
	This course examines the history, philosophy, and principles of physical education, sport, and health and their relationship to modern education. This course is designed to provide the students with an enhanced knowledge of the field of physical education, including its growth and development, emerging trends, and critical factors.	
KIN 155	Dance Patterns and Forms	2 Cr.
	A study of dance with emphasis on modern, folk, social, and square dance forms as well as teaching techniques.	
KIN 160	Advanced Lifesaving/Lifeguarding	1+2, 2 Cr.
	Analysis and practice of skills in swimming and lifesaving which lead to an American Red Cross Advanced Lifesaving Certificate. Mini or Summer Session only.	
KIN 165	Gymnastics	1+2, 2 Cr.
	This course consists of methods and teaching cues of apparatus and tumbling techniques. May meet three times a week.	
KIN 190	First Aid and CPR	2 Cr.
	Seven week course. A study of the prevention and emergency care of sudden illness and injury. Completion of this course leads to American Red Cross Certification in Advanced First Aid Responding to Emergencies and Community CPR.	
KIN 191	First Aid Instructor Certification	1 Cr.
	This course is a continuation of KIN 190, First Aid and CPR, and is designed for students who want to complete fundamental training to become first aid instructors.	
KIN 192	Care and Prevention of Sport Injuries	1 Cr.
	This course will provide an overview of basic principles of athletic training for those who aspire to be physical education teachers and coaches. This course will prepare students to provide basic health care to athletes.	
KIN 205	Fundamental Nutrition	3 Cr.
	A study of the basic principles of human nutrition. The course emphasizes the importance of nutrition for a healthy life during the life cycle. It describes the bioactive components of food and their absorption by the body. The course also relates energy balance to body composition and weight control. The course presents the relationship between physical activity, athletic performance, and nutrition.	

KIN 220	Coaching Theory Seven week course. This course includes a study of the methods associated with the planning, periodization, peaking, and bio-motor development in coaching. Students will develop a comprehensive seasonal plan for a specific sport. Kinesiology majors/minors only, or chair's approval required.	2 Cr.
KIN 221	Coaching Techniques An in-depth study of a sport and the coaching techniques that lead to a successful program. Sports may include basketball, baseball, football, soccer, softball, swimming, tennis, and volleyball. May be repeated for credit in a different sport.	1 Cr.
KIN 227	Obesity in America This course will examine the development, science, prevention, and treatment of adult and childhood obesity in society. The course will also review common contributors, consequences, and methods of prevention of excess weight gain and obesity. Through current research and discussion, the students will be provided with current trends, guidelines, and recommendations relating to diet, physical activity, and health behavior in healthy, overweight, and obese populations.	3 Cr.
KIN 228	Stress Management and Prevention Methods This course is designed to teach students the basic principles, theories, and relaxation techniques to effectively manage personal stress. Students will gain a greater understanding of the mind-body relationship, learn to employ a holistic approach to stress, and adopt effective cognitive techniques, coping skills, and relaxation techniques.	2 Cr.
KIN 229	Consumer Health An examination of the factors involved in the selection and evaluation of health services and products. Topics will also include quackery, consumer protection laws and organizations, and health insurance considerations.	3 Cr.
KIN 230	Personal and Community Health This course is designed to introduce updated health information in such areas as: psychosocial health, substance abuse, injuries, death, sexuality, sexually transmitted diseases, fitness, nutrition, stress management, and environmental issues. Students will also examine health issues across cultural perspectives.	3 Cr.
KIN 231	Substance Abuse and Health A study of substance use and abuse in the United States. The course will examine the effects of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs on the mental, physical, and social well-being of the individual.	3 Cr.
KIN 232	Stress Management Module I This course provides a basic understanding of stress and its physical, psychological, and social effects. Topics for Module I include: illness/disease; and intrapersonal, interpersonal, and perceptions intervention. Students may take up to three modules per class. Specific modules may not be repeated for credit.	1 Cr.
KIN 233	Theory and Principles of Sports Management This is the foundations course for the Sports Management concentration. The course includes a study of the sports enterprise and the management function within these settings. Students are exposed to basic organizational and problem-solving techniques.	3 Cr.
KIN 234	Stress Management Module II This course provides a basic understanding of stress and its physical, psychological, and social effects. Topics for Module II include: the relationships between stress and change; self-evaluation; sources of stress; and current coping skills for handling stress including spirituality, meditation, autogenic training, progressive muscle relaxation, and biofeedback. Students may take up to three modules per class. Specific modules cannot be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: KIN 232.	1 Cr.
KIN 236	Stress Management Module III This course provides a basic understanding of stress and its physical, psychological, and social effects. Module III covers the following topics: physiological interventions; behavior; diversity; occupational stress; college stress; and family and the elderly stress. Students may take up to three modules per class. Specific modules cannot be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: KIN 234.	1 Cr.

KIN 240	Governance in Sports and Physical Education This course is an examination of sport organizations focused on both professional and amateur governance structures and processes. The study of policy in educational, non-profit, and professional sport venues will also be addressed.	3 Cr.
KIN 242	Gender and Sport This course offers a comprehensive examination of the intersecting themes and concepts surrounding the study of gender and sport. Topics may include gender and sport participation, Title IX, sexual identity, sport media, and race, ethnicity and gender.	3 Cr.
KIN 250	Medical Terminology This course prepares students to gain proficiency in both the spoken and written communication with the medical language used by health professionals. Course may be useful for students in Kinesiology, Nursing, and any of the Allied Health fields. This course may not be used to fulfill a major requirement. Prerequisite: BIO 151 or BIO 380.	3 Cr.
KIN 270	Teaching Swimming A study of techniques for teaching swimming and basic lifesaving. This course leads to certification in one of the currently recognized training programs for swimming instructors.	2 Cr.
KIN 273	Kinesiology Sophomore Research Team investigation of a specific area in the field Kinesiology and/or Exercise Science. Students complete team research tasks common to the field and conclude the experience with a written report. Prerequisites: a formal application to the director of exercise science. Graded S/U.	1 Cr.
KIN 274	Kinesiology Junior Research Team investigation of a specific area in the field Kinesiology and/or Exercise Science. Students complete team research tasks common to the field and conclude the experience with a written report. Prerequisites: a formal application to the director of exercise science. Graded S/U.	1 Cr.
KIN 275	Methods of Teaching Fitness Methods and materials for designing and implementing fitness instruction and assessment in the K-12 school setting. Topics include: effects of physical activity and inactivity, current fitness assessment procedures, principles and guidelines for developing health related and skill related fitness, and providing a safe learning environment.	2 Cr.
KIN 289	Methods of Teaching Elementary Physical Education Focuses on planning, teaching, and evaluating a developmental physical education program for elementary students. Includes lab experiences designed to enhance planning, management, and teaching skills. Course is designed for physical education teacher education major. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 290	Special Topics in Recreation and Leisure Studies An open topic course which may investigate various topics pertaining to recreational and leisure programs (e.g., organization of intramural programs, adult fitness, outdoor recreation program management, pool management, SCUBA).	1-3 Cr.
KIN 310	Psychology of Sport A study of the competitive sports experience, with emphasis on the multidimensional factors involved in the psychology of sport. Kinesiology majors/minors only or chair's approval required. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
KIN 315	Teaching of Team Sports This course will prepare students to teach a variety of team sports, including, but not restricted to football, soccer, baseball, softball, volleyball, and basketball. Students will be involved in teaching basic skills, drills, lead-up games, and game play. Rules, regulations, history, and officiating will also be taught. Kinesiology majors/minors only, or chair's approval required.	3 Cr.
KIN 320	Sport and Society A study of the role of sports in society and the effects of culture and society on sports. Kinesiology or Sociology majors/minors only, or chair's approval required.	3 Cr.

KIN 325	Teaching of Individual and Dual Sports This course will prepare students to teach a variety of dual and individual sports, including, but not restricted to golf, badminton, tennis, racquetball, and pickle ball. Students will be involved in teaching basic skills, drills, lead-up games, and game play. Rules, regulations, history, and officiating will also be taught. Kinesiology majors/minors only, or chair's approval required. Junior standing and Kinesiology majors/minors only, or chair's approval required.	3 Cr.
KIN 333	Management and Development of Facilities The course explores planning, developing, and managing sports facilities. Students examine existing facilities and plan for the development and management of new sports facilities.	3 Cr.
KIN 340	Motor Learning This course will expose students to the theoretical perspectives and current principles associated with the control and learning of movement skills. Specifically, the neural and mechanical mechanisms underlying motor behavior and the variables influencing motor learning will be addressed. The course will have applications to kinesiology, exercise science, adapted physical education, and both elementary and secondary physical education. Prerequisite: C- or higher in BIO 151 and BIO 152.	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 343	Sports Marketing, Promotions and Fund Raising A study of the roles of marketing, promotions, and fund raising in the sports enterprise. Students are involved in planning and organizing programs in these areas. Students also receive experience in implementing a group project on campus or in a community setting. Junior standing or chair's approval required.	3 Cr.
KIN 354	Recreational Leadership This course addresses the concepts of leisure, plan, and recreation, emphasizing the role leisure should play in modern society. Lectures and discussions on societal attitudes toward work and leisure stress the need to keep work and leisure in proper perspective. Students will concentrate on the psychological aspects of optimal experience and quality of life. Community leisure services will be addressed. Assignments will encourage students to explore leisure lifestyle attitudes. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
KIN 360	Adapted Physical Education A study of the needs and problems of the exceptional individual with emphasis on adapting appropriate activities to meet these needs.	3 Cr.
KIN 361	Cardiac Rehabilitation: Theory and Application This course studies physiological responses to exercise, graded exercise testing, and program prescriptions for prevention and rehabilitation. It provides experience in exercise tolerance testing and the reading of electrocardiograms. Prerequisite BIO 152.	3 Cr.
KIN 370	Kinesiology I The first of two courses focusing on the mechanics and anatomy of human movement and their roles in promoting health and reducing disease. Kinesiology has direct applications to fitness and health, including developing exercise programs for people with and without disabilities, preserving the independence of older people, preventing disease due to trauma and neglect, and rehabilitating people after disease or injury. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: MATH 114 or placement higher than MATH 114 in the math placement process and a grade of C- or higher in BIO 151 and PHYS 111.	3+2, 4 Cr.
KIN 372	Kinesiology II The second of two courses focusing on the mechanics and anatomy of human movement and their roles in promoting health and reducing disease. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: KIN 370.	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 373	Research Seminar in Kinesiology The seminar course is designed to prepare exercise science students for their Senior Project. Topics will include selecting a research topic, Institutional Review Board requirements, selecting subjects, and other related topics. S/U grade. Junior standing or consent of chair required. Prerequisite: KIN 370.	1 Cr.
KIN 380	Human Sexuality Sexual knowledge, attitudes, and behaviors will be examined in detail through a variety of methods. Particular attention will be given to the enhancement of sexual well-being and the course will address various sexual health concerns. Junior standing required.	3 Cr.

KIN 386	Internship Seminar This course provides an overview of internship policies and requirements, guidance through site selection and application process, and communication skills for the business/sport environment. Students learn how to select and arranged an internship opportunity, linking it to personal and professional career goals. Topics include letters of applications, resumes, interview preparation, and other career-related skills. S/U graded only. Prerequisite: junior standing.	1 Cr.
KIN 387	Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription Introduction to physiological testing protocols, fitness evaluations, and the design of exercise prescriptions based on direct and indirect measures, e.g., oxygen uptake, heart rate, caloric expenditure. Areas of study include but are not limited to cardiac rehabilitation, COPD, diabetes, pregnancy, youth, and the elderly. Prerequisite: Grade of C or higher in BIO 151 and BIO 152, or approval of the instructor.	3 Cr.
KIN 388	Methods of Teaching Health K-12 An introduction to current school health programs, including content and methods of health education. The course will survey basic wellness issues such as nutrition, fitness, sexuality, drug abuse, and chronic and communicable disease prevention. The theory and practice of health education programs at the K-12 levels are discussed, including the use of a variety of methods and the development of relevant materials.	3 Cr.
KIN 415	Research Methods in Physical Education and Sport An introduction to the theory and methods of historical, descriptive, and experimental research in physical education and sport. Topics include the nature of research, interpretation of data, and design of research. Recommended for juniors in exercise science and others considering graduate study. Junior standing required. Prerequisites: KIN 370, KIN 387, and one of PSY 201, STAT 140, STAT 240, or IDS 205.	3 Cr.
KIN 433	Sports Law and Sports Ethics This course provides an extensive overview of legal principles and ethical issues in sports. Included will be a broad range of issues related to sports law (such as antitrust exemption, labor law, and the athlete/agent relationship). The course concludes with a study of the role and application of ethics in decision-making processes. Prerequisite: Junior standing or chair's approval.	3 Cr.
KIN 440	Physiology of Exercise An investigation of the physiological response of the human body to exercise and training, with laboratory experience. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in BIO 152.	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 443	Financial Aspects of Sport This course provides the sports management student with information concerning the basic theories of finance and economics in areas of sports management. Included are forms of ownership, taxation, financial analysis, feasibility studies, licensing, and economic impact studies. Prerequisite: ECON 221 or ACC 205.	3 Cr.
KIN 473	Kinesiology Senior Project A personal investigation of a specific area in the field of Physical Education, Sports Management, or Exercise Science. Students utilize research techniques common to the field and culminate the experience with a written report. Prerequisites: KIN 373, Senior standing, and approval of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
KIN 477	Advanced Physiology of Exercise Critical review of the most current exercise science literature. Topics include biochemistry of exercise, carbohydrate metabolism, ergogenic aids, muscle physiology, endocrine physiology, and cardiac rehabilitation. Prerequisites: KIN 370, KIN 387, KIN 440, and a grade of C- or higher in CHEM 111 or CHEM 121, or approval of the instructor.	3 Cr.
KIN 478	Sport Nutrition This course explores the intricacies of improving sport performance through adjustments in dietary practices, and prepares students for sport nutrition certification. Perquisites: BIO 151, BIO 152, KIN 205, KIN 440, or instructor approval.	3 Cr.
KIN 479	Principles of Strength and Conditioning This course focuses on the scientific principles of physical conditioning through resistance and cardiovascular training. Emphasis will be placed on physiological adaptations to exercise, anaerobic and aerobic training, exercise technique, program design, and testing and evaluation. Additionally, this course is designed to prepare students for national certification in strength and conditioning. Prerequisites: KIN 387 or KIN 440, or instructor approval.	3 Cr.

KIN 486	Internship in Sport Management or Exercise Science An opportunity for students to gain practical experience under careful supervision by working in University programs or offices, public agencies or businesses, sport clubs, sports medicine clinics, community or adult fitness programs, high schools, media and communications, programs for the elderly, athletic administration, intramural and facility management, or other appropriate work experiences. Objectives, evaluations and procedures for the conduct of the course are jointly planned by the student, the instructor, and the program supervisor. Exercise science majors must complete a minimum of 3 internship credits; sports management majors must complete a minimum of 6 internship credits. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 12 credit hours. Prerequisites: junior standing, KIN 386 (Sports Management majors only), and approval of the instructor and the chair of the department.	1-6 Cr.
KIN 489	Methods of Teaching Secondary Physical Education Focuses on planning, teaching, and evaluating a developmental physical education program for middle school and high school students. Includes lab experiences designed to enhance planning, management, and teaching skills. Course is designed for physical education: teacher education major. Prerequisite: junior standing.	2+2, 3 Cr.
KIN 490	Special Topics in Kinesiology An open-topic course which examines a variety of topics pertaining to the needs of the physical educator, e.g., motor learning, curriculum construction, advanced athletic conditioning, current issues in kinesiology.	1-3 Cr.
KIN 495	Independent Group Study A personal investigation of a research oriented concern pertaining to kinesiology. This course may be repeated for a maximum of six credit hours. Prerequisite: approval of the instructor and consent of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
KIN 497	Honors Work in Kinesiology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
KIN 498	Honors Candidacy in Kinesiology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Mathematics and Statistics

Learn more about the [Department of Mathematics and Statistics](#) at Valpo online.

Professors Gillman, Szaniszlo (chair); Associate Professors A. Capaldi, M. Capaldi, Desjarlais, Drube, Gong, Kolba, Luther, Maxin, Pudwell, Sullivan; Assistant Professors Beagley, Schmitt; Lecturer B. Davis, Haines.

Mathematics

Mathematics is the disciplined form of communication which serves both to lend structure to scientific, engineering, and economic principles, and to provide a beauty of formalism in its own right. It is characteristic that many important mathematical discoveries have been made by scientists, while at the same time pure mathematics has opened up unexpected new advances in science.

Careers in mathematics include statistical analysis, education, scientific, industrial, and mathematical research, operations research, and actuarial science.

Mathematics Major (Minimum 38 Cr.)

Core		
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 253	Calculus III	4 Cr.
MATH 264	Linear Algebra	3 Cr.
MATH 266	Transitions in Mathematics	3 Cr.
MATH 199	Mathematics Colloquium I	0 Cr.
MATH 299	Mathematics Colloquium II	0 Cr.
MATH 399	Mathematics Colloquium III	1 Cr.
MATH 499	Mathematics Colloquium IV	1 Cr.
Electives		
Three courses from the following options:		
MATH 421	Combinatorics I	3 Cr.
MATH 422	Combinatorics II	3 Cr.
MATH 451	Analysis I	3 Cr.
MATH 452	Analysis II	3 Cr.
MATH 453	Topology	3 Cr.
MATH 461	Abstract Algebra I	3 Cr.
MATH 462	Abstract Algebra II	3 Cr.
Three additional MATH or STAT courses of 3 credits or more numbered 270 or above. For students with a second major in Secondary Education, two of these courses must be MATH 312 and MATH 314.		
Additional Required Courses		
One statistics course from the following options		
STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
CE 202	Statistical Applications in Civil Engineering	3 Cr.
Note: The preferred statistics course is STAT 240.		
One computing course from the following options:		
CS 156	Fundamentals of Programming	2+2, 3 Cr.
CS 157	Algorithms and Programming	2+3, 3 Cr.
Note: Mathematics majors are strongly encouraged to take CS 158.		

Degree

Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in mathematics leads to a Bachelor of Arts or a Bachelor of Science degree. A student having a mathematics major in view should begin mathematics in the freshman year.

Mathematics Complementary Major (Minimum 32 Cr.)

A student with a first major in another discipline may take a complementary major in mathematics.

Core		
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 253	Calculus III	4 Cr.
MATH 264	Linear Algebra	3 Cr.
MATH 266	Transitions in Mathematics	3 Cr.
MATH 199	Mathematics Colloquium I	0 Cr.
MATH 299	Mathematics Colloquium II	0 Cr.
MATH 399	Mathematics Colloquium III	1 Cr.
MATH 499	Mathematics Colloquium IV	1 Cr.
Electives		
One course from the following options:		
MATH 421	Combinatorics I	3 Cr.
MATH 451	Analysis I	3 Cr.
MATH 461	Abstract Algebra I	3 Cr.
Three additional MATH or STAT courses of 3 credits or more numbered 270 or above		
Additional Required Course		
One statistics course from the following options		
STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
CE 202	Statistical Applications in Civil Engineering	3 Cr.
Note: The preferred statistics course is STAT 240.		

Mathematics Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

One course from the following options:		
MATH 213	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I	4 Cr.
MATH 220	Discrete Mathematics	3 Cr.
MATH 264	Linear Algebra	3 Cr.
MATH 266	Transitions in Mathematics	3 Cr.
OR any other MATH course numbered 300 or above		
One additional MATH or STAT course of at least 3 credits numbered 213 or above		
Seven to nine additional credits in MATH or STAT courses except MATH 110, MATH 111, and MATH 115		

See page 385 for a description of the Applied Statistics Minor.

Teaching Programs

Students who plan to teach mathematics in middle or secondary schools with a major or minor in Mathematics should consult the chair of the department and the Education Department for specific requirements.

Cooperative Education

Qualified students may combine semesters of professional experience with other semesters of traditional academic studies, usually lengthening their college education beyond the normal eight semesters. During the semesters of their employment, students are financially reimbursed by the cooperating employer and receive college credit. This program normally commences at the end of the sophomore year and consists of two semesters plus three summers of full time employment with the same company. Two credits in mathematics are granted for each semester and one for each summer. These credits may not be counted toward the minimum required for the major and cannot replace a required course, with the exception of MATH 399/499. To qualify, students must possess a minimum 2.500 cumulative grade point average and a 2.500 grade point average in all required Mathematics courses taken prior to participation in the program.

Statistics

Statistics is the science of collecting, organizing, and interpreting data. The goal of statistics is not to merely perform computations and make graphs with data, but to learn from data. Understanding statistics, including its misuses and limitations, is a critical component of being an informed citizen in our increasingly data-driven world.

A major in statistics provides students with a foundation in statistical theory, but focuses on how to appropriately conduct statistical analyses in real applications. Careers in statistics include a wide array of fields, such as medicine, public health, manufacturing, marketing, finance, and government positions.

Statistics Major (Minimum 32 Cr.)

Introductory Statistics Course

One course from the following options

STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
CE 202	Statistical Applications in Civil Engineering	3 Cr.

Note: The preferred statistics course is STAT 240.

Intermediate Statistics Course

One course from the following options:

STAT 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
IDS 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
ECON 325	Econometrics	3 Cr.

Core

DATA 151	Introduction to Data Science	3 Cr.
STAT 299	Statistics Colloquium I	1 Cr.
STAT 343	Time Series Analysis	3 Cr.
STAT 344	Stochastic Processes	3 Cr.
STAT 361	Introduction to R	1 Cr.
STAT 363	Introduction to SAS	3 Cr.
STAT 399	Statistics Colloquium II	1 Cr.
STAT 441	Probability	4 Cr.
STAT 442	Mathematical Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 499	Statistics Colloquium III	1 Cr.

Elective

One course from the following options:

ACRS 325	Actuarial Modeling	3 Cr.
BIO/MATH 321	Mathematical Models of Infectious Diseases	3 Cr.
BUS 440	Data Mining	3 Cr.
CS 325	Simulation and Modeling	3 Cr.
DATA 433	Data Mining and Applications	3 Cr.
ECON 473	Applied Data Science	3 Cr.
GEO/MET 460	Data Analysis	3 Cr.
POLS 210	Research Methods in Political Science	3 Cr.
PSY 202	Research Methods in Psychology	3 Cr.
SOC 320	Research Methods in Sociology	3 Cr.
STAT 490	Advanced Topics in Statistics	3 Cr.

Note: The chosen elective cannot be used to fulfill requirements of any other major or minor.

Additional Required Courses

MATH 131	Calculus I	4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	4 Cr.
MATH 253	Calculus III	4 Cr.

One course from the following options:

MATH 260	Linear Systems and Matrices	1 Cr.
MATH 264	Linear Algebra	3 Cr.

Statistics majors may not pursue a minor in Applied Statistics. Statistics majors who are also pursuing either the Mathematics major or the Complementary Mathematics major may not use courses with a STAT prefix to fulfill any of the upper-level elective requirements for the Mathematics major or the Complementary Mathematics major. Statistics majors who are also pursuing a Mathematics minor may not use courses with a STAT prefix to fulfill any of the minor requirements.

Degree

Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in statistics leads to a Bachelor of Arts or a Bachelor of Science degree.

Placement and Special Credit

Before registration, each new student will be assigned a placement rank based on available student data and/or an online mathematics placement assessment. The Department of Mathematics and Statistics will recommend which course(s) each student should take. A student who is recommended for MATH 110 may not take any other Mathematics, Statistics, Computer Science, or some quantitatively based courses in other departments, without the consent of the chair of the appropriate department.

Qualified students may also take a Calculus Placement Exam. A student who is placed into MATH 132 will receive 4 credits for MATH 131 and 4 credits for MATH 132 by passing MATH 132 with a grade of C or higher.

Credit by Examination

Credit for MATH 131 and 132 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in Introductory Calculus and through the AP calculus program.

Approval of Schedules

All students taking a major or minor in the department must have their schedules approved by the chair of the department or his/her representative before registration each semester.

Mathematics Courses

MATH 110	Quantitative Reasoning I (See paragraph on Placement.) 7 weeks. A first course to assist students in developing fundamental mathematical concepts and processes. Coursework is a combination of (1) in-class collaborative problem solving and algebraic skill building, and (2) on-line tutorials aiming for mastery of skill-based algebraic content within the realm of Intermediate Algebra. Completion of this course, or placement higher, is required for many quantitative courses across the University. This course may not be used to fulfill the General Education Requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences nor be counted toward a major or minor in mathematics. This course may not be taken by a student with credit for any other mathematics course.	2 Cr.
MATH 111	Quantitative Reasoning II (See paragraph on Placement.) 7 weeks. A second course to assist students in developing fundamental mathematical concepts and processes. Coursework is a combination of (1) in-class collaborative problem solving and algebraic skill building with an emphasis on reasoning and communication and (2) on-line tutorials aiming for mastery of skill-based algebraic content within the realm of College Algebra. This course may not be used to fulfill the General Education Requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences nor be counted toward a major or minor in mathematics. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MATH 110, or placement higher than MATH 110 in the Math Placement process.	2 Cr.
MATH 115	Trigonometry and Functions (See paragraph on Placement.) 7 weeks. Topics will include trigonometry in the plane, trigonometric functions, simple vector geometry, functional concepts and notation, and an introduction to parametric equations and polar coordinates. Coursework is distributed both in-class and on-line. This course may not be used to fulfill the General Education Requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences nor be counted toward a major or minor in mathematics. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MATH 111, or placement higher than MATH 111 in the Math Placement process.	2 Cr.
MATH 120	Mathematics in Modern Society (See paragraph on Placement.) A one semester course intended primarily for students majoring in the humanities. The relationship between mathematics and modern society is studied. Socially relevant topics will vary by instructor, but may include voting theory, game theory, or statistics & data analysis. Emphasis placed on problem solving, reasoning, and mathematical writing. This course may be used to fulfill the Quantitative Analysis component of the General Education Requirements. Usually offered every spring semester. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MATH 110, or placement higher than MATH 110 in the Math Placement process.	3 Cr.

MATH 122	Applied Calculus 4 Cr. (See paragraph on Placement.) A course for students with a good foundation in mathematics who are interested in mathematical models for the life, management, or social sciences. Topics include limits, continuity, derivatives and their applications, integrals and their applications, and selected topics in multivariate calculus. The course may be used to fulfill the Quantitative Analysis component of the General Education Requirements. Students with credit for MATH 131 may not receive credit for this course. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MATH 111, or placement higher than MATH 111 in the Math Placement process.
MATH 124	Finite Mathematics 4 Cr. (See paragraph on Placement.) A course for students with a good foundation in mathematics who are interested in mathematical models for the life, management, or social sciences. Topics include matrix algebra, linear programming, probability, counting methods, Markov chains, and game theory. May be used to fulfill the Quantitative Analysis component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: A grade of C- or higher in MATH 111, or placement higher than MATH 111 in the Math Placement process.
MATH 131	Calculus I 3+2, 4 Cr. (See paragraph on Placement.) A first course in the calculus sequence. Topics include limits, continuity, differentiation, application of the derivative, the Intermediate Value Theorem, definite integrals and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, with transcendental functions throughout. May be used to fulfill the Quantitative Analysis component of the General Education Requirements. This course is not open to students with credit for MATH 122. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MATH 115, or placement higher than MATH 115 in the Math Placement process.
MATH 132	Calculus II 3+2, 4 Cr. A continuation of MATH 131. Topics include techniques of integration, applications of the definite integral, improper integrals, an introduction to differential equations, convergence of sequences and series, Taylor series, parametric equations, and polar coordinates. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MATH 131.
MATH 199	Mathematics Colloquium I 0 Cr. Students attend and act as moderators for sessions of MATH 499, and begin participating in co-curricular mathematical activities, culminating in MATH 399. S/U grade only.
MATH 211	Laboratory in Elementary Mathematics I 0+1, 0 Cr. This course is designed to provide an opportunity for prospective elementary teachers to learn mathematical concepts in an active, materials-oriented context and to acquaint them with materials appropriate for use in the elementary school. Topics correspond to those in MATH 213. Enrollment is restricted to students majoring in elementary education. S/U grade only. Usually offered every fall semester. Prerequisite: concurrent registration in MATH 213.
MATH 212	Laboratory in Elementary Mathematics II 0+1, 1 Cr. A continuation of MATH 211. Topics correspond to those in MATH 214. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: concurrent registration in MATH 214.
MATH 213	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers I 4 Cr. (See paragraph on Placement.) This course is restricted to students majoring in elementary education. Topics include elementary logic, sets, problem solving, numeration systems, the whole number system, the rational number system, and elementary number theory. Usually offered every fall semester. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.
MATH 214	Mathematics for Elementary Teachers II 4 Cr. A continuation of MATH 213. Topics include two-and three-dimensional geometry, measurement, functions, graphing, probability, and statistics. Usually offered every spring semester. Prerequisite: MATH 213.
MATH 220	Discrete Mathematics 3 Cr. (Also offered as ECE 357.) An introduction to mathematical reasoning, algorithm analysis, and the concepts that provide a mathematical foundation for computer science. Topics include a review of sets, logic, proof techniques including mathematical induction, counting techniques, recurrences, RSA cryptography, graph algorithms, applications, and elementary analysis of iterative and recursive algorithms. Pre/corequisite: MATH 131.

MATH 253	Calculus III A continuation of MATH 132. Topics include conic sections, vector algebra, space curves, calculus of functions of several variables, multiple integration, calculus of vector fields. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MATH 132.	4 Cr.
MATH 260	Linear Systems and Matrices Students will study properties of, and solutions to, linear equations and systems of linear equations. Related topics include matrices, properties of matrices, matrix algebra, determinants, eigenvalues, real vectors in two and three dimensions, vector algebra (including dot and cross products), linear combinations, and linear independence. This class is not open to students with credit for MATH 264. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MATH 111, or placement higher than MATH 111 in the Math Placement process.	1 Cr.
MATH 264	Linear Algebra A study of linear algebra and an introduction to mathematical reasoning. Topics include systems of linear equations, matrices, determinants, vectors in n-space, abstract vector spaces, and linear transformations. Prerequisite: MATH 132 or MATH 220.	3 Cr.
MATH 266	Transitions in Mathematics In this class, students prepare to become professional mathematicians. Major course components are 1) a study of common proof techniques using linear algebra and number theory as foundations, and 2) an introduction to current professional practices such as the use of mathematical typesetting software, the use of computational software, finding and reading mathematical literature, and a survey of current issues in mathematics. Usually offered every spring semester. Prerequisite: MATH 264, or MATH 132 and consent of the department chair. Recommended to be taken concurrently with MATH 299.	3 Cr.
MATH 270	Ordinary Differential Equations Study of differential equations of a single variable, and their solutions (graphical, exact, and numerical), applications of ordinary differential equations, Laplace transforms, introduction to systems of linear differential equations, use of eigenvalues and eigenvectors in solving such systems. Prerequisites: Grade of C- or higher in MATH 132, and either MATH 260 or MATH 264. (The latter may be taken concurrently.)	3 Cr.
MATH 285	Practicum in Mathematics Intensive professional experience and/ or technical training in a mathematics related field. A written report is required. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: MATH 264 and consent of the chair.	0.5-3 Cr.
MATH 290	Topics in Mathematics Topics may include problem solving techniques, computer applications, or topics from finite mathematics. Only offered when there is sufficient demand. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor.	1-3 Cr.
MATH 299	Mathematics Colloquium II Students are required to attend sessions of MATH 499, evaluate student presentations, and continue participating in co-curricular mathematical activities, culminating in MATH 399. S/U grade. Prerequisite: MATH 199. Recommended to be taken concurrently with MATH 266.	0 Cr.
MATH 312	History of Mathematics Students will study the development of mathematics, usually through a survey of mathematics from earliest times to the present. Special topics may be chosen according to the interest of the class. Usually offered in the fall semester of even numbered years.	3 Cr.
MATH 314	Elements of Geometry Logic, axiom systems, and models; consistency, independence, and completeness; consideration of the foundations of Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometries; topics from projective and transformational geometries. Usually offered in the fall semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisite: MATH 266.	4 Cr.
MATH 320/520	Dynamical Systems Theory and applications of mathematical models of dynamical systems (discrete and continuous). Topics include linear and non-linear equations, linear and non-linear systems of equations, bifurcation, chaos, and fractals. Usually offered in the fall semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisite: MATH 132.	3 Cr.

MATH 321/521	Mathematical Models of Infectious Diseases (Also offered as BIO 321.) An application of mathematical methods such as differential equations and elementary matrix algebra to the study of infectious diseases, and analyze outbreaks and control methods (such as vaccinations). Usually offered in the spring semester of odd-numbered years, and online during the summer. Prerequisite: MATH 131 and one of STAT 140, STAT 240, IDS 205, PSY 201, or CE 202.	3 Cr.
MATH 322/522	Optimization Theory of, and computer algorithms for, the solution of mathematical programming problems and applications. Topics include the simplex method, cutting planes, branch and bound methods, and numerical methods for unconstrained optimization, game theory, and dynamic programming. Usually offered in the spring semester of even numbered years. Previous computer programming or spreadsheet experience is recommended but not required. Prerequisites: MATH 260 or MATH 264.	3 Cr.
MATH 323/523	Game Theory An introduction to the fundamentals of game theory, including dominance, Nash equilibria, and evolutionary stable solutions. Students will explore various models of strategic games, and apply them to economics, biology, and other disciplines. Usually offered in the summer. Prerequisites: MATH 131 and one of STAT 140, STAT 240, IDS 205, CE 202, or PSY 201.	3 Cr.
MATH 330/530	Partial Differential Equations Theory of, and solution techniques for, partial differential equations of first and second order, including the heat equation and wave equation in rectangular, cylindrical, and spherical coordinates. Tools include Fourier series, Bessel Functions, Legendre Polynomials, and transform techniques. Usually offered every spring semester. Prerequisites: MATH 253 and MATH 270.	3 Cr.
MATH 334/534	Complex Variables A study of mathematics in the complex plane, including analytic functions, derivatives, power and Laurent series, integrals, residues, and conformal mapping, with applications to partial differential equations. Usually offered in the fall semester of even numbered years. Prerequisite: MATH 253.	3 Cr.
MATH 370/570	Numerical Analysis Analysis and implementation of numerical techniques such as root finding, polynomial interpolation, the finite difference method, quadrature methods, and numerical solutions to differential equations, with an emphasis on theory and error analysis. Usually offered in the spring semester of even numbered years. Previous computer programming or spreadsheet experience is recommended but not required. Prerequisite: MATH 264 or MATH 270.	3 Cr.
MATH 371/571	Experimental Mathematics A study of the role of computation and experimentation in mathematical proof. Students will learn to write code in a mathematical programming language (e.g. Maple), and then apply programming skills to a variety of mathematical problems. Topics include enumeration, continued fractions, high precision computing, and numerical integration, among others. Students will also study famous proofs that integrate computation in nontrivial ways, and the current state of automated theorem proving/automated proof-checking software. Usually offered in the spring semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisites: MATH 220, MATH 266, or ECE 357.	3 Cr.
MATH 374	Computational Linear Algebra (Also offered as CS 374 and DATA 374.) A survey of computational applications of linear algebra for solving science and engineering problems. Topics include linear systems in both equation and matrix form, row operations, inverses and determinants, eigenvalues, Gaussian elimination, matrix decomposition (including singular value and QR decompositions), sparse vs. dense matrices, and approximation. Topics are explored through applications to large data sets, with programming in both Python and MATLAB environments. Other advanced topics related to data mining may be covered. Usually offered in the fall semester of even- numbered years. Prerequisites: one of CS 157 or DATA 151, and one of MATH 260 or MATH 264.	2+2, 3 Cr.
MATH 381	Cooperative Education in Mathematics The application of mathematical concepts in a professional setting. Grade based on employer's evaluation and student's written and oral reports. May be repeated for additional credit. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: MATH 266 or approval of the chair of the department.	1-2 Cr.

MATH 399	Mathematics Colloquium III Students are required to attend sessions of MATH 499, and participate in activities related to mathematics that take place outside of the classroom. Examples include attending a mathematics conference, participating in service learning opportunities, or taking the national Putnam exam. Potential activities are assigned points, and students must attain a certain minimum number of points before the completion of this course to receive credit. Prerequisite: MATH 299 and at least junior standing.	1 Cr.
MATH 421	Combinatorics I Theory of combinatorics, including elementary counting techniques, the inclusion-exclusion principle, Ramsey theory, and an introduction to graph theory. Additional topics are introduced according to the interests of the students. Usually offered in the fall semester of even-numbered years. Prerequisite: MATH 266.	3 Cr.
MATH 422	Combinatorics II A continuation of MATH 421. Topics include generating functions and recurrence relations, Polya's theorem, matchings and coverings, and other topics based on the interests of the students. Usually offered in the spring semester of odd-numbered years. Prerequisite: MATH 421 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
MATH 451	Analysis I Properties of real numbers, theory of continuity, differentiation and integration of real valued functions of a real variable, sequences, series, and uniform convergence. Usually offered in the spring semester of even-numbered years. Prerequisites: MATH 132 and MATH 266.	3 Cr.
MATH 452	Analysis II Theory of continuity and differentiation of real and vector-valued multi-variable functions; multiple integration and the Jacobian; implicit and inverse function theorems; topology of real n-space. Offered only when there is sufficient demand. Prerequisites: MATH 253 and MATH 451.	3 Cr.
MATH 453	Topology Introduces students to topological spaces, open and closed sets, continuous functions, limit points, and homeomorphisms. Topics also include properties of spaces, such as connectedness and path-connectedness. Additional topics could consist of applications of topology, such as knot theory and 2-D manifolds. Usually offered in the spring semester of odd-numbered years. Prerequisite: MATH 266.	3 Cr.
MATH 461	Abstract Algebra I A course in the theory of mathematical structures, i.e. groups, rings, and fields, along with substructures, quotient structures, and homomorphisms. Usually offered in the fall semester of odd-numbered years. Prerequisite: MATH 266.	3 Cr.
MATH 462	Abstract Algebra II A continuation of MATH 461. Topics may include a more detailed study of rings, polynomial rings, field extensions, field automorphisms, an introduction to Galois theory, further work in group theory, an introduction to additional structures. Usually offered in the spring semester of even-numbered years. Prerequisite: MATH 461.	3 Cr.
MATH 490/590	Advanced Topics in Mathematics An advanced course for mathematics majors, topics will vary according to faculty and student interest. Only offered when there is sufficient demand. Prerequisites will depend on the content.	1-3 Cr.
MATH 495	Independent Study in Mathematics Students study advanced topics in mathematics under the supervision of a faculty member. Written work is required. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
MATH 496	Research in Mathematics Students undertake a research problem in mathematics under the direction of a faculty member. Written and oral reports are required. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	0-3 Cr.
MATH 497	Honors Work in Mathematics See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
MATH 498	Honors Candidacy in Mathematics See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

MATH 499	Mathematics Colloquium IV Students explore, write about, and give presentations about a topic or topics chosen according to the interests of faculty and students. Guest speakers may be arranged in accordance with the topic or topics. Students design, implement, and run a regularly-scheduled departmental colloquium, to which all faculty and students are invited. Prerequisites: MATH 266 and MATH 399.	1 Cr.

Statistics Courses

STAT 140	General Statistics A non-calculus-based introduction to the major concepts and tools for collecting, organizing, analyzing, and drawing conclusions from data. Students are exposed to four broad conceptual themes: planning a study; exploring data; anticipating patterns; and statistical inference. This course may be used to fulfill the Quantitative Analysis component of the General Education Requirements. Not open to students with credit for STAT 240, IDS 205, PSY 201, or CE 202. Prerequisite: MATH 110, or placement higher than MATH 110 in the Math Placement process.	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis An introduction to probability and statistics for students who have completed a semester of calculus. Topics include probability, empirical and theoretical frequency distributions, sampling, correlation and regression, testing hypotheses, and estimation of parameters, with an emphasis on illustrations and applications of these techniques. Students with credit for STAT 140, IDS 205, PSY 201, or CE 202 must obtain permission from the department chair. Prerequisites: MATH 122 or MATH 131.	3 Cr.
STAT 299	Statistics Colloquium I Students read current newspaper or journal articles involving statistics and complete written analyses and/or oral presentations. Students evaluate senior presentations given by students in STAT 499. Guest speakers may be arranged to present on a variety of topics in statistics. Meets jointly with STAT 399 and STAT 499. Prerequisite: one of STAT 140, STAT 240, PSY 201, IDS 205, or CE 202.	1 Cr.
STAT 340/540	Statistics for Decision Making A study of statistical concepts and methods to facilitate decision making. Content includes analysis of variance, simple and multiple regression, correlation, time-series analysis, and nonparametric methods. Prerequisite: one of STAT 140, STAT 240, IDS 205, PSY 201, or CE 202. This course is not open to students who have completed IDS 340.	3 Cr.
STAT 343/543	Time Series Analysis This course studies statistical modeling and forecasting of time series, which are observations made sequentially through time. Applications of time series discussed are selected from finance, economics, health sciences, meteorology, and many other fields. Students will participate in periodic computer lab sessions with the software SAS. Usually offered every spring semester. Prerequisite: one of STAT 340, IDS 340, or ECON 325.	3 Cr.
STAT 344/544	Stochastic Processes This course focuses on the modeling and analysis of stochastic processes arising from a wide range of applications. Topics include discrete-time Markov chains, Poisson processes, continuous-time Markov chains, queueing theory, and decision theory. Usually offered in the fall semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisites: a linear algebra course (MATH 260 or MATH 264) and a statistics course (one of STAT 140, STAT 240, IDS 205, PSY 201, or CE 202).	3 Cr.
STAT 361/561	Introduction to R An introductory course to the statistical analysis software R. Topics include basic R programming, importing and cleaning data, data visualization, performing descriptive and inferential statistics, and creating reproducible reports. Pre/corequisite: STAT 340, IDS 340, or ECON 325.	1 Cr.
STAT 363/563	Introduction to SAS An introductory course to the statistical analysis software SAS. Topics include basic SAS programming, creating SAS data sets from external files, creating and managing variables, reading raw data in fixed fields, reading free-format data, reading date and time values, producing descriptive statistics, SAS functions, SAS plots, one-sample tests, two-sample tests, and linear regression. Prerequisite: one of STAT 340, IDS 340, or ECON 325.	3 Cr.

STAT 381	Cooperative Education in Statistics The application of statistical concepts in a professional setting. Grade based on employer's evaluation and student's written and oral reports. S/U grade only. May be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisite: Statistics major and approval of the department chair.	0.5-3 Cr.
STAT 386	Internship in Statistics Opportunities for students to have direct, supervised experience in public agencies or private industry, such as scientific, technical, or financial firms. S/U grade. Prerequisites: Statistics major and approval of the department chair.	1-3 Cr.
STAT 399	Statistics Colloquium II Students read current newspaper or journal articles involving statistics and complete written analyses and/or oral presentations. Students will propose and design a statistical project to be completed in STAT 499. Guest speakers may be arranged to present on a variety of topics in statistics. Meets jointly with STAT 299 and STAT 499. Prerequisite: STAT 299 and a WIC course.	1 Cr.
STAT 441/541	Probability A course in probability with some topics applicable to statistics. Topics include probability spaces, random variables, classical discrete and continuous probability distributions, multivariate probability distributions (with an introduction to multivariable calculus), and joint and conditional distributions. Usually offered every third semester. Prerequisite: MATH 132.	4 Cr.
STAT 442/542	Mathematical Statistics A continuation of STAT 441. Topics include Central Limit Theorem, covariance, moments, estimation, tests of hypotheses, and sampling theory. Usually offered every third semester. Prerequisite: STAT 441.	3 Cr.
STAT 490/590	Advanced Topics in Statistics An intensive study of selected topics, methods, techniques, and problems in applied statistics. Only offered when there is sufficient demand. Prerequisites will depend on the content.	3 Cr.
STAT 495	Independent Study in Statistics Students study advanced topics in statistics under the supervision of a faculty member. Written work is required. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
STAT 496	Research in Statistics Students undertake a research problem in statistics under the direction of a faculty member. Written and oral reports are required. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	0-3 Cr.
STAT 497	Honors Work in Statistics See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
STAT 498	Honors Candidacy in Statistics See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
STAT 499	Statistics Colloquium III Students read current newspaper or journal articles involving statistics and complete written analyses and/or oral presentations. Students will each individually complete a major project involving statistics, producing a written paper and oral presentation. Guest speakers may be arranged to present on a variety of topics in statistics. Meets jointly with STAT 299 and STAT 399. Prerequisite: STAT 399.	1 Cr.

Music

Learn more about the [Department of Music](#) at Valpo online.

Professors Brugh, C. Cock, Doeblar, Friesen-Carper; Associate Professors Bognar, Grodrian, Maugans (chair); Assistant Professors Macklay, Swamy, Uhde; Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professors J.C. Brown, Lee; Visiting Professor S. Martin; Visiting Assistant Professor S. Kim; Lecturer M. Cock.

The Department of Music offers four degree programs: Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Music Education, and Bachelor of Music Therapy. The Bachelor of Arts may be pursued as a traditional liberal arts music major or with an emphasis in church music or music industry. Study of music may also be combined with the Diaconal Program (see page 61). The Bachelor of Music may be earned through concentrated professional study in one of three tracks: performance, church music, or composition. The Bachelor of Music Education carries full teaching certification in a combination of vocal, instrumental, and general music. The Bachelor of Music Therapy prepares students for national board certification (MT-BC), and includes supervised field training and internship. Valparaiso University is an accredited institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Music.

Graduates from the Department of Music pursue careers of varied kinds: teaching music in elementary and secondary schools, universities, and in private studios; professional music leadership in churches; performance; and positions in arts related businesses (arts management, recording, publishing, music retailing, music technology, and entertainment). The Music curriculum is also especially well designed to prepare students for graduate study in music leading to professions in higher education and performance. Mastery of performance, verbal, and critical thinking skills are expected in most music-related professions. Some fields, such as music education, music therapy, church music, and music business, require hands-on training through internship experiences. Ability to improvise, compose, arrange, and conduct increases the musician's chances for success. The Music curriculum is designed to meet these expectations.

Admission

A performance audition and theory placement is required for entry into the music major or minor. Music majors must also meet all admissions requirements set by the University and by the College of Arts and Sciences.

Departmental Requirements

Majors and minors must meet all requirements set for them by this department, as outlined in the Department Handbook for Music Students which is located online (valpo.edu/music) and which is available on request from the Department of Music Office. Regulations concerning student performance, concert attendance, ensemble participation, music colloquium, and the Keyboard Proficiency Tests are included in the handbook.

Special Co-Curricular Programming

Visiting performers, scholars, and clinicians supplement the regular curricular instruction through frequent recitals, lectures, workshops, and seminars presented by the department. Annual events of long-standing include the Jazz Festival, the Church Music components of the Liturgical Institute, and performances of the Bach Institute. A wide array of faculty and guest performances, combined with regular presentation of student soloists, chamber musicians, and ensembles are programmed annually. The concert calendar is deliberately designed to support student learning in the major; at the same time it offers rich cultural opportunities to other students and all members of the University community, as well as audiences in Northwest Indiana.

Placement and Special Credit

Qualified students may take a music theory or musicianship placement exam. Students who place directly into MUS 164 shall receive 3 credits for MUS 163 after they pass MUS 164 with a grade of C- or higher at Valparaiso University. Students who place directly into MUS 110 shall receive 2 credits for MUS 109 after they pass MUS 110 with a grade of C- or higher at Valparaiso University.

Bachelor of Arts – Music Major (Minimum 40 Cr.)

The Bachelor of Arts in music, the traditional liberal arts music track, allows time for a second major or a minor, if carefully planned; an international or urban semester is also possible. Candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in music must meet all General Education Requirements as well as departmental requirements.

Music Core		31 Cr.
MUS 109	Musicianship I	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 110	Musicianship II	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 163	Music Theory I	3 Cr.
MUS 164	Music Theory II	3 Cr.
MUS 201	Development of Western Music	2 Cr.
MUS 263	Music Theory III	3 Cr.
MUS 300	Keyboard Proficiency	0 Cr.
MUS 318	Music of the Baroque, Classical and Early Romantic Eras	3 Cr.
MUS 319	Music of the Late Romantic and Modern Eras	3 Cr.
MUS 400	Concert Attendance	0 Cr.
MUS 499	Music Colloquium (six semesters)	0 Cr.
Six credits of principal performing medium		6 Cr.
MUAP 275	Performance Level Proficiency II	0 Cr.
Four credits of ensemble participation		4 Cr.
One of the following options:		
Standard Option		
MUS 209	Musicianship III	2+1, 2 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
MUS 264	Music Theory IV	3 Cr.
MUS 463	Post-Tonal Music Theory	3 Cr.
One credit from the following options:		
MUS 404	Recital	1-2 Cr.
MUS 495	Independent Study in Music	1-3 Cr.
At least 3 additional credits from the following options:		
MUS 210	Musicianship IV	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 213	Basic Conducting	2 Cr.
MUS 285	Introduction to the Music Industry	3 Cr.
Any 300 or 400-level music course (with MUS prefix)		
Church Music Option		
MUS 213	Basic Conducting	2 Cr.
MUS 313	Intermediate Conducting	2 Cr.
MUS 337	Studies in Liturgical Theology and Practice	3 Cr.
MUS 486	Internship	2 Cr.
MUAP 175	Performance Level Proficiency I (piano or organ)	0 Cr.
Music Industry Option		
MUS 285	Introduction to the Music Industry	3 Cr.
MUS 405	Arts and Entertainment Administration	3 Cr.
MUS 486	Internship	3 Cr.
One minor from the following options (recommended):		
Business Administration		
Fundamentals of Business		
Studio Art		
General Communication		
Digital Media		

Bachelor of Music Education

The General Education and Professional Education Requirements for this degree are given on page 52.

Music Core		39 Cr.
MUS 109	Musicianship I	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 110	Musicianship II	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 209	Musicianship III	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 210	Musicianship IV	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 163	Music Theory I	3 Cr.
MUS 164	Music Theory II	3 Cr.
MUS 263	Music Theory III	3 Cr.
MUS 264	Music Theory IV	3 Cr.
MUS 201	Development of Western Music	2 Cr.
MUS 300	Keyboard Proficiency	0 Cr.
MUS 318	Music of the Baroque, Classical and Early Romantic Eras	3 Cr.
MUS 319	Music of the Late Romantic and Modern Eras	3 Cr.
MUS 213	Basic Conducting	2 Cr.
MUS 313	Intermediate Conducting	2 Cr.
MUS 400	Concert Attendance	0 Cr.
Six credits from the following options:		
MUEN 350	Choirs	1 Cr.
MUEN 352	Bands	1 Cr.
MUEN 354	Orchestra	1 Cr.
One credit from the following options:		
MUEN 357	Small Ensemble Music	0.5 Cr.
MUEN 358	Chamber Music	0.5 Cr.
MUS 499	Music Colloquium (seven semesters)	0 Cr.
Music Education Core		26 Cr.
Principal Instrument⁴		8 Cr.
MUAP 375	Performance Level Proficiency III	0 Cr.
Secondary Instrument⁵		5 Cr.
MUS 230	Wind/Percussion Methods	3 Cr.
MUS 231	Stringed Instructional Methods	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUS 239	Voice Instructional Methods	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUS 312	Scoring and Arranging	2 Cr.
MUS 389	School Music I	3 Cr.
MUS 489	School Music II	3 Cr.
Additional Required Course		
PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.

⁴ Completion of level 303 is required.

⁵ Piano (2 Cr.) and Guitar (1 Cr.); if principal instrument is piano, then Voice (2 Cr.) and Guitar (1 Cr.), which may be fulfilled either by 1 Cr. of studio guitar or MUS 236, Guitar Methods.

Bachelor of Music Therapy

The General Education requirements for this degree are given on page 53.

Music Core		32 Cr.
MUS 109	Musicianship I	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 110	Musicianship II	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 209	Musicianship III	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 210	Musicianship IV	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 163	Music Theory I	3 Cr.
MUS 164	Music Theory II	3 Cr.
MUS 263	Music Theory III	3 Cr.
MUS 264	Music Theory IV	3 Cr.
MUS 201	Development of Western Music	2 Cr.
MUS 213	Basic Conducting	2 Cr.
MUS 300	Keyboard Proficiency	0 Cr.
MUS 400	Concert Attendance	0 Cr.
Six credits from the following options:		
MUEN 350	Choirs	1 Cr.
MUEN 352	Bands	1 Cr.
MUEN 354	Orchestra	1 Cr.
One credit from the following options:		
MUEN 357	Small Ensemble Music	0.5 Cr.
MUEN 358	Chamber Music	0.5 Cr.
MUS 499	Music Colloquium (six semesters)	0 Cr.
Music Therapy Core		61 Cr.
Principal Instrument⁶		8 Cr.
MUAP 375	Performance Level Proficiency III	0 Cr.
Secondary Instrument⁷		5 Cr.
MUTH 120	History and Theory of Music Therapy	3 Cr.
MUTH 175	Performance Level Music Therapy Proficiency I	0 Cr.
MUS 232	Percussion Methods for Music Therapists	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUS 236	Guitar Instructional Methods	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUS 239	Voice Instructional Methods	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUS 204	Popular Music in America	3 Cr.
MUTH 240	Music Therapy Foundations I: The Therapeutic Process	2 Cr.
MUTH 241	Music Therapy Foundations I Lab	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUTH 250	Music Therapy Foundations II: Special Populations	2 Cr.
MUTH 251	Music Therapy Foundations II Lab	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUTH 275	Performance Level Music Therapy Proficiency II	0 Cr.
MUS 312	Scoring and Arranging	2 Cr.
MUTH 330	Clinical Musicianship in Music Therapy	2 Cr.
MUS 304	World Music	3 Cr.
MUTH 373	Music Therapy Junior Seminar I	1 Cr.
MUTH 383	Music Therapy Practicum I	1 Cr.
MUTH 374	Music Therapy Junior Seminar II	1 Cr.
MUTH 384	Music Therapy Practicum II	1 Cr.
MUTH 390	Special Topics in Music Therapy	3 Cr.
MUTH 340	Cultural Psychology of Music	3 Cr.
MUTH 476	Music Therapy Senior Seminar	2+2, 4 Cr.
MUTH 486	Music Therapy Internship	6+6, 12 Cr.
MUTH 493	Music Therapy Research Seminar	2 Cr.
MUTH 430	Music Therapy Advocacy and Entrepreneurship	1 Cr.

⁶ Completion of level 303 is required.

⁷ Piano (MUAP 003 or 103, 2 Cr.), Guitar (MUAP 003 or 103, 1 Cr.), and Voice, Piano, Guitar, or a World Music Instrument (2 Cr.); if principal instrument is piano, then Guitar (MUAP 003 or 102, 2 Cr.), Voice (MUAP 003 or 103, 1 Cr.), and Voice, Piano, Guitar, or a World Music Instrument (2 Cr.).

Additional Required Courses		19 Cr.
PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 111	Laboratory in General Experimental Psychology	1 Cr.
PSY 215	Lifespan Development	3 Cr.
PSY 235	Abnormal Psychology	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights and Justice	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
One of the following options:		
STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
POLS 210	Research Methods in Political Science	3 Cr.

Bachelor of Music

For the General Education Requirements for this degree, see page 51.

Music Core		46 Cr.
MUS 109	Musicianship I	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 110	Musicianship II	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 209	Musicianship III	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 210	Musicianship IV	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 163	Music Theory I	3 Cr.
MUS 164	Music Theory II	3 Cr.
MUS 263	Music Theory III	3 Cr.
MUS 264	Music Theory IV	3 Cr.
MUS 201	Development of Western Music	2 Cr.
MUS 300	Keyboard Proficiency	0 Cr.
MUS 318	Music of the Baroque, Classical and Early Romantic Eras	3 Cr.
MUS 319	Music of the Late Romantic and Modern Eras	3 Cr.
MUS 400	Concert Attendance	0 Cr.
MUS 401	Early Music Seminar	2 Cr.
MUS 213	Basic Conducting	2 Cr.
MUS 463	Post-Tonal Music Theory	3 Cr.
MUS 464	Advanced Musical Analysis	3 Cr.
Music Ensemble		8 Cr.
MUS 499	Music Colloquium (eight semesters)	0 Cr.

Other Requirements**Church Music or Composition**

	Organ	Voice	Comp
MUS 312	--	--	2
MUS 313	2	2	2
MUS 337	3	3	--
MUS 404	1+2	1+2	1
MUS 415	2	2	--
MUS 454	1	1	--
Composition	--	--	12
Performance Study ⁸	--	--	12
Piano or Harpsichord	4	--	--
Organ	20 ⁹	8	--
Voice	4	20 ⁹	--
MUAP 175 (piano or organ)	--	--	0
MUAP 275 (principal instrument)	--	--	0
MUAP 475 (principal instrument)	0	0	--
Total Credits	39	39	29
Elective Credits	6-8	6-8	10-12
Total Required	136	136	128

Performance

	Organ	Piano	Voice	Instrument
MUEN 358	--	2	--	2
MUS 313	--	--	2	2
MUS 220-223	--	--	3	--
MUS 404	1+2	1+2	1+2	1+2
MUS 423	3	3	--	3
MUS 454	--	--	1	--
Piano	4	--	4	--
Principal Instrument	20 ⁹	20 ⁹	20 ¹⁰	20 ⁹
MUAP 475	0	0	0	0
Total	30	28	33	30
Elective Credits	9-11	11-13	6-8	9-11
Total Required	128	128	128	128

Music Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

MUS 109	Musicianship I	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 163	Music Theory I	3 Cr.
MUS 164	Music Theory II	3 Cr.
MUS 201	Development of Western Music	2 Cr.
MUS 300	Keyboard Proficiency	0 Cr.
MUS 400	Concert Attendance	0 Cr.
Four credits of studio instruction		4 Cr.
MUAP 175	Performance Level Proficiency I	0 Cr.
Four credits of ensemble music instruction from the following options:		4 Cr.
MUEN 350	Choirs	
MUEN 352	Bands	
MUEN 354	Orchestra	

⁸ Performance study requires completion of level 203 in a primary performing area and completion of level 103 in piano or organ if primary performing area is not one of these. Up to 5 credits of performance study may be fulfilled with instructional methods courses (at 1 credit).

⁹ Completion of MUAP 453 is required.

¹⁰ Completion of MUAP 453 is required; total may include MUS 239.

Note: Minors must meet all additional requirements set for them by this department as outlined in the Department Handbook for Music Students (see page 198).

Theory, History, and Methods Courses

MUS 101	Introduction to Music A study of the basic forms and styles of musical art in Western civilization and in non-Western cultures. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
MUS 102	Fundamentals of Music A course for students who plan to take a music theory sequence. Topics include fundamentals of note-reading, rhythmic notation, scale and melody, and intervals. This course is offered for S/U grade only and may not be used to fulfill the General Education Requirement in the College of Arts and Sciences or be counted toward a major or minor in music. Available only for students identified through the Music Theory Placement Exam.	1 Cr.
MUS 109	Musicianship I A practical course in which basic musicianship is developed through sight singing, dictation, and guided listening. An introduction to non-Western music is included. Prerequisite or Corequisite: MUS 163.	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 110	Musicianship II A practical course in which basic musicianship is developed through sight-singing, dictation, and guided listening. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MUS 109 and MUS 163.	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 163	Music Theory I A study of basic concepts in diatonic tonal harmony and melody through analysis, part writing, and composition. Topics include fundamentals of tonal music, an introduction to species counterpoint, elementary voice leading and harmonic analysis, diatonic harmonic function, and the phrase. Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in MUS 102 or placement into MUS 163 as determined by the Music Theory placement component of the Music Diagnostic Exam.	3 Cr.
MUS 164	Music Theory II A continuation of MUS 163. Topics include secondary chords, applied chords, tonicization, and modulation. The study of small formal units/forms such as period and sentence structure, binary forms, and variations is integrated with the study of harmony. Emphasis is on analysis, part-writing, and composition. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MUS 163.	3 Cr.
MUS 190	Topics in Music Specific topics based on interests of students and faculty. Topics may vary from one semester to another. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	1-3 Cr.
MUS 201	Development of Western Music An overview of the stylistic trends in Western art music from the Middle Ages to the contemporary era. Prerequisite: MUS 163.	2 Cr.
MUS 204	Popular Music in America A survey and analysis of popular music genres in the United States including jazz, hip-hop, gospel, R&B, rock, country, folk, reggae, heavy metal and others. Through lecture, discussion, music listening, and hands-on musical experiences, the course will focus on the origins, history, musical qualities, and social, political, economic, and cultural context of each genre. This includes an investigation of music anthems in various groups and historical periods such as in LGBTQ+ communities and the civil rights movement. Recommended prerequisite: MUS 163.	3 Cr.
MUS 209	Musicianship III An intermediate course in ear-training, sight-singing, and guided listening. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MUS 110 and MUS 164.	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 210	Musicianship IV An advanced course in ear-training, sight-singing, and guided listening. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MUS 209 and MUS 263.	2+1, 2 Cr.
MUS 213	Basic Conducting An introduction to conducting including a study of score reading, beat patterns, acoustics, and interpretive principles. Prerequisite: MUS 164 or consent of the instructor.	2 Cr.

MUS 220	English Diction for Singers Using the International Phonetic Alphabet as a guide, students acquire the skills to read, hear, transcribe, and sing English lyric texts with proper clarity, inflection, and understanding.	1 Cr.
MUS 221	Italian Diction for Singers Using the International Phonetic Alphabet as a guide, students acquire the skills to read, hear, transcribe, and sing Italian lyric texts with proper clarity, inflection, and understanding.	1 Cr.
MUS 222	German Diction for Singers Using the International Phonetic Alphabet as a guide, students acquire the skills to read, hear, transcribe, and sing German lyric texts with proper clarity, inflection, and understanding. Prerequisite: MUS 220 or MUS 221.	1 Cr.
MUS 223	French Diction for Singers Using the International Phonetic Alphabet as a guide, students acquire the skills to read, hear, transcribe, and sing French lyric texts with proper clarity, inflection, and understanding. Prerequisite: MUS 220 or MUS 221.	1 Cr.
MUS 230	Wind/Percussion Methods Brass, woodwind, and percussion instruments are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching competence in these instruments.	3 Cr.
MUS 231	Stringed Instructional Methods Violin, viola, violoncello, and contrabass are studied for the purpose of giving the student a fundamental playing and teaching knowledge of the instruments.	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUS 232	Percussion Methods for Music Therapists In this course, music therapy students will focus on developing functional skills and basic competence on various percussion instruments, as well as gain an understanding of their socio-cultural origins, and learn to facilitate rhythm-based, musical experiences. Prerequisite: MUTH 120.	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUS 236	Guitar Instructional Methods Guitar is studied for the purpose of giving the student the basic playing skills necessary for the use of the guitar in classroom music teaching.	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUS 239	Voice Instructional Methods This course is designed to give the student a fundamental technical and teaching knowledge of the voice as an instrument.	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUS 263	Music Theory III A continuation of MUS 164 with further exploration of chromatic harmony and musical forms. Topics include chromatic harmonies/borrowed chords, German Lieder, and ternary, rondo, and sonata forms. Emphasis is on analysis, writing about music, and application of analysis to performance. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MUS 164.	3 Cr.
MUS 264	Music Theory IV An introduction to eighteenth-century contrapuntal forms (canon, invention, and fugue) and study of twentieth-century post-tonal music. Contrapuntal, melodic, and harmonic techniques will be derived from study of compositions in their entirety. Emphasis is on analysis, writing about music, and application of analysis to performance. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MUS 263.	3 Cr.
MUS 285	Introduction to the Music Industry An overview of the history, trends, and scope of the music industry as it relates to career opportunities, including retailing, publishing, manufacturing, performing and recording, and managing musical enterprises.	3 Cr.
MUS 300	Keyboard Proficiency Students in the music major or minor register for MUS 300 as an indicator of their completion of the degree requirements for keyboard proficiency. Procedural information may be found in the Department Handbook for Students of Music which is located online (valpo.edu/music) and available on request from the Department of Music Office. Consent of the department chair required. S/U grade.	0 Cr.

MUS 304	World Music A survey and analysis of music from major regions of the world, covering folk, tribal, classical, traditional, fusion, and popular styles. Through listening, videos, discussion, live music, and written assignments, this course will focus on the social, political, historical, and cultural context of the music, as well as the connection between music and the communication styles, worldviews, values, and behaviors of specific socio-cultural groups. Prerequisites: MUS 209 and 263.	3 Cr.
MUS 312	Scoring and Arranging The techniques of scoring for orchestra and band and of arranging music for choral performance. Through guided exercises and assigned readings, students learn how to prepare music written in one medium for use in another. Knowledge of vocal and instrumental capabilities is learned; skills in combining voices and instruments in various ensembles are practiced. Prerequisite: MUS 164.	2 Cr.
MUS 313	Intermediate Conducting A continuation of MUS 213. Includes rehearsal techniques, specific choral and instrumental conducting problems, and ensemble conducting experience. Prerequisite: MUS 213.	2 Cr.
MUS 318	Music of the Baroque, Classical, and Early Romantic Eras The development of musical thought and literature from 1700 to 1880. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MUS 201.	3 Cr.
MUS 319	Music of the Late Romantic and Modern Eras A study of music and musical thought from 1880 to the present. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in MUS 318.	3 Cr.
MUS 337	Studies in Liturgical Theology and Practice (Also offered as THEO 337.) An intensive academic study of the history and practices of music and liturgy in both the Eastern and Western Christian traditions, with an emphasis on the Lutheran heritage. Study includes both primary liturgical theology (participation in a variety of liturgical expressions), and secondary liturgical theory (reflection on liturgical forms and structure). Topics may include theologies and practices of music, history of hymnody, music in worship, ecclesiastical art and architecture, and ritual practices. Prerequisite: THEO 200.	3 Cr.
MUS 350	Music and Meaning A seminar which explores the modes in which students listen to music and the manner in which they understand and derive meaning from it. Students will evaluate music from a variety of perspectives, including literary, social, political, neuroscientific, and philosophical. Students will be expected to critically respond to their own musical tastes and listening habits, to examine modern assumptions about the value and place of music, and to consider the ways in which music, especially music devoid of text, might have meaningful significance. May be used to fulfill the Writing Intensive and Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts components of the General Education requirements. Sophomore standing required.	3 Cr.
MUS 381	Cooperative Education in Music Professional work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisite: chair's approval of written proposal submitted to the department office at least 6 weeks prior to start of the semester.	0.5-3 Cr.
MUS 389	School Music I A course designed to deal with materials, procedures, organization, administration, and musical growth and development of children in elementary and junior high/middle schools. Prerequisite: MUS 164.	3 Cr.
MUS 390	Topics in Music Specific topics based on interests of students and faculty. Topics may vary from one semester to another. May be repeated for credit if topics are different. Some sections of this course may be used to fulfill the Writing Intensive General Education Requirement. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.	1-3 Cr.
MUS 400	Concert Attendance Students in the music major or minor register for MUS 400 as an indicator of their completion of the degree requirements for concert attendance. Procedural information may be found in the Department Handbook for Students of Music which is located online (valpo.edu/music) and available on request from the Department of Music Office. Consent of the department chair required. S/U grade.	0 Cr.

MUS 401	Early Music Seminar A history of Western music from antiquity to the early Baroque era; emphasis is placed on historical research and the study of notation and performance practice. Prerequisite: MUS 318.	3 Cr.
MUS 404	Recital Preparation and performance of a program of music as specified in the Handbook for Music Students.	1-2 Cr.
MUS 405	Arts and Entertainment Administration A general survey of the field covering all basic elements of arts and entertainment administration, including a brief overview of investigational methodologies and the functions of management within arts organizations. Pre-requisite: Senior standing.	3 Cr.
MUS 413	Advanced Conducting, Choral/Instrumental A study of instrumental and choral scores, conducting techniques, and materials. Prerequisite: MUS 313 or the equivalent.	2 Cr.
MUS 415	Liturgical Organ Playing A practical course in playing hymns and chants, accompanying, realization of figured bass, score reading, and improvising in small forms. The historic and current roles of the organ in the liturgy are discussed. Prerequisites: three years of organ study, completion of level 203 in a keyboard studio area, and MUS 164, or permission of the instructor. Offered in alternate years.	2 Cr.
MUS 423	Pro-Seminar in the Pedagogy of Music A consideration of the problems of teaching basic musicianship at all levels. Special attention is given to the adaptation of basic principles to the media of most interest to the members of the pro-seminar. Prerequisite: music major or music minor with at least junior standing or consent of the chair.	3 Cr.
MUS 454	Teaching of Performance Music A survey of pedagogical materials and methodology of the student's performance area. Students will be required to observe lessons and do practice teaching during the semester. Must be taken concurrently with MUAP 453.	1 Cr.
MUS 463	Post-Tonal Music Theory A study of the techniques and procedures of impressionism, neoclassicism, non-serial atonality, serialism, minimalism, indeterminacy, and neo-romanticism. Prerequisite: MUS 263.	3 Cr.
MUS 464	Advanced Musical Analysis An introduction to a variety of advanced analytical techniques, including Schenkerian analysis. Prerequisite: MUS 264.	3 Cr.
MUS 486	Internship Direct, supervised experience in the music industry, church music, or other sectors in the field of music. Prerequisite: approval of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
MUS 489	School Music II A study of music materials, procedures, organization, administration, and musical growth and development of students in junior high/ middle and high schools. Includes introduction of philosophical foundations, principles, and literature of the music education profession. Prerequisite: MUS 389.	3 Cr.
MUS 495	Independent Study in Music A course of study arranged by the student with the consent of and under the supervision of a faculty advisor. The study results in a written essay on a topic approved by the advisor. Prerequisites: MUS 264 or MUS 381 and approval of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
MUS 497	Honors Work in Music See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
MUS 498	Honors Candidacy in Music See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
MUS 499	Music Colloquium All music majors will register for this course each semester in residence as outlined in the Handbook for Music Students. S/U grade.	0 Cr.

Music Therapy Courses

MUTH 120	History and Theory of Music Therapy An overview and history of the music therapy profession. This includes the ancient European, indigenous, and cultural roots of the profession as well as the major themes, theoretical approaches, and populations served in the United States. Case studies and hands-on music therapy experiences will help students gain an understanding about the neurological, psychological, aesthetic, and spiritual power of music to heal.	3 Cr.
MUTH 175	Performance Level Music Therapy Proficiency I Students who are music therapy majors register for MUTH 175 as an indicator of fulfilling the competency requirements on voice, as well as either guitar or piano. This proficiency is a prerequisite for MUTH 383 and 384. Consent of the department chair required. S/U grade.	0 Cr.
MUTH 240	Music Therapy Foundations I: The Therapeutic Process This course will cover basic tenets of the therapeutic process necessary for effective music therapy practice. This includes the therapeutic relationship, the stages of therapy, and how to develop a sense of therapeutic presence. In addition, an overview of the treatment planning process appropriate for the beginning stages of music therapy will be covered, including balancing medical terminology with humanistic and spiritual perspectives. Includes observations of music therapy sessions in professional settings in Northwest Indiana. Prerequisite: MUTH 120, MUS 236 or 239; Corequisite: MUTH 241.	2 Cr.
MUTH 241	Music Therapy Foundations I Laboratory To be taken concurrently with MUTH 240. Through various role play and music therapy experiential exercises, students will practice musical, clinical, self-reflective, and empathic skills necessary for the beginning music therapy process. Corequisite: MUTH 240.	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUTH 250	Music Therapy Foundations II: Special Populations Continuation of MUTH 240. A focus on foundational music therapy methods and their application to common clinical and exceptional populations, socio-cultural groups and various communities in need. Includes observations of music therapy sessions in professional settings in Northwest Indiana. Prerequisites: MUS 236, MUS 239, MUTH 240, and MUTH 241; Corequisite: MUTH 251.	2 Cr.
MUTH 251	Music Therapy Foundations II Laboratory Through various role play and music therapy experiential exercises, students will utilize musical, clinical, self-reflective and empathic skills, and practice foundational methods applicable for specific clinical populations. Corequisite: MUTH 250.	0+2, 1 Cr.
MUTH 275	Performance Level Music Therapy Proficiency II Students who are music therapy majors register for MUTH 275 as an indicator of fulfilling the competency requirements on voice and both guitar and piano. This is a prerequisite for Internship I and II. Consent of the department chair required. S/U grade.	0 Cr.
MUTH 330	Clinical Musicianship in Music Therapy This course will focus on how to use musical elements, forms, idioms and techniques to meet clients in the moment and address therapeutic goals. Uses hands-on exercises, music and imagery, movement activities and skill building on primary instruments as well as guitar, piano, and instruments from various cultures. Prerequisites: MUTH 175, MUS 236, MUTH 250, MUTH 251, and MUS 300.	2 Cr.
MUTH 340	Cultural Psychology of Music An analysis and investigation into how music is perceived by music therapy clients from various socio-cultural groups and settings. Topics covered include the function of music in cultural and social contexts, the cultural interpretation and analysis of musical syntax and semantics, and absolute and referential understandings of music. Through discussions and intensive writing, this course will focus on the impact on the music therapy process. Prerequisites: MUS 210, MUS 264, and MUS 304 (may be taken concurrently).	3 Cr.
MUTH 373	Music Therapy Junior Seminar I Taken concurrently with MUTH 383. A seminar for students to integrate theory, practice, and skills during initial field experiences in music therapy. Students will receive academic supervision, engage in peer supervision, discussion, and music-based experiential activities for self-reflection, professional growth and learning. Prerequisites: MUTH 175, MUTH 250, MUTH 251, and MUS 300; Corequisite: MUTH 383.	1 Cr.

MUTH 374	Music Therapy Junior Seminar II Taken concurrently with MUTH 384. A seminar for students to integrate theory, practice, and skills during their second field experience in music therapy. Students will focus on applying knowledge and experience gained in MUTH 373 and 383 to a different clinical population. Students will receive academic supervision, engage in peer supervision, music and discussion-based experiential activities for self-reflection, professional growth and learning. Prerequisites: MUTH 373 and MUTH 383; Corequisite: MUTH 384.	1 Cr.
MUTH 383	Music Therapy Practicum I Provides students with beginning field experiences in music therapy. Students will observe and assist facilitation of music therapy in collaboration with a board-certified music therapist in off-campus settings in Northwest Indiana and Chicago. Prerequisites: MUTH 175, MUTH 250, MUTH 251, MUS 300, and consent of instructor; Corequisite: MUTH 373.	1 Cr.
MUTH 384	Music Therapy Practicum II Provides students with a second field experience in music therapy with a different clinical population than in MUTH 383. Students will observe, assist, and facilitate music therapy sessions in collaboration with a board-certified music therapist in off-campus settings in Northwest Indiana or Chicago. Prerequisites: MUTH 373, MUTH 383 and consent of instructor; Corequisite: MUTH 374.	1 Cr.
MUTH 390	Special Topics in Music Therapy Special topics in music therapy that may vary from semester to semester, including study abroad, advanced methods in music therapy, or other current topics of interest to students and faculty. Prerequisites: MUTH 120.	3 Cr.
MUTH 430	Music Therapy Advocacy and Entrepreneurship Designed to prepare music therapy students for the professional world. This includes learning to write music therapy business plans, apply for grants, and prepare for the board certification exam. Students will also learn information about national music therapy professional networks and associations and legislative topics affecting music therapists. Prerequisites: MUTH 374 and 384.	1 Cr.
MUTH 476	Music Therapy Senior Seminar Taken concurrently with MUTH 486. A seminar for students to integrate theory, practice, ethics and skills during their final field experience in music therapy. Students will receive academic supervision and engage in peer supervision, discussion and music-based experiential activities for self-reflection, professional growth, and learning. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: MUTH 275, MUS 304, MUTH 340, MUTH 330, MUTH 374, MUTH 384, and consent of instructor; Corequisites: MUTH 486.	2 Cr.
MUTH 486	Music Therapy Internship Provides students with a pre-professional field experience in music therapy. Students will conduct music therapy sessions and collaborate with other professionals under the supervision of a board-certified music therapist in an off-campus setting in Northwest Indiana or Chicago, in order to complete hours of internship required by the American Music Therapy Association. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: MUTH 275, MUS 304, MUTH 340, MUTH 330, MUTH 374, MUTH 384, and consent of instructor; Corequisite: MUTH 476.	6 Cr.
MUTH 493	Music Therapy Research Seminar An overview of basic methods and principles in music therapy research, including quantitative, qualitative, and arts-based approaches. The focus will be on evaluating the quality of existing research studies, as well as utilizing current research to support clinical practice and advocate for music therapy services. Students will complete and publicly present a written and oral project related to their clinical music therapy work. Prerequisites: MUTH 374 and 384.	2 Cr.

Performance

Note: Non-music majors who are candidates for degrees in the College of Arts and Sciences are restricted to a maximum of 16 credit hours in performance and/or ensemble which may be applied toward degree requirements. See page 57 for more information.

A. Studio Instruction

See page 428 for appropriate fees.

A program of studio instruction is offered to students of Valparaiso University in piano, organ, harpsichord, orchestral and band instruments, voice, guitar, and composition. The choice and use of materials are determined by the instructor in each area following guidelines which appear in the Department of Music Handbook for Music Students. A limited number of studio spaces are available for non-majors. All non-major studio enrollments are for 1 credit hour. Bachelor of Music Education and Bachelor of Music majors may register for 2 credit hours in their principal performance medium. Only Bachelor of Music majors may register for 3 credit hours in their principal performance medium. Studio instruction for music majors is supplemented with a required performance colloquium which meets for one 50-minute period per week (MUS 499, 0 cr.); non-majors enrolled in studio instruction are welcome to participate in the colloquium and are urged to do so.

Music majors are accepted into the music program following an audition and are placed at an appropriate level as specified by the guidelines of their chosen degree program. Other students will be placed at an appropriate level through consultation with the chair of the department and the studio faculty. Students with no, or minimal, prior study should register for MUAP 003.

Studio instruction is available in:

Voice	Flute
Piano and Jazz Piano	Oboe
Harp	Clarinet
Harpsichord	Bassoon
Organ	Saxophone
Organ Improvisation	French Horn
Violin	Trumpet
Viola	Trombone
Violoncello	Euphonium
Contrabass	Tuba
Classical Guitar	Percussion
Viola da gamba	Alexander Technique
Composition	

The Department of Music has six articulated levels of performance study, each of which is tied to technical and repertoire proficiencies. Advancement through studio levels is based on performance at juries each semester and through completion of repertoire and technical requirements established for each level. The repertoire for each performance medium stresses variety in styles and periods and is selected from the standard repertoire.

Titles of the individual course sections correspond to the area of study (e.g. MUAP 003 Bassoon).

MUAP 003	Beginning studio instruction. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: consent of the department chair.	1 Cr.
MUAP 103	Intermediate studio instruction. Standard level of entry for students who have studied on their instrument throughout high school; music minors are required to complete the repertoire requirements of this level. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: placement through departmental audition or successful completion of the jury requirements for MUAP 003, and consent of the department chair.	1 Cr.
MUAP 175	Performance Level Proficiency I Students in the music major or minor register for MUAP 175 as an indicator of fulfilling the jury and performance requirements for MUAP 103. Consent of the department chair required. S/U grade.	0 Cr.

MUAP 203	Late intermediate studio instruction. Completion of this level is required for the Bachelor of Arts in Music. This is the expected entry level for incoming BM Performance and Church Music majors. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: placement through departmental audition or successful completion of the jury requirements for MUAP 103, and consent of the department chair.	1-2 Cr.
MUAP 275	Performance Level Proficiency II Students in the music major or minor register for MUAP 275 as an indicator of fulfilling the jury and performance requirements for MUAP 203. Consent of the department chair required. S/U grade.	0 Cr.
MUAP 303	Early advanced studio instruction. Completion of this level is required for the Bachelor of Music Education. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: successful completion of the jury requirements for MUAP 203 and consent of the department chair.	1-3 Cr.
MUAP 375	Performance Level Proficiency III Students in the music major or minor register for MUAP 375 as an indicator of fulfilling the jury and performance requirements for MUAP 303. Consent of the department chair required. S/U grade.	0 Cr.
MUAP 403	Advanced studio instruction. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: successful completion of the jury requirements for MUAP 303 and consent of the department chair.	1-3 Cr.
MUAP 453	Late advanced studio instruction. Completion of this level is required for BM Performance and Church Music majors. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: successful completion of the jury requirements for MUAP 403 and consent of the department chair.	1-3 Cr.
MUAP 475	Performance Level Proficiency IV Students in the music major or minor register for MUAP 475 as an indicator of fulfilling the jury and performance requirements for MUAP 453. Consent of the department chair required. S/U grade.	0 Cr.

B. Ensemble Music Instruction

Instruction in one of the major ensembles for a period of one semester gives one credit hour. Instruction in one of the minor ensembles gives 0.5 credit hour. The following are considered major ensembles: Valparaíso University Chorale, Kantorei, Concert Band, Jazz Ensemble, Symphony Orchestra, Luce Band, Men's Ensemble, and Women's Choir. All other ensembles listed here are considered minor ensembles. All ensemble courses are available for graduate credit at the 500 level. Enrollment at the 500 level is limited to students who have specialized training and background to participate in the ensemble in some capacity (such as assistant conductor, section leader, or project director) to be determined by the instructor of the ensemble and with the approval of the chair of the department.

MUEN 350/550	Choirs Valparaíso University Chorale, Kantorei, Men's Ensemble, and Women's Choir: admission by audition only.
MUEN 352/552	Bands Concert Band, Luce Band, Jazz Ensemble: admission by audition only. Also Community/University Band: audition not required.
MUEN 354/554	Orchestra University Symphony Orchestra: admission by audition only.
MUEN 356/556	Music/Theatre Workshop Admission by audition only.
MUEN 357/557	Small Ensemble Music Small specialized ensembles to study and perform an array of repertoires, including Horn Ensemble, Guitar Ensemble, and Jazz Combo. Open to students at a variety of skill levels. Some sections require audition or prior consultation with the instructor.
MUEN 358/558	Chamber Music Specialized ensembles, one to a part, for study and performance of standard chamber music repertoire (typically instrumental duos, trios, quartets, etc.) Admission and placement in sections by department screening only.

Philosophy

Learn more about the [Department of Philosophy](#) at Valpo online.

Professor Preston; Associate Professors Geiman (chair); Assistant Professor Woodward; Visiting Assistant Professor M. Hatcher.

Philosophy is the oldest academic discipline, and the one broadest in scope and application. Courses in philosophy examine the big, foundational questions that have animated great thinkers in both Western and non-Western civilizations, such as the following: What is the right way to live? How should society be structured? What is the relationship between human beings and the rest of the natural world? What is ultimately real, and what is its nature? How is knowledge about these, as well as more mundane matters, to be obtained?

The study of philosophy tends to develop and sharpen students' analytical and critical thinking skills, not only in connection with topics traditionally deemed 'philosophical,' but in all areas. That's why philosophy majors tend to outperform all other humanities majors, and in many cases even STEM majors, on tests such as the GRE, LSAT, and GMAT. Philosophical training has proven to be a "secret weapon" for leaders in many other fields including business, law, government, the military, and ministry. Thus, philosophical coursework naturally accompanies and enhances study in virtually any other field. Philosophy can also help Christians and members of other faiths think critically about various issues relevant to their religious commitments.

VU philosophy majors have gone on to top law schools and graduate programs in business, medicine, linguistics, and, of course, philosophy. But even for those students who do not plan to pursue graduate study, a degree in philosophy is a prudent choice. Because of their exceptional critical thinking and communication skills, the employment rate of recent philosophy graduates exceeds those of any other humanities majors, and is comparable with that of graduates in business management, computer science, education, and chemistry.

Bachelor of Arts – Philosophy Major (Minimum 34 Cr.)

PHIL 145	Elementary Logical and Critical Thinking	3 Cr.
PHIL 275	Ancient and Medieval Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 280	Modern Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 401	Comprehensive Exam	1 Cr.
PHIL 475	Advanced History of Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 493	Philosophy Seminar	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		3 Cr.
PHIL 315	Philosophy of Mind and Language	3 Cr.
PHIL 330	Philosophy of Religion	3 Cr.
PHIL 335	Ethical Theory	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		3 Cr.
PHIL 410	Theory of Knowledge	3 Cr.
PHIL 420	Metaphysics	3 Cr.
PHIL 425	Advanced Philosophical Topics	3 Cr.
One additional Philosophy course at any level		3 Cr.
One additional 200-level Philosophy course		3 Cr.
Two additional upper-level (300- or 400-level) Philosophy courses		6 Cr.

Philosophy Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

PHIL 145	Elementary Logical and Critical Thinking	3 Cr.
PHIL 275	Ancient and Medieval Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 280	Modern Philosophy	3 Cr.
Two additional 100-level (or higher) Philosophy courses		6 Cr.
One 300- or 400-level Philosophy courses		3 Cr.

Ethics and Moral Philosophy Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

PHIL 120	Culture, Identity, and Values	3 Cr.
PHIL 125	The Good Life	3 Cr.
PHIL 275	Ancient and Medieval Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 280	Modern Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 343	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		3 Cr.
PHIL 335	Ethical Theory	3 Cr.
One 400-level ethics-themed* Philosophy course		3 Cr.

History of Western Philosophy Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

PHIL 145	Elementary Logical and Critical Thinking	3 Cr.
PHIL 275	Ancient and Medieval Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 280	Modern Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 285	History of 20th Century Anglo-American Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 286	History of 20th Century European Philosophy	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		3 Cr.
PHIL 475	Advanced History of Philosophy	3 Cr.
One 400-level history-themed* Philosophy course		3 Cr.

Philosophy of Religion Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

PHIL 130	Death and Immortality	3 Cr.
PHIL 145	Elementary Logical and Critical Thinking	3 Cr.
PHIL 275	Ancient and Medieval Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 280	Modern Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 330	Philosophy of Religion	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		3 Cr.
PHIL 410	Theory of Knowledge	3 Cr.
PHIL 420	Metaphysics	3 Cr.

History and Philosophy of Science Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

PHIL 145	Elementary Logical and Critical Thinking	3 Cr.
PHIL 205	Science and the Interpretation of Reality	3 Cr.
PHIL 280	Modern Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 410	Theory of Knowledge	3 Cr.
Two courses from the following options:		6 Cr.
PHIL 275	Ancient and Medieval Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 285	History of 20 th Century Anglo-American Philosophy	3 Cr.
PHIL 315	Philosophy of Mind and Language	3 Cr.
PHIL 345	Formal Logic and Critical Thinking	3 Cr.

***Students should consult with their Philosophy advisor or the department chair to determine which courses count as “ethics-themed” and “history-themed.”**

Approval of Schedules

All students taking a major or minor must have their schedules approved by the chair of the department at the beginning of each semester.

Prerequisites

Courses numbered 100 are considered introductory courses. Courses numbered 200 are considered advanced introductory courses and require sophomore standing or consent of the instructor. Courses numbered 300 and above are considered advanced courses and have, as prerequisite, any one course numbered under 300, or sophomore standing in Christ College, or consent of the instructor. Courses numbered 400 and above are designed for majors and minors.

General Education

Any course in philosophy except PHIL 145 and PHIL 345 will satisfy the Humanities: Philosophy General Education Requirement, but students will usually be best served by choosing a course at the 100 or 200 level. PHIL 145 will satisfy the Quantitative Analysis General Education Requirement. PHIL 330 satisfies the upper level Theology requirement. PHIL 120 and PHIL 220 may be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course requirement.

Philosophy Courses

PHIL 115	Experience and Existence A study of the fundamental philosophical questions that arise as we attempt to understand the world around us and our experience of it. Topics covered may include the nature of time, space, and matter, the existence of God and of human souls, the nature of the human person and of consciousness, the reliability of sense-perception and the possibility of knowledge, the compatibility of faith, reason, and science, and so on.	3 Cr.
PHIL 120	Culture, Identity, and Values A study of the basic assumptions and arguments that underlie and support treating identity and culture as distinct categories and moral goods. Topics may relate to the nature of personal identity and collective belonging, the implications they have for the idea of a universal human nature, and the limits of society's obligation to protect personal expression. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity or Humanities: Philosophy General Education Requirement.	3 Cr.
PHIL 125	The Good Life An introduction to philosophical thought about the shape and substance of a good human life. What might such a life look like? Would it be a life of pleasure or of moral rectitude? A life of self-effacing service to others, or of self-fulfillment? Possibly a life of religious devotion and union with the Divine? Is there one model that stands out as uniquely correct, or are there many equally good models—and what makes a model good in the first place? These and other similar questions may be covered.	3 Cr.
PHIL 130	Death and Immortality A philosophical inquiry into questions surrounding death and the possibility of life after death. What is death, and why does it exist? Is it good, bad, or neutral? Is the idea of an afterlife plausible? Are some models of the afterlife, such as resurrection or reincarnation, more plausible than others? Do "near-death experiences" give us evidence for the reality of an afterlife? These and similar questions may be covered.	3 Cr.
PHIL 145	Elementary Logical and Critical Thinking An introduction to strategies for constructing and evaluating arguments. Emphasis is placed on the development of skills needed to deal competently with arguments encountered in everyday life as well as on some of the more formal techniques of logical analysis. May be used to fulfill the Quantitative Analysis component of the General Education Requirements. May not be used to fulfill the Humanities component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: MATH 111 or placement higher than Math 111 in the math placement process.	3 Cr.
PHIL 190	Introductory Topics in Philosophy Introductory-level study of a focused philosophical theme or issue. This course may be repeated for credit if the topics are different. Fulfills Humanities: Philosophy General Education requirement.	3 Cr.
PHIL 205	Science and the Interpretation of Reality A study of the philosophical questions surrounding science as a field of knowledge and as a cultural institution. What is science, and how do we distinguish between science and non-science? Does science yield knowledge of reality, or does it merely generate plausible models whose significance comes from their practical applications (technology)? Is scientific knowledge superior to non-scientific knowledge, and does science therefore deserve the place of authority that it has in Western (and, increasingly, global) culture? These and related issues may be covered. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
PHIL 220	Asian Philosophy An introduction to major philosophical themes in Asian thought. Emphasis is placed upon the analysis of primary texts. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.

PHIL 230	Environmental Philosophy and Ethics A survey of major conceptions of the relationship between humanity and the environment and the kinds of beliefs, attitudes, and actions entailed by those conceptions. Topics may include conservationism, deep ecology, bioregionalism, political ecology, and creation spirituality. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
PHIL 275	Ancient and Medieval Philosophy An introduction to great philosophers and themes of the ancient and medieval world. Emphasis will be placed upon Plato and Aristotle, Augustine, and Thomas Aquinas. Primary documents are read throughout. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
PHIL 280	Modern Philosophy An introduction to major thinkers and themes of seventeenth and eighteenth century Europe. The thinkers include some selection of Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, Kant, and possibly others. Topics may include the nature of mind and body, human freedom, the nature of reality, and the extent and limitations of knowledge. Primary documents will be read throughout. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the instructor. Fulfills Humanities: Philosophy General Education requirement.	3 Cr.
PHIL 285	History of 20th Century Anglo-American Philosophy A survey of the major thinkers and themes of British and American philosophy in the 20th century. The emphasis is on Analytic Philosophy and Pragmatism, but other topics may be covered as well. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the instructor. Fulfills Humanities: Philosophy General Education requirement.	3 Cr.
PHIL 286	History of 20th Century European Philosophy A survey of the major thinkers and themes of European philosophy in the 20th century. The emphasis is on Phenomenology and Post-Modernism, but other topics may be covered as well. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the instructor. Fulfills Humanities: Philosophy General Education requirement.	3 Cr.
PHIL 290	Philosophical Topics A study of a focused philosophical theme or issue. This course may be repeated for credit if the topics are different. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
PHIL 315	Philosophy of Mind and Language This course examines the nature of the mental and the nature of language. It covers topics related to consciousness and thought, including how words get their meaning, the existence of the soul, the relationship between the mind and the body, and the philosophical significance of recent developments in psychology, neuroscience, and artificial intelligence. Prerequisite: At least one of PHIL 130, PHIL 145, PSY 375, or BIO 370, or consent of the instructor. Fulfills Humanities: Philosophy General Education requirement.	3 Cr.
PHIL 330	Philosophy of Religion (Also offered as THEO 335.) A philosophical analysis of some of the beliefs, concepts, and problems involved in traditional theistic belief and its critics, exploring how these debates impact the church and its beliefs. Problems include arguments for the existence of God, religious experience, the problem of evil, and faith and reason. Prerequisite: one course in philosophy or THEO 200.	3 Cr.
PHIL 335	Ethical Theory A study of some significant ethical theories and issues. Emphasis is on issues concerning the nature of moral discourse and practice: the existence of objective moral values, the relation of religion and morality, the possibility of moral knowledge, and the place of reason and convention in moral discourse and practice. Prerequisite: any two courses in philosophy or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
PHIL 341	Biomedical Ethics (May also be offered as THEO 341.) A study of a range of moral issues encountered in both clinical medicine and human experimentation. Prerequisite: one course in philosophy or THEO 200.	3 Cr.
PHIL 343	Principles of Peace and Social Justice (Also offered as POLS 343.) This course focuses on the means of establishing justice, achieving peace, and resolving conflicts nonviolently. It examines the causes (economic, political, sociological, religious and/or psychological), nature, and processes of conflict and the concepts of social justice and responsibility.	3 Cr.

PHIL 345	Formal Logic and Critical Thinking A continuation of PHIL 145. Topics include predicate and modal logic, semantics, pragmatics, and other related areas of the philosophy of language. May not be used to fulfill the Humanities component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: PHIL 145.	3 Cr.
PHIL 386	Internship in Philosophy Students gain experience working for organizations or agencies in which writing proficiency and critical thinking skills are essential. A written report is required. May not be used for the major or minor. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: approval of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
PHIL 401	Comprehensive Exam The comprehensive exam is required of all philosophy majors in the fall of their senior year. The exam itself consists of a logic exam equivalent in difficulty to a final exam for PHIL 245, an essay in the history of philosophy, and an essay in philosophical topics (see the philosophy student handbook for more information). In addition to covering the administration of this exam, this course will be used to arrange tutorials to prepare students for the various sections of the exam. Prerequisites: philosophy major with senior standing.	1 Cr.
PHIL 410	Theory of Knowledge An examination of selected topics which illustrate dominant themes of traditional and contemporary theories of knowledge, such as skepticism, perception, evidence, verifiability, memory, belief, justification, and truth. Prerequisite: any two courses in philosophy or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
PHIL 420	Metaphysics An examination of traditional and contemporary metaphysical topics, such as time, substance, agency, freedom, appearance and reality, persons, and the mind-body problem. Prerequisite: PHIL 145, PHIL 245, MATH 131, or consent of the instructor. Fulfills Humanities: Philosophy General Education requirement.	3 Cr.
PHIL 425	Advanced Philosophical Topics An examination of the work on one major philosopher such as Aristotle, Wittgenstein, or Kant, or of a single philosophical approach such as Augustinianism or phenomenology, or of one philosophical problem such as free will or moral realism. Prerequisite: PHIL 275 and PHIL 280 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
PHIL 475	Advanced History of Philosophy An advanced study of the major philosophical themes of some period, for example, nineteenth century German philosophy, eighteenth century Scottish philosophy, or medieval philosophy. Prerequisite: PHIL 275 and PHIL 280 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
PHIL 493	Philosophy Seminar A seminar required of all philosophy majors in their senior year. An examination of the nature and value of philosophy through the study of some philosophical problem, and classic and contemporary texts. Prerequisite: PHIL 275 and PHIL 280 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
PHIL 495	Independent Projects A student may undertake independent study of some person, problem, theme, etc., under the supervision of some member of the Philosophy Department. The student will propose a topic, generate a bibliography, and specify the scope and goals of the study.	1-3 Cr.
PHIL 497	Honors Work in Philosophy See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
PHIL 498	Honors Candidacy in Philosophy See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Physics and Astronomy

Learn more about the [Department of Physics and Astronomy](#) at Valpo online.

Professors Biermann, Hillwig, Richter (chair), Stanislaus, Zygmunt; Associate Professors Gibson-Even, He; Assistant Professor Leisman.

Physics is the study of natural phenomena in an attempt to explain the interactions of matter and energy in terms of a limited number of fundamental laws. This study is predicated on careful observation and experimentation, thoughtful analysis, and creative insights. It is both descriptive and prescriptive and encompasses a realm from the submicroscopic particles of the atomic nucleus to the distant constituents of the universe.

In this context, the Physics and Astronomy Department offers a program of study to prepare students for graduate study and for entry-level work as a physicist in government or industry. Fields of study and employment include, but are not limited to, atomic physics, nuclear physics, elementary particle physics, molecular physics, condensed matter physics, quantum electronics, laser optics, astronomy, astrophysics, atmospheric physics, geophysics, biophysics, medical physics, computational physics, electrical engineering, nuclear engineering, scientific writing and reporting, high school physics teaching, patent law, and scientific equipment sales.

The department is well equipped, having a particle accelerator, an astronomical observatory, a surface physics laboratory, and extensive computer resources. Students pursue research projects under the direction of members of the faculty.

The department sponsors a local chapter of the National Society of Physics Students. Qualified students are elected to membership in the national honor society, Sigma Pi Sigma. More information about the department can be found on the internet at valpo.edu/physics.

Qualified students may obtain cooperative education experiences in a variety of employment situations, including research laboratories and industrial and engineering companies. Up to four credits may be counted towards the minimum credit hours needed for a major in the department. With departmental approval, PHYS 481-483 or PHYS 497 may be substituted for PHYS 445. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 63.

Major

There are four different options a student may choose to pursue. All four options share 19 credit hours of required courses in common, thus making it easy for students to switch from one to another if their career objectives change.

Physics Major (Minimum 32 Cr.)

Core Courses		
PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 142L	Experimental Physics II	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 243	Physics: Atoms and Nuclei	3 Cr.
PHYS 245	Experimental Physics III	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 246	Data Reduction and Error Analysis	1 Cr.
PHYS 250	Mechanics	3 Cr.
PHYS 281	Electricity and Electronics	2.5 Cr.
PHYS 281L	Analog Circuits Laboratory	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
PHYS 345	Experimental Physics IV	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 360	Thermal Physics	3 Cr.
PHYS 371	Electromagnetic Fields	3 Cr.
PHYS 445	Senior Research in Physics (2 credits)	0+3, 1-2 Cr.
PHYS 499	Physics and Astronomy Colloquium (5 semesters)	0 Cr.
Four credits from PHYS/ASTR at the 200-level or higher*		4 Cr.
Additional Recommended Courses		
One year of Chemistry		
PHYS 490	The Scientific Endeavor	3 Cr.

*Only one credit from PHYS/ASTR 492 can be used toward the elective requirement.

Two concentrations within the physics major have been designed to meet students' educational and career goals. The departmental advisor will assist students in selecting the most appropriate physics concentration and the courses that apply within the department.

The **Fundamental Physics Concentration** is intended for students primarily interested in pursuing a career in physics and who intend to pursue graduate study in physics. In addition to the core courses, the following courses are recommended: PHYS 372, 381, 421, 422, 430, 430L, and 440. MATH 330 and 334 are also recommended.

The **Applied Physics Concentration** is intended for students interested in the application of physics to problems in a business or industrial environment. In addition to the core courses, students are advised to complete the major by electing courses most closely associated with the physics application intended. Participation in the University's Cooperative Education Program (see page 63) is strongly recommended to give the student practical work experience. The Applied Physics option is most useful to students who will seek employment immediately after graduation.

Computational Physics—for computer-related applications of physics and computational problem solving. In addition to the major, students are encouraged to complete the Computer Science minor (page 104).

Industrial Project Management—for management and project leadership in technological and scientific environments in business and industry. In addition to the major, students are encouraged to complete the Fundamentals of Business Minor (page 385).

Astronomy Major (Minimum 32 Cr.)

Core Courses		
ASTR 101	Astronomy	3+0, 3 Cr.
ASTR 101L	Astronomy Laboratory	0+3, 1 Cr.
ASTR 221	Observational Astronomy	0+3, 1 Cr.
ASTR 252	Introduction to Stellar Astrophysics	3+0, 3 Cr.
ASTR 253	Introduction to Galactic Astrophysics and Cosmology	3+0, 3 Cr.
ASTR 445	Senior Research in Astronomy (2 credits)	0+3, 1-2 Cr.
PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 142L	Experimental Physics II	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 243	Physics: Atoms and Nuclei	3 Cr.
PHYS 245	Experimental Physics III	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 246	Data Reduction and Error Analysis	1 Cr.
PHYS 250	Mechanics	3 Cr.
PHYS 360	Thermal Physics	3 Cr.
PHYS 499	Physics and Astronomy Colloquium (5 semesters)	0 Cr.
Courses Recommended For Students Intending to Pursue Graduate Study in Astronomy or Astrophysics:		
PHYS 371	Electromagnetic Fields	3 Cr.
PHYS 381	Advanced Mechanics	3 Cr.
PHYS 421	Quantum Mechanics I	3 Cr.
Additional Recommended Courses		
One year of Chemistry		
PHYS 490	The Scientific Endeavor	3 Cr.

Physics and Astronomy Education Major (Minimum 32 Cr.)

Core Courses		
ASTR 101	Astronomy	3+0, 3 Cr.
ASTR 101L	Astronomy Laboratory	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 142L	Experimental Physics II	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 243	Physics: Atoms and Nuclei	3 Cr.
PHYS 245	Experimental Physics III	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 246	Data Reduction and Error Analysis	1 Cr.
PHYS 250	Mechanics	3 Cr.
PHYS 360	Thermal Physics	3 Cr.
PHYS 445	Senior Research in Physics (1 credit)	0+3, 1-2 Cr.
PHYS 499	Physics and Astronomy Colloquium (4 semesters)	0 Cr.
One group from the following options:		
PHYS 345 and	Experimental Physics IV	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 371	Electromagnetic Fields	3 Cr.
ASTR 221 and	Observational Astronomy	0+3, 1 Cr.
ASTR 252	Introduction to Stellar Astrophysics	3+0, 3 Cr.
Four credits from PHYS/ASTR at the 200-level or higher*		4 Cr.
Additional Recommended Courses		
One year of Chemistry		

* Only one credit from PHYS/ASTR 492 can be used toward the elective requirement.

In addition, students intending to meet licensure requirements for secondary education will complete ED 390, NS 490, and the required courses and professional field experience, including PHYS 489. A cumulative GPA of 2.500 is required for admission to the Professional Semester and to be eligible for recommendation for licensure. See the description of the secondary education program on page 118 for more details.

Physics Complementary Major (Minimum 28 Cr.)

Core Courses		
PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 142L	Experimental Physics II	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 243	Physics: Atoms and Nuclei	3 Cr.
PHYS 245	Experimental Physics III	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 246	Data Reduction and Error Analysis	1 Cr.
PHYS 250	Mechanics	3 Cr.
PHYS 281	Electricity and Electronics	2.5 Cr.
PHYS 281L	Analog Circuits Laboratory	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
PHYS 345	Experimental Physics IV	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 360	Thermal Physics	3 Cr.
PHYS 371	Electromagnetic Fields	3 Cr.
PHYS 445	Senior Research in Physics (2 credits)	0+3, 1-2 Cr.
PHYS 499	Physics and Astronomy Colloquium (5 semesters)	0 Cr.
Additional Recommended Courses		
One year of Chemistry		
PHYS 490	The Scientific Endeavor	3 Cr.

It is assumed that students will acquire competency in at least one computer programming language (FORTRAN, C, C++).

Physics Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 142L	Experimental Physics II	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 243	Physics: Atoms and Nuclei	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
PHYS 245	Experimental Physics III	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 246	Data Reduction and Error Analysis	1 Cr.
Four credits from PHYS/ASTR at the 200-level or higher*		4 Cr.

* Only one credit from PHYS/ASTR 492 can be used toward the elective requirement.

Astronomy Minor (Minimum 17 Cr.)

PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 243	Physics: Atoms and Nuclei	3 Cr.
Two courses from the following options:		
ASTR 101	Astronomy	3+0, 3 Cr.
ASTR 252	Introduction to Stellar Astrophysics	3+0, 3 Cr.
ASTR 253	Introduction to Galactic Astrophysics and Cosmology	3+0, 3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
PHYS 142L	Experimental Physics II	0+3, 1 Cr.
ASTR 101L	Astronomy Laboratory	0+3, 1 Cr.
ASTR 221	Observational Astronomy	0+3, 1 Cr.

Degrees

Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in physics leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree or the Bachelor of Science degree. Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in astronomy leads to the Bachelor of Science degree.

Credit by Examination

Credit for PHYS 111, 112, 112L, 141, 141L, 142, or 142L may be earned through the Advanced Placement examinations offered by the College Entrance Examination Board.

Approval of Schedules

All students taking a major or minor in physics or astronomy and all students planning to teach physics or astronomy must have their schedules approved by the department advisor.

Astronomy Courses

ASTR 101	Astronomy	3+0, 3 Cr.
A study of the history of mankind's view of the universe including our contemporary understanding of the physical universe. The tools and techniques employed by contemporary astronomers to probe the universe are studied. Topics include the structure of the solar system as revealed by modern space probes, the sun, stellar systems and classification, and the structure and evolution of stars, galaxies, and the universe. Special topics such as neutron stars, black holes, and the big bang model may also be examined. Only elementary mathematics is required. This course, along with ASTR 101L, may be used to fulfill the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.		
ASTR 101L	Astronomy Laboratory	0+3, 1 Cr.
Laboratory experiences designed to give students personal experience with astronomical equipment, including the astronomical observatory, and with the analysis of astronomical data. Techniques and skills appropriate to physical sciences will also be stressed. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: ASTR 101 or ASTR 252.		

ASTR 190	Topics in Astronomy and Space Science The study of various topics of current interest in astronomy and space science, on an introductory level. Prerequisites are dependent on the topic. Interested students are urged to consult the instructor or the department chair for specific information.	1-2 Cr.
ASTR 221	Observational Astronomy Practical observational experience using the 16 inch reflecting telescope and astronomical instrumentation including photographic cameras, spectrograph and CCD camera, and computer. Normally offered in the spring semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisite: ASTR 101 and 101L or ASTR 252 or consent of the instructor.	0+3, 1 Cr.
ASTR 252	Introduction to Stellar Astrophysics A study of modern stellar astronomy and the physical principles involved. Topics to be studied include the properties of light, the interstellar medium, and the properties and evolution of stars. Quantitative problems illustrating the nature of modern astronomy will be assigned. This course along with ASTR 101L may be used to fulfill the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Normally offered in the spring semester of even numbered years. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: MATH 131 and PHYS 243.	3+0, 3 Cr.
ASTR 253	Introduction to Galactic Astrophysics and Cosmology A study of modern galactic astrophysics, cosmology, and the physical principles involved in both. Topics to be studied include the Milky Way galaxy, the nature of galaxies, active galaxies, the structure of the universe, and cosmology. Quantitative problems illustrating the nature of modern astronomy will be assigned. This course along with ASTR 101L may be used to fulfill the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Normally offered in the fall of even numbered years. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: MATH 131 and PHYS 243. ASTR 252 is normally taken prior to ASTR 253, but this is not a prerequisite.	3+0, 3 Cr.
ASTR 390	Topics in Astronomy The study of various topics of current interest in astronomy and space science. Prerequisites are dependent on the topic. Interested students are urged to consult the instructor or the department chair for specific information.	1-4 Cr.
ASTR 445	Senior Research in Astronomy This course is identical to PHYS 445 but with a specific focus on problems in astronomy. See PHYS 445 for details. Prerequisites: ASTR 221 and ASTR 252. Corequisite PHYS 499.	0+3, 1-2 Cr.
ASTR 492	Research or Reading in Astronomy Research or reading in astronomy, under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department. No more than 1 credit hour of ASTR 492/PHYS 492 may be used to satisfy the minimum requirements for a physics or astronomy major.	0.5-3 Cr.

Physics Courses

PHYS 109	Mechanics—Statics (Also offered as GE 109.) A course in the resolution and composition of forces and moments as applied to the free body diagram. Topics include principles of equilibrium, first and second moments of areas, study of trusses, frames, and machines, and friction. Prerequisites: MATH 131 and PHYS 141 or PHYS 151.	3 Cr.
PHYS 111	Essentials of Physics The development of basic concepts of physics emphasizes intuition, logic, and experiment rather than complex mathematical analysis. Specific topics included are space, time, motion, energy, conservation laws, fluids, sound, and heat. Not open to students who have taken PHYS 141. This course along with PHYS 141L may be used in fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in the math placement process.	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 112	Essentials of Physics This course is a continuation of PHYS 111. Specific topics include the study of electricity and magnetism, wave phenomena, optics, relativity, and atomic and nuclear physics. Prerequisites: PHYS 111 and 141L or consent of the instructor. This course along with PHYS 112L may be used in fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements.	3+0, 3 Cr.

PHYS 112L	Essentials of Physics Laboratory Laboratory experiments test and illustrate fundamental physics concepts and laws closely related to those studied in PHYS 112. Emphases are placed on experiential learning and on the continued development of laboratory skills in physical science. Prerequisite: PHYS 141L. Pre/corequisite: PHYS 112. Not open to students who have taken PHYS 142L.	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics A study of classical mechanics, including static and dynamic systems, for students of physics, engineering, chemistry, and meteorology. Applications of calculus are made as appropriate. This course along with PHYS 141L may be used in fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: MATH 131.	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I Laboratory experiments test and illustrate fundamental physics concepts and laws closely related to those studied in PHYS 141. Emphasis is placed on the development of laboratory skills in physics. Pre/corequisite: PHYS 111 or PHYS 141.	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves A continuation of PHYS 141 which treats electricity, magnetism, wave motion, and optics. Prerequisite: PHYS 141 and 141L or advanced placement by permission of the chair of the department, MATH 132 or concurrent registration. This course along with PHYS 142L may be used in fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements.	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 142L	Experimental Physics II Laboratory experiments test and illustrate fundamental physics concepts and laws closely related to those studied in PHYS 142. Emphasis is placed on the development of laboratory skills in physics. Prerequisite: PHYS 141L. Prerequisite or concurrent registration: PHYS 142. Not open to students who have taken PHYS 112L.	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 151	Newtonian Mechanics – Honors A study of classical mechanics, including static and dynamic systems, for students of physics, engineering, chemistry, and meteorology. The pace of this course and the subject matter will be similar to that in PHYS 141. However, students are assumed to be proficient in differential and integral calculus at the outset, and applications of calculus are made throughout the course. This course along with PHYS 141L may be used in fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Students may not receive credit for both PHYS 141 and PHYS 151. Pre/corequisite: MATH 132.	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 152	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves – Honors A continuation of PHYS 151 which treats electricity, magnetism, wave motion, and optics. This course along with PHYS 142L may be used in fulfillment of the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: PHYS 151 or consent of the instructor. Students may not receive credit for both PHYS 142 and PHYS 152.	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 190	Topics in Physics A study of various topics of current interest in physics. Prerequisites are dependent upon the topic. Interested students are urged to contact the instructor or chair of the department for specific information.	1-4 Cr.
PHYS 215	Mechanics of Materials (Also offered as CE 215 or ME 215.) Concepts of stress and strain, stress-strain relationships, states of plane stress and strain at a point; elementary analysis of stress distributions and deformations for axial loading of prismatic members, torsional loading of circular shafts and bending of beams, combined loading, plastic elastic action, and an introduction to statically indeterminate problems. Prerequisite: PHYS 109.	3 Cr.
PHYS 243	Physics: Atoms and Nuclei An introduction to the special theory of relativity, physics of the atom, the Schroedinger wave equation, physics of condensed matter, physics of the nucleus including radioactivity, and elementary particles. Prerequisites: PHYS 142 and MATH 132 (may be taken concurrently).	3 Cr.

PHYS 245	Experimental Physics III Selected experiments include both the measurement of fundamental constants such as the speed of light, Planck's constant, the gravitational coupling constant, as well as investigations of fundamental physical processes. The further development of laboratory skills and methods of data analysis are emphasized, using advanced computer analysis and data acquisition techniques. Prerequisite: PHYS 142 and 142L. Normally offered in spring semesters.	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 246	Data Reduction and Error Analysis The study and application of various techniques employed in the reduction and analysis of laboratory data to include probability distributions, regressions, tests of goodness of fit, data smoothing, and the methods for determining the errors of measured and fitted parameters. Extensive use of the computer is expected. Prerequisite: MATH 253.	1 Cr.
PHYS 250	Mechanics The classical mechanics of particles, systems of particles and rigid bodies, utilizing analytical techniques of vectors and differential and integral calculus. Among the topics included are Newton's laws of motion in one and three dimensions, conservation laws, harmonic oscillation, central force motion, scattering, and an introduction to rigid body motion. Prerequisites: PHYS 142 and MATH 253 (may be taken concurrently).	3 Cr.
PHYS 252	Materials Science (Also offered as ME 252.) A study of structure-property-processing relationships of engineering materials related to their selection in design and manufacturing processes. Methods of controlling structure and mechanical properties of materials are studied with an emphasis on the strengthening mechanisms. Processes studied include solidification, phase transformation, and mechanical working of metals. Prerequisites: MATH 132 and CHEM 115 or CHEM 121.	2.5 Cr.
PHYS 281	Electricity and Electronics (Also offered as ECE 281.) A study of the fundamental methods and theorems of electrical circuit analysis. Topics include steady-state and transient analysis of DC and AC circuits containing resistors, capacitors, inductors, and operational amplifiers. Prerequisite: MATH 131.	2.5 Cr.
PHYS 281L	Analog Circuits Laboratory (Also offered as ME 261.) Seven laboratory experiences will introduce AC and DC analog circuit analysis. Students will design, build, and analyze electrical circuits. Pre/corequisite: PHYS 281.	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
PHYS 322	Embedded Microcontrollers (Also offered as ECE 322.) The application of microcontrollers in embedded system design, emphasizing the interaction of hardware and software design. Topics include integrated development environments, CPUs, program and data memories, interrupts, digital inputs and outputs, timer peripherals, serial communication interfaces, and analog-to-digital converter peripherals. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: ECE 221 and ECE 251 with a minimum grade of C.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
PHYS 333	Mechanical Measurements Laboratory (Also offered as ME 333.) A study of fundamental concepts and physical principles involved in the science of measurement and design of experiments. Experiments involve calibration and testing (both static and dynamic) of primary elements, signal amplifiers, transducers, and readout devices. Experimentation utilizes laboratory and industrial instruments. Extensive use is made of computer data acquisition and analysis. Course includes a laboratory component. Corequisite: ME 225 or ECE 250; prerequisites: CORE 110, PHYS 142 and ME 270.	3+3, 4 Cr.
PHYS 342	Electronics (Also offered as ECE 340.) An introduction to semiconductor theory and the design and analysis of electronic circuits. Topics include diodes, field-effect and bipolar transistors, CMOS logic circuits, single-state discrete transistor amplifiers, and multistage integrated-circuit amplifiers. Course includes a laboratory component. Prerequisite: ECE 263 or PHYS 281 with a minimum grade of C.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
PHYS 345	Experimental Physics IV Experiments in radiation detection and analysis using modern modular electronics. Prerequisites: PHYS 243, PHYS 245, PHYS 246, and MATH 253.	0+3, 1 Cr.

PHYS 352	Materials Science and Mechanics Laboratory (Also offered as ME 352.) Experimental studies designed to reinforce theory presented in material science and mechanics of materials. Experiments deal with topics such as mechanical properties of materials, microstructures of materials, strain hardening, and hardness testing. Pre/Corequisites: PHYS 252 or ME 252 and ME 215 or CE 215.	0+1.5, 1.5 Cr.
PHYS 360	Thermal Physics A study of the basic principles of thermodynamics, kinetic theory, and elementary statistical mechanics. Among the topics included are equations of state, laws of thermodynamics, reversibility, entropy, kinetic theory, transport phenomena, and statistical description of systems of particles. Normally offered in the fall semester of even numbered years. Prerequisite: PHYS 243.	3 Cr.
PHYS 371	Electromagnetic Fields A study of electric and magnetic fields, their sources, and interactions in vacuum and in dielectric and magnetic media. Prerequisites: PHYS 250, MATH 253, and MATH 265 or MATH 270.	3 Cr.
PHYS 372	Electromagnetic Waves and Physical Optics Proceeding from Maxwell's equations, students investigate the wave aspects of electromagnetic fields including propagation, reflection, refraction, polarization, interference, and diffraction. Other topics include radiating systems and wave guides. Normally offered in the spring semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisite: PHYS 371.	3 Cr.
PHYS 381	Advanced Mechanics The application of advanced mathematical methods to physical problems. Topics may include Lagrange's method, small oscillation theory including coupled oscillators, generalized rotation, the theory of special relativity, numerical methods, and perturbation theory. Normally offered in the fall semester of even numbered years. Prerequisites: PHYS 250, MATH 253, and MATH 265 or MATH 270.	3 Cr.
PHYS 390	Topics in Physics A study of various topics of current interest in physics. Prerequisites are dependent upon the topic. Interested students are urged to contact the instructor or chair of the department for specific information.	1-4 Cr.
PHYS 421	Quantum Mechanics I The fundamental concepts and principles of quantum physics are developed in a mathematically rigorous way and applied to atomic, nuclear, and solid state physics. Topics include the fundamental postulates of quantum mechanics, the Schrodinger equation, and selected topics such as the harmonic oscillator, orbital and spin angular momentum, the hydrogen atom, identical particles, elementary matrix mechanics, multi-electron atoms, and collision theory. Normally offered in the fall semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisites: PHYS 243 and MATH 265 or MATH 270 (both prerequisites may be taken concurrently with permission of the instructor).	3 Cr.
PHYS 422	Quantum Mechanics II A continuation of PHYS 421, with further development and application of quantum theory. Topics may include time independent and time dependent perturbation theory with applications, scattering theory, matrix mechanics, multi-electron and molecular systems, elementary Hartree-Fock theory, superconductivity, and elementary relativistic quantum mechanics. Normally offered in the spring semester of even numbered years. Prerequisite: PHYS 421 or the permission of the instructor.	3 Cr.
PHYS 430	Nuclear Physics Nuclear physics for students with physics or engineering backgrounds. Topics include nuclear models, nuclear reactions, alpha, beta, and gamma radioactivity, and fission physics. Prerequisite: PHYS 243. Normally offered in the spring semester of even numbered years.	3 Cr.
PHYS 430L	Nuclear Physics Laboratory An advanced laboratory to study nuclear reactions, nuclear structure, and radioactivity. Experiments may use the 300 keV particle accelerator and a neutron howitzer. Normally offered in the spring semester of even numbered years. Prerequisites: PHYS 246 and PHYS 345; Corequisite: PHYS 430.	0+3, 1 Cr.

PHYS 440	Condensed Matter Physics A presentation of the basic concepts of the quantum theory of matter, with emphasis on physical models which provide a quantitative description of the solid state. Topics includes crystal structure, diffraction, the reciprocal lattice, chemical bonding in molecules and solids, lattice dynamics, phonons, thermal properties, the free electron gas, electrons in a periodic lattice, band structure, semiconductors, magnetic and optical properties, and superconductivity. Normally offered in the spring semester of odd numbered years. Prerequisite: PHYS 243.	3 Cr.
PHYS 445	Senior Research in Physics Each student undertakes a physics research problem. A written report and an oral presentation at the Physics Colloquium are required. Student research problems must be approved by the department. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department. Two credits are required for the physics major and the astronomy major. May be taken as two credits in one semester or preferably as one credit in each of two consecutive semesters. Corequisite: PHYS 499.	0+3, 1-2 Cr.
PHYS 481	Cooperative Education in Physics I Experience in basic or applied physics with a cooperating employer. Midterm and final written reports required. Prerequisites: PHYS 245 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
PHYS 482	Cooperative Education in Physics II-III Continuation of PHYS 481. Midterm and final written reports required. Prerequisites: PHYS 481 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
PHYS 483	Cooperative Education in Physics III Continuation of PHYS 482. Midterm and final written reports required. Prerequisites: PHYS 482 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.	0.5-3 Cr.
PHYS 490	The Scientific Endeavor (Also offered as CHEM 490 and NS 490.) An exploration of the scientific enterprise involving a study of foundational principles and assumptions of the scientific endeavor, its various methodologies, and its scope and limitations. This will include illustrations from historical case studies and "scientific revolutions." Students will also study the ethical and moral connections between their personal and professional science lives. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing. This course may not be used to fulfill the minimum requirements of a physics or astronomy major. This course may be used to fulfill the Humanities: Philosophy requirement of the General Education Requirements when cross-listed with CC 300.	3 Cr.
PHYS 492	Research or Reading in Physics Research or reading in physics, under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department. No more than 1 credit hour of PHYS 492/ASTR 492 may be used to satisfy the minimum requirements for a physics or astronomy major.	0.5-3 Cr.
PHYS 497	Honors Work in Physics See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
PHYS 498	Honors Candidacy in Physics See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
PHYS 499	Physics and Astronomy Colloquium All physics and astronomy majors are expected to register for this course. S/U grade.	0 Cr.

Political Science and International Relations

Learn more about the [Department of Political Science and International Relations](#) at Valpo online.

Professor Lin; Associate Professors Atchison, Hora, G. Johnson (chair); Assistant Professors Fields, Old.

Historically, political science has occupied a central position in liberal arts. The study of politics focuses on the values that humans should seek and the particular legal and structural organizations that allow us to realize our desired values. Contemporary political science combines this concern for normative issues with an additional focus on scientific procedures and empirical and quantitative methodology.

The study of politics and international relations has never been more important than today. More so than ever before, events that occur across the globe and in remote places around the world impact our daily lives. As a result of revolutionary technological change, relations within and between states are being reconfigured almost daily. The majors in Political Science and International Relations at Valparaiso University give students the background, experience, and analytical tools to make sense of, and prepare for dealing with this dynamic and rapidly changing world. A major in political science may lead to careers in many fields including, but not limited to, law, criminal justice, business, education, government service at the state, national, local, and international level, politics, policy analysis, campaign management, and work for private interest groups. Many political science graduates eventually go on to law school and other graduate programs.

The department sponsors a series of informal events where a variety of topics are discussed. The department also recognizes outstanding student achievement through membership in the Beta Nu Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha, the national political science honor society.

Special Programs

For information concerning the Lutheran College Washington Consortium Semester see page 12.

Community Research and Service Center

The Department of Political Science and International Relations has established the Community Research and Service Center. The primary goals of the center are the following: first, to provide research assistance and other services to government, not-for-profit organizations, and, in some instances, business in Northwest Indiana; second, to provide students the opportunity to learn in an applied setting. Students become integral parts of the center by taking certain courses or working as paid associates and in the process learn basic research methods and gain practical experience in working for and dealing with government, business, and other organizations.

Bachelor of Arts – Political Science Major (Minimum 30 Cr.)

POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.
POLS 130	Comparative Politics	3 Cr.
POLS 240	Political Theory	3 Cr.
POLS 493	Senior Seminar in Political Science	3 Cr.
One concentration from the following options:		
General Political Science		18 Cr.
18 additional credits of Political Science courses		18 Cr.
Legal Studies Concentration		18 Cr.
At least fifteen of the remaining eighteen Political Science credits from the following options:		
POLS 170	The Field of Law	1 Cr.
POLS 261	State and Local Politics in the United States	3 Cr.
POLS 271	The Judicial Process	3 Cr.
POLS 290	Topics in Political Science (when topic is appropriate)	3 Cr.
POLS 352	Model United Nations	3 Cr.
POLS 371	Constitutional Law I	3 Cr.
POLS 372	Constitutional Law II	3 Cr.
POLS 386	Internship in Political Science (when topic is appropriate)	1-7 Cr.
POLS 390	Advanced Topics in Political Science I (when topic is appropriate)	3 Cr.
POLS 450	International Regimes and Global Governance	3 Cr.
POLS 490	Advanced Topics in Political Science II (when topic is appropriate)	1-3 Cr.
Public Policy and Administration Concentration		18 Cr.
POLS 290	Topics in Political Science (when topic is appropriate)	3 Cr.
POLS 360	Public Administration	3 Cr.
POLS 361	Public Policy	3 Cr.
At least nine credits from the following options:		
POLS 210	Research Methods in Political Science	3 Cr.
POLS 221	Political Behavior	3 Cr.
POLS 261	State and Local Politics in the United States	3 Cr.
POLS 271	The Judicial Process	3 Cr.
POLS 320	Politics of Urban and Metropolitan Areas	3 Cr.
POLS 326	The Presidency	3 Cr.
POLS 327	Congress	3 Cr.
POLS 386	Internship in Political Science (when topic is appropriate)	1-7 Cr.
POLS 390	Advanced Topics in Political Science I (when topic is appropriate)	3 Cr.
POLS 437	Comparative Public Policy	3 Cr.
POLS 438	Gender and Public Policy in Global Perspective	3 Cr.
POLS 490	Advanced Topics in Political Science II (when topic is appropriate)	1-3 Cr.

Bachelor of Arts – International Relations Major (Minimum 30 Cr.)

POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.
POLS 130	Comparative Politics	3 Cr.
POLS 150	International Relations	3 Cr.
POLS 240	Political Theory	3 Cr.
POLS 493	Senior Seminar in Political Science	3 Cr.
International Relations		9 Cr.
Three courses from the following options:		
POLS 210	Research Methods in Political Science	3 Cr.
POLS 291	Topics in International Relations	3 Cr.
POLS 351	American Foreign Policy	3 Cr.
POLS 352	Model United Nations	3 Cr.
POLS 353	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
POLS 359	Study Abroad Field Research	3 Cr.
POLS 386	Internship in Political Science (when topic is appropriate)	1-7 Cr.
POLS 391	Advanced Topics in International Relations I	3 Cr.
POLS 450	International Regimes and Global Governance	3 Cr.
POLS 454	International Political Economy	3 Cr.
POLS 456	War and Conflict	3 Cr.
POLS 491	Advanced Topics in International Relations II	3 Cr.
Comparative and Area Studies		6 Cr.
Two courses from the following options (At least one must be from a specific geographic area.):		
POLS 231	Politics of Developing States	3 Cr.
POLS 291	Topics in International Relations	3 Cr.
POLS 330	Politics of Industrialized States	3 Cr.
POLS 332	Politics of China and East Asia	3 Cr.
POLS 333	Politics of Africa	3 Cr.
POLS 334	Politics of the Middle East	3 Cr.
POLS 336	Politics of Latin America	3 Cr.
POLS 386	Internship in Political Science (when topic is appropriate)	1-7 Cr.
POLS 391	Advanced Topics in International Relations I	3 Cr.
POLS 437	Comparative Public Policy	3 Cr.
POLS 438	Gender and Public Policy in Global Perspective	3 Cr.
POLS 491	Advanced Topics in International Relations II	3 Cr.

General Political Science Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.
POLS 130	Comparative Politics	3 Cr.
12 additional Political Science credits		12 Cr.

International Relations Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.
POLS 130	Comparative Politics	3 Cr.
POLS 150	International Relations	3 Cr.
Two courses from the International Relations group		6 Cr.
One course from the Comparative and Area Studies group		3 Cr.

Political Science Education Major (Minimum 45 Cr.)

POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.
POLS 130	Comparative Politics	3 Cr.
POLS 150	International Relations	3 Cr.
POLS 210	Research Methods in Political Science	3 Cr.
POLS 240	Political Theory	3 Cr.
POLS 261	State and Local Politics in the United States	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
POLS 351	American Foreign Policy	3 Cr.
POLS 456	War and Conflict	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
POLS 326	The Presidency	3 Cr.
POLS 327	Congress	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
POLS 371	Constitution Law I	3 Cr.
POLS 372	Constitution Law II	3 Cr.
POLS 493	Senior Seminar in Political Science	3 Cr.
Additional Required Courses¹¹:		
ECON 222	Principles of Economics Macro	3 Cr.
GEO 102	Globalization and Development	3 Cr.
GEO 280	Geography of Cyberspace	3 Cr.
HIST 110	The World in the Twentieth Century	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.

Credit by Examination

Credit for POLS 120 and POLS 130 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination.

Approval of Schedules

Students taking a major or minor in political science or international relations must have their schedules approved by the appropriate advisor.

Political Science Courses

POLS 110	Introduction to Politics	3 Cr.
	An introduction to the theories, concepts, and issues of politics with particular emphasis on how these apply to problems of ethnicity and diversity in the American political system. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	
POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.
	An introduction to the American national government, with special emphasis on the basic structure, functions, and policies of the system.	
POLS 130	Comparative Politics	3 Cr.
	Comparative study of Western and non-Western political systems. Includes examination of conceptual frameworks for comparative analysis. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	
POLS 150	International Relations	3 Cr.
	An examination of the fundamentals of international politics and international organization, particularly the United Nations and its specialized agencies.	
POLS 170	The Field of Law	1 Cr.
	A course designed to help students prepare for the professional study of law. Open to all students.	

¹¹ May be used to fulfill General Education requirements, where appropriate.

Note: The following courses are not open to freshmen without permission of the chair of the department.

POLS 210	Research Methods in Political Science An examination of the basic research methods, statistics, and data analysis techniques used by social scientists. An emphasis is on the application of these methods in an applied setting, and students are often involved in a community research project. May be used to fulfill the Quantitative Analysis component of the General Education Requirements. May also be used to fulfill one of the three International Relations courses in the IRL major. Prerequisites: sophomore standing or permission of the chair.	3 Cr.
POLS 221	Political Behavior An exploration of the sources and consequences of individual and group political behavior. The course will include an extensive consideration of the methods necessary to examine political behavior, including computer-aided analysis of survey data.	3 Cr.
POLS 231	Politics of Developing States A study of governments and political problems within and across developing states found in Eastern Europe, the Middle East, Central and East Asia, North and Sub-Sahara Africa, Latin America, and the Caribbean. Topics include economic and political development, regime types, trade, political culture, and contemporary challenges. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
POLS 240	Political Theory An examination of the meaning and utility of theory in contemporary political science. Normative/prescriptive theories as well as analytical and empirical theories are surveyed and examined.	3 Cr.
POLS 241	Political Philosophy A survey of the major formulations and problems of Western political thought as developed by political philosophers from the Greeks through the modern era.	3 Cr.
POLS 261	State and Local Politics in the United States Comparative analysis of state and local political systems in the United States. Emphasis is placed on the contemporary role of states and localities in the development and implementation of public policies.	3 Cr.
POLS 271	The Judicial Process An examination of law and courts as part of the political process with specific emphasis on factors that influence judicial decisions and the impact of court decisions. Prerequisite: POLS 120 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 290	Topics in Political Science A study of topics in the process, policies, and functions of political science (e.g., political parties, political psychology, etc.). May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.
POLS 291	Topics in International Relations A study of topics in the process, policies, and functions of international relations or comparative political science (e.g., comparative political parties, political institutions, etc.). May be used to fulfill either an International Relations requirement or a Comparative requirement, when topics are appropriate (as designated by the department chair). May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.
POLS 320/520	Politics of Urban and Metropolitan Areas This course will examine the politics and policy making of urban and metropolitan governments, and will include special emphasis on issues such as the nature of local decision-making, racial and ethnic politics, education, housing, law enforcement, economic development, and the prospects for regional government. Prerequisite: POLS 120 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 326/526	The Presidency An examination of the American Presidency, with specific emphasis on the President's constitutional position, the process of nominating and electing a president, presidential power and behavior, and the President's relations with the public and coordinate branches of government. Prerequisite: POLS 120 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.

POLS 327/527	Congress A study of the legislative processes in which emphasis is placed on the Congress of the United States and its policy-determining and directing roles. Prerequisite: POLS 120 or the consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 330/530	Politics of Industrialized States A study of political systems in the industrialized world. Attention is directed primarily at Western and Eastern Europe, but focuses on other industrialized countries as well. Prerequisite: POLS 130 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 332/532	Politics of China and East Asia This course examines the politics of contemporary China and East Asia. It traces the cultural and historical legacies affecting political life and the political processes through which nation-state, citizen-subjects, and the organizations and institutions of governance are constructed and interact. It also examines the major political challenges facing the region. Prerequisite: POLS 130 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 333/533	Politics of Africa This course explores the economic, social, and political challenges facing Africa today, and places them in historical and global contexts. Key themes include democratization, the origins of conflict, and political and economic development. Prerequisite: POLS 130 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 334/534	Politics of the Middle East This course explores the contemporary politics of the Arab world. It focuses on the political development and dynamics of these countries, and their relationships with each other and the rest of the world. Prerequisite: POLS 130 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 336/536	Politics of Latin America This course examines the politics of Latin America, with a focus on democracy and economic development. The course includes a brief historical overview, an examination of the fight for democracy, an exploration of citizens' political views, and debate regarding major issues facing the region. Prerequisite: POLS 130 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 342/542	Political Ideologies After an introduction to the concept of ideology and various approaches to studying ideologies, the course will examine many of the ideologies that developed during the twentieth century and that continue to shape the world in which we live. Topics for reading and discussion include: liberalism and conservatism, socialism and communism, fascism and nationalism, fundamentalism, liberation theology, feminism, environmentalism, and anarchism. The class will examine what each of these have in common as ideologies, how the proponents of each understand the world, and how each has been used to encourage and control political action. Prerequisite: POLS 240 or permission of the department chair.	3 Cr.
POLS 351/551	American Foreign Policy The various internal and external factors that influence the formulation and execution of U.S. foreign policy are examined. The course will also cover the substance of foreign policy, as well as the major international problems facing the United States today. Prerequisite: POLS 130, POLS 150, or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 352/552	Model United Nations This course provides an orientation to the operations of the United Nations, including current events, pressing international issues, the basics of international law, and some of the protocol and procedures of international diplomacy. The course will assist students in preparing for their roles as distinguished diplomats at one of the Model United Nations conferences held in Indiana or Illinois (attendance required). Prerequisite: POLS 130, POLS 150, or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 343	Principles of Peace and Social Justice (Also offered as PHIL 343.) This course focuses on the means of establishing justice, achieving peace, and resolving conflicts nonviolently. It examines the causes (economic, political, sociological, religious and/or psychological), nature, and processes of conflict and the concepts of social justice and responsibility.	3 Cr.

POLS 359	Study Abroad Field Research Students participating in Valparaiso University-sponsored study abroad programs can receive additional credit by doing research and writing a paper utilizing the resources available in the areas where they are located. All research must be approved in advance by the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 360/560	Public Administration An introduction to the basic principles of administrative organization and management in government. Prerequisite: POLS 120 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 361/561	Public Policy An introduction to the study of the public policy processes, focusing on the politics and science of policy formulation, execution, and evaluation. Prerequisite: POLS 120 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 371/571	Constitutional Law I This course focuses on the analysis of Supreme Court decisions relating to judicial review, the power of national and state governments, federalism, the separation of powers, Presidential and Congressional power, and related topics. Prerequisite: POLS 120 and POLS 271, or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
POLS 372/572	Constitutional Law II This course focuses on the analysis of Supreme Court decisions relating to the Bill of Rights, equal protection, due process, and related topics. Prerequisite: POLS 120 and POLS 271, or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
POLS 381	Cooperative Education in Political Science I Professional work experience which clearly augments the student's classroom education. Written report required. Prerequisites: POLS 120 and approval of the chair of the department.	0.5-3 Cr.
POLS 382	Cooperative Education in Political Science II Continuation of POLS 381. Prerequisites: POLS 381 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
POLS 383	Cooperative Education in Political Science III Continuation of POLS 381. Prerequisites: POLS 381 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade. May be repeated beyond 383 for additional credit.	0.5-3 Cr.
POLS 386	Internship in Political Science Opportunities for students to have direct, supervised experience in governmental agencies, political parties, and other political organizations at the national, state, and local levels. Some internships are in conjunction with off campus programs such as the Washington semester. May be used to fulfill either an International Relations requirement or a Comparative requirement, when topics are appropriate. May be repeated for credit to a maximum of 7 credit hours. Prerequisite: POLS 130, POLS 150, and consent of the department chair.	1-7 Cr.
POLS 390/590	Advanced Topics in Political Science I An intensive study of topics in the process, policies, and functions of political science (e.g., political parties, political psychology, etc.). May be repeated for credit if topics differ. Prerequisite: POLS 120 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 391/591	Advanced Topics in International Relations I An intensive study of topics in the process, policies, and functions of international relations or comparative political science (e.g., comparative political parties, political institutions, etc.). May be used to fulfill either an International Relations requirement or a Comparative requirement, when topics are appropriate (as determined by the department chair). Prerequisite: POLS 130 and POLS 150 or consent of the department chair. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.
POLS 437/537	Comparative Public Policy This course examines how public policies in other countries differ from those in the United States. The course focuses on the policies coming from both advanced industrialized nations, such as Britain, Japan, and Sweden, as well as from developing states such as Brazil, China, India, and South Africa. Prerequisite: POLS 130 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.

POLS 438/538	Gender and Public Policy in Global Perspective The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the role of gender and politics in different countries throughout the world. The course examines the role of women as political actors and their activities in formal and grassroots politics, and analyzes gender as a variable in public policy in different countries. Prerequisite: POLS 130 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 450/550	International Regimes and Global Governance International regimes are systems of norms and rules agreed upon by states to govern their behavior in specific political contexts or issue areas. Thousands of formal and informal international regimes address issues ranging from arms control, trade and economic affairs, human rights, and environmental problems. This course examines the source, effectiveness, and the institutions designed to implement these various regimes. Prerequisite: POLS 130, POLS 150, or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 454/554	International Political Economy The objective of this course is to introduce students to the study of political economy, with an emphasis on the relationship between politics and economics within the context of globalization. The course draws upon concepts and approaches from political science, economics, history, and sociology in order to offer the student a broad introduction to current issues in political economy. Prerequisite: POLS 130, POLS 150, or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 456/556	War and Conflict This course focuses on the forces that promote international conflict and peace. Students will discuss the ways in which warfare has changed across history, as well as the form it is likely to take in the future. Of particular interest in the survey of international war will be the intersection between war and politics. Prerequisite: POLS 130, POLS 150, or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
POLS 490	Advanced Topics in Political Science II These are full- or half-semester courses covering a variety of subject areas, with subtitles and content dependent on instructor choice and student interest. They are of two types, labeled accordingly: (a) reading and discussion seminars or (b) seminars with major papers.	1-3 Cr.
POLS 491	Advanced Topics in International Relations II An intensive study of topics in the process, policies, and functions of international relations or comparative political science (e.g., comparative political parties, political institutions, etc.). May be used to fulfill either an International Relations requirement or a Comparative requirement, when topics are appropriate (determined by department chair). May be repeated for credit if topics differ, two POLS 491 classes may be taken concurrently if topics differ. Prerequisite: POLS 130 and POLS 150 or consent of the department chair. Note: POLS 491 is offered only as part of the Lutheran College Washington Semester.	1-3 Cr.
POLS 493	Senior Seminar in Political Science This seminar is designed to be the place where students bring their knowledge and skills as political science majors to bear on current political topics in preparation for future service to society and active participation as citizens in a democracy.	3 Cr.
POLS 495	Independent Study in Political Science Individual research on a specific problem in one of the fields of government under the supervision of a member of the departmental staff. A written report is required. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing and consent of the chair of the department.	1-4 Cr.
POLS 497	Honors Work in Political Science See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
POLS 498	Honors Candidacy in Political Science See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Psychology

Learn more about the [Department of Psychology](#) at Valpo online.

Professors Carlson, Nelson, Winquist; Associate Professors Morrill-Richards, Vernon (chair), Zelechowski; Assistant Professors Butler, Suarez, A. Thompson, Wetherell; Instructor Wise.

Psychology is the scientific study of mental processes and behavior. The diversified interests of its faculty enable the department to present a comprehensive view of the field. Courses in physiological, experimental, social, industrial, developmental and clinical-counseling psychology are offered. Opportunities for laboratory research in psychology and applications through field experiences are available.

A major in psychology may lead to careers in such fields as psychological counseling, recreational therapy, employment counseling, rehabilitation therapy, test consulting, demography, personnel, managing, marketing, behavior therapy, psychological research and teaching. In addition, psychology can be an excellent preparation for career in medicine and allied health professions when combined with appropriate courses in other sciences such as biology, chemistry, and physics.

Student Organizations

Psi Chi, the national honor society, was installed at Valparaiso University in 1990. Psychology majors and minors who have completed at least nine credit hours in psychology and at least three semesters of undergraduate study, and who have demonstrated superior scholastic achievement may be selected for membership.

Students interested in participating in social activities with the psychology students and faculty are invited to join the Psychology Club.

Bachelor of Arts – Psychology Major (Minimum 27 Cr.)

PSY 102	Introductory Professional Development in Psychology	1.5 Cr.
PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 111	Lab in General Experimental Psychology	1 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
PSY 202	Research Methods in Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 302	Advanced Professional Development in Psychology	1.5 Cr.
PSY 493	Senior Seminar	0 Cr.
Foundational Core Areas		12 Cr.
Take four courses from the following options:		
PSY 215	Life Span Development	3 Cr.
PSY 225	Social Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 235	Abnormal Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 245*	Physiological Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 350*	Human Cognition	3 Cr.
Writing and Research		2-8 Cr.
Take two from the following options (one must be a lab course):		
Courses with Labs		
PSY 245/	Physiological Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 246	Laboratory in Physiological Psychology	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 250/	Principles and Applications of Learning	3 Cr.
PSY 251	Laboratory in Principles and Applications of Learning	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 345/	Sensation and Perception	3 Cr.
PSY 346	Laboratory in Sensation and Perception	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 350/	Human Cognition	3 Cr.
PSY 351	Laboratory in Human Cognition	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 370	Laboratory in Experimental Design & Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 375/	Human Neuropsychology	3 Cr.
PSY 376	Laboratory in Human Neuropsychology	0+2.5, 1 Cr.

Courses without Labs

PSY 330	Child and Adolescent Development	3 Cr.
PSY 335	Psychology of Personality	3 Cr.
PSY 360	History and Systems	3 Cr.
PSY 365	Psychology and Religion	3 Cr.
PSY 465	Psychology and Law	3 Cr.

*Course may also be used to partially fulfill the laboratory requirement

Bachelor of Science – Psychology Major (Minimum 27 Cr.)

PSY 102	Introductory Professional Development in Psychology	1.5 Cr.
PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 111	Lab in General Experimental Psychology	1 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
PSY 202	Research Methods in Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 302	Advanced Professional Development in Psychology	1.5 Cr.
PSY 493	Senior Seminar	0 Cr.

Foundational Core Areas **12 Cr.**

Take four courses from the following options:

PSY 215	Life Span Development	3 Cr.
PSY 225	Social Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 235	Abnormal Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 245*	Physiological Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 350*	Human Cognition	3 Cr.

Writing and Research **2-8 Cr.**

Take two* from the following options:

PSY 245/	Physiological Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 246	Laboratory in Physiological Psychology	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 250/	Principles and Applications of Learning	3 Cr.
PSY 251	Laboratory in Principles and Applications of Learning	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 345/	Sensation and Perception	3 Cr.
PSY 346	Laboratory in Sensation and Perception	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 350/	Human Cognition	3 Cr.
PSY 351	Laboratory in Human Cognition	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 370	Laboratory in Experimental Design & Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 375/	Human Neuropsychology	3 Cr.
PSY 376	Laboratory in Human Neuropsychology	0+2.5, 1 Cr.

Additional Required Course:

BIO 151 (or higher)	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4 Cr.

*Course may also be used to partially fulfill the laboratory requirement

Psychology Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.

One course from the following options:

PSY 215	Life Span Development	3 Cr.
PSY 225	Social Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 335	Abnormal Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 245	Physiological Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 250	Principles and Applications of Learning	3 Cr.
PSY 345	Sensation and Perception	3 Cr.
PSY 350	Human Cognition	3 Cr.
PSY 375	Human Neuropsychology	3 Cr.

Six* additional credits in Psychology **6 Cr.**

*Students in the College of Nursing and Health Professions are required to complete at least 18 total credits in Psychology to earn a minor

Secondary Education Psychology Major (Minimum 46 Cr.)

Psychology Courses		
PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
PSY 202	Research Methods in Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 225	Social Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 235	Abnormal Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 250	Principles and Applications of Learning	3 Cr.
PSY 251	Laboratory in Principles and Applications of Learning	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 330	Child and Adolescent Development	3 Cr.
PSY 350	Human Cognition	3 Cr.
PSY 470	Testing and Measurement	3 Cr.
Additional Required Courses		
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
GEO 102	Globalization and Development	3 Cr.
GEO 280	Geography of Cyberspace	3 Cr.
HIST 110	The World in the Twentieth Century	3 Cr.
POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.

Credit by Examination

Credit for PSY 110 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program subject examination in Introductory Psychology.

Approval of Schedules

All students taking a major or minor in psychology must have their schedules approved by the chair of the department or their assigned departmental advisor.

Psychology Courses

PSY 102	Introductory Professional Development in Psychology	1.5 Cr.
	This course exposes students to the variety of options and careers that people with an undergraduate degree in psychology may pursue. Topics include professional skill development, academic preparation for various professional paths, the process for applying to graduate school, and specific ways to maximize the student's experience as a psychology major. S/U grade only.	
PSY 103	Mentored Research in Psychology	1 Cr.
	Students will work with advanced Psychology major mentors on an independent research project. Mentors and mentees will work together to design a study, collect data, conduct statistical analyses, and prepare a poster summarizing the work. Mentees will meet with their mentors weekly. Prerequisites: freshman/sophomore standing and may not have taken PSY 202.	
PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.
	An introduction to the field of psychology with strong emphasis upon the scientific study of behavior. Topics include nervous system functioning, sensation and perception, learning, memory, cognition, development, motivation, emotion, social behavior, psychological dysfunction, and treatment. When taken concurrently with laboratory (PSY 111), may be used to fulfill the Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements.	
PSY 111	Laboratory in General Experimental Psychology	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
	Laboratory to be taken concurrently with PSY 110. Students study psychological phenomena and methods directly through various laboratory experiments. When taken with PSY 110, fulfills Natural Science component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: PSY 110 (may be taken concurrently).	
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
	An introduction to the fundamentals of descriptive and inferential statistics for the behavioral sciences. May be used to fulfill the Quantitative Analysis component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: MATH 110 (or placement higher than MATH 110 on the math placement exam).	

PSY 202	Research Methods in Psychology The basic principles and methods of research in psychology focusing on the experimental method and the skills necessary to design, carry out, interpret, and write up a research project. Prerequisite: PSY 201.	3 Cr.
PSY 215	Life Span Development An exploration of the biological, cognitive, and psychosocial changes that occur across the human lifespan. Students taking this course may not also receive credit for PSY 330 and/or PSY 332. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 225	Social Psychology An interdisciplinary approach to the study of social influences on the psychological functioning and behavior of the individual. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 235	Abnormal Psychology An analysis of psychopathology within the framework of theory and research. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 245	Physiological Psychology A study of the structure and function of the nervous system in relation to motivation, emotion, and cognitive function. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 246	Laboratory in Physiological Psychology Optional laboratory to be taken in conjunction with PSY 245. Prerequisite: PSY 201 and PSY 202 or consent of the instructor.	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 250	Principles and Applications of Learning Concepts of learning derived from research with human and nonhuman subjects with emphasis on the use of these concepts and techniques to help solve common behavioral problems. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 251	Laboratory in Principles and Applications of Learning Optional laboratory to be taken in conjunction with PSY 250. Prerequisite: PSY 201 and PSY 202 or consent of the instructor.	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 260	Psychotherapy and Counseling An introduction to how psychological theory, methods, and practices are applied in clinical or counseling settings. Topics include approaches for applying psychology to mental health issues, psychological procedures for assessment and treatment, and contemporary issues in the field. Prerequisite: PSY 110 and PSY 235.	3 Cr.
PSY 270	Introduction to Industrial/Organizational Psychology Applications of psychological principles, techniques, and theories to the work environment. Topics will include leadership, motivation, job satisfaction, performance appraisal, employee selection, and teamwork. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 286	Behavioral Interventions in Developmental Disabilities An internship giving firsthand experience in utilizing behavior modification techniques to facilitate acquisition of pre-learning skills by children on the autism spectrum. Open to majors and non-majors. Prerequisite: PSY 110 and consent of the instructor. S/U grade only.	2 Cr.
PSY 302	Advanced Professional Development in Psychology This course provides an opportunity to develop and refine professional skills that are relevant to a variety of careers that individuals with an undergraduate degree in psychology may pursue. Topics include resume and curriculum vitae preparation, employment interview skills, graduate application procedures, and ways to market one's academic, research, and professional experiences. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: PSY 102.	1.5 Cr.
PSY 303	Mentoring Research in Psychology Students will serve as mentors to students taking PSY 103. Mentors will work with their mentees to design a study, collect data, conduct statistical analyses, and prepare a poster summarizing the work. Mentors will meet weekly with the instructor and with their mentees, separately. Prerequisites: major with junior/senior standing, a 3.000 grade point average, PSY 201, PSY 202, and consent of the instructor.	2 Cr.

PSY 325	Cross-Cultural Psychology (Also offered as EAST 325.) An examination of the relationship between culture and the behavior of the individual, with a particular focus on human development and adaptation. Western and non-Western approaches to the topic are considered and compared with each other, and applications to mental health issues are discussed. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 330/COUN 530	Child and Adolescent Development Study of the maturational, cognitive, social, and behavioral changes associated with the development of the child through adolescence. Students taking this course may not also receive credit for PSY 215. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 332/COUN 532	Psychology of Adulthood and Aging Examination of adult development from the end of adolescence to old age from a psychological perspective. Students taking this course may not also receive credit for PSY 215. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 335/COUN 535	Psychology of Personality An introduction to various theories of personality, with emphasis on their implications for current psychological applications and research. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 345	Sensation and Perception An introduction to the study of sensory and perceptual processes and the physiological mechanisms that underlie them. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 346	Laboratory in Sensation and Perception Optional laboratory to be taken in conjunction with PSY 345. Prerequisite: PSY 201 and PSY 202 or consent of the instructor.	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 350/550	Human Cognition The study of various aspects of human learning, memory, and thought, such as perception, attention, development of expertise, problem-solving, reasoning, and language. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	3 Cr.
PSY 351	Laboratory in Human Cognition Laboratory to be taken in conjunction with PSY 350. Prerequisite: PSY 201 and PSY 202 or consent of the instructor.	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 360/560	History and Systems of Psychology This course is a survey of the individuals and schools of thought that have influenced and still influence psychology. The philosophical beginnings of psychology and the development of a scientific approach to studying human nature are discussed in an attempt to understand contemporary trends in the field of psychology. Prerequisite: psychology major with junior standing and 15 credits in psychology.	3 Cr.
PSY 365	Psychology and Religion (Also offered as EAST 365.) A study of the similarities and differences between religious and psychological perspectives related to our understanding of the human person, including our development, health, and wellness. Psychological theory and research are discussed, and original source religious texts are studied from a psychological perspective in accompanying discussion sessions. Prerequisite: PSY 110. Corequisite: PSY 366 or PSY 367.	2 Cr.
PSY 366	Christian Perspectives on Psychology and Religion A study of the similarities and differences between Christian and modern psychological understandings of the human person through study and discussion of original source Christian religious texts. The discussion is designed as a complement to material presented in PSY 365. Prerequisite: PSY 110. Corequisite: PSY 365.	1 Cr.
PSY 367	Buddhist Perspectives on Psychology and Religion (Also offered as EAST 367.) A study of the similarities and differences between Buddhist and modern psychological understandings of the human person through study and discussion of original source Buddhist religious texts. The discussion is designed as a complement to material presented in PSY 365. Prerequisite: PSY 110. Corequisite: PSY 365.	1 Cr.

PSY 370	Laboratory in Experimental Design and Analysis Advanced study of the methodological and quantitative concepts introduced in PSY 201 and PSY 202 with an emphasis on applications of complex designs. This course may be taken to fulfill the experimental psychology course requirement. Prerequisites: PSY 201 and PSY 202.	3 Cr.
PSY 375/575	Human Neuropsychology An introduction to the structure and function of the human brain, and the effects of various neurological disorders on cognition, emotion, behavior, learning, and other important aspects of the human person. Prerequisite: PSY 110 and sophomore standing, or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
PSY 376	Laboratory in Human Neuropsychology Optional laboratory to be taken in conjunction with PSY 375. Prerequisite: PSY 201 and PSY 202 or consent of the instructor.	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
PSY 380	Inside-Out Prison Exchange: Rethinking Crime, Justice, and Behavior (Also offered as SOC 380.) This Inside-Out Prison Exchange course brings together students from Valparaiso University and residents of a local correctional facility to engage in meaningful dialogue about crime, justice, the criminal justice system, imprisonment, and human behavior. It is an opportunity for all participants to gain a deeper understanding of these topics from both theoretical and practical perspectives. "Inside" and "outside" students will work together, share ideas and perceptions, and learn from one another over the course of the semester. The course is limited to juniors and seniors, and to Sociology and Psychology majors. Inclusion in the course requires completion of an application and interview, and consent of the instructors. Normally offered each spring.	3 Cr.
PSY 390/590	Special Topics in Psychology Selected topics based on the special interest areas of students and faculty. Recent topics have included cross-cultural psychology, psychology of women, industrial psychology, psychology of religion, and altered states of consciousness. Topics and descriptions are announced in advance. Prerequisite: PSY 110.	1-3 Cr.
PSY 445/COUN 545	Community and Health Psychology An introduction to the theories and practice of both community psychology and health psychology with an emphasis on the relationship and synthesis of these two disciplines as well as their unique differences. Prerequisite: PSY 110 and junior standing.	3 Cr.
PSY 465/565	Psychology and Law The application of psychological knowledge to the legal system. Topics will include eyewitness testimony, jury decision-making, the insanity defense, jury selection, and lie detection. Prerequisite: PSY 110 and junior standing.	3 Cr.
PSY 470/COUN 570	Testing and Measurement Principles and methods of psychological measurement and evaluation with application to specific testing situations. Course intensification option: 1 Cr. Prerequisite: PSY 201 and junior standing.	3 Cr.
PSY 486	Psychology Internship: Field Experience Emphasis on, but not limited to, functions of social-service and mental-health agencies. Each student spends 4-10 hours each week in supervised work activity at an agency in Northwest Indiana and two hours every other week in a classroom discussion meeting. A written report is required. Prerequisites: psychology major, consent of the instructor, and depending on the practicum site, PSY 260 or other designated courses. May be repeated for credit to a maximum of nine credit hours; only three credit hours may be applied toward a major in Psychology. S/U grade only.	1-3 Cr.
PSY 493	Senior Seminar An integrative experience designed as a capstone for psychology majors. Prerequisite: PSY 110 and senior standing. S/U grade.	0 Cr.
PSY 495	Independent Study in Psychology Independent readings under faculty supervision on topics not covered in the standard curriculum. A written report is required. Student must submit an independent study form prior to registration. Prerequisite: major with junior/ senior standing and consent of the chair of the department. No more than six credit hours of PSY 495 and/or PSY 496 may be applied to Psychology major requirements.	1-3 Cr.

PSY 496	Independent Research in Psychology Individual research projects under faculty supervision involving the design of the project, data collection, and analysis. A written report is required. Prerequisites: Psychology major with junior/senior standing, a 3.000 grade point average, PSY 201 and PSY 202, and consent of the chair of the department. No more than six credit hours of PSY 495 and/or PSY 496 may be applied to Psychology major requirements.	1-3 Cr.
PSY 497	Honors Work in Psychology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
PSY 498	Honors Candidacy in Psychology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
PSY 499	Psychology Colloquium Faculty and student presentations of research projects, professional interests, and current topics related to psychology. Student participation is expected. Prerequisite: junior or senior major. May be repeated once for credit. S/U grade only.	1 Cr.



Social Work

Learn more about the [Department of Social Work](#) at Valpo online.

Professor Ringenberg (chair); Clinical Associate Professor Crumpacker Niedner; Instructor Blaker.

The Department of Social Work offers the Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) degree. As sought after human service professionals, social workers seek to promote human and community wellbeing. Guided by a person in environment construct, a global perspective, respect for human diversity, and knowledge based on scientific inquiry, social work's purpose is actualized through its quest for social and economic justice, the prevention of conditions that limit human rights, the elimination of poverty, and the enhancement of the quality of life for all persons (Council on Social Work Education, Educational Policy Accreditation Standards).

Social Work is concerned with empowering people to develop capacities and strengths that will enhance social functioning. Our BSW graduates are prepared for generalist social work practice in a wide variety of settings. Alumni of our program are highly marketable and are employed in mental health services, schools, hospitals, elder care, churches, shelters, corrections, child welfare, and other social service agencies. Our graduates often pursue the Master of Social Work (MSW) degree within five years of earning their BSW and are eligible to apply for advanced standing in many MSW programs. Advanced standing typically offers students who have earned a BSW the opportunity to complete their graduate degree in two to three semesters, rather than the typical two years.

Accreditation

The Department of Social Work is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE) which is recognized by the Council for Higher Education as the sole accrediting agency for baccalaureate- and masters-level social work education in the United States.

Mission

Valparaiso University's mission as a community of learning dedicated to excellence and grounded in the Lutheran tradition of scholarship, freedom, and faith, prepares students to lead and serve in both church and society (VU Mission). Our Social Work Department mission grows out of this University mission in that we provide a rigorous and stimulating educational environment characterized by a dynamic interchange between faculty and students that promotes critical thinking, conscious use of self, and active engagement in the learning process. Our vision is to foster the creation of coherent and integrated educational learning experiences that utilize an active learner model, valuing different ways of knowing, aimed at preparing students for generalist social work practice that will:

- address the whole person in the context of their environment;
- be informed by an ecological/systems and strengths perspective;
- be actively involved in advocacy, empowerment, and social change;
- serve vulnerable and oppressed people;
- implement culturally sensitive practice strategies; and
- contribute meaningfully to society by valuing service, social and economic justice, the dignity and worth of each person, importance of human relationships, and integrity and competence in all areas of generalist practice.

As a values-based profession, it is critical that those who pursue an education and career in social work be aware of and ascribe to the core values of the profession as outlined above.

Purpose

The purpose of the Department of Social Work is to educate and prepare students for ethical, effective, and culturally competent generalist social work practice for service in the world. The program uses a competency-based educational model and outcome performance approach to curriculum and co-curricular design to meet this purpose.

Admission Policies and Procedures

Students who wish to major in social work must declare this intention with the University registrar and complete the departmental admissions process.

University-Level Process

First-year students who enter the University with a declared social work major need take no further action at the University level. Students who wish to transfer from either another department or an exploratory major must complete the proper University-level paperwork to declare a social work major and submit it to the Office of the Registrar no later than May 1st of their sophomore year.

Department-Level Process

Both students who enter the University with social work as a declared major and students who change majors must complete the departmental admissions process no later than September 30th of their junior year. In order to have the process completed by this date, it should be initiated as soon as possible after entering the University or declaring the social work major with the University registrar.

The departmental admissions process is fully explained in the admissions materials which must be obtained from the Department of Social Work office in 102 Heidbrink Hall. Requirements for formal admission include:

1. A strong desire to serve while promoting human and community well-being.
2. A cumulative overall University grade point average of 2.000.
3. A cumulative grade point average of 2.500 in Department of Social Work classes.
4. Completion of all essays and paperwork included in the admissions materials which must exhibit college-level writing skills. Should any piece of writing submitted with the admissions application not meet faculty expectations for quality, it will be returned to the applicant for re-writing.
5. A formal interview with a member or members of the social work faculty.

In exceptional circumstances, a student may be admitted to the department with a cumulative grade point average lower than 2.000 and/or a social work grade point average lower than 2.500. In such circumstances, a student would be admitted to the department on conditional major status and encouraged to raise their overall grade point average to 2.000 and/or their social work department grade point average to 2.500 in order to remain a social work major.

Academic Progression Standards

In order to remain a social work major and progress through the program, students must maintain a cumulative grade point average of 2.000 and a social work department grade point average of 2.500. Should a student's grade point average fall below these requirements, she/he will be placed on conditional major status and will be allowed up to December of the junior year to raise the grade point average to the required standards. Failure to reach the required grade point average after this time frame on conditional major status will result in dismissal from the major.

Should a social work major earn an F in a course in the social work major, she/he will be allowed to retake the course one time in order to earn a passing grade. Failure to earn a passing grade the second time taking a course will result in dismissal from the major.

Field Education in Social Work

Field education in social work sets our graduates apart, as this experience fosters the integration of empirical and practice-based knowledge and promotes the development of professional competence. The field component is systematically designed around program educational competencies and is supervised and evaluated according to stringent criteria established by the Council on Social Work Education. Field Education consists of educationally directed internships in a variety of community settings. In order to graduate with the Bachelor of Social Work degree, social work majors are required to successfully complete two internships- a 100-hour internship in the spring semester of their junior year and a 450 hour internship over the entirety of their senior year. These internships are sequential and must be completed in conjunction with specific coursework.

Junior Internship Admission & Progression Standards

The first required field internship takes place during the spring semester of the junior year. Screening of students for admission to the field practicum begins in the fall semester of the junior year. Social work majors must meet the following criteria in order to be considered for placement in a junior internship:

1. Successful completion of the foundation-level social work curriculum which consists of: SOCW 151, 210, 220, 240, and 260.
2. Current junior standing in the University.
3. Completion of formal entry to the department (as described above).
4. Submission of Junior Field Education Application materials which are distributed by the director of Field Education no later than the fall semester of the junior year.
5. Approval of the social work faculty.

Should a social work major not meet these requirements prior to the beginning of the second semester of the junior year, she/he will not be eligible to begin the first required field placement. In such a case, the student will be counseled out of the major or must wait until the following spring semester to re-apply for the first required field practicum.

Students must meet the following standards in order to remain eligible to participate in the field education component of the social work major.

1. Academic:
 - a. Meet the standards for academic progression as noted above
 - b. Earn at least a C+ in all internship-related courses (SOCW 356, 386, 455, 456, 475, 476, 485, & 486)
2. General Behavior:
 - a. Behavior in internships and courses conforming to the Social Work Code of Ethics
 - b. Adherence to the Valparaiso University Honor Code and its application as laid out in individual courses
 - c. Adherence to federal and state laws
3. Professionalism:
 - a. Demonstrate an ability to create a safe emotional environment for clients and fellow students
 - b. Respect clients and fellow students, in word and action, as valuable individuals
 - c. Seek to build on client and classmate strengths
 - d. Seek to learn client and classmates' vantage points and language used to described related issues
 - e. Learn and adhere to basic classroom and workplace expectations
 - f. Resolve differences with clients, agency colleagues, classmates, and faculty assertively and professionally

Failure to meet these expectations will require either corrective action, dismissal from the field internship, or dismissal from the program, depending upon the nature of the problem.

Senior Internship Admission & Progression Standards

The second required field practicum is completed during both fall and spring semesters of the senior year. In order to be eligible for the senior-level practicum, social work majors must demonstrate the following:

1. Successful completion of all required classes
2. Satisfactory evaluation of junior field internship
3. Completion of the Senior Field Education Application which is distributed by the director of Field Education during the spring semester of the junior year

In order to be eligible to remain in the senior-level internship, social work majors must maintain the academic, behavioral, and professional standards outlined above.

Double Major with Social Work

Because students graduate from the Department of Social Work with a Bachelor of Social Work (BSW) degree, students wishing to have a major in addition to social work must declare social work as their first major. Those who desire to enhance their learning by pursuing co-curricular plans of a double major or minor are encouraged to do so.

Study Abroad

The Department of Social Work supports students in participating in off-campus study abroad. Students making this plan of action as a means to enhance the educational experience and broaden one's worldview should do so in the fall semester of their junior year, or sooner.

Graduation

To be eligible for the Bachelor of Social Work degree, a student must complete the prescribed curricula found on the following pages. The student must also meet the academic, behavioral, and professional standards stated above and all additional requirements for graduation established by the University.

Student Organization & Honor Society

The Department of Social Work has a Student Social Work Organization (SSWO), as well as an established chapter of the Phi Alpha National Social Work Honor Society. SSWO provides students with the opportunity to lead and serve around their interests within the department and on campus. Additionally, as an organization, it represents the voice of the students in formulating and modifying departmental level policies affecting academic and student affairs within the program. The Iota Lambda chapter of Phi Alpha at Valparaiso recognizes students who have achieved academic excellence in the social work major. Potential members are identified as those who exemplify the characteristics of consummate social work professionals involved in the University and community.

Student Fees

Upon entry into the program, in order to support learning pertaining to the competency-based curriculum, all majors are expected to participate in several on and off-campus co-curricular educational events. These hallmark opportunities require collection of an annual fee from each student which is based on a student's year in school and the experiences in which each student will partake for that upcoming year. These comprehensive fees cover costs pertaining to field education and required classroom activities and co-curricular events. Currently, these fees are set at \$350 each year for juniors and seniors, and \$90 each year for sophomores and first-year students.

Bachelor of Social Work – Social Work Major (Minimum 51 Cr.)

SOCW 151	Introduction to the Profession of Social Work	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.
SOCW 220	Human Behavior and Social Environment	3 Cr.
SOCW 240	Communication and Counseling Skills	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice	3 Cr.
SOCW 356	Generalist Practice with Individuals	3 Cr.
SOCW 365	Research and Statistics: Methods	3 Cr.
SOCW 366	Research and Statistics: Implementation	3 Cr.
SOCW 376	Junior Integrative Seminar	2 Cr.
SOCW 386	Junior Field Experience	2 Cr.
SOCW 410	Social Welfare Policy: Analysis and Advocacy	3 Cr.
SOCW 455	Generalist Practice with Families and Groups	3 Cr.
SOCW 456	Generalist Practice with Organizations and Communities	3 Cr.
SOCW 475	Senior Integrative Seminar I	3 Cr.
SOCW 476	Senior Integrative Seminar II	3 Cr.
SOCW 485	Senior Field Experience I	4 Cr.
SOCW 486	Senior Field Experience II	4 Cr.

Additional Required Courses

PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.
SOC 110	Introduction to Sociology	3 Cr.
One 3 credit Political Science course		
One course from the following options:		
ECON 136	The Economics of Health, Education, and Welfare	3 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender	3 Cr.
GEO 201	Economic Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 320	Urban Geography	3 Cr.

Social Work Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

Fifteen credits from the following options:

SOCW 151	Introduction to the Profession of Social Work	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.
SOCW 220	Human Behavior and Social Environment	3 Cr.
SOCW 240	Communication and Counseling Skills	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice	3 Cr.
SOCW 290	Topics in Social Work	2-3 Cr.

Note: SOCW 365 or SOCW 410 may be substituted for other courses with permission of the chair of the department.

Social Work Courses

- SOCW 151 Introduction to the Profession of Social Work** 3 Cr.
This course introduces students to social work, one of the most dynamic and diverse professions in the public service arena. From a beginning look at its historical roots, to the wide variety of practice arenas, students will gain a preliminary understanding of foundational theory and conceptual materials required for effective generalist practice and essential skills necessary to develop professional and personal success. The course is intended for social work majors, minors, exploratory students, and those considering a double major or work in the human service field. Twenty-five hours of out-of-class self-directed learning experiences are required. Fifteen to twenty of the twenty-five hours will be community volunteering.
- SOCW 210 Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs** 3 Cr.
An overview of the history of social welfare programs in the United States, and the economic, social, and political forces that shape the structure of the American welfare system. Policy issues, including health and mental health services, anti-poverty programs, corrections, housing, employment, children's issues, and human rights, are examined with emphasis on how these policies impact populations at risk. May be used to fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education Requirements. Some sections may fulfill the Writing Intensive Course (WIC) General Education requirement.
- SOCW 220 Human Behavior and Social Environment** 3 Cr.
An introduction to the study of the interacting forces of biology, psychology, social systems, and cultural variables that affect human development and behavior. General Systems Theory provides the theoretical foundation for the course, which also introduces a variety of other theoretical frameworks that apply to different social groups (friendship, family, organization, community). Gender, race, sexual orientation, and social class issues related to human development and interaction are explored. May be used to fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education Requirements.
- SOCW 240 Communication and Counseling Skills** 3 Cr.
This course is a unique experiential and introductory interviewing course where students critically examine and learn about foundational theory for communication and counseling skills. Additionally, they learn elements of basic counseling theory, the overarching helping process in a multicultural context, and then apply theoretical frameworks in videotaped and cross cultural exchanges. Built on social work systems theory and the strengths perspectives, students gain experience in applying theory and skills with sensitivity to work with people from diverse backgrounds. The aim is for students to develop beginning level intentional competence as communicators, interviewers, and change agents with client systems.
- SOCW 260 Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice** 3 Cr.
This course introduces students to some of the diversity factors by which people self-define or are defined by others. Students will learn social work theories and practices relevant to understanding human diversity and how it is sometimes used as an excuse for oppression, as well as strategies to address human rights and social justice issues involved in such situations. Prerequisite: junior/senior status. May be used to fulfill either the Cultural Diversity course component or to partially fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education Requirements, but not both.
- SOCW 290 Topics in Social Work** 2-3 Cr.
A study of selected topics reflective of contemporary concerns for the social worker, such as adulthood, women, clinical methods and techniques for helping professions, housing, ethics, substance abuse, juvenile delinquency, and poverty. Listings are announced. May be repeated if topics are different.
- SOCW 356 Generalist Practice with Individuals** 3 Cr.
An integrated theory and practice course that introduces the planned change process and the Generalist Intervention Model for social work practice. Theories, concepts, and ethical models are presented as a framework for generalist social work intervention at the micro-level. Prerequisites: SOCW 151, SOCW 210, SOCW 220, SOCW 240, and SOCW 260. Corequisite: SOCW 386.

SOCW 365	Research and Statistics: Methods This course covers multiple, interrelated topics necessary to plan an independent research project. These topics include univariate, bivariate, and multivariate statistics, using and interpreting statistical software, researching and writing a literature review, developing a research proposal based on a literature review, instrument design, research methods planning, and IRB application drafting. Prerequisites: MATH 110, SOCW 151, SOCW 210, SOCW 220, SOCW 240, and SOCW 260.	3 Cr.
SOCW 366	Research and Statistics: Implementation This course involves application of the previously planned content from SOCW365. Students will implement the research projects that were planned (proposal, methods, instrumentation, IRB) previously. This includes data collection, data analysis, presentation (oral and poster) preparation and implementation, and research paper writing. May be used to fulfil the Quantitative Analysis component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: SOCW 365.	3 Cr.
SOCW 376	Junior Integrative Seminar Taken concurrently with SOCW 356 and SOCW 386, students apply frameworks and skills learned to work with real client systems in the agency context of practice. This course provides junior students with an integrative seminar and entry-level field experience where they are introduced to the overarching social work core competency educational model and begin to develop a professional social work identity in the delivery of that model. Prerequisites: SOCW 151, SOCW 210, SOCW 220, SOCW 240, and SOCW 260. Corequisites: SOCW 356 and SOCW 386.	2 Cr.
SOCW 386	Junior Field Experience This course represents the entry level field experience portion of the junior social work practice experience. Utilizing the Core Competency Educational Curriculum model, students apply learning to an educationally directed field practicum of 100 hours in a community social service setting. Background checks needed. Prerequisites: SOCW 151, SOCW 210, SOCW 220, SOCW 240, and SOCW 260. Corequisites: SOCW 356 and SOCW 376.	2 Cr.
SOCW 390	Advanced Topics in Social Work A study of selected topics reflective of contemporary issues of practice or methodology in social work, such as family therapy, supervision, community organization, and integrating social work into other fields. Listings are announced. Junior standing or consent of the department chair required. May be repeated if topics are different.	2-3 Cr.
SOCW 395	Independent Study This curricular offering gives students an opportunity to independently examine a topic in depth beyond the traditional social work courses. Credit is based on the anticipated length and rigor of the project. Students are required to be in good standing and have at least a 2.500 grade point average. Students are assigned a faculty mentor for the project based on faculty expertise and workload. Prerequisite: junior standing and consent of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
SOCW 410	Social Welfare Policy: Analysis and Advocacy An intensive study of the contemporary and historical forces that shape social welfare policy in the United States. Particular attention is given to interpreting and applying ethical principles to social policy, analyzing competing vested interests and their influence, and tracing the implementation process. Students collectively advocate for policy change at the state level. Each student selects a specific policy to analyze using course content. Senior standing and Social Work major required or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
SOCW 455	Generalist Practice with Families and Groups Building upon the knowledge of the Generalist Intervention Model gained in SOCW 356, this course expands the focus of theory and practice to work with families and groups. Students practice engaging, assessing, and intervening at the micro and mezzo level. Senior standing and Social Work major required. Prerequisites: SOCW 356, and SOCW 386. Corequisite: SOCW 485.	3 Cr.
SOCW 456	Generalist Practice with Organizations and Communities Using knowledge and skills gained in SOCW 356 and SOCW 455, this course extends the focus of theory and practice to work with organizations and communities. This macro-level class is experientially based and entails the planning and execution of projects and events in the Department of Social Work, the University, and the city of Valparaiso more broadly. Prerequisite: SOCW 455. Corequisite: SOCW 486.	3 Cr.

SOCW 475	Senior Integrative Seminar I This course is the first segment of the senior social work practice sequence where students prepare for competent and effective social work as beginning generalist practitioners by reflecting upon and integrating course work with the field experience. Senior standing and Social Work major required. Prerequisites: SOCW 356, and SOCW 386. Corequisites: SOCW 455, and SOCW 485.	3 Cr.
SOCW 476	Senior Integrative Seminar II This course is the continuation of and the final professional foundation course in the senior social work practice sequence where students prepare for competent and effective social work as beginning generalist practitioners by reflecting upon and integrating course work with the field experience. Senior standing and Social Work major required. Prerequisites: SOCW 455, and SOCW 485. Corequisite: SOCW 456 and SOCW 486.	3 Cr.
SOCW 485	Senior Field Experience I This course represents the field experience portion of the senior social work practice sequence where students prepare for competent and effective social work as beginning generalist practitioners by reflecting upon and integrating course work with the field experience. Utilizing the Core Competency Educational Curriculum model, students apply learning to an educationally directed field practicum of 225 hours in a community social service setting. Background checks are needed. Senior standing and Social Work major required. Prerequisites: SOCW 356 and SOCW 386. Corequisites: SOCW 455 and SOCW 475.	4 Cr.
SOCW 486	Senior Field Experience II This course is the continuation and final professional foundation course in the senior social work practice sequence where students prepare for competent and effective social work as beginning generalist practitioners by reflecting upon and integrating course work with the field experience. Utilizing the Core Competency Educational Curriculum model, students apply learning to an educationally directed field practicum of 225 hours in a community social service setting. Senior standing and Social Work major required. Prerequisites: SOCW 455 and SOCW 485. Corequisite: SOCW 456 and SOCW 476.	4 Cr.
SOCW 497	Honors Work in Social Work See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
SOCW 498	Honors Candidacy in Social Work See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Sociology and Criminology

Learn more about the [Department of Sociology and Criminology](#) at Valpo online.

Professor D. Bartusch (chair); Associate Professor Lavin-Loucks; Assistant Professors Blake, Raridon.

The Department of Sociology encompasses the disciplines of sociology, criminology, and anthropology, and seeks to provide a broad-based understanding of the organization and dynamics of human society and culture. Its subject matter ranges from intimate family life to the complex ways social institutions shape behavior, from crime to religion, from the divisions of social class to the shared beliefs of a common culture. Its primary focus is on social relationships and social structures in a wide variety of cultural and social settings.

The department's programs seek to help students achieve awareness of the world in which they live, and of the causes and consequences of human social behavior. Its basic objective is to help students understand themselves, the groups in which they participate, as well as the dynamics of everyday life. By expanding their knowledge of the field, its theories, concepts, and research methods, and by acquiring insights to their world from the study of different peoples and cultures, students develop skills in social analysis, enhance their capacity for self-evaluation, and grow in their ability to make informed judgments about key social issues in a multicultural society.

To achieve these objectives, the department has developed a curriculum grounded in the liberal arts tradition that is flexible and responsive to student needs. While all majors are required to enroll in a core of basic sociology courses, the curriculum provides coursework that prepares students for a range of intellectual, professional, and occupational interests. Students who major in sociology may elect to concentrate either in general sociology or criminology. The department also offers minors in both general sociology and criminology.

General Sociology Major

The general sociology major is intended for students interested in understanding society and social behavior. This major can lead to careers in administration in a variety of community, government, and social service agencies; market research; or other vocations that require an understanding of the dynamics of human relationships in a multicultural society. The general sociology major also prepares students for graduate study in sociology and/or law. Students who seek careers involving agency administration should consider the Fundamentals of Business Minor (page 385).

Sociology Major With Criminology Concentration

Students who are interested in the study of crime and criminal behavior are encouraged to concentrate in criminology. This concentration encourages students to think critically about crime, law, and justice. Students will complete coursework in subjects such as juvenile delinquency, criminological theory, policing and society, or the sociology of law. Students must complete at least one internship during their junior or senior year.

International Honor Societies

The department encourages qualifying students to join honor societies in sociology and the social sciences. Such organizations recognize outstanding scholarship and achievement. There are two international honor societies for which majors in the department may qualify. First, the department sponsors the NU Chapter of the international honor society in sociology, Alpha Kappa Delta. Second, the department, along with other social science disciplines at Valparaiso University, supports Pi Gamma Mu, the international honor society in social science.

Bachelor of Arts – General Sociology Major (Minimum 33 Cr.)

Common Core		21 Cr.
SOC 102	Introductory Professional Development in Sociology	1.5 Cr.
SOC 110	Introduction to Sociology	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOC 302	Advanced Professional Development in Sociology	1.5 Cr.
SOC 310	Development of Sociological Theory	3 Cr.
SOC 319	Research Methods I: Quantitative Survey Analysis	3 Cr.
SOC 320	Research Methods II: Data Analysis	3 Cr.
SOC 493	Senior Seminar	3 Cr.
Sociology Concentration		12 Cr.
Two additional 200-level Sociology courses		
Two additional 300- or 400-level Sociology courses		

Bachelor of Arts – Sociology Major with Criminology Concentration (Minimum 36 Cr.)

Common Core		21 Cr.
SOC 102	Introductory Professional Development in Sociology	1.5 Cr.
SOC 110	Introduction to Sociology	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOC 302	Advanced Professional Development in Sociology	1.5 Cr.
SOC 310	Development of Sociological Theory	3 Cr.
SOC 319	Research Methods I: Quantitative Survey Analysis	3 Cr.
SOC 320	Research Methods II: Data Analysis	3 Cr.
SOC 493	Senior Seminar	3 Cr.
Criminology Concentration		15 Cr.
SOC 130	The Criminal Justice System	3 Cr.
SOC 311	Criminological Theory	3 Cr.
SOC 386	Internship in Sociology/Criminology	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
SOC 270	Juvenile Delinquency	3 Cr.
SOC 280	Media and Crime	3 Cr.
SOC 350	Police in Society	3 Cr.
SOC 360	Penology	3 Cr.
SOC 370	Sociology of Law	3 Cr.
SOC 391	Issues in Criminology	3 Cr.
One additional Sociology course at 200-level or higher		3 Cr.

Sociology Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

SOC 110	Introduction to Sociology	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOC 310	Development of Sociological Theory	3 Cr.
Two 200- or 300-level Sociology courses		6 Cr.
One 300- or 400-level Sociology course		3 Cr.

Criminology Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

SOC 130	The Criminal Justice System	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOC 311	Criminological Theory	3 Cr.
Three courses from the following options:		
SOC 270	Juvenile Delinquency	3 Cr.
SOC 280	Media and Crime	3 Cr.
SOC 286	Criminal Justice in Norway	3 Cr.
SOC 291	Topics in Criminology	3 Cr.
SOC 350	Police in Society	3 Cr.
SOC 360	Penology	3 Cr.
SOC 370	Sociology of Law	3 Cr.
SOC 386	Internship in Sociology/Criminology	3 Cr.
SOC 391	Issues in Criminology	3 Cr.

Credit by Examination

Credit for SOC 110 may be earned through the College Level Examination Program in Introductory Sociology.

Plan of Study

Students pursuing a major or minor in sociology must have a plan of study approved by their departmental advisor. Students are advised to take SOC 102 when they begin work toward the major; SOC 110, SOC 130, and SOC 275 during their freshman or sophomore year; SOC 310, SOC 311, SOC 319, and SOC 320 during their junior year; and SOC 302 and SOC 493 during their senior year. The internship course (SOC 386) may be taken during the junior or senior year.

General Education Requirements

With the exception of SOC 102 and SOC 302, courses in sociology partially fulfill the Social Science Requirement of the General Education Requirements. Two sociology courses (SOC 210 and SOC 275) partially fulfill the Cultural Diversity Requirement of the General Education Requirements. One sociology course (SOC 319) fulfills the Quantitative Analysis Requirement of the General Education Requirements.

Level I Courses

Level I courses are designed to give students a broad overview of sociology. These courses typically expose the student to many different sociological topics and are taught at the introductory level.

SOC 102	Introductory Professional Development in Sociology	1.5 Cr.
	This course exposes students to the various careers that people with an undergraduate degree in sociology or criminology may pursue. Topics include professional skill development, introduction to sociological research, and ways to maximize the student's experience as a sociology major. Graded on an S/U basis. May not be used to fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements.	
SOC 110	Introduction to Sociology	3 Cr.
	The analysis of the major institutions, structures, and processes of American society, as well as an introduction to the basic theoretical and methodological approaches of the discipline. Normally offered every semester.	
SOC 130	The Criminal Justice System	3 Cr.
	A survey of the operations, functions, and interactions of the police, the courts, and correction agencies; that is, formal organizations of social control. Field trips and observation of selected agencies may be scheduled. Normally offered every semester.	

Level II Courses

Level II courses focus on one broad sociological topic and provide information about fundamental concepts and theoretical approaches used within sociology. No prerequisites.

SOC 210	Contemporary Social Problems 3 Cr. Sociological perspectives are applied to the identification, explanation, and analysis of social problems in American society and in selected world societies. Course content focuses on: 1) examining the major institutions of society—the family, economy, and polity—and how they can perpetuate social problems; and 2) examining inequalities based on class, race, and gender. Specific topics can include poverty, homelessness, racism, sexism, drug abuse, crime, juvenile delinquency, and violence. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements. Normally offered during the summer.
SOC 220	The Family 3 Cr. A study of the family as a basic social unit and institution, with emphasis on the various forms and functions of the family. Special consideration is given to modern influences on the interaction and organization of American family life.
SOC 245	Social Psychology 3 Cr. The social-psychological study of the ways society influences the behavior of the individual. Course focuses on the theoretical approaches of symbolic interaction, social exchange, and dramaturgical analysis. Normally offered during the spring semester.
SOC 255	Sociology of Health and Health Care 3 Cr. This course examines the social sources and social distribution of illness in the United States and other countries. Other topics which are examined include aging, mental illness, bioethics, the profession of medicine, and health care institutions. University students work off-site with local residents to examine the effects of aging, stress, and other demographic characteristics on health. Normally offered every fall.
SOC 260	Deviance 3 Cr. An examination of deviant behavior with emphasis upon theories explaining how people become deviants. Surveys the forms of deviance: crime, mental illness, drug and alcohol abuse, and sexual deviation. Field trips may be scheduled. Normally offered during the fall semester.
SOC 270	Juvenile Delinquency 3 Cr. A criminological course that focuses specifically on crime committed by youth, typically early through late adolescence. This course explores the nature and extent of delinquency, theory and research, and societal responses to delinquency. Normally offered every fall.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification 3 Cr. This course examines four social divisions found in the United States and in other postmodern societies. The course will examine: 1) gender identity and behavior, 2) social class, 3) race and ethnicity, and 4) sexuality. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements. Normally offered every semester.
SOC 280	Media and Crime 3 Cr. This course examines the complex relationships among media, crime, and the criminal justice system. Special emphasis is placed on television news media and the pervasiveness of crime and criminological theory in Hollywood cinema. Course content includes an evaluation of how the media reports and frames crime, fundamentally influencing public perception. In addition, students will develop a sense of how the media simultaneously acts as a catalyst for, a consequence of, and a solution to the crime problem. Normally offered in the fall of even numbered years.
SOC 281	Hollywood Goes to High School 3 Cr. This course examines the way in which Hollywood films that focus on high school portray individualism, social class, gender, race, and the roles of students and faculty in urban, suburban, and elite/private high schools. The course critically examines these images, as well as the reality of life and academics in U.S. high schools. The course also contrasts images of U.S. high school life with those in films from other countries. Normally offered in the fall of odd numbered years.

SOC 285	Ireland: An Interdisciplinary Experience This short-term study abroad course provides a cultural immersion experience in Ireland. Lectures and experiential learning encompass a variety of topics including healthcare in Ireland, Irish history, and conflict resolution with a focus on the “Troubles” of Northern Ireland. Tours of health care related facilities, schools, and universities, as well as relevant historical sites will be included. Travel to Ireland is required. Graded on an S/U basis. May be used to fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
SOC 286	Criminal Justice in Norway This short-term study abroad course provides a cultural immersion experience in Norway. Lectures and experiential learning provide an opportunity to understand criminal justice in Norway, including the construction of laws, policing practices, sentencing, and correctional alternatives. Tours of prisons will be included. Travel to Norway is required. Graded on an S/U basis. May be used to fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements.	3 Cr.
SOC 290	Topics in Sociology A survey course focusing on topics from a sociological perspective generally involving the interplay between social structure(s) and social interaction(s). The exact topic of the course may vary each time this course is offered. Topics may include: criminal investigations, sport and society, cyber communities, religion and society, high school culture and education, healthcare and/or organizational behavior. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.
SOC 291	Topics in Criminology A survey course focused on gaining understanding of topics from a criminological perspective. The exact topics addressed by the course may vary each time this course is offered. Topics may include: criminal investigations, cybercrime, comparative justice systems, interpersonal violence, white collar crime, or other central themes in criminology. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.

Level III Courses

Level III courses are designed to provide depth of experience and understanding in narrow subject areas.

SOC 302	Advanced Professional Development in Sociology This course provides an opportunity to develop and refine professional skills that are relevant to a variety of careers that individuals with an undergraduate degree in sociology or criminology may pursue. Topics include resume preparation, employment interview skills, and graduate and law school application procedures. Graded on an S/U basis. May not be used to fulfill the Social Science component of the General Education requirements. Prerequisite: Junior standing and SOC 102.	1.5 Cr.
SOC 310/510	Development of Sociological Theory Study of the historical development of sociological thought and the contributions of major theorists and their understanding of society. Required of all majors and minors. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in SOC 110. Normally offered every fall.	3 Cr.
SOC 311/511	Criminological Theory Study of the major sociological theories of crime. Considers how crime is defined and measured, and how society responds to criminal behavior. Required of all sociology majors with the concentration in criminology. Prerequisite: Grade of C- or higher in SOC 110 or 130. Normally offered every spring.	3 Cr.
SOC 315/515	Mass Media and Society This course examines the overall structure and scope of the media as a social institution. Students will explore the social factors (e.g., economics, politics, technology, law, and culture) that shape media messages and the way in which media images and meanings frame social issues and affect public discourse and individual beliefs. Topics include social inequality (based on race, ethnicity, social class, and gender), media representations, social change, and public policy, among others. Prerequisite: SOC 110 or consent of the instructor. Normally offered in the spring of odd numbered years.	3 Cr.

SOC 319/519	Research Methods I: Quantitative Survey Analysis This course will provide students with the skills necessary to collect, understand, compute, analyze, and interpret introductory-level quantitative data. Students will develop and apply increasingly sophisticated quantitative reasoning techniques with an existing dataset using the SPSS statistical package. Students will also create and distribute a survey and analyze the resulting data. This course will enable students to become critical consumers of statistical information presented in other classes, the media, politics, workplaces, and throughout their daily lives. Required of all majors. May be used to fulfill the Quantitative Analysis component of the General Education requirements. Prerequisites: Math 110 (or placement higher than MATH 110 on the math placement exam) and grade of C- or higher in SOC 110. Normally offered every fall.	3 Cr.
SOC 320/520	Research Methods II: Data Analysis An applied introduction to collecting and analyzing primary data. Students will practice data collection and analysis techniques used by social scientists, and specifically sociologists. Students will conduct survey analysis, participant observations, in-depth interviews, and content analysis of existing artifacts, and practice how to document, code, analyze, and present data they collect. Students will also critique examples of sociological research and draft a proposal for the Senior Seminar research project. Required of all Sociology majors. Prerequisites: Grade of C- or higher in SOC 319. Normally offered every spring.	3 Cr.
SOC 325/525	Urban Sociology An examination of the city as a social system. Emphasis placed upon the historical, demographic, and ecological development of urban areas, along with an exploration of major problems confronting American cities. Development of urban life style is also examined. Normally offered in the fall of even numbered years.	3 Cr.
SOC 340/540	Gender An introduction to how society defines and structures gender identity and behavior for males and females. The course focuses on the biological and social constructs of gender and how those are interpreted through history, language, sexuality, race, family structure, dating patterns, religion, and work environments. Prerequisite: SOC 110, SOC 275, or consent of the instructor. Normally offered each spring of odd-numbered years.	3 Cr.
SOC 350/550	Police in Society An examination of the history, structure, and behavior of the police in American society and other selected countries/societies. Students will learn about the history of American policing, police practices, the relationship of the police system to the constitution and local and national society. Overall emphasis is on the description and analysis of the police as part of a culture's broader system of social control. Prerequisite: SOC 110, SOC 130, or consent of the instructor. Normally offered each spring of even-numbered years.	3 Cr.
SOC 360/560	Penology A critical social scientific examination of prisons, jails, community corrections, and paroling authorities with emphasis on both historical development and current trends. Field trips may be scheduled. Prerequisite: SOC 110, SOC 130, or consent of the instructor. Normally offered each fall of even-numbered years.	3 Cr.
SOC 370/570	Sociology of Law The study of the place of law in society, the relationship between law and social change, law and other social institutions. Prerequisite: SOC 110, SOC 130, or consent of the instructor. Normally offered each spring of odd-numbered years.	3 Cr.
SOC 380	Inside-Out Prison Exchange: Rethinking Crime, Justice, and Behavior (Also offered as PSY 380.) This Inside-Out Prison Exchange course brings together students from Valparaiso University and residents of a local correctional facility to engage in meaningful dialogue about crime, justice, the criminal justice system, imprisonment, and human behavior. It is an opportunity for all participants to gain a deeper understanding of these topics from both theoretical and practical perspectives. "Inside" and "outside" students will work together, share ideas and perceptions, and learn from one another over the course of the semester. The course is limited to juniors and seniors, and to Sociology and Psychology majors. Inclusion in the course requires completion of an application and interview, and consent of the instructors. Normally offered each spring.	3 Cr.

SOC 386	Internship in Sociology/Criminology Internships are organized to provide students with some measure of “hands on” experience in their field of interest. Students are required to develop a contract with both the agency to which they are assigned and a supervising instructor outlining basic expectations. A minimum of 128 internship hours and a biweekly class are required. Students planning an internship in a spring semester must complete an application for placement with the internship coordinator by October 1. Experience and workload vary with both the field of study and the agency assignment. Required of all criminology students, recommended for all others. Graded on an S/U basis. Prerequisites: Junior standing, consent of the internship coordinator, and grade of C- or higher in SOC 110 or SOC 130. Normally offered each spring and second summer session.	3 Cr.
SOC 390/590	Issues in Sociology An exploration of some of the issues debated by sociologists today. Issues may include racism, aging in America, class structures in the US, religion and the media, or other current social issues. May be repeated for credit if the issues are different. Prerequisite: SOC 110, SOC 130 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
SOC 391/591	Issues in Criminology An exploration of some of the issues debated by criminologists today. Issues may include feminist or Marxist criminology, criminal deviance, victimology, and cross-cultural comparative crime. May be repeated for credit if the issues are different. Prerequisite: SOC 110, SOC 130 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
SOC 481	Cooperative Education in Sociology/Criminology I Work experience in a cooperating public or private service agency. Written reports required. Prerequisites: Junior standing and approval of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
SOC 482	Cooperative Education in Sociology/Criminology II Continuation of SOC 481. Prerequisites: SOC 481 and approval of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
SOC 483	Cooperative Education in Sociology/Criminology III Continuation of SOC 482. Prerequisites: SOC 482 and approval of the chair of the department. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.	1-3 Cr.
SOC 486	Internship in Sociology/Criminology II Continuation of SOC 386 internship or second internship opportunity. Graded on an S/U basis. Prerequisite: SOC 386.	3 Cr.
SOC 493	Senior Seminar An integrative reading, discussion, and research course that applies prior sociological knowledge to contemporary concerns and problems. Required of all majors. Prerequisites: Grade of C- or higher in SOC 320, and either SOC 310 or SOC 311. Normally offered every fall.	3 Cr.
SOC 495	Independent Study in Sociology/Criminology Independent investigation of a specialized topic in sociology. May be taken more than once for credit if the topics are different or if the topics are to be continued.	1-4 Cr.
SOC 497	Honors Work in Sociology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
SOC 498	Honors Candidacy in Sociology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Theatre

Learn more about the [Department of Theatre](#) at Valpo online.

Professors Heckler, A. Kessler (chair), Orchard, R.A. White; Assistant Professor Gutshall.

The Theatre Department prepares students for service to a society in which knowledge of the theatre arts is critical to success in a variety of professional vocations including communication, education, entertainment, the law, and religion. The program is designed to engage students in studies of the rich heritage of theatre arts and dance in Western and non-Western cultures. The co-curriculum provides students with opportunities for disciplined creative expression.

The department serves: (1) majors and minors who are preparing for careers in theatre and allied disciplines or in industries where knowledge of theatre production is required; (2) students who take the academic courses to meet the General Education Requirements or who find courses in drama and dance to be attractive components of a liberal arts education; and (3) participants in faculty-supervised co-curricular theatre and dance productions as a way of enriching their lives.

The department offers students a wide range of studies including acting, dance, design, directing, production, technology, and writing. Moreover, the study of dramatic literature is given special prominence in the curriculum.

Bachelor of Arts – Theatre Major (Minimum 36 Cr.)

THTR 129	Basic Stagecraft	2+2, 3 Cr.

Three courses from the following options:	3 Cr.

THTR 130	Theatre Practicum: Stage Management	0+2, 1 Cr.

THTR 131	Theatre Practicum: Scenery and Lighting	0+2, 1 Cr.

THTR 132	Theatre Practicum: Costume and Makeup	0+2, 1 Cr.

THTR 133	Theatre Practicum: Performance	0+2, 1 Cr.

One course from the following options:	3 Cr.

THTR 134	Voice and Diction	3 Cr.

THTR 136	Movement for the Theatre	3 Cr.

THTR 230	Costume and Makeup	2+2, 3 Cr.

THTR 231	Scenery and Lighting	2+2, 3 Cr.

THTR 232	Educational Outreach Theatre	2+2, 3 Cr.

THTR 235	Acting I	2+2, 3 Cr.

THTR 238	Theatre and Culture I	3 Cr.

THTR 239	Theatre and Culture II	3 Cr.

THTR 399	Theatre Colloquium (Taken each semester)	0 Cr.

THTR 431	Play Directing	2+2, 3 Cr.

Take six additional credits of approved THTR electives 200-level or higher.

Generalized Theatre Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

18 credits in courses agreed upon by the student and the department chair

Note: All minors are also encouraged to register for THTR 399 each semester they are on campus.

Specialized Minors

Acting Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

THTR 134	Voice and Diction	3 Cr.

THTR 136	Movement for the Theatre	3 Cr.

THTR 230	Costume and Makeup	2+2, 3 Cr.

THTR 235	Acting I	2+2, 3 Cr.

THTR 335	Acting II	2+2, 3 Cr.

Three additional credits of approved THTR electives

Musical Theatre Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

THTR 134	Voice and Diction	3 Cr.
THTR 136	Movement for the Theatre	3 Cr.
THTR 235	Acting I	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 289	Dance Styles and Techniques	3 Cr.
THTR 297	Musical Theatre Dance	3 Cr.
Three additional credits of THTR electives 200-level or higher.		3 Cr.

Theatre Production Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

THTR 129	Basic Stagecraft	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 230	Costume and Makeup	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 235	Acting I	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 431	Play Directing	2+2, 3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
THTR 238	Theatre and Culture I	3 Cr.
THTR 239	Theatre and Culture II	3 Cr.
THTR 337	American Theatre	3 Cr.
THTR 390	Topics and Projects	3 Cr.
Three additional credits of approved THTR electives		

Theatre Design Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

THTR 129	Basic Stagecraft	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 230	Costume and Makeup	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 231	Scenery and Lighting	2+2, 3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
THTR 238	Theatre and Culture I	3 Cr.
THTR 239	Theatre and Culture II	3 Cr.
THTR 337	American Theatre	3 Cr.
THTR 390	Topics and Projects	3 Cr.
Six additional credits of approved THTR electives		

Approval of Schedules

All students pursuing a major or minor in Theatre must have their schedules approved by the chair of the department or a designated departmental advisor at the beginning of each semester.

The University Theatre

A co-curricular venue for the study and practice of theatre art, the University Theatre is also a community of thoughtful student and faculty artists and craftspeople serving the students of Valparaiso University. By bringing to the public stage productions of classic and contemporary plays, the University Theatre offers its campus, local, and regional audiences the opportunity to explore the human condition and to celebrate the richness of life itself. The University Theatre is dedicated to excellence in play production, to the development of the skills of understanding, analysis, preparation, and performance of plays in students who are committed to vocations in the theatre, and to the enrichment of the lives of all those who participate in its activities.

The University Theatre's programs include a season of four major productions, an annual concert of dance, experimental theatre, student-directed plays, and theatre outreach performances. Theatre work is focused in performance, production, and management. Advanced students regularly supervise in all areas. Majors in the department are expected to participate actively and frequently in the programs of the University Theatre.

Theatre Courses

THTR 101	Introduction to Theatre An introduction to the field of theatre, surveying the development of performance and design, technology and dramatic literature, especially during the past twenty-five years. Field trip to Chicago. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THTR 129	Basic Stagecraft An introduction to the technology, terminology, and practices of modern stagecraft. This course prepares students for more advanced work in theatre technology, costume construction and design, scenery construction and design, lighting design, and stage management. Offered fall semester.	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 130	Theatre Practicum: Stage Management Theatre is an endeavor that is best learned through practice. This course serves as a laboratory in stage management. This course may be repeated up to maximum of two credit hours.	0+2, 1 Cr.
THTR 131	Theatre Practicum: Scenery and Lighting Theatre is an endeavor that is best learned through practice. This course serves as a laboratory in the construction and handling of scenery, lighting, and sound properties. This course may be repeated up to maximum of two credit hours.	0+2, 1 Cr.
THTR 132	Theatre Practicum: Costume and Makeup Theatre is an endeavor that is best learned through practice and this course serves as a laboratory in the construction and handling of costumes, hair, and makeup. This course may be repeated up to maximum of two credit hours.	0+2, 1 Cr.
THTR 133	Theatre Practicum: Performance Students may receive academic credit for their work in a faculty directed stage production. Admission by audition only. This course may be repeated for credit.	0+2, 1 Cr.
THTR 134	Voice and Diction An introduction to voice and speech science. Enhancement and correction exercises as well as the International Phonetic Alphabet to aid in articulation improvement, dialect correction, and/or acquisition. Offered fall semester.	3 Cr.
THTR 136	Movement for the Theatre A course in developing the physical skills required for live theatrical performance emphasizing skeletal alignment and correct body placement for the purpose of developing efficient, economical movement. The physical, emotional, and psychological motivations of movement are explored. Offered spring semester.	3 Cr.
THTR 230	Costume and Makeup An introduction to the design and practice of stage and studio costumes and makeup, with discussion of materials, equipment, and historical background. Offered in the fall semester. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 231	Scenery and Lighting An introduction to the process of designing scenery and lighting for the stage. The course covers the basics in conceptualizing, drafting, drawing, and presenting of scenic and lighting designs. Offered spring semester, odd-numbered years. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: THTR 129.	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 232	Educational Outreach Theatre Students will be introduced to the theories, methods, and performance practices of Educational Outreach Theatre and will explore theatre techniques used outside of traditional theatre professions, focusing especially on theatre's use in instruction and social interaction. Fieldwork for this course will include performances of plays, developed and rehearsed in class, in local schools. This interdisciplinary course will be useful for students preparing for a variety of professions. Offered in the spring semester, even-numbered years. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	2+2, 3 Cr.

THTR 235	Acting I An introduction to basic acting technique. Students examine ways to construct the interior, physical, and vocal life of a character and learn warm-up procedures, rehearsal strategies, and staging principles. Experiences include scene study and character analysis; performance of monologues and improvisations; field trips. Offered spring semester. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 238	Theatre and Culture I A study of European theatre history and dramatic literature from ancient Greece to the Renaissance, featuring an integrated analysis of visual art, architecture, music, drama, and social history. Development of dramatic and theatrical art is traced through media presentations, live performances, lectures, and discussions. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or approval of the chair of the department. Offered fall semester, odd-numbered years. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THTR 239	Theatre and Culture II A study of European and American theatre history and dramatic literature from the Renaissance through the modern period, featuring an integrated analysis of visual art, architecture, music, drama, and social history. Development of dramatic and theatrical art is traced through media presentations, live performances, lectures, and discussions. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or approval of the chair of the department. Offered spring semester, odd-numbered years. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THTR 252	Writing for Stage and Screen Devoted to the study of creative writing in dramatic form, giving special attention to the particular requirements of stage, film, and television. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
THTR 289	Dance Styles and Techniques Introductory performance-based course in the foundations of concert dance. Ballet, modern, and jazz dance techniques will be introduced. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THTR 292	Ballet Technique I Introductory performance-based course in the foundations of concert dance and classical ballet technique. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THTR 293	Modern Technique I Introductory performance-based course in the foundations of concert dance and classical modern technique. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THTR 294	Jazz Technique I Introductory performance-based course in the foundations of concert dance, classical jazz, and contemporary jazz technique. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THTR 295	Lyrical Jazz Technique I Introductory performance-based course in the foundations of concert dance and lyrical jazz technique. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THTR 296	Tap Technique I Introductory performance-based course in the foundations of concert dance and classical tap technique. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THTR 297	Musical Theatre Dance Introductory performance-based course in the foundations of musical theatre dance technique. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.

THTR 298	Dance Composition An introduction to the craft of choreography through the creation and performance of solos and small group dance works. Previous dance experience and a readiness to create are requisite. Instructor approval required. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: One course from (THTR 289, THTR 292, THTR 293, THTR 294, THTR 295, THTR 296, THTR 297), and consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
THTR 335	Acting II A continuation of work in acting theory and technique, featuring intensive training in comic, dramatic, and lyric scene performance. Students consider the methods of influential acting teachers and apply advanced techniques such as active analysis. Coursework culminates in the annual Acting/Directing Showcase. Two evening rehearsals during the week of the showcase are required. Offered most fall semesters. Prerequisite: THTR 235.	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 337/537	American Theatre A study of American theatre and drama, with particular emphasis given to the development of musical theatre and to significant American playwrights and theatre practitioners of the modern and postmodern periods. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: junior standing or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
THTR 386	Internship in Theatre Students may arrange, in consultation with the theatre faculty and on-site supervisors, for field work that provides intensive experience in a particular area of theatre, dance, film, or television. May be repeated for up to 6 credits. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
THTR 390/590	Topics and Projects Specific projects or specialty courses based on interests of students and faculty. Example topics: Chicago Theatre, Musical Theatre, The London Stage (study abroad course), Contemporary and Postmodern Theatre, Theatre of the Non-Western World, The Vampire Tradition, Auditioning, Acting for the Camera, Scene Painting, Design for the Theatre.	1-3 Cr.
THTR 392	Ballet Technique II A performance-based course in intermediate and advanced concert dance and classical ballet technique. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: THTR 292 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
THTR 393	Modern Technique II A performance-based course in intermediate and advanced concert dance and classical modern technique. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: THTR 293 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
THTR 394	Jazz Technique II A performance-based course in intermediate and advanced concert dance, classical jazz, and contemporary jazz technique. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: THTR 294 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
THTR 395	Lyrical Jazz Technique II A performance-based course in intermediate and advanced concert dance and lyrical jazz technique. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: THTR 295 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
THTR 396	Tap Technique II A performance-based course in intermediate and advanced concert dance and classical tap technique. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: THTR 296 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
THTR 399	Theatre Colloquium A required course for theatre majors which provides weekly opportunities to examine a variety of theatre-related topics and vocations. All theatre majors are required to register for THTR 399 each semester they are on campus.	0 Cr.

THTR 431	Play Directing Study in the theories and studio practice in the art of directing for the theatre, including the process of play selection and analysis, methods of casting, principles of collaboration, staging techniques, and rehearsal procedures. Coursework culminates in a public performance in the annual Acting/Directing Showcase. Serves as Senior Capstone course. Offered fall semester. Prerequisites: THTR 129, THTR 230, THTR 231, THTR 235 and one course in theatre literature (THTR 238, THTR 239, THTR 337, or THTR 390), or consent of the chair of the department.	2+2, 3 Cr.
THTR 435	Acting III A course in advanced acting techniques for performing period styles. Students will concentrate on scene study with emphasis on voice, movement, gesture, character, language, tempo, and special techniques for performing material such as classical Greek tragedy, Shakespeare, Comedy of Manners, Commedia dell' Arte, Brechtian Drama, Theatre of the Absurd, and other stylistic challenges. Prerequisite THTR 335 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
THTR 497	Honors Work in Theatre See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
THTR 498	Honors Candidacy in Theatre See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.



Theology

Learn more about the [Department of Theology](#) at Valpo online.

Professors Becker, Holman, J. Moore, Rittgers; Associate Professors M. Bartusch (chair), Denysenko, L. Driver, Pati; Assistant Professors Abdelgawwad, Brobst-Renaud, Wong; Lecturers Jones, Weber.

The Theology Department of Valparaiso University has as its main purpose the study, transmission, and interpretation of the Christian tradition as a part of and in relation to the wider religious heritage of humankind. It is the goal of the department to enable all graduates of Valparaiso University to be knowledgeable of the Christian faith, sensitive to religious issues in our global society, and prepared for roles in which their understanding of religion may enhance their contribution to church and society. Since this is a theology department within a university, our work is founded upon the liberal arts tradition of inquiry; competing ideas meet and are freely debated in the search for truth. The Theology Department plays an essential part in expressing and defining the University's commitment to the Christian tradition, particularly to the Lutheran perspective. The department seeks to assist its students in becoming more aware of their own religious traditions, more critical and affirming in their appropriation of them, and more respectful of other traditions.

General Education

The Theology component of the General Education Requirement at Valparaiso University requires that students complete two courses: THEO 200 (or CC 215 for Christ College students) and any Theology course at the 300-level. THEO 200 is a prerequisite for all upper level courses (except for transfer students and students who receive a waiver from the chair of the Theology Department). Students whose academic programs require only one course in Theology must take THEO 200.

Bachelor of Arts – Theology Major (Minimum 34 Cr.)

Foundation	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:	
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition 3 Cr.
CC 215	The Christian Tradition 3 Cr.
Biblical Studies	3 Cr.
One Theology course numbered 310-319	
Foundations of Christianity	3 Cr.
One Theology course numbered 320-329	
Theology and Ethics	3 Cr.
One Theology course numbered 330-349	
Religions of the World	3 Cr.
One Theology course numbered 360-369	
Research and Writing in the Discipline	4 Cr.
THEO 393	Theories and Methods in Theological and Religious Studies 3 Cr.
THEO 492	Research and Writing in Theology 1 Cr.
Seminar	3 Cr.
THEO 493	Theology Seminar 3 Cr.
Upper-Level Theology	12 Cr.
Four additional 300-level (or higher) Theology courses (except S/U courses)	

4+3 Option

The "4+3 Option" refers to the years required to earn a B.A. at Valparaiso and then an M.Div. or M.A. at the Lutheran School of Theology at Chicago (LSTC), thereby reducing the overall time to complete a graduate degree by a full year. Majors in theology at Valparaiso University have the option to complete their major by taking up to nine courses in theology that are accepted for both undergraduate credit at Valparaiso University and graduate credit at LSTC. They will complete these courses meeting graduate level requirements as determined by an agreement between Valparaiso University and LSTC. By doing so, these majors will receive a B.A. in theology and will also qualify for up to nine courses of credit toward their Master's level work at LSTC. Majors choosing this option will be advised by Valparaiso University Department of Theology advisors and will be approved for this work by the LSTC faculty.

Up to nine courses from the following options:

THEO 314/514	The Pentateuch	3 Cr.
THEO 315/515	The Prophets	3 Cr.
THEO 318/518	Jesus and the Gospels	3 Cr.
THEO 320	Early Christianity	3 Cr.
THEO 323/523	Reformation Theology	3 Cr.
THEO 324/524	Christianity in America	3 Cr.
THEO 334	Holocaust Theology	3 Cr.
THEO 341	Bioethics	3 Cr.
THEO 343	Theology of Marriage and Sexuality	3 Cr.
THEO 345/545	The Church in the World	3 Cr.
THEO 361/561	Indian Religions and Culture	3 Cr.
THEO 362/562	Islamic Religion and Culture	3 Cr.

Other courses might be added as they are developed in the future and are approved, including future courses offered and taught by faculty at LSTC.

Theology Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

One course from the following options:

THEO 200	The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
CC 215	The Christian Tradition (for Christ College students)	3 Cr.

Research and Writing in the Discipline **3 Cr.**

THEO 393	Theories and Methods in Theological and Religious Studies	3 Cr.

Twelve additional Theology credits, chosen by the student in consultation with the chair of the department or the chair's designated representative 12 Cr.

Programs

The department provides programs of study and advising for students who wish to prepare for professional careers in the Church:

1. Programs of study in preparation for Diaconal Ministry are structured by the department in cooperation with the Lutheran Deaconess Association (see page 61).
2. Students preparing for seminary should consult "Preparation for Seminary" on page 59. Further information is available from the chair of the Department of Theology and on the department's Web site: valpo.edu/theology.
3. Students interested in service as directors of Christian Education, Youth Ministers, or in other ministries that may be held with a bachelor's degree, should take the Theology and Ministry major (see page 269).

Approval of Schedules

All students taking a major in Theology must have their schedules approved by the chair of the department or by their assigned departmental advisor at the beginning of each semester.

THEO 200	The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
A study of the origins and development of Christian thought as it forms communities and engages the world. Prerequisite for all upper level courses in Theology (except for transfer students and students who receive a waiver from the chair of the Theology Department). Sophomore standing recommended; at least one semester of college required. Some sections of this course may be used to fulfill the Writing Intensive General Education Requirement.		

Biblical Studies Courses

THEO 311/511	Understanding the Old Testament	3 Cr.
A study of the history and theology of the Old Testament with attention to its role in Christian faith.		
THEO 312/512	Understanding the New Testament	3 Cr.
A study of the history and theology of the New Testament with attention to its rootage in the Old Testament.		
THEO 314/514	The Pentateuch	3 Cr.
A study of the Pentateuch with emphasis on Israel's understanding of the beginning, the history of the patriarchs, the exodus, the wilderness wanderings, and the preparation for entering the promised land.		
THEO 315/515	The Prophets	3 Cr.
A study of the role of the prophets in Israelite religion. Special attention is given to the historical origins of the prophetic movement, its impact on Israel's political, social, and religious life, and the continuing significance of the prophetic message in Jewish and Christian thought.		
THEO 317/517	The World of the New Testament	3 Cr.
A study of the societies and culture in which Christian communities arose with a view to understanding the New Testament better and determining its contemporary significance more accurately. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.		
THEO 318/518	Jesus and the Gospels	3 Cr.
A comparative study of the New Testament gospels with a focus on the uniqueness of each in its presentation of the story of Jesus.		
THEO 319/519	Topics in Biblical Studies	3 Cr.
A study of a specific topic such as archaeology and the religions of the ancient near East, psalms and prayers of ancient Israel, and issues in biblical interpretation. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.		

Foundations of Christianity Courses

THEO 320	Early Christianity	3 Cr.
A study of the beliefs, practices, and experiences of the early Christians from the second to the sixth century. Particular attention will be given to early Christian theological methods and the relationship between belief and behavior.		
THEO 321	Medieval Christianity: East and West	3 Cr.
A comparative study of eastern and western Christianity from the fifth to the fifteenth century. The course will examine the distinctive characteristics of both Christian traditions including missions, ecclesiastical organization, Christological developments, reform movements, and devotional practices. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education requirements.		
THEO 322	Early Christian Social Thought	3 Cr.
A study of Christian concepts about the human person in community and the shape of Christian social action from the first to the sixth century. Particular attention will be given to the spheres of economics, education, family, and health.		
THEO 323/523	Reformation Theology	3 Cr.
A study of the major theological developments of the sixteenth-century reform movements, both Protestant and Catholic.		
THEO 324/524	Christianity in America	3 Cr.
An investigation of the history of Christianity in America, with special emphasis on the interaction between religion and cultural developments.		

THEO 325	Why Am I Here? The Called Life An examination of Christian perspectives on vocation in its many meanings and embodiments. Using resources primarily from the Christian tradition, students will analyze issues such as the relationship between life-calling and career, discerning the relationship of divine and human purposes, and the role of the individual and community in shaping identity. Particular attention will be given to developing personal vocational questions and applying theological resources to the students' own search for meaning and purpose.	3 Cr.
THEO 328/528	Topics in Lutheran History and Theology An examination of selected issues, movements, thinkers, or institutions within the Lutheran tradition. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.
THEO 329/529	Topics in Christian History An examination of a selected topic or thinker in the history of Christian thought and institutions. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.

Theology and Ethics Courses

THEO 332	Christian Theology and the Moral Life An examination of basic concepts of Christian ethics such as the sources of moral knowledge, the structure of Christian life, and the virtues central to it.	3 Cr.
THEO 333/533	Black Theology and Black Church A study of Black theological discourse in the United States and Africa. The course focuses on the composite causes of racial oppression and explores the relationship between black theology and "majority world" peoples, women's struggles, black families, and, most importantly, the praxis of black church ministry. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements. Some sections of this course may fulfill the Writing Intensive General Education Requirement.	3 Cr.
THEO 334	Holocaust Theology A systematic study of the many issues stemming from the events of the Nazi Holocaust and how those events have affected both Jews and Christians. The course constructs a possible religious and moral response to the evil of the Holocaust.	3 Cr.
THEO 335	Philosophy of Religion (Also offered as PHIL 330.) A philosophical analysis of some of the beliefs, concepts, and problems involved in traditional theistic beliefs and its critics, exploring how these debates impact the church and its beliefs. Problems include arguments for the existence of God, religious experience, problem of evil, and faith and reason. Prerequisite: one course in philosophy or THEO 200.	3 Cr.
THEO 337	Studies in Liturgical Theology and Practice An intensive academic study of the history and practices of music and liturgy in both the Eastern and Western Christian traditions, with an emphasis on the Lutheran heritage. Study includes both primary liturgical theology (participation in a variety of liturgical expressions), and secondary liturgical theology (reflection on liturgical forms and structure). Topics may include theologies and practices of music, history of hymnody, and music in worship, ecclesiastical art and architecture, and ritual practices. May be repeated for credit if the topic is different.	3 Cr.
THEO 339	Topics in Christian Theology An examination of central themes, problems, or practices; or of a selected thinker in Christian theology. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.
THEO 341	Bioethics (Also offered as PHIL 341.) A study of a range of moral issues encountered in both clinical medicine and human experimentation.	3 Cr.
THEO 343	Theology of Marriage and Sexuality A systematic study of the many issues stemming from contemporary views of marriage and sexuality, the course will be an opportunity to judge a variety of possible theological views, test views with concrete experiences and real issues, and begin the process of forming a personal viewpoint.	3 Cr.

THEO 344	Theology and the Scientific World A study of the relationship between religion and science, looking not only at controversial issues but also at the positive dialogue between theologians and scientists. The course will focus on topics like creation and evolution, cosmology and theology, genetics, and human uniqueness.	3 Cr.
THEO 345/545	The Church in the World A study of the life and mission of the church with emphasis on movements for renewal, reform, and reunion. Special attention is given to developments in Latin America and/or Africa. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THEO 346/546	Studies in Theology, Health and Healing An examination of a selected topic such as death and dying, or spiritual needs and health care. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.
THEO 347	Christian Response to Social Victims A study of theological resources and strategies for individuals and communities to become involved in responding to those wronged due to matters of race, sexuality, involvement with the criminal justice system, poverty, addiction, abuse, and various limitations.	3 Cr.
THEO 349	Topics in Religious Ethics An examination of a selected thinker or theme in religious ethics. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.

Religions of the World Courses

THEO 360/560	Themes in the History of Religions A study of the history and themes of various religious traditions, with special attention to methods for studying those traditions. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THEO 361/561	Indian Religions and Culture A study of religious traditions of India, viewed through both popular devotional practices and religious texts and rituals. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THEO 362/562	Islamic Religion and Culture A study of the life of Muhammad, the teachings of the Quran, traditional practices and institutions in Islamic society, and contemporary developments in the Muslim world. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THEO 363/563	Religions of China and Japan A study of the religious traditions (Confucianism, Taoism, Buddhism, and Shinto) of China and Japan. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THEO 364	Native American Religions A study of religious worldviews present in Native American societies north of Mexico. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements. Some sections of this course may be used to fulfill the Writing Intensive General Education Requirement.	3 Cr.
THEO 365	Topics in Religions in the Americas A study of selected topics (such as recent religious movements, diaspora communities) in religion in the Americas. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.
THEO 367/567	Topics in South Asian Religions A study of a selected topic in the religions of South Asia. May be repeated for credit if topics are different. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
THEO 368/568	Topics in Abrahamic Religions A study of a selected topic in those religious traditions (Judaism, Christianity, Islam) that trace their history from Abraham. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.	3 Cr.

THEO 369	Topics in World Religions	3 Cr.
A study of selected topics in World Religions, such as traditional religions, new religions, and the interaction between religions or between religions and cultures. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.		

Pre-Professional Study Courses

THEO 399	Church Vocations Symposium	0 Cr.
Presentations and discussions of topics of special interest to students in pre-seminary studies or who are preparing for other church vocations. All students in these curricula are expected to register for this course each semester and to attend each session. S/U grade.		
THEO 451/551	Theology of Diaconal Ministry	3 Cr.
A study of the historical and theological foundations of diaconal ministry. Attention is given to the role of the diaconate in the church, the development of diaconal community, and the nurture of a spirituality of service. Designed principally for diaconal and church work students. Others must have the consent of the instructor. May not be used to fulfill the upper level Theology component of the General Education Requirements. Junior or senior standing required.		
THEO 453/553	Clinical Education for Ministry	3 Cr.
A carefully supervised practicum in ministry to the physically ill and the elderly. Designed principally for senior Diaconal and Pre-Seminary students, this course in practical theology engages student in disciplined reflection on their ministry. Others must have the consent of the instructor. May not be used to fulfill the upper level Theology component of the General Education Requirements. Usually S/U basis. Junior or senior standing required.		
THEO 480	Practicum in Ministry	1-2 Cr.
Field experience in various local agencies, together with reflection on the work being done. This course may not be used to fulfill the Theology component of the General Education Requirement. A maximum of three credit hours may be applied to the theology major. It may be repeated for a maximum of four credits, and is offered only on an S/U basis. Arranged with the chair of the department. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.		
THEO 481	Basic Homily Preparation	1 Cr.
A basic introduction to methods of preparing and delivering biblical, liturgical homilies in a variety of worship settings. This course may not be counted toward the theology major or minor. It may be repeated for a maximum of two credits, and is offered on an S/U basis. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.		

Advanced Study Courses

THEO 393	Theories and Methods in Theological and Religious Studies	3 Cr.
This courses teaches students to engage with theories and methods used in the academic study of religion and theology with some attention to the history of the disciplines. Prerequisites: THEO 200, major or minor status or permission of the chair, and junior standing recommended.		
THEO 490/590	Topics in Theology	1-3 Cr.
A study of a selected topic in theology, intended primarily for majors, minors, and advanced students. May be repeated for credit if topics are different.		
THEO 492	Research and Writing in Theology	1 Cr.
A study of resources and methods for research and writing in theology, to be taken in conjunction with a 3-credit 300-level theology course. Must be taken once for credit; may be taken as often as needed. This course will support the writing of a major paper in a 300-level theology course taken concurrently, ordinarily in the student's junior year. Prerequisite: declared Theology or Theology and Ministry major or permission of chair.		
THEO 493	Theology Seminar	3 Cr.
Advanced study culminating in the writing of a senior thesis. Prerequisites: senior standing or consent of the chair of the department.		
THEO 495	Supervised Reading and Research	1-3 Cr.
An opportunity for students to read a number of significant works on a given topic in theology, or to do research on a topic which is not covered in any scheduled course offerings of the department and to write a major paper. Prerequisites: junior standing, 9 credit hours in theology, and consent of the chair of the department.		

THEO 497	Honors Work in Theology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
THEO 498	Honors Candidacy in Theology See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.



Theology and Ministry

The Theology and Ministry major is administered by the [Department of Theology](#).

Objectives

This bachelor-level major is designed for students seeking to serve in Lutheran or other Christian congregations as staff members with responsibility to children, youth, families, and persons of all ages. The major provides a broad range of foundational courses in theology, as well as practical learning experiences. Building on the University's program of General Education and the resources of the Department of Theology, students, in consultation with their academic advisor in the Department of Theology, are able to customize a course of study. This major may also be used as a second major for students with other professional or career goals, but who wish an education that will enable them to serve in leadership positions within a local congregation or other organization on either a part-time or volunteer basis.

Bachelor of Arts – Theology and Ministry Major (Minimum 43 Cr.)

Theology Courses	28 Cr.
Core Foundation ¹²	22 Cr.
One course from the following options:	3 Cr.
THEO 200 The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
CC 215 The Christian Tradition (for Christ College students)	3 Cr.
Biblical Studies	3 Cr.
One Theology course numbered 310-319	
Foundations of Christianity	3 Cr.
One Theology course numbered 320-329	
Theology and Ethics	3 Cr.
One Theology course numbered 330- 349	
Religions of the World	3 Cr.
One Theology course numbered 360-369	
Research and Writing in the Discipline	4 Cr.
THEO 393 Theories and Methods in Theological and Religious Studies	3 Cr.
THEO 492 Research and Writing in Theology	1 Cr.
Seminar	3 Cr.
THEO 493 Theology Seminar	3 Cr.
Ministry Courses	6 Cr.
Pre-Professional Study	6 Cr.
At least six credits from the following options:	
THEO 451 Theology of Diaconal Ministry	3 Cr.
THEO 453 Clinical Education for Ministry	3 Cr.
THEO 480 Practicum in Ministry	3 Cr.
THEO 481 Basic Homily Preparation (may be repeated once for additional credit)	1 Cr.
Electives in Complementary Disciplines¹³	15 Cr.
Fifteen credits from the following options:	
ART 132 Introduction to Design and Digital Media	0+6, 3 Cr.
ART 230 Graphic Design I	3 Cr.
COMM 230 Graphic Design I	3 Cr.
COMM 243 Public Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 244 Persuasion and Advocacy	3 Cr.
COMM 345 Leadership Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 366 Negotiation and Conflict Resolution	3 Cr.
ED 206 School and Society	3 Cr.
ED 304 ¹⁴ Educational Psychology	3+0, 3 Cr.

¹² Six of these credits are met through General Education requirements, (e.g. THEO 200 and a 300-level THEO course).

¹³ 15 credits in related disciplines that complement the student's ministry objectives.

¹⁴ PSY 110 is a prerequisite for ED 304, but may not be counted among courses for this major

Theology and Ministry

ENGL 431	Advanced Writing and Rhetoric	3 Cr.
PSJ 201	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
PHIL 115	Experience and Existence	3 Cr.
PHIL 125	The Good Life	3 Cr.
PSY 225	Social Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 250	Principles and Applications of Learning	3 Cr.
PSY 332	Psychology of Adulthood and Aging	3 Cr.
PSY 350	Human Cognition	3 Cr.
PSY 445	Community and Health Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 461	Introduction to Counseling	3 Cr.
Note: PSY 110 is a prerequisite for all psychology courses, but may not be counted among courses for this major.		
SOCW 151	Introduction to the Profession of Social Work	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.
SOCW 220	Human Behavior and Social Environment	3 Cr.
SOCW 240	Communication and Counseling Skills	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice	3 Cr.
SOCW 410	Social Welfare Policy: Analysis and Advocacy	3 Cr.
SOC 220	The Family	3 Cr.
SOC 245	Social Psychology	3 Cr.
SOC 270	Juvenile Delinquency	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOC 325	Urban Sociology	3 Cr.
SOC 340	Gender	3 Cr.
Note: SOC 110 is a prerequisite for all 300-level sociology courses, but may not be counted among courses for this major.		
SPAN 308	Spanish for Service Professionals	3 Cr.
Note: SPAN 220, SPAN 230, or SPAN 231 is a prerequisite for SPAN 308, but may not be counted among courses for this major.		

Students broaden their contextual knowledge of ministry by taking a minimum of 12 credits in one or more complementary disciplines as listed above. Alternative courses are permitted for the sake of specific professional objectives with the approval of the student's academic advisor and the chair of the Department of Theology.

Note: Courses taken for this major may not be counted for credit toward a minor or a second major.

Symposium and Para-Curricular Activities

Students completing the Theology and Ministry major are also encouraged to participate in THEO 399: Church Vocations Symposium and other para-curricular activities arranged by the Center for Church Vocations (see valpo.edu/ccv).

Candidacy and Rostering

Information about rostering in various denominations is available on the Theology Department's website: valpo.edu/theology.

World Languages and Cultures

Learn more about the [Department of World Languages and Cultures](#) at Valpo online.

Professors S. DeMaris, Duvick, Hoult-Saros, Miguel-Pueyo, Tomasik (chair); Associate Professors Ames, Malchow, Zamora-Breckenridge; Assistant Professors Fuchs, Karas, Kavanagh, Lien, López Martín, Simon; Clinical Assistant Professor Jennings; Lecturers Alagna, Berrier.

To study another language is to see the world through the eyes of another culture, and true understanding of a culture requires knowledge of its language. In our increasingly global community, such meaningful engagement with multiple cultures is essential. World language study is thus an important facet of any area of University study. The Department of World Languages and Cultures offers a diverse range of courses that not only teach students to express themselves in another language but also allow them to explore other cultural traditions, both past and present. By immersing themselves in these other traditions, students gain insight into their own languages and cultures while deepening their understanding of what it means to be human, a central concern of the liberal arts.

The department provides students with linguistic and cultural skills that can be effectively applied in their chosen professions. A major or minor in a world language thus prepares students for success in a variety of careers ranging from international business, education, law, engineering, and government service to social work, the ministry, translation, and medical professions.

Learning Objectives

Students pursuing study in world languages and cultures will work toward the following objectives:

1. Students will demonstrate a high level of communicative proficiency in the target language.

This proficiency encompasses interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational modes in the modern languages and, in Greek and Roman Studies, emphasizes the interpretive mode.

Interpersonal: Students will interact and negotiate meaning in spoken and written conversations to share information, reactions, feelings, and opinions.

Interpretive: Students will understand, interpret, and analyze what is heard, read, or viewed on a variety of topics.

Presentational: Students will present information, concepts, and ideas in both writing and speech to inform, explain, persuade, and narrate on a variety of topics for various audiences and in multiple genres (e.g., narration, argumentation, correspondence, analyses of cultural products, and reports on research).

2. Students will interpret a variety of cultural products in the target language from a critical perspective.

3. Students will use sources of information appropriately in the target language and in English.

Appropriately using sources involves students finding, evaluating, engaging with, and correctly citing them, mindful of how these sources support their own academic work.

4. Students will apply wide-ranging knowledge of culture (past and present) in speech and writing.

5. Students will engage in cross-cultural dialogue and experiences through participation in curricular, co-curricular, and/or study abroad programs.

World Languages Across the University

In addition to language majors and minors, the University offers a variety of programs that incorporate the study of a world language:

Certificate in Business Spanish

Chinese and Japanese Studies

Cinema and Media Studies

Enhanced International Business in German

Global Service

International Business

International Economics and Cultural Affairs

Latin American and Latino Studies

Secondary Education

Valparaiso International Engineering Program (VIEP) in China, France, Germany, and Spain

Study Abroad

Through University programs and affiliations, an opportunity to study abroad is afforded students of any of the world languages. World language majors and minors are strongly encouraged to study abroad. See page 19 for details.

World Language General Education Requirement

General Education Requirement for Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Social Work Degree

8 credits: Course number 102 in a world language in which the student has no more than one year of high school credit, or course number 203 in any world language. A student who has completed a second-year language course in high school will not be granted credit toward degree requirements for level 101 in that language at Valparaíso University. (see page 49)

General Education Requirement for College of Business

8 credits: One of the following options: Courses numbered 102 and 203 in a world language in which the student has more than one year of high school credit. Courses numbered 101 and 102 in a world language which the student has not taken before. (see page 299)

General Education Requirement for the College of Engineering

4 credits: Students may fulfill the World Language/Diversity requirement with any four-credit world language course at the 102 level or higher. (See page 360)

Special Exceptions to World Language Requirement

International students whose native language is not English and who are studying on a nonimmigrant visa are exempt from the world language requirement provided that they have successfully completed ENGL 101, ENGL 102, ENGL 103, or ENGL 200.

Continuing Education students and other nontraditional students who have completed Level II of a second language in high school (9-12) but have not studied that language for at least six full years may be allowed to count credit earned for level 101 toward the world language requirement. Students should consult with the dean of the Graduate School and Continuing Education.

Placement and Retroactive Credit

Before beginning the study of a world language already studied in high school, students are required to take a placement examination administered by this department.

Students who wish to begin languages they have not studied before must register for course 101 of those languages. Those students must complete level 102 to fulfill the world language requirement.

Students who have completed Level II of a world language in high school and also place into 101 of that language may enroll in 101 for elective credit only, but must complete level 203 to fulfill the world language requirement.

Students who place directly into level 203 of a language shall receive 4 credit hours for level 102 and 4 credit hours for level 203 when they pass course 203 at Valparaíso University.

Students who place directly into level 204 or higher in a language shall receive 4 credit hours for level 102, 4 credit hours for level 203 and the credit hours for the course into which they have placed when they pass this latter course at Valparaíso University.

Advanced Placement by Examination

It is also possible to fulfill the world language General Education requirement through the Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board or through the College Level Examination Program. Students who earn a score of 4 or 5 on an Advanced Placement exam or a score of 45-50 on CLEP exams are eligible to receive credit for certain language courses. See page 411 for more information.

Transfer Credit

Students with potential transfer credit for one or more languages must submit a copy of any official university transcript(s). To continue in a language at Valparaíso University, students are still encouraged to take the placement exam to confirm that they will be starting at the appropriate course level.

Students who have taken the equivalent of level 203 at another institution will not be awarded retroactive credit. However, they will have fulfilled their Valparaíso University world language requirement.

Degree

Completion of the degree requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in French, German, Greek and Roman Studies, or Spanish leads to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Cooperative Education

Qualified students may participate in the Cooperative Education program, subject to the availability of suitable positions. During the time of their employment, students are financially reimbursed by the cooperating employer and also receive credit toward the World Language major. Eligible students are normally junior or senior World Language majors who have completed 12 credits beyond the third semester of their language with a cumulative grade point average of 3.000 in their world language courses.

Cooperative Education may be repeated for up to a total of 12 credit hours, only 3 of which may be counted toward meeting the minimum requirements of the major. For further information, refer to Cooperative Education, College of Arts and Sciences, page 63, and consult the department chair.

Approval of Schedules

All students who take a major or minor in the department and all students who plan to teach a world language must have their schedules approved by their World Language advisors prior to registration. A list of specific courses required of teaching majors is available from the chair of the Education Department.

Chinese

Chinese Minor

A minimum of 15 credit hours in Chinese

Note: EAST courses 109, 110, 209, 210, taken at the Hangzhou, China study center, and EAST 495 when the topic is Chinese Language study, may count toward the minor.

Study Abroad Opportunities

Hangzhou Program is available fall semester only. See page 21 for details. Students considering study abroad should consult with the department chair and their academic advisor as early as possible.

Valparaiso University International Engineering Program in China (VIEP in China)

Engineering students who wish to enhance their program with Chinese language study, study abroad, and an overseas cooperative education placement should see page 330 for details about the VIEP in China program.

Chinese Courses

CHIN 101	Beginning Chinese I Basic elements of modern Chinese (Mandarin), including the four tones, sentence structure, and some Chinese characters. May not be taken by students who have taken language study courses in China. Refer to world language credit policies stated beginning on page 143.	4 Cr.
CHIN 102	Beginning Chinese II Continuation of CHIN 101. Prerequisite: CHIN 101 or equivalent. May not be taken by students who have taken language study courses in China.	4 Cr.
CHIN 200	Chinese Literary Studies Study of selected works of Chinese literature in English translation. Readings represent significant genres and literary periods presented in biographical, historical, and cultural context. The course provides instruction and practice in the writing of careful critical analysis of the readings. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. May not be counted toward a minor in Chinese. May be counted toward the Chinese and Japanese Studies major or minor. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Literature component of the General Education Requirement.	3 Cr.
CHIN 203	Intermediate Chinese I Development of CHIN 101 and CHIN 102, focusing on speaking, aural comprehension, reading, and writing. Emphasis on drills and discussion of readings. Introduction of simplified characters and cursive script. Continuously increasing use of Chinese in class. Prerequisite: CHIN 102 or permission of the instructor.	4 Cr.
CHIN 204	Intermediate Chinese II Continuation of CHIN 203, emphasizing development of speaking, aural comprehension, reading, and writing. Includes readings from a variety of sources including contemporary Chinese short stories, lectures, and newspapers. Class sessions conducted in Chinese as much as possible. Prerequisite: CHIN 203 or permission of the instructor.	4 Cr.
CHIN 290	Topics in Chinese A study of selected themes or issues in the literature, civilization or language of the Chinese-speaking world. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. Prerequisite: CHIN 204.	3 Cr.
CHIN 305	Advanced Chinese I Development of CHIN 204. Emphasis on increasingly complex use of language. Develops skills in understanding authentic written and oral media as well as discourse-level speaking, and writing short texts. Prerequisite: CHIN 204 or equivalent.	4 Cr.

CHIN 306	Advanced Chinese II Continuation of CHIN 305, stressing increased mastery of all four skills, with input from a variety of authentic sources both written and oral. Prerequisite: CHIN 305 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
CHIN 407	Fourth Year Chinese I (Also offered as CHST 607.) Development of advanced writing and presentation skills in Chinese. Using a variety of primary source materials including contemporary non-fiction essays and fictional works, students strengthen their grasp of different language registers, enhance their ability to summarize key information in lively and engaging ways, gain a better appreciation of Chinese literature and culture, and refine their ability to write in a variety of styles and genres for various occasions. Prerequisite: CHIN 306, EAST 309/310, or permission of the instructor.	4 Cr.
CHIN 408	Fourth Year Chinese II (Also offered as CHST 608.) A continuation of CHIN 407. Using a variety of primary source materials including contemporary non-fiction essays and fictional works, students focus on expanding their vocabulary into broad topical areas and applying their grasp of different language registers and rhetorical styles learned in CHIN 407 to practical tasks. This includes summarizing short news items; describing the geographical setting, climate, and culture of places; and introducing their work experience and career interests in oral and written forms. Prerequisite: CHIN 407, EAST 309/310, or permission of the instructor.	4 Cr.
CHIN 481	Cooperative Education in Chinese I Work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: 12 credits beyond CHIN 203 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
CHIN 482	Cooperative Education in Chinese II Continuation of CHIN 481. Prerequisites: CHIN 481 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
CHIN 483	Cooperative Education in Chinese III Continuation of CHIN 481. Prerequisites: CHIN 482 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.	0.5-3 Cr.
CHIN 486	Internship in Chinese Direct, supervised experience in a cooperating business, government agency, or service agency, involving significant use of Chinese. May not be applied to a minor in Chinese. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-4 Cr.
CHIN 495	Supervised Reading and Research in Chinese A guided study of Chinese language and literature. Prerequisites: CHIN 204 or equivalent and consent of the chair of the department.	1-4 Cr.

French

French Major (Minimum 27 Cr.)

FREN 204	Intermediate French II	4 Cr.
FREN 220	Approaches to French Studies	3 Cr.
FREN 351	French Texts and Society: From Feudalism to Humanism	3 Cr.
FREN 352	French Texts and Society: From Absolutism to Revolution	3 Cr.
FREN 353	French Texts and Society: From Romanticism to the Fifth Republic	3 Cr.
FREN 493	Senior French Seminar	3 Cr.
Eight additional credits in French beyond FREN 203.		

French Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

FREN 204	Intermediate French II	4 Cr.
FREN 220	Approaches to French Studies	3 Cr.
Nine additional credits in French beyond FREN 203. At least one course (three credits) must be 300-level or higher.		

Special Placement

Students who place directly into a course higher than level 204 need not complete level 204 but must complete all other requirements for the major or minor, including the required total of 27 credit hours (major) or 14 credit hours (minor).

Teaching Programs

Students who plan to teach French in elementary, middle, or secondary schools with a major or minor in French should consult their departmental advisor and the Education Department for specific requirements.

Valparaiso University International Engineering Program in French (VIEP - French)

Engineering students who wish to enhance their program with French language study, study abroad, and an overseas cooperative education placement should see page 330 for details about the VIEP - French program.

Study Abroad Opportunities

- Paris Internship Program (available fall or spring semester)
- IES Abroad Nantes (available fall or spring semester)
- University of Cergy–Pontoise Exchange Program (available spring semester)
- La Rochelle International Business School (available spring semester)
- Université de Technologie de Compiègne Exchange Program (available full year only)

See the section beginning on page 23 for details; students considering study abroad should consult with the department chair and their academic advisor as early as possible.

The Roger and Hazel Guillaumant Award

See page 32 for details.

The Patterson MacLean Friedrich Scholarship

See page 32 for details.

French Courses

FREN 101	Beginning French I An introduction to French language and culture with emphasis on spoken and written communication skills. Refer to world language credit policies stated beginning on page 143.	4 Cr.
FREN 102	Beginning French II A continuation of FREN 101. Prerequisite: FREN 101 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
FREN 200	French and Francophone Literary Studies Study of selected works of French or Francophone literature in English translation. Readings represent significant genres and literary periods presented in biographical, historical, and cultural context. The course provides instruction and practice in the writing of careful critical analysis of the readings. May not be counted toward a major or minor in French. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Literature component of the General Education Requirement.	3 Cr.
FREN 203	Intermediate French I A consolidation of French language skills with emphasis on interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational communication. Students increase control of grammatical structures, broaden vocabulary, and become more familiar with French and Francophone cultures. Prerequisite: FREN 102 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
FREN 204	Intermediate French II A review and expansion of French language skills with emphasis on interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational communication. Students refine grammatical accuracy, write on varied topics, participate in extensive oral practice, and read literature and other authentic texts while building on their understanding of French and Francophone cultures. Prerequisite: FREN 203 or equivalent. May be repeated for credit at the Paris Centers or similarly accredited programs.	4 Cr.
FREN 220	Approaches to French Studies An introduction to the strategies of reading, interpreting, and writing about French texts. Reading and discussion of works from a variety of genres with particular attention to textual analysis. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Literature component of the General Education requirements. Some sections of this course may be used to fulfill the Writing Intensive General Education Requirement. Prerequisite: FREN 204.	3 Cr.
FREN 230	Contemporary France An introduction to contemporary French culture and society, focusing on current institutions, issues, and events. Prerequisite: FREN 204.	3 Cr.

FREN 240	French Phonetics A study of the principles of French phonetics with special emphasis on the difficulties encountered by American students. Brief introduction to the history of the French language. Prerequisite: FREN 204.	3 Cr.
FREN 260	French Film Studies This course examines film as an artistic medium in the context of French cinema from its origins to the present. Taught in English, the course focuses on cultural and historical context, cinematic technique, and instruction in the practice of writing critical analyses of film. May not be counted toward a major or minor in French. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
FREN 270	French Conversation A course that develops spoken communication skills in French. May be repeated for elective credit, but counted toward a major or minor in French only once. Prerequisite: FREN 204.	1 Cr.
FREN 271	French Play Production Rehearsal and performance of a play or excerpts of a play in French. No prior acting experience required. Prerequisite: FREN 203. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	1-3 Cr.
FREN 290	Topics in French A study of selected themes or issues in French or Francophone literature, language, or civilization. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. Prerequisite: FREN 204.	3 Cr.
FREN 300	Topics in French and Francophone Cultures A study of critical cultural contributions of France and the Francophone world. All work done in English. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. May not be counted toward a major or minor in French. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or above.	3 Cr.
FREN 301	Advanced Oral Expression Development of advanced speaking and oral comprehension skills through intensive oral practice. Through discussion, role-play, debate, and other activities, students improve fluency, increase vocabulary, refine grammatical accuracy, and learn to use appropriate linguistic register. Prerequisite: FREN 204.	3 Cr.
FREN 302	Advanced Written Expression Development of advanced writing skills in French. Using a variety of source materials including film, fiction, and nonfiction writing, students develop vocabulary, improve grammatical accuracy, and refine their ability to write in a variety of styles and genres for various occasions. Prerequisite: FREN 204.	3 Cr.
FREN 306	Contemporary French Language and Communication This course develops advanced language skills and cultural knowledge through work with contemporary French-language media, including newspapers, magazines, television, cinema, and the internet. Prerequisite: FREN 204.	3 Cr.
FREN 307	Professional French A study of the French language as it is used in the international business world, including general commercial technology, correspondence, and the basic workings of French business. Prerequisite: FREN 204.	3 Cr.
FREN 351	French Texts and Society: From Feudalism to Humanism An interdisciplinary survey of French literature and cultural history from the Middle Ages through the Renaissance. Culturally significant texts (literary, historical, philosophical, and artistic) are examined within the context of medieval and early modern French society. Prerequisite: FREN 220.	3 Cr.
FREN 352	French Texts and Society: From Absolutism to Revolution An interdisciplinary survey of French literature and cultural history from the Classical Age through the end of the <i>Ancien Régime</i> . Culturally significant texts (literary, historical, philosophical, and artistic) are examined within the context of classicism and enlightenment in prerevolutionary French society. Prerequisite: FREN 220.	3 Cr.
FREN 353	French Texts and Society: From Romanticism to the Fifth Republic An interdisciplinary survey of French literature and cultural history from the Napoleonic era to present. Culturally significant texts (literary, historical, philosophical, and artistic) are examined within the context of French society of the last two centuries. Prerequisite: FREN 220.	3 Cr.

FREN 390	Seminar in French A study of selected themes or issues in French or Francophone literature, language, or civilization. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. Prerequisite: FREN 220 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
FREN 481	Cooperative Education in French I Work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: 12 credits beyond FREN 203 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
FREN 482	Cooperative Education in French II Continuation of FREN 481. Prerequisites: FREN 481 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
FREN 483	Cooperative Education in French III Continuation of FREN 481. Prerequisites: FREN 481 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.	0.5-3 Cr.
FREN 486	Internship in French Direct, supervised experience in a cooperating business, government agency, or service agency, involving significant use of French. May not be applied to a major or minor in French. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-4 Cr.
FREN 493	Senior French Seminar A senior-level capstone course which integrates knowledge and skills from previous French courses. Language skills (speaking, listening, writing, and reading) are refined as depth and nuance are added to the understanding of French history, literature, culture and contemporary events. Prerequisites: senior standing and consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
FREN 495	Supervised Reading and Research in French Intended for students capable of doing independent study in French language, civilization, and literature. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-4 Cr.
FREN 497	Honors Work in French See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
FREN 498	Honors Candidacy in French See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

German

German Major (Minimum 27 Cr.)

GER 204	Intermediate German II	4 Cr.
GER 220	Approaches to German Studies	3 Cr.
GER 351	German Studies: The Middle Ages and Humanism	3 Cr.
GER 352	German Studies: Enlightenment and Revolution	3 Cr.
GER 353	German Studies: Constructing a Modern Nation	3 Cr.
GER 493	Senior German Seminar	3 Cr.
Eight additional credits in German beyond GER 203.		

German Minor (Minimum 14 Cr.)

GER 204	Intermediate German II	4 Cr.
GER 220	Approaches to German Studies	3 Cr.
Seven additional credits in German beyond GER 203.		

Special Placement

Students who place directly into a course higher than level 204 need not complete level 204 but must complete all other requirements for the major or minor, including the required total of 27 credit hours (major) or 14 credit hours (minor).

Teaching Programs

Students who plan to teach German in elementary, middle, or secondary schools with a major or minor in German should consult their departmental advisor and the Education Department for specific requirements.

Enhanced International Business in German (EIB-German)

International Business students who wish to enhance their program with a German major, study abroad, and an overseas cooperative education placement should see page 295 for details about the EIB-German program.

Valparaiso University International Engineering Program in German (VIEP - German)

Engineering students who wish to enhance their program with German language study, study abroad, and an overseas cooperative education placement should see page 330 for details about the VIEP - German program.

Study Abroad Opportunities

- Reutlingen Program (fall semester for students in the College of Business or College of Engineering; spring semester for students in the College of Business, The College of Arts and Sciences, and the College of Nursing and Health Professions)
- Rottenburg am Neckar (available spring semester only)
- Tübingen Program (available full year only)

See page 21 for details; students considering study abroad should consult with the department chair and their academic advisor as early as possible.

The Walther M. Miller Memorial Prize

See page 33 for details.

Thora Moulton Prize

See page 32 for details.

Also available for select upper class students: Reutlingen Semester Scholarship, Tübingen Orientation Scholarship, and Giebel Scholarship.

German Courses

GER 101	Beginning German I An introduction to German language and culture with emphasis on spoken and written communication skills. Refer to world language credit policies stated beginning on page 143.	4 Cr.
GER 102	Beginning German II A continuation of GER 101. Prerequisite: GER 101 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
GER 200	German Literary Studies Study of selected works of German literature in English translation. Readings represent significant genres and literary periods presented in biographical, historical, and cultural context. The course provides instruction and practice in the writing of careful critical analysis of the readings. May not be counted toward a major or minor in German. Fulfills the Humanities: Literature component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
GER 203	Intermediate German I A consolidation of German language skills with emphasis on interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational communication. Students increase control of grammatical structures, broaden vocabulary, and become more familiar with German-language cultures. Prerequisite: GER 102 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
GER 204	Intermediate German II A review and expansion of German language skills with emphasis on interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational communication. Students refine grammatical accuracy, write on varied topics, participate in extensive oral practice, and read literature and other authentic texts while building on their understanding of German-language cultures. Prerequisite: GER 203 or equivalent. May be repeated for credit at Reutlingen Center.	4 Cr.
GER 220	Approaches to German Studies An introduction to the strategies of reading, interpreting, and writing about German texts. Reading and discussion of works from a variety of genres with particular attention to textual analysis. Fulfills the Humanities: Literature component of the General Education Requirement. Prerequisite: GER 204.	3 Cr.
GER 260	German Film Studies Study of selected films representing significant milestones in German cinema from the 1920s to the present. The course is conducted in English and focuses on cultural and historical context, cinematic technique, and instruction and practice in the writing of careful critical analysis of the films. May not be counted toward a major or minor in German. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.

GER 271	German Play Production Rehearsal and performance of a play or an excerpt from a play in German. No prior acting experience required. Prerequisite: GER 204. May be repeated for additional credit. May be used to fulfill the Fine and Performing Arts component of the Humanities General Education Requirement.	1-3 Cr.
GER 272	Advanced German Grammar Topics Targeted review and practice of grammar structures in German. May be repeated for elective credit if the topic varies, but counted toward a major or minor in German only once. Prerequisite: concurrent registration in a German course above 204 or consent of the chair of the department.	1 Cr.
GER 290	Topics in German A study of selected themes or issues in German literature, language, or culture. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. Prerequisite: GER 220 or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
GER 300	Topics in German-Language Culture A study of cultural products from German speaking countries. All work done in English. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. May not be counted toward a major or minor in German. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing or above.	3 Cr.
GER 305	German in the Professions A study of the German language as used in the world of business and technology, including basic commercial and technical vocabulary, workplace correspondence, and professional presentation. Advanced communication skills are developed. Prerequisite: GER 204.	3 Cr.
GER 306	German in the Media A study of German language and contemporary society through the media, including newspapers, magazines, radio, television, film, and the internet. Advanced communication skills are developed. Prerequisite: GER 204.	3 Cr.
GER 341	History of the German Language A historical study of the development of the German language. Students are introduced to the basics of linguistics, to linguistic change from Indo-European to the present, and to contemporary dialect variation in German. Prerequisite: GER 220.	3 Cr.
GER 351	German Studies: The Middle Ages and Humanism A study of German-language literature and culture from the emergence of the Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation to Luther and the early modern era. Intellectual and aesthetic works (e.g., architecture, art, drama, music, philosophy, poetry, prose fiction) are examined in cultural historical context. Prerequisite: GER 220.	3 Cr.
GER 352	German Studies: Enlightenment and Revolution A study of German-language literature and culture from the beginnings of the modern era to the failed revolution of 1848. Intellectual and aesthetic works (e.g., architecture, art, drama, music, philosophy, poetry, prose fiction) are examined in cultural-historical context. Prerequisite: GER 220.	3 Cr.
GER 353	German Studies: Constructing a Modern Nation A study of German-language literature and culture from the emergence of the first unified German nation-state in the nineteenth century to the present. Intellectual and aesthetic works (e.g., architecture, art, drama, music, philosophy, poetry, prose fiction) are examined in cultural-historical context. Prerequisite: GER 220.	3 Cr.
GER 390	Seminar in German A study of selected themes or issues in German literature, language, or civilization. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. Prerequisite: one course from the following: GER 351, GER 352, or GER 353.	3 Cr.
GER 481	Cooperative Education in German I Work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: 12 credits beyond GER 203 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
GER 482	Cooperative Education in German II Continuation of GER 481. Prerequisites: GER 481 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
GER 483	Cooperative Education in German III Continuation of GER 481. Prerequisites: GER 481 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.	0.5-3 Cr.

GER 486	Internship in German Direct, supervised experience in a cooperating business, government agency, or service agency, involving significant use of German. May not be applied to a major or minor in German. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-4 Cr.
GER 493	Senior German Seminar A senior-level capstone course which integrates knowledge and skills from previous German courses. Language skills (speaking, listening, writing, and reading) are refined as depth and nuance are added to the understanding of German history, literature, culture and contemporary events. Prerequisites: senior standing and consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
GER 495	Supervised Reading and Research in German Intended for students capable of doing independent study in German language, civilization, and literature. Research paper required. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-4 Cr.
GER 497	Honors Work in German See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
GER 498	Honors Candidacy in German See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Greek and Roman Studies

Greek and Roman Studies Major (Minimum 27 Cr.)

Twelve credits (through coursework or placement) of Greek or Latin language*		12 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
GKRO 310	Greek Civilization and Culture	3 Cr.
GKRO 311	Roman Civilization and Culture	3 Cr.
Six credits from any Greek and Roman Studies courses		6 Cr.
Three to four elective credits from the following options:		
Any Greek and Roman Studies course		
ART 101	Ancient to Medieval Art History	3 Cr.
GRK 305	Advanced Ancient/Biblical Greek	2 Cr.
LAT 305	Advanced Latin	2 Cr.
PHIL 275	Ancient and Medieval Philosophy	3 Cr.
THEO 317	The World of the New Testament	3 Cr.
THTR 238	Theatre and Culture I	3 Cr.
Other courses approved by the department chair		
GKRO 493	Senior Greek and Roman Studies Seminar	3 Cr.

* In the case of advanced placement, at least four credits of language course(s) must be completed on campus.

Greek and Roman Studies Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

Four credits of Greek or Latin language (completed on campus)		4 Cr.
Nine credits from any Greek and Roman Studies courses		9 Cr.
Three to four elective credits from the following options:		
Any Greek and Roman Studies course		
ART 101	Ancient to Medieval Art History	3 Cr.
GRK 305	Advanced Ancient/Biblical Greek	2 Cr.
LAT 305	Advanced Latin	2 Cr.
PHIL 275	Ancient and Medieval Philosophy	3 Cr.
THEO 317	The World of the New Testament	3 Cr.
THTR 238	Theatre and Culture I	3 Cr.
Other courses approved by the department chair		

Teaching Programs

Students who plan to teach Latin in secondary schools should consult their departmental advisor and the Education Department for specific requirements.

Scholarships

Special scholarships for Greek and Roman Studies students include The Rev. and Mrs. Arthur L. Reinke and the Rev. and Mrs. Augustus Reinke Memorial Scholarship, the John and Dorothea Helms Endowed Scholarship, and the Delta Upsilon Chapter of Beta Sigma Phi Scholarships.

Study Abroad Opportunities

- College Year in Athens (available fall, spring, summer)
- American School of Classical Studies at Athens (available summer only)
- Archaeological Field Work (available summer only)
- Three-week guided study trips to Greece and Italy in alternate summers

See page 26 for details; students considering study abroad should consult with the department chair and their academic advisor as early as possible.

Greek and Roman Studies Courses

GKRO 200	Tales of Heroism: Greek and Roman Epic Poetry A study of Greek or Roman epic poetry in translation with emphasis on cultural background, value, and influence. Close, critical reading and discussion of works from Homer, Vergil, and the epic cycle. Introduction to literary analysis and critical writing. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. This course may be used to fulfill the Humanities: Literature component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
GKRO 201	Antiquity on Stage: Drama in Greece and Rome A study of Greek and Roman drama in translation with emphasis on cultural background, value, and influence. Close reading and discussion of works from Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes, Plautus, Terence, and Seneca. Introduction to literary analysis and critical writing. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Literature component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
GKRO 202	Greek and Latin Roots of English A study of the etymology of the English language through close analysis of word roots from the original Greek and Latin languages. Critical reading, writing, and communication skills emphasized together with the historical, conceptual, and linguistic influence of Greek and Roman cultures. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
GKRO 220	Approaches to Greek and Roman Archaeology A close examination of Greek and Roman archaeological sites including sculpture, painting, and architecture, and their relationship to the political and cultural history of the ancient Mediterranean world. Field trip to a major museum. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
GKRO 250	Greek and Roman Monuments in Context A travel course in which the study of ancient Greek or Roman artistic expression takes place in Europe. Focus on archaeological sites and museum collections. Study trips will be conducted to Greece, Italy, or Roman Germany. Offered summers only. May be repeated for credit if the trips are different. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
GKRO 251	Greek and Roman Mythology Survey of Greek and Roman myths and their influence on enduring works of art, architecture, literature, and other media. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
GKRO 260	Greece and Rome on Film Study of selected films representing Greek and Roman civilization and culture from the 1920s to the present. Course focuses on cultural and historical context, dynamics of reception, interpretation, and adaptation of the ancient world for modern audiences. Includes instruction and practice in writing careful critical analyses of film and an introduction to Greek and Roman reception studies. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.

GKRO 290	Topics in Greek and/or Roman Studies A study of selected themes or issues in the culture, values, and diversity of the Greek and Roman world and how they impact modern society through literature, film, or other media. Possible topics include Women in Antiquity, Ancient Athletics, Slavery and Race in Ancient Greece and Rome, and Cultural Diversity in ancient Greece and Rome, Barbarians and the "Other" in Antiquity, Egyptomania in Rome. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May be repeated for credit provided there is no duplication of material. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity component of the General Education Requirements.	3 Cr.
GKRO 310	Greek Civilization and Culture (Also offered as HIST 310.) A study of Greek civilization from the late Bronze Age through the Hellenistic period, with emphasis on cultural, social, and political developments. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: History component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
GKRO 311	Roman Civilization and Culture (Also offered as HIST 311.) A study of Roman civilization from the 8th century B.C. to the Council of Nicea in A.D. 325, with emphasis on cultural, social, and political developments. No knowledge of Greek or Latin required. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: History component of General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: sophomore standing or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
GKRO 321	Fieldwork in Archaeology Student participation in an approved excavation of an archaeological site studying the cultures of ancient Greece and/or Rome. Participants must receive some on-site instruction in excavation goals and methods. Two weeks of work will normally earn one credit. Presentation of research required. Prerequisites: GRK 102 or LAT 102, GKRO 220, either GKRO 310 or GKRO 311, and approval of both the department chair and the excavation director.	1-3 Cr.
GKRO 390	Seminar in Greek and/or Roman Studies Study of selected themes or issues in Greek and Roman literature, language or civilization. Topics may include discussions of specific textual and material evidence from Greece and Rome (e.g., Lyric Poetry, Satire, Epistolography), or modern receptions and adaptations of it (e.g., How to Persuade People: Tips from Ancient Rhetoric, Greece and Rome in the American Midwest, The Art of Writing Letters: Ancient and Modern). May be repeated for credit provided there is no duplication of material. May be used to fulfill the Humanities: Literature component of the General Education Requirements. Prerequisite: sophomore standing and one course from the following: GRK 305, LAT 305, GKRO 200, GKRO 201, GKRO 220, GKRO 251, GKRO 310, or GKRO 311.	3 Cr.
GKRO 481	Cooperative Education in Greek and Roman Studies I Work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: 12 credits (through coursework or placement) of Greek or Latin; either GKRO 310 or GKRO 311, and approval of department chair. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
GKRO 482	Cooperative Education in Greek and Roman Studies II Continuation of GKRO 481. Prerequisites: GKRO 481 and approval of the department chair. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
GKRO 483	Cooperative Education in Greek and Roman Studies III Continuation of GKRO 482. Prerequisites: GKRO 482 and approval of the department chair. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
GKRO 486	Internship in Greek and Roman Studies Direct, supervised experience in a museum; cooperating business; government, educational or service agency dedicated to the preservation and promotion of the languages and cultures of the ancient Mediterranean, especially Greece and Rome. May not be applied to a major or minor in Greek and Roman Studies. Prerequisite: sophomore standing and approval of the department chair. S/U grade.	1-4 Cr.
GKRO 493	Senior Greek and Roman Studies Seminar A senior-level capstone course that integrates knowledge and skills from previous language and culture courses in Greek and Roman Studies. Language skills (particularly reading, writing, interpretation and in-depth analysis) are refined as depth and nuance are added to the understanding of Greek and Roman history, literature, culture and modern reception. Prerequisites: senior standing, GKRO 310 or 311, and approval of the department chair.	3 Cr.
GKRO 495	Supervised Reading and Research in Greek and Roman Studies Intended for students capable of doing independent study in Greek and Roman Studies. Final Project required. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing, GKRO 310 or 311, and approval of the department chair.	1-4 Cr.

GKRO 497	Honors Work in Greek and Roman Studies See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
GKRO 498	Honors Candidacy in Greek and Roman Studies See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Greek Courses

GRK 101	First Semester Ancient/Biblical Greek An introduction to the ancient Greek language and culture with emphasis on reading, comprehension, and textual interpretation.	4 Cr.
GRK 102	Second Semester Ancient/Biblical Greek A continuation of GRK 101 with readings from ancient Greek and/or New Testament authors. Prerequisite: GRK 101 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
GRK 203	Third Semester Ancient/Biblical Greek A continuation of GRK 102 with readings and close interpretation of ancient Greek and/or New Testament authors and their cultural context. Prerequisite: GRK 102 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
GRK 305	Advanced Ancient/Biblical Greek Application of language skills to the reading and interpretation of specific texts in the original language. Focuses on a major author, genre or period of Greek prose or poetry. May be repeated provided there is no duplication of material. Prerequisite: GRK 203 or equivalent.	2 Cr.
GRK 495	Supervised Reading and Research in Ancient/Biblical Greek Intended for students capable of doing independent study in the ancient Greek language and literature. Final project required. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing, GRK 305, and approval of the department chair.	1-4 Cr.
GRK 497	Honors Work in Ancient/Biblical Greek See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.
GRK 498	Honors Candidacy in Ancient/Biblical Greek See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Latin Courses

LAT 101	First Semester Latin An introduction to the Latin language and ancient Roman culture with emphasis on reading, comprehension, speaking, and textual interpretation. Refer to world language credit policies stated beginning on page 143.	4 Cr.
LAT 102	Second Semester Latin A continuation of LAT 101, with readings from ancient and Medieval Latin authors. Prerequisite: LAT 101 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
LAT 203	Third Semester Latin A continuation of LAT 102 with readings and close interpretation of ancient Latin authors and their cultural context. Prerequisite: LAT 102 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
LAT 305	Advanced Latin Application of language skills to the reading and interpretation of specific texts in the original language. Focuses on a major author, genre or period of Latin prose or poetry. May be repeated provided there is no duplication of material. Prerequisite: LAT 203 or equivalent.	2 Cr.
LAT 495	Supervised Reading and Research in Latin Intended for students capable of doing independent study in the interpretation of Latin language, literature, and Roman culture. Final project required. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing, LAT 305, and approval of the department chair.	1-4 Cr.
LAT 497	Honors Work in Latin See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

LAT 498	Honors Candidacy in Latin See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.

Hebrew Courses

HEB 101	First Semester Hebrew Elements of Hebrew grammar stressing oral and reading ability. Refer to world language credit policies stated beginning on page 143.	4 Cr.
HEB 102	Second Semester Hebrew A continuation of HEB 101, with reading of simpler prose sections of the Old Testament. Prerequisite: HEB 101 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
HEB 495	Supervised Reading and Research in Hebrew Intended for students who wish to pursue study in Hebrew language and literature beyond the first-year sequence of HEB 101-102. Content can be tailored to student objectives, including readings in Biblia Hebraica and other classical Hebrew texts, study of advanced grammar and syntax, and/or original research into the Hebrew language and literature. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. Prerequisite: HEB 102 or consent of the chair of the department.	1-2 Cr.

Japanese

Japanese Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

A minimum of 16 credit hours in Japanese

Study Abroad Opportunities

- Kansai Gaidai Program (available fall and/or spring semesters)

See page 24 for details. Students considering study abroad should consult with the department chair and their academic advisor as early as possible.

Japanese Courses

JAPN 101	Beginning Japanese I An introduction to the basic grammar of Japanese. Refer to world language credit policies stated beginning on page 143.	4 Cr.
JAPN 102	Beginning Japanese II A continuation of JAPN 101. Prerequisite: JAPN 101 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
JAPN 200	Japanese Literary Studies Study of selected works of Japanese literature in English translation. Readings represent significant genres and literary periods presented in biographical, historical, and cultural context. The course provides instruction and practice in the writing of careful critical analysis of the readings. May not be counted toward a minor in Japanese. Fulfills the Humanities: Literature component of the General Education Requirement.	3 Cr.
JAPN 203	Intermediate Japanese I Reading, writing, and discussion in Japanese on the intermediate level, with a review of Japanese grammar. Prerequisite: JAPN 102 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
JAPN 204	Intermediate Japanese II A continuation of JAPN 203. Prerequisite: JAPN 203 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
JAPN 250	Topics in Japanese Literature and the Fine Arts Study of selected works of Japanese literature in English translation and of their correlates in the visual arts and/or music. No knowledge of Japanese required. The topic Japanese Poetry and Calligraphy may be used to fulfill the Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts component of the General Education Requirement.	3 Cr.
JAPN 305	Advanced Japanese I Continuation of JAPN 204. Introduction of extended prose readings. Simple conversation in everyday Japanese. Prerequisite: JAPN 204 or equivalent.	4 Cr.

JAPN 306	Advanced Japanese II Continuation of JAPN 305. Emphasis on syntax of prose texts; review of grammar. Conversation in everyday Japanese. Composition in the expository style. Prerequisite: JAPN 305 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
JAPN 322	Readings in Modern Japanese Literature Readings in a variety of fictional works by twentieth-century authors in the original Japanese. Discussion of themes and narrative techniques; emphasis on skills required in the study of literary texts. Prerequisite: JAPN 305 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
JAPN 481	Cooperative Education in Japanese I Work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: 12 credits beyond JAPN 203 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
JAPN 482	Cooperative Education in Japanese II Continuation of JAPN 481. Prerequisites: JAPN 481 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
JAPN 483	Cooperative Education in Japanese III Continuation of JAPN 481. Prerequisites: JAPN 481 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.	0.5-3 Cr.
JAPN 486	Internship in Japanese Direct, supervised experience in a cooperating business, government agency, or service agency, involving significant use of Japanese. May not be applied to a minor in Japanese. S/U grade only. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-4 Cr.
JAPN 495	Supervised Reading and Research in Japanese Intended for students capable of doing independent study in Japanese language, civilization, and literature. Research paper required. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-4 Cr.

Spanish

Spanish Major (Minimum 27 Cr.)

SPAN 204	Intermediate Spanish II	4 Cr.
SPAN 220	Approaches to Hispanic Literary Studies	3 Cr.
SPAN 230	Spain: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.
OR	SPAN 231 Latin America: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.
SPAN 321	Literature of Spain	3 Cr.
OR	SPAN 322 Literature of Latin America	3 Cr.
SPAN 493	Senior Spanish Seminar	3 Cr.
Ten additional credits in Spanish beyond SPAN 203.		

Spanish Minor (Minimum 14 Cr.)

SPAN 204	Intermediate Spanish II	4 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
SPAN 220	Approaches to Hispanic Literary Studies	3 Cr.
SPAN 230	Spain: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.
SPAN 231	Latin America: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.
Six to seven additional credits in Spanish beyond SPAN 203; at least one course at the 300 level or higher		

Special Placement

Students who place directly into a course higher than level 204 need not complete level 204 but must complete all other requirements for the major or minor, including the required total of 27 credit hours (major) or 14 credit hours (minor).

Teaching Programs

Students who plan to teach Spanish in secondary schools with a major or minor in Spanish should consult their departmental advisor and the Education Department for specific requirements.

Valparaiso International Engineering Program in Spanish (VIEP - Spanish)

Engineering students who wish to enhance their program with Spanish language study, study abroad, and an overseas cooperative education placement should see page 330 for details about the VIEP - Spanish program.

Study Abroad Opportunities

- Granada, Spain (available fall semester or for the full year but not for the spring semester)
- Zaragoza, Spain (available fall, spring, or full year)
- Puebla, México (available fall, spring, or full year)
- Viña del Mar, Chile (available fall, spring, or full year)
- San José, Costa Rica (available fall, spring, or full year)

See the section beginning on page 22 for details; students considering study abroad should consult with the department chair and their academic advisor as early as possible.

Spanish Courses

SPAN 101	Beginning Spanish I An introduction to Spanish language and Hispanic cultures with emphasis on spoken and written communication skills. Refer to world language credit policies stated beginning on page 143.	4 Cr.
SPAN 102	Beginning Spanish II A continuation of SPAN 101. Prerequisite: SPAN 101 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
SPAN 200	Hispanic Literary Studies Study of selected works of Spanish language literature in English translation. Readings represent significant genres and literary periods presented in biographical, historical, and cultural context. The course provides instruction and practice in the writing of careful critical analysis of the readings. May not be counted toward a major or minor in Spanish. Fulfills the literature component of the Humanities General Education Requirement.	3 Cr.
SPAN 203	Intermediate Spanish I A consolidation of Spanish language skills with emphasis on interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational communication. Students increase control of grammatical structures, broaden vocabulary, and become more familiar with Hispanic cultures. Prerequisite: SPAN 102 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
SPAN 204	Intermediate Spanish II A review and expansion of Spanish language skills with emphasis on interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational communication. Students refine grammatical accuracy, write on varied topics, participate in extensive oral practice, and read literature and other authentic texts while building on their understanding of Hispanic cultures. Prerequisite: SPAN 203 or equivalent.	4 Cr.
SPAN 220	Approaches to Hispanic Literary Studies The reading and discussion of works of Hispanic literature representative of various literary genres, with emphasis on the techniques of literary analysis. Some sections of this course may be used to fulfill both the Writing Intensive and Humanities: Literature components of the General Education requirements. Prerequisite: one of SPAN 204, SPAN 230, or SPAN 231.	3 Cr.
SPAN 230	Spain: Studies in Culture and Society A course intended to further the student's knowledge of the varied elements of Spanish history and culture. Lectures and discussion in Spanish. Prerequisite: one of SPAN 204, SPAN 220, or SPAN 231.	4 Cr.
SPAN 231	Latin America: Studies in Culture and Society A course intended to further the student's knowledge of the varied elements of Latin American history and culture. Lectures and discussion in Spanish. Prerequisite: one of SPAN 204, SPAN 220, or SPAN 230.	4 Cr.
SPAN 270	Spanish Conversation A course that develops spoken communication skills in Spanish. May be repeated for elective credit, but counted toward a major or minor in Spanish only once. Prerequisite: SPAN 204.	1 Cr.
SPAN 290	Topics in Spanish A study of selected themes or issues in the literature, civilization, or language of the Spanish-speaking world. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. Prerequisite: SPAN 204.	3 Cr.

SPAN 303	Advanced Communication in Spanish Students work toward mastery of the more difficult aspects of Spanish grammar. Intensive practice in oral and written expression provides the opportunity to advance students' abilities to communicate effectively in a variety of personal and professional settings. Prerequisite: SPAN 220, SPAN 230, or SPAN 231.	3 Cr.
SPAN 306	Contemporary Social Issues in Hispanic Media Latin American and Spanish newspapers, magazines, radio, television, and films are used to build more advanced language skills and to familiarize the student with the modern-day Hispanic world. Prerequisite: one of SPAN 220, SPAN 230 or SPAN 231.	3 Cr.
SPAN 307	Spanish for Business A study of the Spanish language as it is used in the international business world, with particular emphasis on business in Hispanic societies. It includes general commercial terminology, communication, and the basic workings of Spanish business. Prerequisite: one of SPAN 220, SPAN 230, or SPAN 231.	3 Cr.
SPAN 308	Spanish for Service Professionals Designed for students intending to use Spanish in the service professions (medicine, social work, education, church work, etc.). Students learn discipline-related vocabulary, expand content knowledge in relevant service fields, and polish their Spanish-language skills. Prerequisite: SPAN 220, SPAN 230, or SPAN 231.	3 Cr.
SPAN 309	Latinx Studies A study of Latinx cultures in the United States through literature, film, music and the visual arts. Prerequisite: SPAN 220, SPAN 230, or SPAN 231.	3 Cr.
SPAN 321	Literature of Spain A study of representative works of the literature of Spain from the Middle Ages to the present. Prerequisite: SPAN 220.	3 Cr.
SPAN 322	Literature of Latin America A study of representative works of Latin American literature from the Encounter to the present. Prerequisite: SPAN 220.	3 Cr.
SPAN 390	Seminar in Spanish A study of selected themes or issues in Spanish or Spanish American literatures, language, or civilization. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. Prerequisite: one of SPAN 220, SPAN 230, or SPAN 231.	3 Cr.
SPAN 481	Cooperative Education in Spanish I Work experience with a cooperating employer. Written report required. Prerequisites: 12 credits beyond SPAN 203 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
SPAN 482	Cooperative Education in Spanish II Continuation of SPAN 481. Prerequisites: SPAN 481 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade.	0.5-3 Cr.
SPAN 483	Cooperative Education in Spanish III Continuation of SPAN 481. Prerequisites: SPAN 481 and approval of the chair of the department. S/U grade. May be repeated beyond 483 for additional credit.	0.5-3 Cr.
SPAN 486	Internship in Spanish Direct, supervised experience in a cooperating business, government agency, or service agency, involving significant use of Spanish. May be applied to a major or minor in Spanish. Prerequisite: consent of the department chair.	1-4 Cr.
SPAN 493	Senior Spanish Seminar A senior-level capstone course which integrates knowledge and skills from previous Spanish courses. Language skills (speaking, listening, writing, and reading) are refined as depth and nuance are added to the understanding of Hispanic history, literature, culture and contemporary events. Prerequisites: SPAN 220, senior standing, and consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
SPAN 495	Supervised Reading and Research in Spanish Intended for students capable of doing independent study in Hispanic language, civilization, or literature. Research paper required. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-4 Cr.
SPAN 497	Honors Work in Spanish See Honors Work, page 62.	3 Cr.



Christ College

The Honors College

Learn more about [Christ College](#) online.

Dean Susan VanZanten, Ph.D.

Assistant Dean Anna R. Stewart, Ph.D.

Professors Buggeln, T. Howard, VanZanten; Associate Professors Graber, Jakelić, Prough, Smith, Upton; Assistant Professor Puffer; Lecturer Western; Adjunct Assistant Professors Creech, A. Howard.

Christ College is the honors college of Valparaíso University. Established in 1967, Christ College celebrates over fifty years of providing honors-level liberal arts education that enables students to achieve a measure of intellectual independence.

Christ College students are concurrently enrolled in one of the University's undergraduate Colleges--Arts and Sciences, Business, Engineering, or Nursing and Health Professions--where they earn their bachelor's degrees. Study in Christ College complements all academic programs, providing stimulating interdisciplinary study in the humanities with master teacher-scholars and academically talented students. Many Christ College courses fulfill the University's General Education Requirements.

Completion of a program of study in Christ College leads to graduation with the honors designation Christ College Scholar. A student may also earn a complementary major or an academic minor in Christ College humanities coursework. Requirements for these programs are described in detail beginning on page 291.

Christ College is dedicated to the cultivation of intellectual, moral, and spiritual virtues. The college's name suggests its compatibility with Valparaíso University's definition of itself as a university in the Christian intellectual tradition, comprised of people of many faiths and beliefs.

Christ College endeavors to develop among its members a sense of community: a community of seekers of knowledge and truth, a community within which free inquiry is encouraged and principled commitment is fostered, a community of scholars engaged in preparing themselves for active participation in the larger human community. Much of the curricular structure of Christ College and many of its co-curricular activities are devoted to developing this sense of community.

Its attractive facilities also encourage community-building. Christ College is located in Mueller Hall, a modern building in the heart of campus where students and faculty interact in seminar-sized classrooms, a 60-seat multimedia lecture hall, a comfortable lounge/ art gallery, a landscaped courtyard, a multipurpose refectory, and faculty offices.

By developing an academic community that gathers outside as well as inside the classroom, Christ College promotes a particular set of educational virtues and ideals among its members. Among these are direct and personal relationships between students and faculty, a spirit of cooperation and mutual growth through free exchange of ideas, a willingness to challenge and scrutinize ideas and beliefs (including one's own), and a concern for the integration of academic learning into a responsible and meaningful life.

While stressing intellectual excellence and the fullest use of one's own mental gifts, the college also attempts to develop within its members the virtues of modesty and civility, a humble awareness of limitations and failures, and a sense that the more knowledge is gained, the more it is to be used wisely in the service of others. To the extent that these values are actually realized in its members, Christ College considers them prepared for responsible vocations in society and for leadership and service in their faith communities.

Admission and Membership in Christ College

First-year Admission

To be considered for membership in Christ College beginning in their first year, students must first be admitted to Valparaíso University. Admitted students with superior academic records, strong SAT or ACT scores, proven leadership in extracurricular activities, and a measure of curiosity and creativity are invited by the dean of Christ College to apply for the honors program. Approximately 90 first-year students are accepted into the Christ College Freshman Program each fall.

The Christ College Freshman Program includes a two-semester course in the great traditions of humankind with readings in history, literature, philosophy, and religion from the earliest recorded thought to the present day. Coursework emphasizes close reading, thoughtful discussion, and critical writing. Other activities include producing an original musical and participating in the Oxford debates.

Upper Class Admission

Students with superior records of academic achievement may be invited to join Christ College later than the start of the first year at the dean's discretion. For example, some sophomores are admitted to Christ College each fall. These students enroll in sophomore level Christ College courses and begin the pursuit of Christ College Scholar graduation distinction.

Still other students enroll in one or more courses offered by the college, but do not pursue honors program designations. Such enrollment is subject to the approval of the dean and limited only by class size.

Any Valparaiso University student--whether or not he or she is a member of Christ College--may pursue a complementary major or a minor in humanities through Christ College coursework.

Transfer Admission

Christ College welcomes students transferring to Valparaiso University from other colleges and universities, especially if students have taken honors courses at their previous institutions, including at junior colleges. A transfer student should discuss interest in Christ College with the transfer admission coordinator and speak with the dean of Christ College.

The student must submit the Application to Christ College. If approved, an academic advisor from Christ College will determine, in consultation with the student and the major advisor, which Christ College courses would best fit the student's needs and interests.

Typically, a transfer student who has fulfilled the general education requirement of the two-semester Freshman Core, may earn Christ College Scholar honors by completing a minimum of 16 credit hours of CC courses numbered 200 and above, plus one additional 3 credit seminar (CC 300 or CC 325).

Membership in Christ College

A student formally admitted to Christ College, either as a first-year or upper class student, is designated a member of Christ College. Once admitted to membership, a student's status is regularly reviewed by the dean and faculty to determine whether the student is satisfying the standards appropriate to membership in the Honors College. These requirements include contribution to the common life of the college, satisfactory academic progress toward a degree in one of the undergraduate colleges, and continuing academic achievement consonant with the mission and standards of Christ College.

Even when students are not directly registered in Christ College courses during a given semester, they are expected to contribute to the College's common life. This includes attendance at the Christ College Symposium and regular consultation with a Christ College advisor.

Continuing academic achievement at the honors level includes 1) a cumulative grade point average of 3.300 in all coursework completed at the University and 2) a cumulative grade point average of 3.300 in all coursework completed in Christ College. Students who fall below these standards at the end of a semester or academic year will be notified by the dean and reminded that Christ College Scholar distinction requires a 3.300 cumulative average for work in both Christ College and Valparaiso University. In some cases students will be asked to meet with their advisor and/ or the dean to discuss their status, and may be counseled not to continue in Christ College.

However, continuing membership in Christ College is not determined solely by particular criteria such as cumulative grade point average or the student's academic record for a particular semester or year. The dean and faculty consider the complete circumstances and direction of each student's total academic career and role in Christ College, and retain the right to maintain or terminate a student's membership in Christ College in light of these conditions. The final approval for those who graduate with the designation of Christ College Scholar is made by the dean upon recommendation of the faculty.

The dean and faculty take an interest in the total program of every member of Christ College, and seek to enhance the quality of educational experience for each individual student. Accordingly, the dean may authorize certain variations in the normal academic requirements of a student if such variations seem desirable in the best interests of the student. For example, the dean may permit a student to carry extra credit hours and to waive certain University requirements if such waivers are justified. Members of the college are normally expected to meet all University requirements for graduation except where such modifications have been explicitly authorized by the dean. In general, the faculty may tailor a program to meet a student's interests and needs within the general framework and spirit of the University's requirements.

Academic Advising and Approval of Course Schedules

The assistant dean serves as the academic advisor for all Christ College students. Students are encouraged to confer regularly with their Christ College advisor to select courses, to meet University and college graduation requirements, to assure orderly progress in their chosen programs, and to assist in career planning and related matters.

In addition to a Christ College advisor, students have an advisor in the other college in which they are simultaneously enrolled, and are expected to confer regularly with that advisor as well.

Each student is responsible to know curriculum requirements, academic policies, deadlines for academic actions, and Christ College membership criteria.

Programs of Study

Completion of the degree requirements of the college in which the Christ College student is concurrently enrolled leads to the bachelor's degree appropriate to that college. In addition, a member of Christ College, by meeting the appropriate requirements, may graduate as a Christ College Scholar. The transcript carries the notation along with an explanation of its meaning.

Christ College students as well as students who are not members of Christ College may pursue a complementary major in humanities or a minor in humanities through the college.

Christ College Scholar

The requirements for this designation are:

1. Membership in Christ College for a minimum of three semesters.
2. A cumulative grade point average of 3.300 in all coursework completed at the University and in all coursework completed in Christ College for the Scholar designation.
3. A minimum of 16 credit hours beyond the Christ College Freshman Program courses CC 110 and CC 115. A student who enters the college after the freshman year and who has not taken CC 110 and CC 115 is required to take one additional 3 credit seminar (CC 300 or CC 325). Students may not choose the S/U grading option for coursework beyond CC 110 in any course used to fulfill the requirements for Scholar designation.

CC 110A	Texts and Contexts I: First Half Fall Semester	3 Cr.
CC 110B	Texts and Contexts I: Second Half Fall Semester	3 Cr.
CC 110L	Drama Workshop Fall Semester	2 Cr.
CC 115A	Texts and Contexts II: First Half Spring Semester	3 Cr.
CC 115B	Texts and Contexts II: Second Half Spring Semester	3 Cr.
CC 115L	Debate Workshop Spring Semester	2 Cr.
CC 215	The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
CC 205	Word and Image	3 Cr.
CC 255	Interpretation: Self, Culture, and Society	3 Cr.
Three courses from the following options, at least one of which must be CC 325:		
CC 300	Seminar (may be repeated)	3 Cr.
CC 325	Seminar (may be repeated)	3 Cr.
CC 455	Inquiry in the Liberal Arts	3 Cr.
	OR an approved course through study abroad or immersion programs	3 Cr.
CC 499	Senior Colloquium	1 Cr.

Complementary Major in Humanities (Minimum 24 Cr.)

The complementary major in humanities is ordinarily pursued in conjunction with the Christ College Scholar program of studies, but may be pursued independently from the Scholar requirements. Any student, whether or not a member of Christ College, may earn a complementary major in humanities.

One course from the following options:		
CC 205	Word and Image	3 Cr.
CC 255	Interpretation: Self, Culture, and Society	3 Cr.
Seven courses from the following options, at least one of which must be CC 325:		
CC 300	Seminar (may be repeated)	3 Cr.
CC 325	Seminar (may be repeated)	3 Cr.
CC 455	Inquiry in the Liberal Arts	3 Cr.
	OR an approved course through study abroad or immersion programs	3 Cr.

A course used to fulfill the requirements of a complementary major in humanities may not be used to fulfill the minimum requirements of any other major or minor.

Humanities Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

The minor in humanities is ordinarily pursued in conjunction with the Christ College Scholar program of studies, but may be pursued independently from the Scholar requirements. Any student, whether or not a member of Christ College, may earn a minor in humanities.

One course from the following options:

CC 205 Word and Image 3 Cr.

CC 255 Interpretation: Self, Culture, and Society 3 Cr.

Five courses from the following options:

CC 300 Seminar 3 Cr.

CC 325 Seminar 3 Cr.

CC 455 Inquiry in the Liberal Arts 3 Cr.

OR an approved course through study abroad or immersion programs

A course used to fulfill the requirements of a minor in humanities may not be used to fulfill the requirements of any other major or minor.

Christ College Courses

The Freshman Program

CC 110A	Texts and Contexts I: First Half Fall Semester 3 Cr. Critical reading, discussion, and writing about great works in religious, philosophical, and literary traditions. The close reading of classic primary texts is accompanied by a survey of the wider aspects of the historical epoch or milieu appropriate to each text. The course includes both plenary lectures and discussion seminars. The course is graded S/U only, though advisory grades (A-F) are given throughout the course.
CC 110B	Texts and Contexts I: Second Half Fall Semester 3 Cr. A continuation of CC 110A. The course is graded S/U only, though advisory grades (A-F) are given throughout the course.
CC 110L	Drama Workshop Fall Semester 2 Cr. Based on themes and ideas discovered in readings for CC 110, the CC first-year class creates, stages, and performs an original play with music. Participation in the workshop is graded A-F.
CC 115A	Texts and Contexts II: First Half Spring Semester 3 Cr. Critical reading, discussion, and writing about great works in religious, philosophical, and literary traditions. The close reading of classic primary texts is accompanied by a survey of the wider aspects of the historical epoch or milieu appropriate to each text. The course includes both plenary lectures and discussion seminars. Graded A-F.
CC 115B	Texts and Contexts II: Writing Intensive – Second Half Spring Semester 3 Cr. Each student chooses from seminar topics offered by the program faculty. Each student conducts a major investigation of a problem formulated within the seminar and completes a substantive research paper as a final project. Graded A-F.
CC 115L	Debate Workshop Spring Semester 2 Cr. The CC first-year class divides into teams to research, explain, and argue for and against propositions concerning significant current international, national, regional, and campus issues in Oxford-style debates. Participation in the debate workshop is graded A-F.

Sophomore-Junior-Senior Curriculum

CC 201	Christ College Symposium Presentations and discussions of items and topics of special interest to members of the Christ College community. Christ College sophomores, juniors, and seniors are expected to register for the course when in residence. Only Christ College members may register for the course, but all students are welcome to attend. S/U grade.	0 Cr.
CC 205	Word and Image A study of selected literary, philosophical, and religious texts, with special emphasis on the relationship of these texts to works of art. These classic texts are read, analyzed, and discussed in seminar settings, supplemented by a weekly plenary session devoted to lectures and discussions of visual images. Prerequisites: CC 115 or CORE 115 and membership in Christ College or consent of the dean.	3 Cr.
CC 215	The Christian Tradition A study of one or more major topics in the history of Christian thought, with attention to the ways that these topics have been addressed by the Scriptures, classics in theological discourse, and other significant writings. Prerequisites: CC 115 or CORE 115 and membership in Christ College or consent of the dean. Some sections of this course may be used to fulfill the Writing Intensive General Education Requirement.	3 Cr.
CC 255	Interpretation: Self, Culture, and Society A study of principles of interpretation in the social sciences and relevant classic texts and theories. The course examines some basic interpretive problems using selected areas such as psychology, social theory, literature, anthropology, and history. Prerequisite: CC 115 or CORE 115 and membership in Christ College or consent of the dean.	3 Cr.
CC 300	Seminar Each semester Christ College offers numerous seminars dealing with themes of social, intellectual, cultural, spiritual, or artistic importance. These courses are interdisciplinary in nature and are frequently cross-listed with academic departments in other colleges of the University. Seminars may focus on topics, historical periods, or persons, but are not limited to these designations. May be repeated for credit provided topics are different. Prerequisite: membership in Christ College or consent of the dean.	3 Cr.
CC 325	Seminar Each semester Christ College offers a range of interdisciplinary seminars taught by Christ College faculty dealing with themes of social, intellectual, cultural, spiritual, or artistic importance. Seminars may focus on topics, historical periods, or persons, but are not limited to these designations. As a capstone for the Christ College curriculum, CC 325 seminars all include an interdisciplinary paper assignment. May be repeated for credit provided topics are different. Prerequisite: membership in Christ College or consent of the dean.	3-4 Cr.
CC 455	Inquiry in the Liberal Arts A course in the theory and practice of the liberal arts. Students in this course collaborate with instructors as tutorial assistants in CC 110. Prerequisites: CC 110 or CC 115, membership in Christ College, and consent of the dean. S/U grade.	3 Cr.
CC 495	Independent Study in Humanities A special independent study project arranged with a member of the faculty. Approval of this project must be obtained from the faculty prior to registration. Prerequisite: membership in Christ College and consent of the dean.	1-4 Cr.
CC 499	Senior Colloquium A capstone, integrative experience for seniors under the direction of Christ College faculty in which students give shape to the substance of their lives through autobiographical narrative, and reflect upon the character and meaning of their future work. Prerequisite: senior standing, membership in Christ College, and consent of the dean.	1 Cr.

College of Business

Visit the [College of Business](#) online.

Dean James D. Brodzinski, Ph.D.
Assistant Dean Toni M. Spaliaras, MBA

Professors Brodzinski, Gingerich, Jin, Pinar; Associate Professors S. Jha, Kumar, Lewis, Liu, Luth, Wilder; Assistant Professors Busby, J. Chen, Sariol, Trendowski; Instructor L. Chen; Visiting Assistant Professor Karaatli; Lecturers Guydan, Y. Jha, Reyes, Steele, Ward, A. Weiss.

The College of Business offers two degrees: a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration with majors in accounting, business analytics, finance, supply chain and logistics management, international business, management, and marketing and a Bachelor of Science in Integrated Business and Engineering. In addition, the college offers a Master's in Business Administration (see the **VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY GRADUATE CATALOG** for details and description).

Accreditation

The college's degree programs are fully accredited by AACSB International. AACSB is recognized by the Commission on Recognition of Post-Secondary Accreditation as the sole accrediting agency for degree programs in business administration and accounting.

Mission

The mission of the College of Business is to cultivate values-based leaders in a dynamic and global environment. The general education curriculum exposes each student to a broad range of disciplines, problem solving techniques, and methods of inquiry. The business curriculum introduces students to concepts, tools of analysis, and techniques of evaluation which further develop skills in problem solving and decision making. These serve as a foundation for their growth into competent and ethically responsible business persons prepared for work in the global environment. The undergraduate education in business is concerned not only with preparation for business careers but with preparation for life in general. As the shared values indicate, "We view students as whole persons and strive to prepare them for personal, as well as professional success."

The Major Field for the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

The business core provides background in the production and marketing of goods and/or services and the financing of the business enterprise; it builds on the knowledge gained in the general education component. The student becomes familiar with accounting and quantitative methods that have application to the solution of business problems. Attention is given to ethical and social issues that confront modern business organizations within an integrative, capstone, policy-determination course. In addition to taking certain prescribed courses in the core, the student must complete the requirements for the major in accounting, business analytics, finance, international business, management, or marketing for the degree in business administration. The requirements for each major are set forth in the curricula described beginning on page 300.

The undergraduate degree requires that the students devote at least one-half of their time to required and elective courses outside the College of Business.

The Major Field for the Bachelor of Science in Integrated Business and Engineering

The BS in Integrated Business and Engineering degree allows you to combine your interest in both business and engineering in a way that creates multiple career pathways within technology and technical organizations. BSIBE graduates are prepared to enter careers in technical sales, new business development, technical support, brand management, production planning, purchasing, operations analysis and management, plant accounting, and project management.

The program incorporates engineering and business curricula. It includes coursework in math, science, engineering, business, and general education. Along with this major, students are able to earn up to two minors, one in engineering (Mechanical and Engineering) and one in business (Business Administration, Business Analytics, Entrepreneurship, and Supply Chain and Logistics Management).

Minor in Business Administration

The College offers this minor for non-business students who desire a more advanced preparation in business than is provided by the Fundamentals of Business Minor. For more information and the requirements of these two minors, see page 384 for the Minor in Business Administration and page 385 for the Fundamentals of Business Minor.

Minor in Business Analytics

The college offers this minor to all Valparaiso University students who want to enhance their skills through the effective use of data. For more information and the requirements of this minor, see page 384.

Minor in Entrepreneurship

The college offers this minor to all Valparaiso University students who want to acquire an understanding of the venture creation process including how to generate and develop a new business concept, apply quantitative and qualitative methods and analytical tools to identify and evaluate entrepreneurial opportunities, use data and analysis to create and evaluate a business plan, and evaluate different funding sources for a new venture. For more information and requirements of this minor, see page 304.

Minor in Supply Chain & Logistics Management

The college offers this minor to all Valparaiso University students who want to acquire an understanding every element of an organization, including purchasing, planning, transportation, production, storage, and all the threads that connect all the different elements of business. A supply chain manager is someone who impacts the overall success of a business to ensure the organization can control their expenses, increase their sales, and effectively maximize profits. For more information and requirements of this minor, see page 305.

Credit by Examination

Credit through the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) can be earned for the following courses:

- For ACC 205 with the subject examination in Financial Accounting.
- For BLAW 104 with the subject examination in Introductory Business Law.
- For non-business majors only: MGT 304 with the subject examination Principles of Management.
- For non-business majors only: MKT 304 with the subject examination Principles of Marketing.

Minors/Certificates for Business Students

In addition to minors in programs outside the College of Business, business students may complete the requirements for an interdisciplinary minor in International Business and Global Studies (available to business students only, see page 304), Business Analytics (see page 384), or in Supply Chain and Logistics Management (see page 307). In addition, business students may pursue one of the two minors in the Reserve Officer Training Core – Military Leadership: Air Force Minor or Military Leadership: Army Minor (see page 399). Business students may also pursue the Certificate in Business Spanish to communicate to employers their ability to converse with Hispanic customers, employees, and/or managers; see page 307 for a description and requirements for this certificate.

A business student may declare a minor in the College of Arts and Sciences. No more than two courses of specified non-business courses required for a College of Business degree may be used in fulfilling the requirements of a minor except for interdisciplinary minors, the minor in mathematics, and the minor in computer science where three courses may be used to simultaneously satisfy the requirements of the major and the minor. Students must earn a 2.250 grade point average in a minor for it to be noted on the student's official academic record.

Honors College

The College of Business encourages those students who are qualified to participate in the Christ College Honors program. Business students enrolled in Christ College also have an advisor in Christ College. A College of Business student in Christ College may graduate as a Christ College Scholar (see page 291).

Double Major in the College of Business

Students may earn a double major by completing all the requirements for two majors. No course used to fulfill the requirements for one major (including major field requirements) may be used to fulfill requirements for a second major, unless the course is required for both majors or the course fulfills the international business requirement for each major. There cannot, however, be any more than a seven credit overlap between the two majors.

Double Degree

Students may earn double degrees by earning 30 credits and 60 quality points in excess of the total number of semester credits required for the first degree and, in addition, must fulfill all the specific course requirements for the second degree. None of the additional 30 credits for the second degree may be used to fulfill requirements for the first degree.

Enhanced International Business in German (EIB-German)

EIB-German is a nine-semester program that combines a major in International Business, a major in German, and one academic year of study and work in Germany. The program allows students to gain linguistic and cultural proficiency in the German language and prepares them for careers with German or US companies that operate globally. Students fulfill all requirements for both majors; participate in VU's study abroad program in Reutlingen, Germany, in the seventh semester; enroll in at least two German-language

business courses while in Reutlingen; work in a cooperative-education placement in Germany during the eighth semester and ensuing summer; return to campus for the capstone ninth semester; and reside in the Kade-Duesenberg German House and Cultural Center for at least two semesters. EIB-German is coordinated jointly by the College of Business and the German section of the Department of World Languages and Cultures. Students who wish to enroll in EIB-German should see their business advisor and a German instructor as early as possible.

Assessment Center

The CoB Assessment Center is not a place, but an event. It evaluates each student in the major soft skills of business management. Students are assessed on their problem solving, communication, leadership, teamwork, and interpersonal skills. Students receive individualized results. The College uses group results to assess the business curriculum.

For freshman and transfer students, the Assessment Center is offered as a lab to BUS 100, required of all incoming students. For senior students, the Assessment Center is required as a lab to the capstone course MGT 475. A \$60-75 fee is required of all students, per lab, to be paid to the Collegiate Assessment Partners, who administer the materials and results.

Cooperative Education

Cooperative Education in the College of Business is a program in which students combine full-time, professional, paid work experience with academic coursework. Employment may occur in a business, not-for-profit, or government setting. Each student is required to complete a Cooperative Education (or Internship; see following section) experience during their junior or senior year. The following policies govern Cooperative Education within the College of Business:

1. A student may participate in Cooperative Education after achieving junior standing with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.250.
2. A student works under the advisement of the CoB's advising and practical experience coordinator, who monitors the work experience, evaluates the required written journal and oral presentation, and assigns the course grade taking into account the employer's evaluation of the co-op student.
3. Placements require prior approval of both the CoB advising and practical experience coordinator and the director of the Career Center. Interested students should meet with the coordinator early in their academic careers.
4. A student registers for two credits for each co-op experience.
5. Retroactive credit will not be granted.

Internships

Internships enable students to apply concepts and skills learned in their business courses to situations encountered in actual organizational settings. Each student is required to complete an Internship (or Cooperative Education; see previous section) experience during their junior or senior year. The following policies govern Internships within the College of Business:

1. A student may participate in Internships after achieving junior standing with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.250.
2. A student works under the advisement of the CoB's advising and practical experience coordinator, who monitors the work experience, evaluates the required written journal, and assigns the course grade taking into account the employer's evaluation of the interning student.
3. Placements require the prior approval of the CoB advising and practical experience coordinator. Students should meet with the coordinator early in their academic careers.
4. Internships may be paid or unpaid work experiences.
5. A minimum of 100 hours of work experience during each internship placement is required to receive academic credit for the internship. A student registers for a total of one credit for each internship placement.
6. Retroactive credit will not be granted.

Admission

The general requirements for admission to the University and to the college are found beginning on page 408 of this catalog.

Transfers

Students currently enrolled at Valparaiso University and wishing to transfer into the College of Business, as well as those from other universities who wish to enter, must have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.250. Transfer students should refer to page 415 regarding theology requirements and to page 12 for the First Year Core requirement.

Business courses completed by transfer students may or may not fulfill major requirements. Evaluation of such credit is made by the dean and may be articulated as elective credit only. Any course work completed at other colleges or universities with a grade lower than C- does not transfer. At least fifty percent of the business credit hours required for the business degree must be taken at Valparaiso University.

Residence Requirements

In addition to the general residence requirements specified by the University for all bachelor's degree programs (see page 425), all candidates for baccalaureate degrees from the College of Business must satisfy the following residence requirements:

1. At least one-half of the number of total combined credit hours required for the Business Core and declared Business Major must be taken in residence.
2. At least one-half of the number of total credit hours required for the declared major must be taken in residence.

Progression Standards

The College of Business requires each student to maintain a minimum University cumulative grade point average of 2.250, a minimum business cumulative grade point average of 2.250, and a minimum major or minor cumulative grade point average of 2.250. Courses to be included in the business grade point average are those identified with the prefix ACC, BLAW, BUS, ENT, FIN, IDS, MGT, MKT, or SCM. Courses to be included in the major grade point average are those specifically identified under the major. Students must earn a grade of C- or better in all business prefix courses in order to graduate.

1. A student shall receive a Letter of Academic Deficiency at the end of the first semester in which he or she has a grade point average of less than 2.250 in either overall cumulative, business cumulative, or major cumulative.
2. A student shall be placed on college probation if he or she had a grade point average of less than 2.250 in either overall cumulative, business cumulative, or major or minor cumulative and the student has received a Letter of Academic Deficiency within the last two regular semesters.
3. A student shall be suspended from the college for at least one semester if he or she has a grade point average of less than 2.250 in overall cumulative, business cumulative, or major or minor cumulative and the student has been placed on probation within the last two regular semesters.
4. A suspended student will not be allowed to enroll in courses within the college except repeated courses to raise the business and/or major grade point average(s), provided he or she meets the course prerequisites. A suspended student must wait a minimum of one semester to apply for readmission to the College of Business. In order to be readmitted to the college after suspension, the student must have a minimum University cumulative grade point average of 2.250, a minimum business cumulative grade point average of 2.250, and a minimum major or minor cumulative grade point average of 2.250. A student suspended from the College of Business may apply for admission to another college within the University. A copy of all deficiency, probation, and suspension letters shall be placed in the student's folder and a copy given to his or her advisor.
5. If a student's overall cumulative grade point average falls below 1.000 during any semester, the dean of the College of Business will evaluate the student's situation to determine if the student should continue in the college (under deficiency or probation) or be suspended immediately.

Graduation Requirements

To be eligible for the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree, a student must complete one of the prescribed curricula found on the following pages. The student must also satisfy the grade point requirements stated above and must meet all additional requirements for graduation established by the University (see the Graduation section beginning on page 427).

S/U Grading Option

Business students may not take business courses required for their business degree or declared business major using the S/U grade option, unless

1. the course is only graded on the S/U basis, or
2. the course is a free elective that is not from the student's declared business major.

The S/U option is not permitted in the nonbusiness courses of ECON 221, ECON 222, and ECON 223, MATH 124, PHIL 145, PSY 110 and PSY 111, the economics and world language requirements for the International Business major and International Business and Global Studies (IBGS) minor and any nonbusiness course used in the Applied Statistics minor or the Certificate in Business Spanish. See page 421 for the University guidelines for the S/U grading option.

Course Intensification Option

Any junior or senior student in good standing with a business grade point average of 2.700 or above may enhance one course in the major or a major field requirement for one additional credit. The general procedures for filing for course intensification are found on page 421.

Advisement

Advisement of students admitted to the college is under the direction of the academic advisor, who assists freshmen through seniors in selecting courses and interpreting the requirements for an orderly progression toward a degree. It is each student's responsibility to know curriculum requirements, prerequisites for courses, academic policies and procedures, and deadline dates.

Student Organizations

Students are encouraged to join one or more of the following College of Business organizations.

Kappa Phi Chapter of Delta Sigma Pi

This selective professional business fraternity of men and women worldwide has been organized to foster the study of business in universities, encourage scholarship and social activity, and to promote closer affiliation between the commercial world and students of business.

Epsilon Nu Tau (Entrepreneurship Fraternity)

This coed professional organization was founded in the spring of 2008. Epsilon Nu Tau is based on the principles and ideals of entrepreneurship, brotherhood, professionalism, sales, and ethical business practices.

Future Business Leaders of America/Phi Beta Lambda

Phi Beta Lambda is the postsecondary nonprofit education association dedicated to preparing students for careers in business and business-related fields. FBLA-PBL's National Awards Program recognizes and rewards excellence in a broad range of business and career-related areas. Through state-based competition at the spring State Leadership Conferences, students compete in events testing their business knowledge and skills. Top state winners then are eligible to compete for honors at the National Leadership Conference each summer.

Financial Management Association

The FMA was created in order to give students the opportunity to apply their knowledge and sharpen their skills in finance related fields. This will allow the students to work on their skills in an environment where the costs of mistakes are low, and where they will receive equal support for their growth in addition to their performance.

Honor Societies

Beta Gamma Sigma

Beta Gamma Sigma is a national honor society which recognizes outstanding academic achievements of students in AACSB accredited business programs. The upper ten percent of the senior class and the upper seven percent of the junior class are invited into its membership. Members are entitled to wear blue and gold honor cords at commencement.

Decision Sciences and Information Systems Honor Society—Alpha Iota Delta

Sponsored by the Decision Science Institute to recognize academic excellence in the field of decision sciences and information systems.

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

Students who choose the Business Administration degree may select from seven majors: Accounting, Business Analytics, Finance, Supply Chain and Logistics Management, International Business, Management, or Marketing.

General Education		
Freshman Core Program		8 Cr.
CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
Theology		3 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
Writing Intensive Course		3 Cr.
Cultural Diversity		11 Cr.
World Language		8 Cr.
One of the following options:		
Courses numbered 102 and 203 in a world language in which the student has more than one year of high school credit		
Courses numbered 101 and 102 in a world language which the student has not taken before		
For nonimmigrant visa international students whose native language is not English, there is no world language requirement providing they have completed ENGL 101, ENGL 102, ENGL 103, or ENGL 200: Literary Studies		
Cultural Diversity Course		3 Cr.
One of the following options:		
Three-credit course from a specified list of approved diversity courses		
Semester abroad in one of the International Study Programs, or the Washington Semester Program		
Humanities		3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
Fine and Performing Arts		
History		
Literature		
Philosophy (except PHIL 145 and PHIL 345)		
Social Science		3 Cr.
Choose one three-credit course from geography (designated), political science and international relations, social work (designated), sociology, or gender studies (Note 4)		
Natural Science		7-8 Cr.
PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 111	Laboratory in General Experimental Psychology	0+2.5, 1 Cr.
At least three credits with a laboratory component from astronomy, biology, chemistry, physical geography, meteorology, physics, or natural science		3-4 Cr.
Quantitative Analysis		4 Cr.
MATH 124	Finite Mathematics	4 Cr.
Healthy Lifestyles		1 Cr.
One of the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
PHIL 145	Elementary Logical and Critical Thinking	3 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing	3 Cr.
Total General Education		56-57 Cr.

Business Core		
Freshman/Sophomore Core Courses		
BUS 100	The Business Experience	3 Cr.
BUS 100L	The Business Experience Lab	0 Cr.
BLAW 104	Legal Environment of Business	3 Cr.
ACC 205	Financial Accounting	3 Cr.
ACC 206	Managerial Accounting	3 Cr.
IDS 115	Business Applications for Decision-Making	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
Total		18 Cr.
Junior/Senior Core Courses		
FIN 304	Financial Management	3 Cr.
MGT 304	Management and Organizational Behavior	3 Cr.
MGT 305	Business Ethics	3 Cr.
MKT 304	Marketing Management	3 Cr.
IDS 306	Global Operations and Supply Chain Management	3 Cr.
IDS 310	Introduction to Business Analytics	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
MGT 395	Internship Experience in Business Administration I	1 Cr.
MGT 381	Cooperative Education in Business Administration I	2 Cr.
MGT 475	Business Policy and Strategy	3 Cr.
MGT 475L	Business Policy and Strategy Lab	0 Cr.
Total		22-23 Cr.
Total Business Core		40-41 Cr.

Notes:

1. The free electives in the BSBA degree for the majors of Accounting, Business Analytics, Finance, International Business, Management, Marketing, and Supply Chain and Logistics Management vary depending upon whether the student takes a 3 or 4 credit natural science course (with lab). If a student takes a 3 credit natural science with lab, then the student has the greater value for free electives; if a student takes a 4 credit natural science with lab, then the student has the lesser value for free electives. The free electives by majors are Accounting: 4 or 5 credits, Business Analytics: 6 credits; Finance: 6 or 7 credits; International Business: 4 or 5 credits; Management: 7 or 8 credits; Marketing: 7 or 8 credits; Supply Chain and Logistics Management: 7 credits.
2. No more than six credits combined from performance music, ensemble music, and KIN 100-149 may be applied toward a degree; one credit is applied directly to KIN 100, up to three credits can be applied toward the Humanities Fine and Performing Arts, and any excess credits are applied as free electives.
3. No more than six credits from cooperative education and/or internship may be applied toward the degree; two credits are applied directly to cooperative education and/or internship requirement and any excess credits are applied as free electives.
4. Courses in economics **do not** satisfy the social science requirement in the College of Business.

Accounting Major		
ACC 310	Intermediate Financial Accounting I	3 Cr.
ACC 311	Intermediate Financial Accounting II	3 Cr.
ACC 315	Accounting Information Systems	3 Cr.
ACC 320	Cost Accounting	3 Cr.
ACC 350	Concepts of Taxation I	3 Cr.
ACC 413	Auditing and Assurance Services	3 Cr.
ACC 430	Research and Analysis in Accounting	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ACC 316	Governmental and Not-for-Profit Accounting	3 Cr.
ACC 411	Advanced Accounting	3 Cr.
ACC 412	Concepts of Taxation II	3 Cr.
International Business Requirement		
One course from the following options:		
FIN 430	International Finance	3 Cr.
MGT 440	Cross-Cultural Management	3 Cr.
MKT 430	International Marketing	3 Cr.
Total		27 Cr.
Free Electives (Notes 1, 2, and 3)		3 Cr.
Grand Total		125 Cr.

Business Analytics Major		
BUS 315	Analytical Modeling	3 Cr.
BUS 330	Database Management	3 Cr.
IDS 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
BUS 370	Visual Effects	3 Cr.
BUS 440	Data Mining	3 Cr.
BUS 470	Business Analytics Practicum	3 Cr.
Total		18 Cr.
Major field requirement		6 Cr.
Two non-core business courses numbered above 300		
Free Electives (Notes 1, 2, and 3)		6 Cr.
Grand Total		125 Cr.

Finance Major		
IDS 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
FIN 330	Financial Systems and Institutions	3 Cr.
FIN 410	Theory of Corporate Finance	3 Cr.
FIN 420	Investment Management	3 Cr.
FIN 430	International Finance	3 Cr.
FIN 470	Financial Strategy and Policy	3 Cr.
Total		18 Cr.
Major field requirement		6 Cr.
Two non-core business courses numbered above 300		
Free electives (Notes 1, 2 and 3)		6 Cr.
Grand Total		125 Cr.

International Business Major		
FIN 430	International Finance	3 Cr.
MGT 440	Cross-Cultural Management	3 Cr.
MKT 430	International Marketing	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ECON 326	International Marketing	3 Cr.
ECON 336	Economics of Developing Nations	3 Cr.
MGT 471	International Business Environment and Global Strategy	3 Cr.
Total		15 Cr.
Major field requirement		6 Cr.
Two non-core business courses numbered above 300		
A 300-level international economics course, not previously taken to meet the International Business requirements, may be selected to fulfill one of the two major field requirements.		
Modern World Language: 203 or higher		6 Cr.
OR for international students with English as a second language, TOEFL scores that satisfy University standards		
OR for students with English as a second language, completion of a proficiency test in an approved modern world language		
Free electives (Notes 1, 2, and 3)		4-5 Cr.
Grand Total		125 Cr.

An international study semester is required unless the student has had a minimum of six consecutive months of non-U.S./Canada residency after fourteen years of age.

Management Major		
MGT 310	Managing Human Resources	3 Cr.
MGT 315	Leadership and Interpersonal Skills	3 Cr.
MGT 470	High Performance Organizations	3 Cr.
Total		9 Cr.
Major field requirement		6 Cr.
Two non-core business courses numbered above 300		
Take one of the following groupings:		
Human Resource Emphasis		
COMM 366	Negotiation and Conflict Resolution	3 Cr.
MGT 311	Selection, Training, and Development	3 Cr.
MGT 312	Performance Management and Compensation	3 Cr.
MGT 410	Strategic Human Resource Management	3 Cr.
Project Management Emphasis		
BUS 320	SAP Concepts, Configurations, and Management	3 Cr.
MGT 321	Fundamentals of Project Management	3 Cr.
MGT 322	Project Management Tools and Techniques	3 Cr.
MGT 421	Cases in Applied Project Management	3 Cr.
Free electives (Notes 1, 2, and 3)		3-4 Cr.
Grand Total		125 Cr.

Marketing Major		
IDS 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
MKT 310	Marketing Research	3 Cr.
MKT 320	Sales Management	3 Cr.
MKT 330	Buyer Behavior	3 Cr.
International Business Requirement		
MKT 430	International Marketing	3 Cr.
MKT 470	Marketing Strategy and Policy	3 Cr.
Total		18 Cr.

Major field requirement	6 Cr.
Two non-core business courses numbered above 300	
Free electives (Notes 1, 2, and 3)	7 Cr.
Grand Total	125 Cr.

Supply Chain and Logistics Management Major		
IDS 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
SCM 310	Global Logistics Management	3 Cr.
BUS 315	Analytical Modeling	3 Cr.
SCM 330	Enterprise Resource Planning Systems	3 Cr.
SCM 402	Advanced Analytical Methods for SCM	3 Cr.
SCM 405	Supply Chain Strategy – Capstone	3 Cr.
At least two global/international focus courses from the following options		
MKT 430	International Marketing	3 Cr.
FIN 430	International Finance	3 Cr.
MGT 440	Cross-Cultural Management	3 Cr.
Total		24 Cr.
Free electives (Notes 1, 2, and 3)		7 Cr.
Grand Total		125 Cr.

Bachelor of Science in Integrated Business and Engineering

The Bachelor of Science in Integrated Business and Engineering requires each student to maintain a minimum University cumulative grade point average of 2.250, a minimum business cumulative grade point average of 2.250, and a minimum engineering/math/science core grade point average of 2.000. Courses to be included in the business grade point average are those identified with the prefix ACC, BLAW, BUS, ENT, FIN, IDS, MGT, MKT, or SCM. Students must earn a grade of C- or better in all business prefix courses in order to graduate.

Students transferring from Engineering into the Bachelor of Science in Integrated Business and Engineering degree may choose not to have one or more of the following engineering/math/science courses count in their GPA calculation. The courses are as follows: ME 209, ME/CE 215 (cross-listed), and/or ECE 221. While these will not be counted for GPA calculation or credit, they will show on the transcript with a grade of X followed by the earned letter grade.

General Education		
CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
MATH 131	Calculus I	4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	4 Cr.
One of the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
PHYS 141	Physics I	3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Physics I Laboratory	1 Cr.
PHYS 142	Physics II	3 Cr.
CHEM 115	Chemistry I	4 Cr.
One of the following options:		
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
Humanities		3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
Fine and Performing Arts		
History		
Literature		
Philosophy (except PHIL 145 and PHIL 345)		

Social Science		3 Cr.
Choose one three-credit course from geography (designated), political science and international relations, social work (designated), sociology, or gender studies (Note 4)		
Cultural Diversity		3 Cr.
Cultural Diversity Course		3 Cr.
One of the following options:		
Three-credit course from a specified list of approved diversity courses		
Semester abroad in one of the International Study Programs, or the Washington Semester Program		
Total General Education		49 Cr.
Engineering		
GE 100	Fundamentals of Engineering	2 Cr.
GE 109	Statics	3 Cr.
ME 125	MATLAB	1 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ME 102	Computer-Aided Design	1 Cr.
CE 151	Introduction to Computer-Aided Drafting	1 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ME 201	Technical Writing for Mechanical Engineers	1 Cr.
ECE 211	Technical Writing for Electrical and Computer Engineers	1 Cr.
CE 213	Technical and Professional Writing in Civil and Environmental Engineering	1 Cr.
ME 261	Analog Circuits Laboratory	0.5 Cr.
ECE 281	Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering	2.5 Cr.
Engineering/Technical Electives		15 Cr.
Total Engineering		26 Cr.
Business Core		
BUS 100	The Business Experience	3 Cr.
BUS 100L	The Business Experience Lab	0 Cr.
BLAW 104	Legal Environment of Business	3 Cr.
IDS 115	Business Applications for Decision-Making	3 Cr.
ACC 205	Financial Accounting	3 Cr.
ACC 206	Managerial Accounting	3 Cr.
FIN 304	Financial Management	3 Cr.
MGT 304	Management and Organizational Behavior	3 Cr.
MGT 305	Business Ethics	3 Cr.
MKT 304	Marketing Management	3 Cr.
IDS 306	Global Operations and Supply Chain Management	3 Cr.
IDS 310	Introduction to Business Analytics	3 Cr.
IDS 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
MGT 395	Internship Experience in Business Administration I	1 Cr.
MGT 475	Business Policy and Strategy	3 Cr.
MGT 475L	Business Policy and Strategy Lab	0 Cr.
Business Electives		12 Cr.
Total Business		52 Cr.
Total		127 Cr.

Note: ME 201 is a pre/corequisite of ME 209. ECE 211 is a pre/corequisite of ECE 263.

Entrepreneurship Minor

Entrepreneurship and the ability to recognize opportunities to create viable, sustainable solutions are skills needed across all disciplines. The Entrepreneurship minor gives students the opportunity to develop the mindset and behavior of successful entrepreneurs. Students explore the principles and concepts associated with entrepreneurship in startup, social, creative, and corporate endeavors. This minor complements majors in all of Valparaiso University's academic colleges and schools and encourages the application of entrepreneurial concepts in support of students' passions. The minor affords students the chance to explore entrepreneurship as a career option and acquire the skills that can ensure success.

Students completing the minor will acquire an understanding of the venture creation process including how to generate and develop a new business concept, apply quantitative and qualitative methods and analytical tools to identify and evaluate entrepreneurial opportunities, use data and analysis to create and evaluate a business plan, and evaluate different funding sources for a new venture. A critical element of the program is an entrepreneurship consulting opportunity in which students conduct an audit of an existing entrepreneurial firm in the local community.

Upon completion of the minor in Entrepreneurship, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate an understanding of the role of entrepreneurship in the contemporary global business environment.
2. Identify, analyze, and evaluate viable entrepreneurial opportunities that create value in an ethical manner.
3. Assess the risk and reward associated with each opportunity.
4. Demonstrate an ability to work collaboratively in entrepreneurial contexts.
5. Communicate effectively about themselves and their ideas.
6. Construct a sustainable business model and identify the appropriate resources to pursue it.

Required Courses

ENT 100	Introduction to Entrepreneurship	3 Cr.
ENT 200	Creativity and Innovation	3 Cr.
ENT 330	Business Planning and Venture Finance	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENT 420	Entrepreneurial Consulting	3 Cr.
ENT 450	Entrepreneurship and Product Development	3 Cr.
ENT 470	Entrepreneurship: Contemporary Issues and Challenges	3 Cr.
Total		15 Cr.



International Business and Global Studies Minor

Administrative Committee: Intercollegiate Advisory Committee: Department Chairs of Economics, World Languages and Cultures, Geography, History, and Political Science and International Relations.

The interdisciplinary minor in International Business and Global Studies is available to business students only. However, this minor is not available to International Business majors in the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree. It provides the opportunity for students to focus on the interdependent global environment in which business is conducted. The rapid global changes affecting the business world can best be understood through a cross-disciplinary approach involving the study of international business and economics as well as modern languages and selected courses from the liberal arts curriculum.

A total of 23 credit hours is required to complete the minor. However, the maximum hours can be reduced in this minor by applying up to a two-course overlap with other requirements within general education, a major, or a minor. In addition, students who complete the International Study Abroad Track within the International Elective Track will have the requirements reduced by six credit hours by studying abroad. In any case, there may not be more than a total of a two course overlap in this minor with other requirements, whether within general education or within a major or minor.

Required Core Courses

Three courses from the following international business options:

FIN 430	International Finance	3 Cr.
MGT 440	Cross-Cultural Management	3 Cr.
MGT 471	International Business Environment and Global Strategy	3 Cr.
MKT 430	International Marketing	3 Cr.
Total		9 Cr.

Modern World Language Requirement

One of the following language sequences:

East Asian Region

JAPN 102	Beginning Japanese II	4 Cr.
JAPN 203	Intermediate Japanese I	4 Cr.
CHIN 102	Beginning Chinese II	4 Cr.
CHIN 203	Intermediate Chinese I	4 Cr.
EAST 109	Intensive Elementary Chinese	5 Cr.
EAST 110	Intensive Elementary Chinese: Conversation	5 Cr.

European Region

FREN 203	Intermediate French I	4 Cr.
FREN 204	Intermediate French II	4 Cr.
GER 203	Intermediate German I	4 Cr.
GER 204	Intermediate German II	4 Cr.
SPAN 203	Intermediate Spanish I	4 Cr.
SPAN 204	Intermediate Spanish II	4 Cr.

Latin American Region

SPAN 203	Intermediate Spanish I	4 Cr.
SPAN 204	Intermediate Spanish II	4 Cr.

General International Track

Two courses from any of the single-language sequences listed above

International Elective Tracks		
One of the following tracks:		
East Asian Region		6 Cr.
Two courses from the following options:		
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World (Asia regional course)	3 Cr.
HIST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
HIST 341	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China	3 Cr.
HIST 342	Tragedy and Triumph: The Making of Modern Japan	3 Cr.
THEO 363	Religions of China and Japan	3 Cr.
European Region		6 Cr.
Two courses from the following options:		
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World (Europe regional course)	3 Cr.
HIST 313	History of Modern Britain	3 Cr.
HIST 315	Contemporary Europe: Century of Violence	3 Cr.
Latin American Region		6 Cr.
Two courses from the following options:		
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World (Latin America regional course)	3 Cr.
HIST 232	Latin American History and Society	3 Cr.
HIST 329	Revolution! Insurgence in Latin America	3 Cr.
General International Track		6 Cr.
One course from two of the following groups:		
GEO 101	World Human Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 102	Globalization and Development	3 Cr.
HIST 110	The World in the Twentieth Century	3 Cr.
POLS 130	Comparative Politics	3 Cr.
POLS 150	International Relations	3 Cr.
POLS 330	Politics of Industrialized States	3 Cr.
POLS 335	Politics of Developing States	3 Cr.
International Study Abroad Track		0 Cr.
Attendance at an approved Valparaiso University international study program, or an alternative international study program approved by the Administrative Committee		

Supply Chain and Logistics Management Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

Supply Chain and Logistics Management Minor		
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
IDS 306	Global Operations and Supply Chain Management	3 Cr.
At least two of the following courses		
IDS 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
SCM 310	Global Logistics Management	3 Cr.
BUS 315	Analytical Modeling	3 Cr.
SCM 330	Enterprise Resource Planning Systems	3 Cr.
SCM 402	Advanced Analytical Methods for SCM	3 Cr.
SCM 405	Supply Chain Strategy – Capstone	3 Cr.
At least one global/international focus course from the following options:		
MKT 430	International Marketing	3 Cr.
FIN 430	International Finance	3 Cr.
MGT 440	Cross-Cultural Management	3 Cr.

Certificate in Business Spanish

Objective

This certificate program is designed to provide business students with the needed knowledge to be able to converse in Spanish with business people who are from Hispanic backgrounds. The special feature of this program is a course that will prepare students for potential business situations they might encounter with Hispanic customers, employees, and managers.

Certificate in Business Spanish (Minimum 14 Cr.)

Admission to one of the following programs is required prior to declaring this certificate: all Business Administration majors and minors (including the Fundamentals of Business Minor), International Economics and Cultural Affairs majors, Economics majors and minors, Actuarial Science majors or minors, Sports Management majors, and Music Industry majors. A minimum of 14 credit hours is required to complete this certificate.

One course from the following options:

SPAN	Intermediate Spanish II	4 Cr.

204

SPAN	Contemporary Social Issues in Hispanic Media	3 Cr.

306

One course from the following options:

SPAN	Spain: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.

230

SPAN	Latin America: Studies in Culture and Society	4 Cr.

231

SPAN 307	Spanish for Business	3 Cr.

MGT 335	Spanish Communication in Business Transactions	3 Cr.

A minimum grade point average of 3.000 is required in the certificate with no less than a grade of B- in any of the courses.

Although not required, candidates for this certificate are strongly encouraged to participate in the University's study abroad centers in Granada, Spain and/or Puebla, Mexico or to seek an equivalent learning experience preapproved by the College of Business in another Spanish-speaking country. Candidates for the certificate must complete at least one-half of the credits, including MGT 335, at Valparaíso University. There cannot be more than a two course overlap with any other major or minor to earn the certificate.

Business Courses

In order to enroll in CoB courses numbered above 304, a student must have junior standing.

Accounting Courses

ACC 205	Financial Accounting A study of basic accounting theory and practice, the nature of assets and equity, income measurement, and financial statement preparation. Prerequisites: MATH 111 or placement higher than MATH 111 in the math placement process, and sophomore standing.	3 Cr.
ACC 206	Managerial Accounting A study of the analysis and use of accounting data to manage enterprises. Topics include cost-volume-profit relationships, decision analysis, budgeting, standard costing, segment reporting, and product costing methods. Prerequisite: ACC 205.	3 Cr.
ACC 290	Topics in Accounting A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of accounting to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary, depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
ACC 310	Intermediate Financial Accounting I A study of the theoretical foundations underlying financial reporting, revenue recognition, the matching of expenses, and financial statement presentation, with a focus on asset measurement and income determination. Prerequisites: BLAW 104, ECON 221, ECON 222 or ECON 223, IDS 205, ACC 206, and completion or concurrent enrollment in IDS 115, and FIN 304.	3 Cr.
ACC 311	Intermediate Financial Accounting II A study of the theoretical foundations underlying financial reporting, revenue recognition, the matching of expenses, and financial statement presentation, with a focus on liability valuation, stockholders' equity, and selected financial reporting topics. Prerequisite: ACC 310.	3 Cr.
ACC 315	Accounting Information Systems A study of the use, evaluation, and design of accounting information systems. Prerequisites: BLAW 104, ECON 221, ECON 222 or ECON 223, IDS 205, ACC 206, and completion of or concurrent enrollment in IDS 115.	3 Cr.
ACC 316	Governmental and Not-For-Profit Accounting This course provides a focus on accounting systems and processes unique to noncommercial enterprises. Emphasis is placed on accounting, reporting, and analysis of organizations whose primary purpose is to provide services. The courses addresses the changing financial reporting environment in the non-for-profit sector of business as well as in government. Attention is given to issues both in external financial reporting and in managerial accounting analysis. Prerequisite: ACC 310.	3 Cr.
ACC 320	Cost Accounting A study of the techniques used to accumulate, measure, plan, and control the costs of an organization's products and services. Prerequisites: BLAW 104, ECON 221, ECON 222 or ECON 223, IDS 205, ACC 206, and completion of or concurrent enrollment in IDS 115.	3 Cr.
ACC 350	Concepts of Taxation I A study of taxation and its impact on business entities. The emphasis is primarily on the Internal Revenue Code and its implications when making business decisions. Prerequisite: ACC 205.	3 Cr.
ACC 390	Topics in Accounting A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of accounting to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary, depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
ACC 411	Advanced Accounting A study of generally accepted accounting principles as applied to partnerships, corporate consolidations, and international operations. Prerequisite: ACC 311.	3 Cr.
ACC 412	Concepts of Taxation II An in depth study of taxation focusing primarily on compliance with the Internal Revenue Code. The emphasis will center on the taxation of individuals, corporations, and flow-through entities (especially partnerships and S-corporations). Prerequisite: ACC 350.	3 Cr.

ACC 413	Auditing and Assurance Services A study of the independent accountant's assurance, attestation, and audit services. Topics include risk, evidence, standards, control, reports, liability, ethics, and the effect of regulation. Prerequisites: ACC 311 and ACC 315.	3 Cr.
ACC 430	Research and Analysis in Accounting A study of the wide variety of resources available for research in accounting standards and analysis of accounting issues. This will be done through both a lecture format and hands-on problem solving. This course is designed to present both the materials necessary for research and the process for using them. Students will gain a knowledge base that they will be able to draw upon to both understand and use the resources available for accounting research and the analysis of accounting issues. Covers both print and, to the extent they are available, online sources.	3 Cr.
ACC 432	Federal Tax Research (Also offered as LAW 432.) A study of the wide variety of resources required for federal tax research. This will be done through both a lecture format and hands-on problem solving. This course, as with all legal research courses, is designed to present both the materials necessary for research and the process for using them. Students will gain a knowledge base that they will be able to draw upon to both understand and use the resources of federal tax research. Covers both print and, to the extent they are available, online sources.	1 Cr.
ACC 490	Topics in Accounting A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of accounting to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary, depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
ACC 495	Independent Study in Accounting An independent research effort. It requires approval of a research proposal by a member of the College faculty and the dean. May not be used as a substitute for a course which covers the proposed research area. Prerequisite: approved research proposal and permission of the dean.	1-3 Cr.

Business Law Courses

BLAW 104	Legal Environment of Business A study of the legal and regulatory climate that has a major impact on the operation of business entities. Attention is directed not only to legal but also to ethical issues confronting the manager in today's global economy. Prerequisite: completion of 12 credit hours.	3 Cr.
BLAW 404	Business Law A study of various areas of the law that affect the commercial community. The scope of this course includes the law of contracts, sales, agency, business associations, and issues related to corporate social responsibility. Prerequisites: junior standing and BLAW 104.	3 Cr.

General Business Courses

BUS 100	The Business Experience This course provides students with an overview of today's business world, with a particular emphasis on values-based issues and perspectives. Students will learn to view a business not simply in terms of its financial performance, but also its social and environmental impacts. The course includes assessment and skills development components designed to help students improve some of the softer skills they will need for professional success. Students must also register for a corresponding lab of the course for assessment.	3 Cr.
BUS 100L	The Business Experience Lab This lab will involve approximately one half-day of assessment activities. Students will participate in a series of exercises designed to evaluate their skill level in a variety of behavioral dimensions (e.g., communication, teamwork, problem-solving skills). Students will subsequently receive a personalized, detailed report. A \$60-70 fee is required of all students to be paid to Collegiate Assessment Partners, who administer the materials and results.	0 Cr.
BUS 190	Topics in Business A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to business is to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.

BUS 290	Topics in Business A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to business is to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
BUS 315	Analytical Modeling A study of the fundamentals of prescriptive analytics is offered with an emphasis on spreadsheet models. Students will learn to analyze decisions and apply a sensitivity analysis to improve outcomes. Topics covered may include: simulation, optimization, managing risk, and decision trees. Students will also communicate their results in written and oral formats appropriate for a general audience. Prerequisites: IDS 115 and MATH 124.	3 Cr.
BUS 320	SAP Concepts, Configuration, and Management This course provides an in depth understanding of enterprise resources planning (ERP) systems, and addresses how integrated information systems improve business operations. Students will be studying concepts and receive practical experience on configuration of business processes using SAP ERP software.	3 Cr.
BUS 330	Database Management Systems The study of computer based information systems which allow for the storage of data through functions such as creating, reading, updating, and deleting. A database management system reduces data redundancy, insures data integrity, and provides for data security. Topics include: multidimensional databases and data cubes, data types and data validation; data normalization and data extraction; entity relationships, and structured query language. Data storage and public sources of data will be discussed and software will be used to apply the concepts learned in class. Prerequisite: IDS 115 or consent of the instructor.	3 Cr.
BUS 370	Visual Effects The focus of this course is to explore different techniques for presenting a business case for the purpose of making it meaningful to an audience. Students will learn the strengths and weaknesses of various options using data from different functional areas. Balanced scorecards, dashboards, and index numbers will be used to facilitate the learning experience. Prerequisites: junior standing.	3 Cr.
BUS 390	Topics in Business A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to business is to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
BUS 420	SAP Finance and Controlling This course teaches the fundamentals needed to understand data integration across different departments and addresses how integrated information systems improve business operations. The course is heavily focused on the Financial and Controlling module of SAP. Prerequisite: BUS 320.	3 Cr.
BUS 440	Data Mining Data Mining is the exploration and analysis of large quantities of data in order to discover meaningful patterns and rules. Structured and discovery approaches will be covered in this course. Students will also communicate their analyses in written and oral formats that are acceptable to specialists and non-specialists alike. Prerequisites: BUS 330, IDS 340.	3 Cr.
BUS 470	Business Analytics Practicum This course is the culmination of the Business Analytics program. Students will learn about the role of Business Analytics in the firm. The course will be taught with an interdisciplinary view – accounting, finance, marketing, operations. Students will demonstrate their analytical thinking by using prerequisite skills and apply them to real-world problems. Students will be required to communicate their selected strategies in both a written and oral format that is acceptable to a specialist and also enables a non-specialist to understand the problem and respective recommendations. Prerequisites: BUS 440.	3 Cr.

Entrepreneurship Courses

ENT 100	Introduction to Entrepreneurship An interdisciplinary survey course covering all dimensions of starting and operating a new business venture. Students will analyze and investigate the current trends and opportunities in entrepreneurship. Topics include entrepreneurship theory, opportunity recognition, the entrepreneurial process, entrepreneurship in a corporate context, the characteristics of entrepreneurs, market assessment, and entrepreneurial careers.	3 Cr.
ENT 200	Creativity and Innovation An examination of the techniques and processes of innovation and creativity that lead to new business development as an independent new venture or in existing organizations. Exposure to techniques, concepts, and methods for managing the creative process in individual and group contexts with emphasis on accountability for creative quality. Lectures, experiential learning, discussions, and guest speakers.	3 Cr.
ENT 330	Business Planning and Venture Finance A survey course focusing on development of business plans and raising capital. The components of a business plan are covered, including the research process required to gather necessary information. Sources of seed and growth capital are covered, as well as financial challenges faced by the entrepreneur. Students develop a comprehensive business plan that is presented to a panel of entrepreneurs and bankers.	3 Cr.
ENT 420	Entrepreneurial Consulting An experiential learning course in which students conduct an audit of an existing entrepreneurial firm in the local community. Included in the audit is a holistic investigation of the firm's internal and external environments, including each of the functional areas. Students learn to integrate and apply their knowledge in "real world" settings and test their analytical skills by confronting and solving complex business problems. Suggestions for improvement are offered based upon findings.	3 Cr.
ENT 450	Entrepreneurship and Product Development An interdisciplinary perspective on the interfaces between new product development, innovation, and technology. Examines product development capability as an essential element of successful business strategy and a key component of an "entrepreneurial mindset." Students develop a working prototype for a new product and a comprehensive new product plan including a market assessment.	3 Cr.
ENT 470	Entrepreneurship: Contemporary Issues and Challenges An integrative seminar designed as a capstone experience covering topics of current interest related to all aspects of entrepreneurship. The focus is on understanding through synthesis. Prerequisites: Senior Standing, ENT 100, ENT 330, and ENT 420 or ENT 450.	3 Cr.

Finance Courses

FIN 282	Personal Finance An overview of personal and family financial management with an emphasis on budgets, tax management, credit management, investment selection, insurance selection, retirement planning, and estate planning. Business majors may take this course only as a free elective. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.	3 Cr.
FIN 290	Topics in Finance A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of finance to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
FIN 304	Financial Management A survey of the field of financial management. Major topics include the financial environment, financial statement analysis and forecasting, leverage, working capital management, assessment of risk, the time value of money, valuation of securities, and capital budgeting. Consideration is given to these topics as well as to ethical relationships among the firm's contract holders. Prerequisites: ACC 205, ECON 221, and completion of at least 48 credit hours.	3 Cr.
FIN 330	Financial Systems and Institutions A study of the U.S. financial system and the management of financial institutions. Topics covered include financial markets, financial institutions, central banking, monetary policy, and financial market regulation. Prerequisites: FIN 304, and IDS 115 or CS 157.	3 Cr.

FIN 390	Topics in Finance A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of finance to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
FIN 410	Theory of Corporate Finance A study of the theory of corporate finance with emphasis on analytic and quantitative problem solving. Topics covered include risk measurement and management, the cost of capital, capital budgeting, capital structure and dividend policy, and valuation theory. Spreadsheets will be employed where applicable. Prerequisites: FIN 304, either IDS 115 or CS 157, and completion of or concurrent enrollment in IDS 340 or STAT 340.	3 Cr.
FIN 420	Investment Management A study of security markets and investment types emphasizing methods of analysis for selection of investments. Primary focus is given to the stock and bond markets. Sources of data, portfolio theory, and management of portfolios are discussed. Prerequisites: FIN 304, and IDS 115 or CS 157.	3 Cr.
FIN 425	Financial Derivatives and Risk Management The specific types of derivative securities we examine include forward and futures contracts, swaps, and options. Topics covered in this class include the role of derivative instruments in the capital markets; the mechanics of forward and futures, swaps, and options; and hedging strategies based on derivatives for the purpose of mitigating various types of risk. We will also introduce basic pricing techniques that are derived from a no-arbitrage relationship in a well-functioning market. Prerequisite: FIN 304.	3 Cr.
FIN 430	International Finance This course will cover issues related to both international financial markets and the financial operations of a firm within the international environment (multinational firms) Topics will include the structure and functioning of the international currency and money markets; identification, measurement, and management of the impact (risk) of exchange rate changes on the firm; international investment and global financing decisions. Prerequisite: FIN 304.	3 Cr.
FIN 470	Financial Strategy and Policy An analysis of the financial strategy of the firm with regard to investment and financing decisions. Evaluation of the risk and return of various financial strategies is emphasized. Students will have the opportunity to develop and enhance their financial skills through reading articles drawn from the finance literature and through the analysis of case studies allowing students to integrate the skills and knowledge developed in earlier business courses. Prerequisites: FIN 410, and IDS 340 or STAT 340.	3 Cr.
FIN 490	Topics in Finance A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of finance to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
FIN 495	Independent Study in Finance An independent research effort. It requires approval of a research proposal by a member of the college faculty and the dean. May not be used as a substitute for a course which covers the proposed research area. Prerequisites: approved research proposal and permission of the dean.	1-3 Cr.

Information and Decision Sciences Courses

IDS 115	Business Applications for Decision-Making This course provides an introduction into business software applications used to integrate business processes and support decision-making. Topics introduced include data classification, data management, decision modeling, and analytics used in processing, organizing, analyzing, and communicating information to improve decision-making. The course uses current software applications and provides students the opportunity to gain software skills necessary to apply to business problems.	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics A course in the elements of statistical inference and the application of statistical methods to business problems. Content includes descriptive statistics, discrete distributions, continuous distributions, sampling distributions, hypotheses tests, and regression analysis. Emphasis will be placed on framing, interpretation, and application of the statistical tools to business problems. Prerequisite: MATH 124.	3 Cr.

IDS 290	Topics in Information and Decision Sciences A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of information and decision sciences to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
IDS 306	Global Operations and Supply Chain Management This course examines issues and methods for effectively managing global operations and supply chain. Topics include the role of operations in global strategy, processes, quality, capacity planning, facility layout and location, sourcing decisions, managing inventories for independent & dependent demand, and lean production. Prerequisites: IDS 205.	3 Cr.
IDS 310	Introduction to Business Analytics This course is intended to provide an overview of the field of business analytics and intelligence. The purpose and process of model building will be explained along with a variety of applications. Topics covered may include descriptive, predictive, and prescriptive analytics along with the role of big data and intelligence gathering. Prerequisites: IDS 115.	3 Cr.
IDS 320	Management Science A study of fundamentals of management science techniques in decision-making process. The emphasis is on model building, problem formulation, and solution using linear programming, transportation, multi-criteria and network flow models, queuing theory, simulation, dynamic programming, and Markov processes. Prerequisites: one of IDS 205, STAT 140, STAT 240, MATH 264, or PSY 201.	3 Cr.
IDS 340	Statistics for Decision Making A study of statistical concepts and methods to facilitate decision making. Content includes analysis of variance, simple and multiple regression, correlation, time-series analysis, and nonparametric methods. Prerequisite: one of IDS 205, STAT 140, STAT 240, PSY 201, or CE 202. Not open to students who have completed STAT 340.	3 Cr.
IDS 390	Topics in Information and Decision Sciences A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of information and decision sciences to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
IDS 490	Topics in Information and Decision Sciences A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of information and decision sciences to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
IDS 495	Independent Study in Information and Decision Sciences An independent research effort that requires approval of a research proposal by a member of the college faculty and the dean. May not be used as a substitute for a course which covers the proposed research area. Prerequisites: approved research proposal and permission of the dean.	1-3 Cr.

Management Courses

MGT 190	Topics in Business A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of business to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary, depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
MGT 290	Topics in Business A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of business to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary, depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
MGT 304	Management and Organizational Behavior An overview of the traditional management functions: planning, organizing, leading, and controlling. Topics include competitive strategies, managing in a global environment, social responsibility, ethics, organizational design, qualitative decision making, and motivating employees. The course is designed to prepare students for more advanced courses in organizational management. Prerequisites: completion of at least 48 credit hours.	3 Cr.

MGT 305	Business Ethics 3 Cr. An analysis of the moral bases for ethical decisions and ethical aspects of behavior in business leadership. Contemporary business conduct is examined in an ethical context.
MGT 310	Managing Human Resources 3 Cr. An introduction to the activities common to the field of human resource management, including human resource planning, job analysis, recruitment, selection, orientation and career development, compensation and benefits, health and safety, performance appraisal and discipline, training and development, and labor management relations. Prerequisite: completion of or concurrent enrollment in MGT 304.
MGT 311	Selection, Training, and Development 3 Cr. This course introduces students to effective approaches to recruiting, training, and developing employees. The processes for recruiting, onboarding, training, and development are examined. Topics include evaluating employee needs, recruiting and selecting, developing training and development programs, linking organizational strategy with training and development needs, and using these programs to create a competitive advantage. Prerequisites: MGT 310.
MGT 312	Performance Management and Compensation 3 Cr. This course focuses on the principles of designing and administering compensation and reward systems. It covers the development and administration of employee performance management systems at the individual, group, and organizational levels. Additionally, this course covers topics useful for achieving organizational effectiveness through reward systems that help promote employee engagement. Prerequisites: MGT 310.
MGT 315	Leadership and Interpersonal Skills 3 Cr. Describes the natures, dynamics, and parameters of various leadership approaches, with emphasis being placed on contemporary models of leadership. Also examines the role of interpersonal skills in leader effectiveness. This course should assist future managers in developing the interpersonal skills they will need in different leadership roles. Prerequisite: MGT 304.
MGT 321	Fundamentals of Project Management 3 Cr. This course introduces project management theories and concepts that will allow students to understand the basics of initiating and managing projects. The focus of this course is project management methodology, strategies, and behavioral skills necessary to manage projects in profit and non-profit organizations.
MGT 322	Project Management Tools and Techniques 3 Cr. This course provides an in-depth understanding of commonly used project management tools. Students will gain a working knowledge of Microsoft Project, SAP Project Management, and other information technology project management tools and aids. Concepts from MGT 321 - Fundamentals of Project Management will be applied using the course project management software. Prerequisite: MGT 321.
MGT 335	Spanish Communication in Business Transactions 3 Cr. Course taught in Spanish to explore potential business situations and to imitate interaction with customers, employees, and managers. Capstone course for the Certificate in Business Spanish. This course may not be used to fulfill the upper business elective in a student's declared business major. Prerequisites: junior standing, completion of SPAN 204 or SPAN 306, SPAN 230 or SPAN 231, and SPAN 307.
MGT 381	Cooperative Education in Business Administration I 2 Cr. The first of two sequential full-time, paid work experiences in which students apply their business knowledge, skills, and abilities in an actual organizational setting. This course requires a satisfactory supervisor evaluation and submission of a final written report in approved form. Prerequisites: junior standing and approval of both the CoB Internship and Assessment Center coordinator and the director of the Career Center. S/U grade.
MGT 382	Cooperative Education in Business Administration II 2 Cr. The second of two sequential full-time, paid work experiences in which students apply their business knowledge, skills, and abilities in an actual organizational setting. This course requires a satisfactory supervisor evaluation and submission of a final written report in approved form. Prerequisites: completion of MGT 381 and approval of both the CoB Internship and Assessment Center coordinator and the director of the Career Center. S/U grade.

MGT 390	Topics in Business A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of business to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary, depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
MGT 395	Internship Experience in Business Administration I Students apply their business knowledge, skills, and abilities in an actual organizational setting. Students keep a journal regarding their job experience while serving as an intern. Registration is in the semester of the actual work experience; students will secure an internship, and have the internship and related job description approved. Prerequisite: junior standing. S/U grade.	1 Cr.
MGT 397	Internship in Business Administration II Second work experience in which students apply their business knowledge, skills, and abilities in an actual organizational setting. This course requires an approved job description, an evaluation from the employer and the internship coordinator, and submission of a final written report. Registration is in the semester of the actual work experience. Prerequisite: completion of MGT 395. S/U grade.	2 Cr.
MGT 398	Internship in Business Administration III Third work experience in which students apply their business knowledge, skills, and abilities in an actual organizational setting. This course requires an approved job description, an evaluation from the employer and the internship coordinator, and a final written report. Registration is in the semester of the actual work experience. Prerequisite: completion of MGT 397. S/U grade.	2 Cr.
MGT 410	Strategic Human Resource Management The purpose of this course is to engage students with the theory and practice of strategic human resource management. It covers topics such as the role of human resources in achieving competitive advantage, contemporary topics in human resources, and managing strategic change. This course requires students to integrate human resource concepts and strategies to analyze cases, simulations, and/or real-world human capital issues. Prerequisites: MGT 310.	3 Cr.
MGT 421	Cases in Applied Project Management In this integrative project management capstone course, students will participate in a project utilizing project management software. They will perform case analysis and decision-making in order to offer solutions to issues that affect the scope, cost, and/or schedule of the projects or the strategic goals of the company. Prerequisite: MGT 322.	3 Cr.
MGT 425	Managing Technology and Change Focuses on managing change in today's highly dynamic organizational environments. The course explores approaches for managing technology, structure, work teams, and organizational culture within a sociotechnical systems theory framework. Prerequisites: MGT 304 and senior standing.	3 Cr.
MGT 440	Cross-Cultural Management This course focuses on the effect of national cultural value differences on the workplace. Leading empirical cross-cultural models are integrated and taught as analytical tools for understanding the effects of differing national cultural values on comparative management issues. Particular emphasis is on the development of skills in cross-cultural conflict avoidance, cross-cultural conflict resolution, and in managing international, multicultural teams and virtual/global networks. May be used to fulfill the Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education Requirements. Registration priority is given to CoB students. Prerequisite: junior standing.	3 Cr.
MGT 470	High Performance Organizations This course focuses on learning to create high performance organizations. The high performing organization is one that provides customers with optimum value, satisfies all stakeholders, and creates an environment where members know more, do more, and contribute more. The goal is to understand what separates the merely ordinary organization from the extraordinary one. Cutting edge theory and practice will be integrated throughout the course. Prerequisites: MGT 304 and senior standing.	3 Cr.

MGT 471	International Business Environment and Global Strategy Capstone integrative course for the international business field. The course focuses on the strategic management of multinational operations within cross-border business environments, including the legal, political, trade, and information technology environmental factors. Prerequisites: senior standing, MGT 304, and one of the following: FIN 430, MGT 440, and MKT 430.	3 Cr.
MGT 475	Business Policy and Strategy Capstone business course. The development of the administrative perspective on management, including establishing and analyzing policy and strategy in various settings, as well as the relationships between administrative decision making and important social and ethical issues. Integrative approach uses case method to explore executive decision making in the global marketplace. Students must also register for a corresponding lab of the course for assessment. Prerequisites: final semester senior standing, FIN 304, IDS 306, MGT 304, and MKT 304.	3 Cr.
MGT 475L	Business Policy and Strategy Lab This lab will involve approximately one half day of assessment activities. Students will participate in a series of exercises, similar to those done during the freshman year in BUS 100L, designed to evaluate their skill level in a variety of behavioral dimensions (e.g. communication, teamwork, problem-solving skills). Students will then subsequently receive a personalized, detailed report. These results can then be used to assess the growth of the individual in their academic program. A \$60-70 fee is required of all students to be paid to Collegiate Assessment Partners, who administer the materials and results.	0 Cr.
MGT 490	Topics in Business A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of business to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary, depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
MGT 495	Independent Study in Business Administration An independent research effort. It requires approval of a research proposal by a member of the college faculty and the dean. May not be used as a substitute for a course which covers the proposed research area. Prerequisites: approved research proposal and permission of the dean.	1-3 Cr.

Marketing Courses

MKT 290	Topics in Marketing A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of marketing to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
MKT 304	Marketing Management Emphasis is placed on the ethical application of marketing concepts, theories, and principles which relate to product policy, promotional mix decisions, distribution and logistical planning, and pricing. The international business environment, including social, cultural, economic, political-legal, competitive, and technological variables, is studied and compared with American markets. The areas of buyer analysis, the utilization of marketing information systems, and market planning and analysis are also stressed. Prerequisites: ACC 205, ECON 221, and completion of at least 48 credit hours.	3 Cr.
MKT 310	Marketing Research A course designed to introduce the marketing student to the areas of marketing research and marketing information systems. Coverage of marketing information system design and the marketing research process, including: research design and sources of information, data collection methods, sampling procedures, data analysis and interpretation, and the formal research report. Prerequisites: MKT 304 and completion or concurrent enrollment in IDS 340.	3 Cr.
MKT 320	Sales Management A study of the managerial functions of professional selling to the industrial or organizational buyer. An overview of organizational, economic, and psychological influences on the organization's buying decisions. Emphasis on field and territorial management, recruitment and training of the sales force, sales forecasting techniques, routing, and personal selling principles. Prerequisites: MKT 304.	3 Cr.

MKT 330	Buyer Behavior An analysis of the psychological, social, and economic influences which affect attitude formation and decision-making processes of consumers. An overview of the research methods used for determining characteristics of buyers is included. Prerequisite: MKT 304.	3 Cr.
MKT 361	Retailing A study of the contemporary environment of the retailing industry with emphasis on techniques utilized in store location, merchandising, promotion, and control. Prerequisites: junior standing and MKT 304.	3 Cr.
MKT 362	Advertising An introductory level course taught from a marketing perspective. The areas of market analysis, campaign planning and strategy, media selection and design of advertisements are emphasized. The legal environment of advertising and the role of the different service institutions, such as advertising agencies, also are covered. Prerequisites: junior standing and MKT 304.	3 Cr.
MKT 390	Topics in Marketing A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of marketing to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
MKT 430	International Marketing A study of managerial marketing policies and practices of organizations marketing their products and services in foreign countries. Specific stress will be placed on the relationship between marketing strategy, market structure, and environment. Prerequisite: MKT 304.	3 Cr.
MKT 470	Marketing Strategy and Policy Capstone marketing course primarily for students with a concentration in Marketing. It is taught from a marketing management perspective involving case analysis of product policy, pricing, distribution and promotional mix. Prerequisites: senior standing, MKT 304 and two of the following: IDS 340, MKT 310, MKT 320, MKT 330, and MKT 430.	3 Cr.
MKT 490	Topics in Marketing A detailed examination of selected topics pertinent to the field of marketing to be offered when sufficient interest and staffing are available. Prerequisites will vary depending on topics being covered.	1-3 Cr.
MKT 495	Independent Study in Marketing An independent research effort. It requires approval of a research proposal by a member of the college faculty and the dean. May not be used as a substitute for a course which covers the proposed research area. Prerequisites: approved research proposal and permission of the dean.	1-3 Cr.

Supply Chain and Logistics Management Courses

SCM 310	Global Logistics Management The focus of this course is on strategic and tactical logistics decisions. This course will provide understanding of the concepts and techniques important for analyzing business logistics problems. A strategic and total systems approach is taken. Topics may include cross-docking, reverse logistics, multi-modal freight operations, high-tech automated warehousing, and order delivery and current topics in the logistics industry. Importance of logistics and its relationship to other functional areas of responsibility will be emphasized. Prerequisite: IDS 306.	3 Cr.
SCM 330	Enterprise Resource Planning Systems Hands on "real world" usage of ERP software with a focus on supply chain management. Students will be trained to carry out supply chain management processes such as demand signal and planning, inventory control, capacity utilization, DRP, BOM, MRP, procurement, MPS, manufacturing (work centers, routings), and turning demand into marketable finished goods using ERP software. The course covers sale and delivery of goods and introduces all accounting aspects including invoicing and receiving payments. Prerequisite: IDS 306 and BUS 320.	3 Cr.
SCM 402	Advanced Analytical Methods for SCM This course provides an in-depth understanding of analytical tools to model supply chain issues. Topics may include aggregate planning and forecasting, inventory management, managing uncertainty, network design, and supply chain coordination. Prerequisite: SCM 310.	3 Cr.

SCM 405**Supply Chain Strategy- Capstone**

3 Cr.

A capstone course with emphasis on analysis and problem solving related to inventory and risk pooling, network planning, supply contracts, value of information, procurement and outsourcing strategies, and product and supply chain design. Senior standing required. Prerequisites: IDS 340, SCM 330, and SCM 402.

Associate of Science with a Concentration in Aviation

This degree, consisting of 64 credits, includes 32 credits in general education and 32 credits in the Aviation concentration. Three credits are open electives. The degree leads to three Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) certifications and two FAA ratings. Note that in order to complete this degree, students must pass all five FAA certifications and ratings.

Students earning the Associate of Science in Aviation may choose to complete a baccalaureate degree in one of the other colleges/programs. For example, a student will be able to complete the BA in Liberal and Professional Studies in the equivalent of four years of full time enrollment. Students choosing a baccalaureate degree program in another college may, with careful planning, be able to complete the baccalaureate degree in the equivalent of four years of full time enrollment; however, some degrees such as engineering, nursing, and business may take longer.

The flight courses for this program are offered on site at Porter County Regional Airport through a partnership with Eagle Aircraft, a SEVIS-approved flight school.

Admission to the Aviation Associate's Degree or Minor

Admission to any aspect of the Aviation Program requires admission to Valparaiso University and approval of the Director of Aviation and Chief Instructor. Students are required to obtain a FAA 2nd class medical certificate for admission (1st class is recommended). International Students will not be admitted for the first academic year of the program.

Costs

University tuition covers the cost of ground school courses except for books and course packs. Students are responsible for flight course fees which include aircraft rental, fuel, and instructor pilot fees. Students will be expected to pay for estimated costs for each flight course in advance of attending the course based on best estimates. Those estimates may change because of variations in fuel costs, for example, and will be given to the student in advance. In addition, students will be required to purchase individual insurance and flight gear, e.g. headsets, navigation computer, etc.

Advising

Students earning the Associate of Science degree or the minor are advised through the Director of Aviation and Chief Instructor. Registration for AVN courses, other than AVN 101, AVN 121, AVN 122, AVN 221, and AVN 222, requires enrollment in the Aviation Associate's or minor program, and approval of the Director of Aviation and Chief Instructor.

An FAA Designated Pilot Examiner (DPE) is required to administer a practical exam at the conclusion of each flight course. This exam is either pass or fail by the DPE, therefore, the following flight courses will be graded on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis: AVN 122, AVN 222, AVN 422, and AVN 424. AVN 322 and AVN 323 will also be graded Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory, as they fulfill the flight time requirements for the commercial pilot certificate and a practical exam will be administered at the completion of AVN 323. To receive a Satisfactory grade for AVN 322, a student must complete a minimum of 55 flight hours.

Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) Certificates and Ratings

Each certification or rating requires a written exam and flight test and, for all certificates and ratings other than the initial private pilot certification, a prior certification is required. Material for the written exam is covered in the Ground coursework. Flight instruction prepares students for the flight test.

Advanced Standing

Students who have earned the appropriate FAA Private Pilot certification prior to admission to the Aviation program will be awarded credit for AVN 121 and AVN 122 after successful completion of AVN 221.

General Education		
Freshman Core Program		8 Cr.
CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
Theology		3 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
Humanities		3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
Fine and Performing Arts		
History		
Literature		
Philosophy (except PHIL 145 and PHIL 345)		
Social Science		3 Cr.
Choose one three-credit course from geography (designated), political science and international relations, social work (designated), sociology, or gender studies		
Natural Science		8 Cr.
BIO 151	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 152	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.
Quantitative Analysis		2 Cr.
MATH 115	Trigonometry and Functions	2 Cr.
Healthy Lifestyles		1 Cr.
One of the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
Aviation Concentration		32 Cr.
MET 103	Introduction to Meteorology	4 Cr.
AVN 101	Air Transportation	1 Cr.
AVN 121	Private Pilot Airplane Ground	3 Cr.
AVN 122	Private Pilot Airplane Flight	2 Cr.
AVN 221	Instrument Airplane Ground	3 Cr.
AVN 222	Instrument Airplane Flight	2 Cr.
AVN 321	Commercial Airplane Ground	3 Cr.
AVN 322	Commercial Airplane Flight I	2 Cr.
AVN 323	Commercial Airplane Flight II	2 Cr.
AVN 421	Multi-Engine Ground	3 Cr.
AVN 422	Multi-Engine Flight	2 Cr.
AVN 423	Flight Instructor Ground	3 Cr.
AVN 424	Flight Instructor Flight	2 Cr.
Total		64 Cr.

Aviation Courses

AVN 101	Air Transportation	1 Cr.
	Introduction to aviation. The course will cover the aviation industry, pathways to an aviation career, aviation history, and the role of aviation in both the U.S. and global economies. It will also include an overview of current thought on the future of aviation in human society and culture.	
AVN 121	Private Pilot Airplane Ground	3 Cr.
	This course provides a basic background in aerodynamics, aircraft systems, weather, air route traffic control procedures (including the Federal Aviation Regulations—FARs), airport operations, single-pilot resource management, risk management, procedural knowledge, navigation, and psychological/physiological aspects of flying an aircraft. The course also provides an introduction to instrumentation and automation. At the end of this course all students will be able to take the FAA Private Pilot Airplane Written Exam. Corequisite: AVN 122.	

AVN 122	Private Pilot Airplane Flight 2 Cr. Students learn to take off, maneuver, and land a fixed-wing single engine aircraft through the use of scenario and phase based training. Cross country flying is also covered. Successful completion of the course results in the student being certified by the FAA as a private pilot. This course is taught at Porter County Regional Airport by the certified staff of Eagle Aircraft. Graded S/U. Corequisite: AVN 121.
AVN 221	Instrument Airplane Ground 3 Cr. This course will cover: applicable FARs for instrument flight, information in the AIM (Aeronautical Information Manual), ATC (Air Traffic Control) system and procedures for IFR (Instrument Flight Rules) flight, IFR navigation and approaches, use of IFR en route and approach procedure charts, advanced aviation weather (forecast, reports, phenomenon), medical factors, and operating an aircraft under IFR (decision making, crew resource management, communications and potential system failures). At the end of this course all students will be able to take the Instrument Airplane Written Exam. Prerequisite: AVN 122 or Private Pilot's License. Corequisite: AVN 222.
AVN 222	Instrument Airplane Flight 2 Cr. Students will learn to maneuver an aircraft under instrument flight conditions and rules (simulated and actual) from takeoff and en route navigation to approach and landing. There are four stages to this course: Instrument flying skills, using navigation equipment, flying instrument approaches, and cross country flights. Successful completion of this course results in the FAA certifying the student as an instrument rated pilot. This course is taught at Porter County Regional Airport by the certified staff of Eagle Aircraft. Graded S/U. Prerequisite: AVN 122 or Private Pilot's License. Corequisite: AVN 221.
AVN 321	Commercial Airplane Ground 3 Cr. This course will include: expanded coverage of aircraft aerodynamics and performance, advanced aircraft maneuvers, complex aircraft, FARs covering commercial aircraft operation, flight operations, and cross country planning and execution, and single/multi-crew resource management. At the end of this course all students will be able to take the FAA Commercial Pilot Written Exam. Prerequisite: AVN 122 or Private Pilot's License and chief instructor's approval. Corequisite: AVN 322.
AVN 322	Commercial Airplane Flight I 2 Cr. Flight experience will cover all aspects of commercial flight operations to include advanced aircraft maneuvers, flight planning and execution and operations within the air route traffic control system. This course is taught at the Porter Regional Airport by certified staff of Eagle Aircraft. Graded S/U. Prerequisite: AVN 122 or Private Pilot's License and chief instructor's approval. Corequisite: AVN 321.
AVN 323	Commercial Airplane Flight II 2 Cr. This course continues the work of AVN 322. To complete this course a student must earn the Commercial Pilot Certificate including a minimum of 190 hours of flight time. (Additional flight time may be required for the student to achieve the needed proficiency.) This course is taught at the Porter County Regional Airport by the certified staff of Eagle Aircraft. Graded S/U. Prerequisite: AVN 321 and AVN 322.
AVN 421	Multi-Engine Ground 3 Cr. This course will introduce the pilot to multi-engine aircraft and will include: multi-engine IFR operations, single engine operations in a multi-engine aircraft (including other emergencies and system failures), multi-engine cross country flying, and single/multi-crew resource management. Prerequisite: AVN 323. Corequisite: AVN 422.
AVN 422	Multi-Engine Flight 2 Cr. Flight training will cover: multi-engine operations, single engine flight in a multi-engine aircraft, multi-engine instrument operations, and multi-engine cross country flight. To complete this course you must earn the Multi Engine Rating on either the Private or Commercial Pilot Certificate. This course is taught at the Porter County Regional Airport by the certified staff of Eagle Aircraft. Graded S/U. Prerequisite: AVN 323. Corequisite: AVN 421.

AVN 423**Flight Instructor Ground**

3 Cr.

This course will include: fundamentals of instruction and learning theory (e.g., the learning process, elements of effective teaching, evaluation, and others), aeronautical knowledge based on the flight instructor privileges being sought, and instrument procedures if seeking a CFII. This course will require you to teach all subjects previously learned for the Private and Commercial Pilot Certificates. At the end of this course all students will be able to take the Fundamentals of Instruction, and Flight Instructor Airplane Written Exams, present any topic as an instructor, and write lesson plans associated with known material. Prerequisite AVN 323. Corequisite: AVN 424.

AVN 424**Flight Instructor Flight**

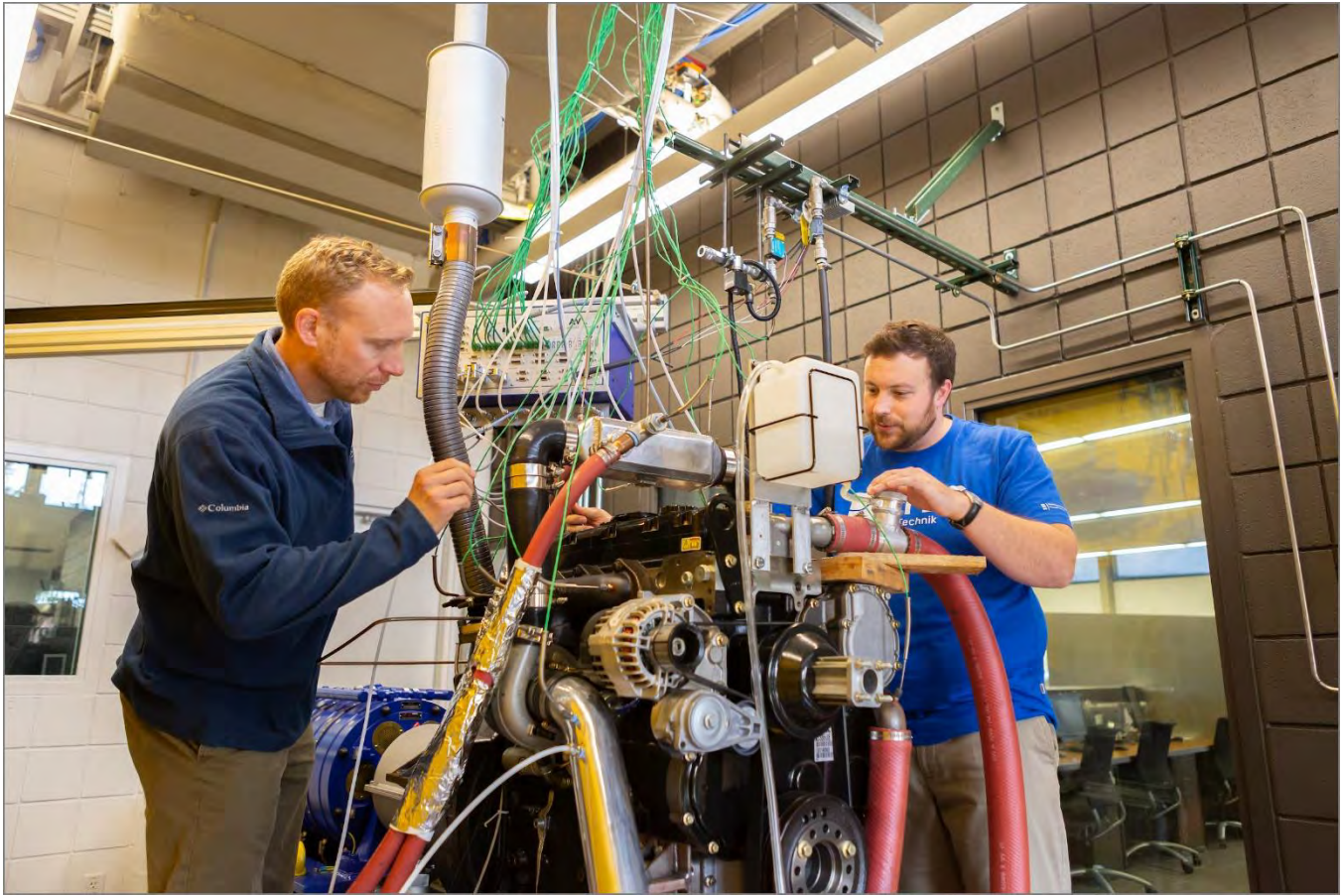
2 Cr.

This course will apply the Fundamentals of Instruction, teaching, and evaluating techniques learned in previous courses. Flight training will be conducted in accordance with FAR Part 61 section 187, depending on the category and class rating the student is attempting. In addition, the student will have at least 15 hours in the category and class of aircraft for which the rating is being sought. To complete this course a student must earn the Flight Instructor Certificate. This course is taught at the Porter County Regional Airport by the certified staff of Eagle Aircraft. Graded S/U. Prerequisites: AVN 323. Corequisite: AVN 423.



College of Engineering

Visit the [College of Engineering](#) online.



Dean Eric W. Johnson, Ph.D.

Mission

The College of Engineering prepares and inspires talented students in a strong undergraduate environment to become servant leaders who apply scientific knowledge to benefit society. The College of Engineering accomplishes this mission by:

- offering rigorous curricula with a balance of theoretical and practical experience.
- promoting professional growth through leadership, scholarship, and work experiences.
- encouraging personal growth through service and outreach opportunities.
- fostering a learning environment that is technologically rich and culturally diverse.
- providing guidance from dedicated faculty mentors.

Vision

The College of Engineering will be the premier engineering college emphasizing undergraduate education, acknowledged for the impact its students, faculty, staff, and graduates have in leading and serving society.

Core Values (E⁵)**Exploration**

We encourage creativity inside and outside the classroom. We provide opportunities for students, faculty, and staff to stretch the boundaries of their knowledge and explore uncommon solutions. We help students, faculty, and staff develop the skills necessary for discovery.

Excellence

We strive for excellence in every activity. We cultivate an environment that fosters learning and critical thinking. We expect faculty, students, and staff to work each day to seek continuous improvement.

Ethics

We are committed to a culture of honesty, respect, and fairness. We act in a professional and ethical manner in all that we do and say.

Equality

We strive to create an environment that appreciates and values diversity, in all respects, without judgment.

Enjoyment

We believe that potential cannot be achieved without enjoyment. We foster an environment where faculty, staff, and students enjoy their work and surroundings.

Objectives

Engineering is the art of applying scientific and practical knowledge to the solution of problems for the benefit of society. The curriculum integrates scientific and engineering principles, practical laboratory and computer experiences, engineering design experiences culminating in a major design project, and liberal learning in the tradition of Christian church-related colleges and universities. Special emphasis is given to communication skills, the humanities, and the social sciences. Students are enriched by participation in the academic, social, cultural, and spiritual life that is central to the Christian academic tradition at Valparaiso University. Graduates are prepared both for direct entry into the practice of engineering and for graduate school.

The Academic Programs

Bachelor of Science degrees may be earned in Bioengineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Environmental Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering. The goals of these programs are to build a strong foundation in mathematics, the natural and engineering sciences, and to provide an introduction to engineering design during the early portion of these programs. This is followed by courses with increased emphasis on engineering applications, design, teamwork, and interdisciplinary activity. Instruction in engineering design is integrated throughout the curriculum so that students advance toward higher levels of competence culminating in a senior design project which emphasizes formulation of problem statements and criteria, consideration of alternatives, and communication of results.

The laboratory program provides for firsthand observation of physical phenomena, experience in data collection and analysis, verification of designs, written and oral communication, and teamwork. The use of computers in both the classroom and laboratory is fully integrated into the curriculum starting in the first semester. Entrepreneurial-minded learning is infused in the curriculum throughout all programs and is supported through participation in the KEEN network of schools.

History

Civil engineering topics were taught at Valparaiso University beginning in 1859. Sisters Ethel and Merle McCall were the first women engineering graduates each receiving civil engineering degrees in 1915. Full four-year programs were established in 1920, with offerings in Civil, Electrical, and Mechanical Engineering. During World War II, with the shortage of male students, the program was temporarily reduced to two years at Valparaiso University followed by two years at Purdue University.

After the war, four-year engineering programs were reinstated on campus through the initiative of students who raised funds and then designed and built a new engineering laboratory building. The first post- World War II degrees were offered in 1951 in Civil, Electrical, and Mechanical Engineering and have been accredited since 1958. The Indiana Delta Chapter of Tau Beta Pi, the national engineering honor society, was chartered in 1963.

In 1968, the College of Engineering moved to the newly-constructed Gellersen Engineering and Mathematics Center. This facility was provided through the generosity of the late William A. Gellersen of Oakland, California. The building, located on the southeastern edge of campus, contains faculty offices, classrooms, and laboratories for the College of Engineering, the Department of Mathematics and Statistics, and the Department of Computer and Information Sciences.

The optional cooperative education program was initiated in 1983 and the first group of cooperative education students graduated in 1986. In 2003, the Computer Engineering program was accredited. The college added a fifth program, Bioengineering, in the fall of 2017 and a sixth, Environmental Engineering, in the fall of 2019. Accreditation for these program will occur after the first graduating class of each.

With the beginning of the 2011-2012 academic year, the Donald V. Fites Engineering Innovation Center, a new state-of-the-art facility, was made available to College of Engineering students. It honors one of Valparaiso University's most prolific graduates for his contributions as CEO and Chairman of the Board for Caterpillar Incorporated. The Fites Center is an approximately 14,000 square foot high-performance building, which houses innovative laboratory, design, and meeting spaces that foster faculty-student interactions. In 2013, it was awarded LEED® Platinum established by the U.S. Green Building Council and verified by the Green Building Certification Institute. LEED (Leadership in Environmental and Energy Design) is the nation's preeminent program for the design, construction, and operation of high-performance green buildings.

The James S. Markiewicz Manufacturing and Projects Center forms a physical link between the Gellersen Engineering and Mathematics Center to the north, and the Fites Center to the south. The Markiewicz Manufacturing and Projects Center includes the Projects Laboratory and the James S. Markiewicz Manufacturing Suite.

The James S. Markiewicz Solar Energy Research Facility became operational during the 2013-14 academic year. This facility provides engineering students with extraordinary laboratory and research experiences involving concentrated solar energy to create commodities and fuels.

Both the Manufacturing Projects Center and the Solar Energy Research Facility are named after James S. Markiewicz, '72 ME, whose generosity made these spaces possible.

College Organization

Administratively, the college is an instructional unit under the direction of the dean. The six programs, Bioengineering, Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Environmental Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering, are directed by the faculty of the three engineering departments under the leadership of department chairs.

Accreditation

Bachelor of Science degree programs in Civil Engineering, Computer Engineering, Electrical Engineering, and Mechanical Engineering are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc. www.abet.org. Bioengineering and Environmental Engineering will apply for accreditation after the first graduating class of students.

Admission Requirements

The requirements for admission of first-year students to the college are listed on page 408 of this catalog. Students who do not meet the mathematics and science requirements for admission to the College of Engineering may be admitted to the Pre-Engineering Program in the College of Arts and Sciences as described on page 60. Pre-engineers who pass PHYS 141 and MATH 131 and have a grade point average of at least 2.000 in the three categories described on page 330 may request admission to the College of Engineering.

Transfer Students

Academic work taken at other institutions is evaluated for advanced standing by the Office of the Registrar. The College of Engineering Assistant Dean for Student Success, in consultation with the appropriate department chair, determines which credits apply toward the major and a Statement of Equivalence form is completed. Transfer students are urged to communicate with the chair of the department in which they hope to major prior to formally applying for admission to obtain a preliminary assessment of the duration of their plan of study.

Computers

Computers are very important tools for the professional practice of engineering. For engineering students, having their own computer is as important as having their own textbooks and calculator. All engineering students are required to have a personal computer available for use in their residence. Computer specifications can be found on the College of Engineering website under the "Computing in Engineering" section.

In addition to their own computer, students have direct access to a wide variety of computing environments, email, and the internet on the campus computing network. Network-connected computers for general student use are located in the Fites and Gellersen Centers and in other buildings across campus. In addition, work stations and personal computers containing software for engineering design, analysis, and simulation are located in various engineering laboratories. Residence halls have network access from individual rooms.

The Freshman Program

First-year engineering students begin their program of study with a schedule of courses that is consistent for all engineering majors. Coursework in a selected major begins in the second semester of the freshman year.

The Fundamentals of Engineering course (GE 100) is an integral part of the first-year program. The problem-based learning course focuses on the fundamental concepts of engineering, drawing on topics from each discipline and showing the interdisciplinary nature of the profession. This is accomplished through the design and development of two open-ended projects

that the students work through in teams. Student mentors (i.e., our best students from previous classes) aid in the projects. The course also includes a once-a-week seminar, which features alumni and campus speakers to help them better understand the possible career paths available with an engineering degree.

Student Advisement

First year engineering students are advised by the CoE Assistant Dean and the Engineering Academic Advisor for the first three semesters of their program. During the fourth semester, the student is assigned a faculty advisor from the department they are majoring in. This faculty advisor will help them prepare for their junior and senior years, as well as transition to graduate school or the workforce.

Herman and Helen Hesse Learning Resource Center

Staffed by a team of engineering peer tutors, the Hesse Learning Resource Center provides academic support and resources for all students taking classes included in the engineering program. Located in GEM 121, the Hesse Center promotes student success through walk-in peer tutoring, course-specific help sessions, personalized tutoring schedules, and academic coaching for students in academic recovery.

Senior Project

All students in their senior year are required to complete a major design project. Students are organized into multidisciplinary teams to plan, organize, execute, present, and document multidisciplinary design projects under the supervision of the faculty.

Professional Licensure

Licensure of those who wish to practice professional engineering is required by law in each of the states and the District of Columbia. The purpose of the law is to assure the general public that those professing to practice engineering have been examined and accepted by a State Board of Examiners. Graduate engineers will be able to more fully practice engineering if they are licensed as a Professional Engineer. Licensing requires passing the Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) Examination typically followed by four years of engineering experience, after which the candidate can sit for the Practice of Engineering (PE) Examination. Senior engineering students are provided with information about the licensing process and an invitation, which they are urged to accept, to take the FE Examination during their senior year. The FE exam is administered at an area testing center in an online environment.

Student Professional and Service Organizations

To heighten student interest in the profession of engineering and in activities of the College of Engineering student body, the college provides general interest programs for all engineering students and sponsors social and recreational activities. Upon selecting a major, students are encouraged to join the student chapter of the related professional society. The American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE), the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), and the American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) all have active student chapters on campus.

The College of Engineering supports other organizations of interest to its students. These include the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE), a vibrant section of the Society of Women Engineers (SWE), and a newly formed National Society of Black Engineers (NSBE) student chapter. In alignment with the University's and College of Engineering's mission statements to develop servant leaders, the Engineers Without Borders™ (EWB) - Valparaiso Chapter was formed in the spring of 2002. In 2015, that organization has expanded to form the campus-wide service group, Working Across Vocations Everywhere Through Service (WAVES), which includes EWB and other service-related activities. The students have also formed a University organization called Valpo Robotics. The goal of this organization is to design and build robots for various competitions.

Junior and senior students who have distinguished themselves by high scholarship, exemplary character, unselfish activity, and breadth of interest in their profession may be elected to membership in Tau Beta Pi, the national engineering honor society.

Sophomore, junior, and senior students majoring in Electrical Engineering or Computer Engineering who have distinguished themselves by high scholarship, character, and attitude may be elected to membership in Eta Kappa Nu, the national Electrical and Computer Engineering honor society.

Placement

The Career Center arranges on-campus interviews with a variety of employers who are interested in hiring our graduates. Comprehensive services are also available to assist students seeking employment opportunities with organizations which do not interview on campus. Assistance is also available within and outside the College of Engineering for students wishing to find graduate study opportunities, cooperative education positions, summer employment, or part-time employment during the school year. Resource libraries provide information on employment and graduate school opportunities throughout the United States.

Special Programs of the College of Engineering

Cooperative Education

The Cooperative Education Program provides an optional five-year program for personal and career development, which integrates classroom theory with career-related work experience. Employment in a salaried position allows students to gain valuable experience, to test career interests and to apply classroom knowledge in an environment related to their professional degree areas. The cooperative education student acquires engineering experience through a planned and supervised program, which provides alternating periods of full-time campus study and full-time off campus employment with co-op partners throughout the United States. The initial work assignment normally starts during the summer after the sophomore year. Academic credit is earned for each work period. Students typically complete four or five summer and semester work sessions with the same employer. The Cooperative Education Program enhances the graduating engineer's placement status, and some employers count the time served as a cooperative education student toward benefits provided to full-time employees. To participate in the program, students' cumulative GPA must be 2.400 or higher.

Internships

The Engineering Internship Program is an optional program in which all engineering students in good standing, except those participating in the Cooperative Education Program, may participate during their summer breaks. Participation is typically limited to the summer between the freshman and sophomore years through the summer between the junior and senior years. Academic year internships may be accommodated on a case-by-case basis. Students interested in this program can earn up to three credit hours of academic credit for their participation in the program.

Interdisciplinary Studies

Programs can be arranged to meet special needs or interests of students studying engineering at Valparaiso University. Students interested in career fields such as electromechanical or chemical engineering can enrich their engineering programs by careful selection of electives. These programs involve replacing technical, professional, and free electives with courses from other disciplines. Each student plans a program of study in consultation with a faculty advisor.

Engineering and Masters of Business Administration (MBA) Program.

An engineering student interested in acquiring business, values-based leadership, and entrepreneurial acumen to augment their engineering skillset should consider pursuing the Master of Business Administration (MBA) degree with an Engineering Management concentration. Through careful academic advising and proper selection of either a Business Administration minor or a Fundamentals of Business minor, an engineering student can complete an engineering degree and the MBA in five years. Interested students should speak with their academic advisor as early as possible when formulating their plan of study.

Interdisciplinary Business and Engineering (IBE) Program

While housed in the College of Business, the Interdisciplinary Business and Engineering program is offered jointly through the College of Engineering and College of Business. Students complete coursework in engineering, business, and general studies that leads to a business degree. Along with the degree, students can earn an engineering minor and a business minor of their choice. For more information about the IBE, please refer to the College of Business section of the catalog.

Engineering Plus (ENG+) Program

The Engineering Plus program provides an intentional pathway for College of Engineering students to earn an engineering degree plus a major or minor in another area and still graduate in four years. If a student does not have any AP credit, the pathway includes nine credit hours of coursework in the summer after the student's first year to ensure completion on time. For information on what majors and minors are available in the ENG+ program, please contact your department chair.

KEEN Network

The College of Engineering is a member of the KEEN Network of engineering schools whose focus is to develop the entrepreneurial mindset in all undergraduate engineering students. The college is committed to embedding core components of KEEN's entrepreneurial mindset (curiosity, connections and creating value) throughout the curricula of all programs.

Majors and Minors

An engineering student may earn multiple majors or minors in other colleges of the University by satisfying catalog course and credit requirements for each major or minor. Each major or minor will require at least one course (of at least three credits) in addition to all coursework presented for the engineering degree. The extra course must be numbered 200 or higher. The use of engineering courses that are cross-listed or that have equivalent course content with courses required for the major or minor is established by official action of the other college. The major or minor will be noted on the student's official academic record.

Departmental Minors

Any student seeking further breadth in their plan of study may earn one or more minors within the College of Engineering. The following minors are available: biomedical engineering, civil engineering, electrical and computer engineering, and mechanical engineering. See the requirements for each in their respective departmental listing.

Engineering Minor

The Engineering Minor offers non-engineering students an introduction to areas of engineering. This minor is especially appropriate for students with an interest in pursuing a career in an engineering related field. This minor would be of interest to science students who need an approved minor to graduate (see page 54). The College of Engineering assistant dean for student success will serve as the advisor.

A minimum of 18 credit hours of engineering courses is required for this minor. Of these, at least 9 credits must be from 200-level or higher courses. GE 100 may not be included, and credit will not be given for both CE 334 and ME 373, for both ECE 261 and ECE 281, and for both CE 212 and ME 252. Students must satisfy course prerequisites. The program of study must be approved by the student's academic advisor.

Humanitarian Engineering Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

The Humanitarian Engineering Minor gives students the understanding and the opportunity to apply engineering concepts to improve the welfare of the less advantaged. Coursework enhances cultural awareness and helps students identify problems that engineers could solve. Professor Peter Johnson is the current advisor.

GS 180	Civic Engagement (3 credits)	1-2 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
GEO 102	Globalization and Development	3 Cr.
INTL 150	Global Perspectives	3 Cr.
Twelve credits from the following options:		
Foundational Humanitarian Courses		
GEO 102	Globalization and Development	3 Cr.
INTL 150	Global Perspectives	3 Cr.
Civic Society & Development		
ECON 136	Economics of Health, Education, and Welfare	3 Cr.
ENGL 296	Traditions of Giving and Serving in American Life	3 Cr.
GEO 320	Urban Geography	3 Cr.
GS 220	Contemporary Issues of Philanthropy and Service	3 Cr.
PHIL 125	The Good Life	3 Cr.
POLS 130	Comparative Politics	3 Cr.
POLS 261	State and Local Politics in the United States	3 Cr.
POLS 353	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
PSJ 201	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
SOC 210	Contemporary Social Problems	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights and Justice	3 Cr.
Cultural Perspectives		
EAST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
GEO 200	American Ethnic Geography	3 Cr.
HIST 232	Latin American History and Society	3 Cr.
HIST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture	3 Cr.
HIST 250	African History and Society	3 Cr.
HIST 329	Revolution! Insurgence in Latin America	3 Cr.
HIST 333	Latin American in the Cold War Era	3 Cr.
HIST 341	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China	3 Cr.
HIST 350	Colonialism and Independence: Understanding Modern Africa	3 Cr.
HIST 355	Modern Middle Eastern History	3 Cr.
INTL 337	Ethnology and History of Costa Rica	3 Cr.
THEO 360	Themes in the History of Religions	3 Cr.
THEO 361	Indian Religions and Culture	3 Cr.
THEO 362	Islamic Religion and Culture	3 Cr.
THEO 363	Religions of China and Japan	3 Cr.

THEO 364	Native American Religions	3 Cr.
THEO 367	Topics in South Asian Religions	3 Cr.
THEO 368	Topics in Abrahamic Religions	3 Cr.
World Language (4 credits maximum)		
Global Awareness		
EAST 340	East Asian Humanities Topics	3 Cr.
ECON 326	International Economics	3 Cr.
GEO 101	World Human Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 201	Economic Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World	3 Cr.
GEO 470	Political Geography	3 Cr.
INTL 320	Global Humanitarianism Examined	3 Cr.
POLS 150	International Relations	3 Cr.
POLS 332	Politics of China and East Asia	3 Cr.
POLS 333	Politics of Africa	3 Cr.
POLS 334	Politics of the Middle East	3 Cr.
POLS 335	Politics of Developing States	3 Cr.
POLS 336	Politics of Latin America	3 Cr.
Global Health & Development		
HCL 418	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
HS 418	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
INTL 335	Perspectives in Health Care in Costa Rica	3 Cr.
MATH 321	Mathematical Models of Infectious Diseases	3 Cr.
NURS 360	Interprofessional Service Learning in Health in Central America	3 Cr.
NUR 418	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
PHS 101	Introduction to Public Health	3 Cr.
PHS 121	Environment and Health	3 Cr.
PHS 207	Public Health Education and Promotion	3 Cr.
PHS 418	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
PHS 421	Environmental Health for a Sustainable Future	3 Cr.
SPED 441	Assistive Technology	3 Cr.
Sustainable Development		
ECON 210	Environmental Economics and Policy	3 Cr.
ECON 336	Economics of Developing Nations	3 Cr.
ENVS 340	Water Resources Science and Management	3 Cr.
GEO 260	Environmental Conservation	3 Cr.
GEO 475	Culture, Nature, Landscape	3 Cr.
ME 377	Introduction to Renewable Energy	3 Cr.

Note: At least one credit of GS 180 must be for activities in Engineers Without Borders or a similar approved engineering project.

Note: Non-engineering students may earn this minor by completing the Engineering Minor and the above requirements.

Note: For possible exceptions to this list, please contact Professor Peter Johnson.

Double Degree Program

Some students wish to obtain a second engineering degree, a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree in the College of Arts and Sciences or the College of Business, in addition to their first degree in engineering. In general, this will require an additional year or more of study. To earn two degrees, students must earn at least 157 credit hours and attain a grade point average of at least 2.000, as well as complete all other graduation requirements for each degree independently. Please refer to the University policy regarding second degrees under the Academic Policies section on page 420.

Honors College

Students invited to participate in the program of Christ College take all required engineering courses, as well as courses required in the honors program. Because Christ College courses replace certain non-engineering courses, the College of Engineering-Christ College combination normally requires only four years for completion. Christ College courses provide an enriched program in the humanities and satisfy General Education Requirements for the engineering program. Academic advisors are assigned for both

the College of Engineering and Christ College. Engineering students invited to join Christ College are strongly urged to accept the invitation.

International Experiences

Various optional programs are available through which engineering students may obtain improved understanding of and appreciation for the history, geography, language, culture, and engineering practices of other nations. In addition to the study opportunities described beginning on pages 12 and 19 of this catalog, engineering students are permitted to arrange an international cooperative education assignment. A four-week summer study abroad experience is also available for engineers in Reutlingen, Germany and will be offered on an annual or bi-annual basis.

Valparaiso University International Engineering Programs (VIEP)

VIEP is a five-year program that combines a major in one of the four engineering fields with a major or minor in German (VIEP - German), French (VIEP - French), Spanish (VIEP - Spanish) or a minor in Chinese (VIEP in China). The program allows students to gain multicultural experience and language proficiency along with technical engineering skills and prepares them for careers with one of many international firms located in the United States and around the world.

VIEP-German: Students are required to fulfill all requirements for one of the four engineering majors; take at least one 3- or 4-credit German language course per semester beginning, at the latest, in the third semester; participate in the University's Study Abroad Program in Reutlingen, Germany, in the seventh semester; work in a cooperative education placement in Germany during the eighth semester and the ensuing summer; and reside in the Kade-Duesenberg German House and Cultural Center for at least two semesters.

VIEP-French: Students are required to fulfill all requirements for one of the four engineering majors; take at least one 3- or 4-credit French language course per semester beginning, at the latest, in the third semester; participate in the University's Study Abroad Program in Compiègne, France, in the seventh semester and work in a cooperative education placement in France during the eighth semester and the ensuing summer.

VIEP-Spanish: Students are required to fulfill all requirements for one of the four engineering majors; take at least one Spanish language course per semester beginning, at the latest, in the third semester; participate in the University's Study Abroad Program in Zaragoza, Spain, in the seventh semester; and work in a cooperative education placement in Spain during the eighth semester and ensuing summer.

VIEP in China: Students are required to fulfill all requirements for one of the four engineering majors; take at least one Chinese language course per semester beginning, at the latest, in the third semester; participate in the University's Study Abroad Program in Hangzhou, China, in the seventh semester; and work in a cooperative education placement in China during the eighth semester and the ensuing summer.

VIEP-German, VIEP-French, VIEP-Spanish, and VIEP in China are coordinated jointly by the College of Engineering and the Department of World Languages and Cultures. Students who wish to enroll in one of the programs should see their engineering advisor and a German, French, Spanish, or Chinese instructor as early in the freshman year as possible.

Academic Policies

Graduation Requirements

Students must complete one of the prescribed engineering curricula as described in the departmental listings. These prescribed courses satisfy the general criteria for baccalaureate-level programs as defined by ABET. The evaluation of advanced standing of transfer students in the Statement of Equivalence is based on meeting these criteria. With the approval of the department chair, the requirement for GE 100 may be replaced by another approved course.

In addition to other requirements set forth beginning on page 424 of this catalog, the student's grade point average must meet the following minimums for all work taken at Valparaiso University:

1. A cumulative GPA of 2.000 in all work.
2. A cumulative GPA of 2.000 in mathematics and science courses that satisfy the major and minor requirements.
3. A cumulative GPA of 2.000 in the engineering major. This includes courses identified with the student's departmental prefix (i.e., CE, ECE, and ME, respectively), all general engineering courses (GE), and ECE 281 for ME majors. Computer Science courses are included in this category for Computer Engineering majors.

Academic Deficiency

Students whose cumulative resident grade point average in any of the three categories listed above under Graduation Requirements falls below 2.000 are considered academically deficient. Such students may be denied the privilege of continuing their studies by being suspended from the College of Engineering unless they succeed in improving the quality of their work to the satisfaction of the faculty during the following semester. These students are considered to be on probation and may be required by

their department to take certain prescribed courses and meet specific standards in order to continue their enrollment in the college. It is the policy of the College of Engineering that suspended students may not request reinstatement for one calendar year. If you are reinstated in the College of Engineering and your cumulative resident grade point average in any of the three categories falls below 2.000 after subsequent semesters, you may be suspended from the college immediately.

Guest Policy

A student not pursuing an engineering major or minor may take one engineering course per semester or summer session. Written recommendation from the department chair and approval of the dean is needed to take two or more courses. Students who have been suspended from the College of Engineering, and are presently enrolled in one of the other colleges, may not enroll in an engineering course unless they have completed the course at an earlier date with an unsatisfactory grade (lower than C-) or have approval of the department chair. Courses that are cross-listed with departments in the other colleges and taken while on academic suspension may not be used to satisfy College of Engineering degree requirements, unless approved by the dean of Engineering.

General Engineering

Assistant Dean for Student Success & Director, Hesse Center Laura L. Sanders; Assistant Professor Wertz.

See page 57 for the number of credit hours that may be applied toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences.

General Engineering Courses

GE 100	Fundamentals of Engineering This is an introductory course that focuses on the fundamental concepts of engineering. Topics are drawn from principles of bio-, civil, computer, electrical, environmental, and mechanical engineering and show the interdisciplinary nature of the profession. Foundational skills such as problem solving, engineering communication, and teamwork are included. Students will participate in hands-on activities and design projects related to topics covered. Corequisite: MATH 131 or enrollment in the College of Engineering.	1+3, 2 Cr.
GE 109	Mechanics-Statics (Also offered as PHYS 109.) A course in the resolution and composition of forces and moments as applied to the free body diagram. Topics include principles of equilibrium, first and second moments of areas, study of trusses, frames, and machines, and friction. Prerequisites: MATH 131 and PHYS 141.	3 Cr.
GE 190	Topics in Engineering The investigation of engineering topics of special interest.	0.5-3 Cr.
GE 199	Engineering Seminar This seminar includes topics in engineering opportunities, student success skills, and career planning. S/U grade only.	0 Cr.
GE 290	Issues in Technology Introduction to problem solving, decision making, and risk assessment as they relate to the technical decision-making process. Engineering measurements will be explored in the laboratory using conventional and computer-based data acquisition systems. Utilizing case studies, the relevant technical and nontechnical decisions associated with issues and projects will be explored. Not open to engineering majors.	3 Cr.
GE 299	Humanitarian Engineering Colloquium Students will present their work in humanitarian engineering. Guest speakers will be invited to present topics relating to humanitarian issues. Students pursuing the Humanitarian Engineering Minor are expected to register for the colloquium every spring semester. S/U grade only.	0 Cr.
GE 301	Financial and Ethical Decisions in Engineering A discussion of essential non-technical issues that impact engineering decision-making. Topics include calculating measures of financial merit for engineering decisions, selecting the most economically desirable solution from among several alternatives, recognizing situations that require ethical judgment, and applying engineering codes of ethics to make ethical decisions. Concepts of sustainability and sociopolitical influence are discussed. Prerequisite: junior standing.	3 Cr.

GE 311	Financial Decisions in Engineering A discussion of essential financial issues that impact engineering decision-making. Topics include calculating measures of financial merit for engineering decisions and selecting the most economically desirable solution from among several alternatives. Prerequisite: MATH 132, sophomore standing, or chair approval.	1.5 Cr.
GE 312	Ethical Decisions in Engineering A discussion of essential ethical issues that impact engineering decision-making. Topics include recognizing situations that require ethical judgment, and applying engineering codes of ethics to make ethical decisions. Concepts of sustainability and socio-political influence are also discussed. Prerequisite: junior standing or chair approval.	1.5 Cr.
GE 386	Internship in Engineering An engineering work experience with a pre-selected and approved employer. Requires satisfactory work performance and submission of a final report in approved format. Students may repeat for a maximum of three work sessions. Grading will be on an S/U basis. Prerequisites: student must be in good standing in the College of Engineering and have approval of the student's department chair.	1 Cr.
GE 390	Topics in Engineering The investigation of engineering topics of special interest.	0.5-3 Cr.
GE 481	Cooperative Education I Application of the concepts of engineering in a business, consulting, industrial, or government setting. Emphasis is placed on involvement in real-world engineering projects requiring analysis, design, and investigative skills. Requires satisfactory work performance at a pre-selected employer and the submission of reports in a format approved by each department. This course is graded S/U only for civil and mechanical engineering majors. Prerequisite: approval of the student's department chair.	0.5-3 Cr.
GE 482	Cooperative Education II A continuation of GE 481. This course requires a satisfactory employer evaluation and reports in a format approved by each department. This course is graded S/U only for civil and mechanical engineering majors. Prerequisite: GE 481 and approval of the student's department chair.	2 Cr.
GE 483	Cooperative Education III Application of the concepts of engineering in a business, consulting, industrial, or government setting. Requires the submission of reports in a format approved by each department. This course is graded S/U only for civil and mechanical engineering majors. May be repeated for up to three credit hours. Prerequisite: approval of the student's department chair.	1 Cr.
GE 493	Professional Communications and Interpersonal Relations The development of professional skills needed to be successful in the engineering profession. Topics include building self-confidence, strengthening people skills, enhancing communication skills, developing leadership skills, and reducing stress/improving attitude. Junior standing and dean's approval required.	3 Cr.
GE 495	Special Problem Selected students are permitted to work on a special problem under the supervision of a member of the faculty. Each student is required to keep a progress notebook and to turn in a final report in an approved format. Open only to students with permission of the faculty and approval of the dean.	1-3 Cr.
GE 497	Senior Design Project I The application of theoretical and experimental engineering concepts in the analysis and design of an engineering system. Students form teams to plan and organize a multidisciplinary project. Corequisite: GE 311 and 312 and [(prerequisite: ECE 340 or ECE322) or (Corequisite: ME363 or ME463) or (Corequisite: BE 415)].	3 Cr.
GE 498	Senior Design Project II A continuation of GE 497. Projects are built, tested, documented, and reported. Prerequisite: GE 497.	3 Cr.

Civil and Environmental Engineering

Professors Polito, P. Weiss; Associate Professors Aljobeh, Raich (chair); Assistant Professors Grossman, Henschen.

Mission

The mission of the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering is to provide the highest quality of technical education, which is grounded in the arts and sciences by faculty dedicated to exceptional teaching and extraordinary care for individual students. The department will strive to develop graduates who will be effective members of engineering teams, managers of engineering projects, and serve as leaders in the civil engineering discipline and within the broader community of church and society.

Civil Engineering

Program Educational Objectives

The Program Educational Objectives help to direct and measure the success of the civil engineering program in accomplishing its mission. They are broad statements that describe what graduates are expected to attain within a few years of graduation and are based on the needs of the program's constituencies. The Civil Engineering Program Education Objectives state that within five to ten years of graduation, civil engineering alumni will have:

1. Attained a position within the civil engineering community through which they are able to make a positive contribution to the engineering profession and society as a whole.
2. Participated in continuing education activities, such as courses taken for advanced degrees, seminars, workshops, and conferences, demonstrating their commitment to lifelong learning; and
3. Advanced in their profession. Advancement may be demonstrated through achievements such as promotions and licensure.

"Civil engineering is the profession in which a knowledge of the mathematical and physical sciences gained by study, experience, and practice is applied with judgment to develop ways to utilize, economically, the materials and forces of nature for the progressive wellbeing of mankind in creating, improving, and protecting the environment, in providing facilities for community living, industry, transportation, and in providing structures for the use of mankind."

--American Society of Civil Engineers

The Civil Engineering Program is designed to prepare the graduate to enter the practice of engineering or to pursue graduate study. The program is broad in scope requiring students to complete course work in five major branches of civil engineering (i.e., environmental, geotechnical, structural, transportation, and water resources engineering). Additional depth in one or several branches can be obtained through appropriate electives. The program emphasizes the importance of effective communication (e.g., written and oral); the ability to work in teams; the importance of ethical and professional responsibility; the need to be lifelong learners; and the need to hold paramount the safety, health, and welfare of the public.

Design is an important component of the Civil Engineering Program. This includes distinguishing between analysis and design, exposing students to various design methodologies, and requiring students to develop and evaluate (i.e., using economic, social, safety, and engineering criteria) alternative solutions to realistic engineering problems. The design experience (i.e., individually and in teams) is spread throughout the program and is incorporated into both classroom and laboratory exercises. In the sophomore year, students are introduced to fundamental aspects of the design process in the mechanics of materials and their introductory courses in structural and transportation engineering. In the junior year, additional aspects of the design process and the use of standards, specifications, and building codes are discussed in courses in environmental engineering, water resources engineering, soil and foundation engineering, structural engineering, and transportation engineering. In the senior year, students apply their design skills in their civil engineering electives and capstone design experience. The capstone courses include a major, comprehensive design project in which students work in teams to bring together their accumulated knowledge of civil engineering to solve engineering problems with realistic constraints.

Laboratory work is designed to develop written communication skills, ability to analyze and interpret experimental data, self-confidence, and to aid in the interpretation and application of classroom theory. The majority of introductory courses in the five branches of civil engineering require a laboratory component. The civil engineering program has modern, well-equipped laboratories in materials engineering, fluid mechanics, soil mechanics, and environmental engineering.

Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering – Civil Engineering Major (128 Cr.)

CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CHEM 115	Essentials of Chemistry for Engineers	3+2, 4 Cr.
CHEM 116	Applications of Chemistry in Engineering	3+3, 4 Cr.
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 253	Calculus III	4 Cr.
MATH 260	Linear Systems and Matrices	1 Cr.
MATH 270	Ordinary Differential Equations	3 Cr.
One of the following options:		
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition ^w	3 Cr.
World Language/Diversity Elective^w		3 Cr.
Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives^w		6 Cr.
Science Elective		3 Cr.
Technical Elective		3 Cr.
Professional Elective		3 Cr.
GE 100	Fundamentals of Engineering	1+3, 2 Cr.
GE 109	Mechanics-Statics	3 Cr.
GE 311	Financial Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.
GE 312	Ethical Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.
CE 151	Introduction to Computer-Aided Drafting	0+3, 1 Cr.
CE 212	Materials Engineering	2+3, 3 Cr.
CE 213	Technical and Professional Writing in Civil and Environmental Engineering ^w	1 Cr.
CE 215	Mechanics of Materials	3 Cr.
CE 216	Introduction to Structural Engineering	3 Cr.
CE 252	Introduction to Transportation Engineering	3 Cr.
CE 317	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures	3 Cr.
CE 318	Design of Steel Structures	3 Cr.
CE 320	Soil Mechanics	3+3, 4 Cr.
CE 322	Soil and Foundation Engineering	3 Cr.
CE 334	Fluid Mechanics	3+3, 4 Cr.
CE 335	Hydrology	3 Cr.
CE 354	Design of Transportation Facilities	3 Cr.
CE 364	Environmental Engineering I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CE 365	Environmental Engineering II	3 Cr.
CE 493	Senior Design I: Project Planning and Management	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
CE 494	Senior Design II: Project Development and Design	1+6, 3 Cr.
Civil Engineering Electives		9 Cr.
Total Required for Graduation		128 Cr.

Writing Intensive Course (as indicated by a superscript “w”)

At least one course taken to satisfy the World Languages/Diversity Elective, Humanities, Social Science, and Theology Electives, THEO 200: The Christian Tradition, or CE 213 must be a writing intensive course. A list of courses approved as a writing intensive course is provided on page 490.

Professional Elective

The professional elective requirement may be met by taking a course from an approved list of courses found on page 358. Other choices may be made available by petition to the Civil and Environmental Engineering Department.

Civil Engineering Electives

These nine credits are to be selected from the array of civil engineering electives provided. Courses which fulfill civil engineering elective requirements are indicated with a superscript "c": (...)^c.

Cooperative Education

Students may request to substitute up to six credits of GE 481 through GE 483 for the Professional Elective and Technical Elective. Courses GE 481-483 are graded S/U only.

Technical Elective

The Technical Elective requirement may be met by taking a course from an approved list of courses found on page 358. Other choices may be made available by petition to the Civil and Environmental Engineering Department.

Science Elective

The Science Elective requirement is met by taking a course from an approved list of courses found on page 358.

World Language/Diversity Elective

Students will take three credits from either world languages at the 102 level or above or from the diversity list beginning on page 485.

Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives

Students will take six credits from the approved list of Humanities courses, Social Science courses, or Theology courses. Courses may be from the same area or from different areas. See pages 486-489 for Humanities and Social Science courses.

Civil Engineering Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

A minor in civil engineering is available to students majoring in computer, electrical, or mechanical engineering. A minimum of 18 credit hours in civil engineering, excluding CE 202, is required. GE 109 may be counted as part of the 18 credits. A concentration of at least two CE courses in water resources, structural, geotechnical, construction, environmental, or transportation engineering is required. At least nine credits must be at the 300 level or above. Mechanical engineering majors may not use CE 334 as part of the minor. The civil and environmental engineering department chair must approve the plan of study.

Environmental Engineering

Program Overview

Environmental engineers protect and improve the quality of life of people and society by applying their technical expertise to find sustainable solutions to global problems. In this role, environmental engineers are stewards of our natural resources and designers of our built environment. Population growth and the rising standard of living for societies worldwide result in additional environmental challenges. The global population has grown from 1 billion in 1800 to 7 billion in 2011 with an expected population reaching almost 10 billion by 2050. With this growth comes the increasing challenge of providing clean air and water to people worldwide. In addition, the rising standard of living results in increased consumption and higher energy and water needs. Environmental engineers working alongside other environmental professionals will be at the forefront of efforts to ensure adequate living conditions for everyone. While environmental engineers in the previous century focused mainly on waste water treatment, today their focus has expanded to develop solutions to all types of environmental problems surrounding the air, water and soil. They also investigate such diverse topics as the effects of climate change and the development of green infrastructure.

The environmental engineering program is interdisciplinary in nature with a strong link between the natural sciences and engineering. Courses are sequenced to build upon a firm foundation in mathematics, basic sciences, and engineering sciences. Courses progressively involve students in engineering design activities, and the courses culminate in a major interdisciplinary, capstone design experience during the final year of study. The program will be housed in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering (CEE). The Environmental Engineering (ENE) program shares a common first year with other CoE programs and a common second year with the civil engineering program. The ENE program offers a core that provides a broad foundation in environmental engineering while also providing elective concentrations in air, water or soil. Graduates of the Environmental Engineering Program at Valparaiso University are qualified to enter industry as practicing engineers or to pursue advanced degrees.

Bachelor of Science in Environmental Engineering – Environmental Engineering Major (128 Cr.)

BIO 215	Fundamental Microbiology for Engineers	3 Cr.
CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CHEM 115	Essentials of Chemistry for Engineers	3+2, 4 Cr.
CHEM 116	Applications of Chemistry in Engineering	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 221	Organic Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 253	Calculus III	4 Cr.
MATH 260	Linear Systems and Matrices	1 Cr.
MATH 270	Ordinary Differential Equations	3 Cr.
One of the following options:		
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition ^w	3 Cr.
World Language/Diversity Elective^w		3 Cr.
Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives^w		6 Cr.
Professional Elective		3 Cr.
GE 100	Fundamentals of Engineering	1+3, 2 Cr.
GE 109	Mechanics-Statics	3 Cr.
GE 311	Financial Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.
GE 312	Ethical Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.
CE 151	Introduction to Computer-Aided Drafting	0+3, 1 Cr.
CE 213	Technical and Professional Writing in Civil and Environmental Engineering ^w	1 Cr.
CE 215	Mechanics of Materials	3 Cr.
CE 281	Geology for Civil and Environmental Engineers	3 Cr.
CE 334	Fluid Mechanics	3+3, 4 Cr.
CE 335	Hydrology	3 Cr.
CE 351	Programming and Numerical Methods	2 Cr.
CE 364	Environmental Engineering I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CE 365	Environmental Engineering II	3 Cr.
CE 493	Senior Design I: Project Planning and Management	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
CE 494	Senior Design II: Project Development and Design	1+6, 3 Cr.
ENE 210	Environmental Toxicity and Risk Assessment	3 Cr.
ENE 260	Environmental Sustainability	2 Cr.
ENE 310	Chemical Fate and Transport	3 Cr.
ENE 330	Environmental Soils	2+3, 3 Cr.
ENE 360	Environmental Policy and Law	2 Cr.
ENE 440	Introduction to Air Pollution	3 Cr.
ENE 450	Hazardous Waste Management	3 Cr.
ME 270	Thermodynamics I	3 Cr.
Environmental Engineering Electives		6 Cr.
Total Required for Graduation		128 Cr.

Writing Intensive Course (as indicated by a superscript “w”)

At least one course taken to satisfy the World Languages/Diversity Elective, Humanities, Social Science, and Theology Electives, THEO 200: The Christian Tradition, or CE 213 must be a writing intensive course. A list of courses approved as a writing intensive course is provided on page 490.

Professional Elective

The professional elective requirement may be met by taking a course from an approved list of courses found on page 358. Other choices may be made available by petition to the Civil and Environmental Engineering Department.

Environmental Engineering Electives

These six credits are to be selected from the array of environmental engineering electives provided. Courses which fulfill environmental engineering elective requirements are indicated with a superscript "e": (...)^e.

Cooperative Education

Students may request to substitute up to six credits of GE 481 through GE 483 for the Professional Elective and Technical Elective. Courses GE 481-483 are graded S/U only.

World Language/Diversity Elective

Students will take three credits from either world languages at the 102 level or above or from the diversity list beginning on page 485.

Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives

Students will take six credits from the approved list of Humanities courses, Social Science courses, or Theology courses. Courses may be from the same area or from different areas. See pages 486-489 for Humanities and Social Science courses.

Civil Engineering Courses

See page 57 for the number of credit hours that may be applied toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences.

CE 151	Introduction to Computer-Aided Drafting	0+3, 1 Cr.
	This introductory course will provide students with a basic understanding of the features and consideration associated with the operation of a computer-aided drafting (CAD) system. Students will be introduced to drafting standards and practices in the context of a range of civil engineering disciplines.	
CE 202	Statistical Applications in Civil Engineering	3 Cr.
	An introduction to the primary statistical and probabilistic models used in the collection and interpretation of civil engineering data. The focus is on summary techniques, regression models, application of the Central Limit Theorem, confidence intervals, and recurrence intervals. Monte Carlo simulation techniques are used to estimate the failure likelihood of a civil engineering system. Prerequisite: MATH 132.	
CE 212	Materials Engineering	2+3, 3 Cr.
	Study of the composition, production, properties, and behavior of structural materials such as aggregate, concrete, steel, and timber. Introduction to the use of standardized test methods and data analysis. Laboratory exercises include determination of aggregate properties, concrete mixture design, properties of hardened concrete, properties of ductile metals, and properties of clear wood. Written reports for laboratory exercises are required. Field trips may be required. Prerequisite or Corequisite: CE 215; Corequisite: CE 213.	
CE 213	Technical and Professional Writing in Civil and Environmental Engineering^w	1 Cr.
	Students will be introduced to technical writing in civil and environmental engineering, with a focus on laboratory reports, and to professional writing such as memoranda and business letters. Corequisite: sophomore standing in the Civil Engineering Department or consent of the chair of the department.	
CE 215	Mechanics of Materials	3 Cr.
	(Also offered as ME 215 and PHYS 215.) Concepts of stress and strain, stress-strain relationships, states of plane stress and strain at a point; elementary analysis of stress distributions and deformations for axial loading of prismatic members, torsional loading of circular shafts and bending of beams, combined loading; plastic elastic action, and an introduction to statically indeterminate problems. Prerequisite: GE 109.	
CE 216	Introduction to Structural Engineering	3 Cr.
	An introduction to the behavior, analysis, and design of structures. Topics will include design criteria, loads, analysis of structural members and systems using classical hand methods and computer software, and design with various material types (e.g., steel, concrete, timber, masonry). Prerequisite: CE 215.	

CE 252	Introduction to Transportation Engineering Topics include transportation system characteristics, transportation demand, transportation planning, transportation engineering studies, human and vehicle design factors, traffic flow and operations, signing and marking, and safety. While highway modes occupy a majority of the time due to their relative importance, other modes such as rail, air, and water will also be discussed. Prerequisite: STAT 240 or CE 202.	3 Cr.
CE 281	Geology for Civil and Environmental Engineers A study of the structure of the Earth, including minerals, igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks. Also discussed are plate tectonics and its relationship to volcanoes, earthquakes, and mountain building. Upon completion of this course, students should be able to apply their knowledge of geology to civil engineering projects. Prerequisite: sophomore standing in the Civil Engineering Department or consent of the chair of the department.	3 Cr.
CE 290	Topics in Civil Engineering Seven weeks or semester. The investigation of civil engineering topics of special interest. Prerequisites depend on topics offered. Offered upon sufficient demand.	2-4 Cr.
CE 299	Sophomore Honor Studies in Civil Engineering Independent study of an advanced topic in civil engineering. Available by invitation only. Prerequisite: approval by the Civil Engineering Department.	1-3 Cr.
CE 317	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures Design of reinforced concrete members and structures. Topics will include the design of members for compression, flexure and shear, deflections, bond and anchorage, and footings. Additional topics may include the design of one-way slabs and the design of reinforced concrete frames. ACI strength design methods are used. Prerequisite: CE 216.	3 Cr.
CE 318	Design of Steel Structures Design of steel members and structures. Topics will include the design of members for tension, compression, flexure and shear, and the design of simple connections. Additional topics may include the design of composite members and the design of steel frames. LRFD methods are used. Prerequisite: CE 216.	3 Cr.
CE 320	Soil Mechanics The study of index, mechanical, and hydraulic properties of soils. Soil identification, compaction, shear strength, consolidation, vertical stress distribution, and flow through porous media. Principles of laboratory identification and testing of soils. Site investigation and in situ testing. Prerequisite: CE 215.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CE 322	Soil and Foundation Engineering A continuation of CE 320. Lateral earth pressures, retaining wall design, elastic stress distribution, settlement, and bearing capacity of foundation systems. Sizing of shallow and deep foundation systems. Prerequisite: CE 320.	3 Cr.
CE 334	Fluid Mechanics An examination of fluid properties, fluids at rest, and fluids in motion. Conservation of mass, and the energy and momentum principles are utilized along with dimensional analysis and similitude. Applications include pumps, flow in conduits, lift and drag, pipe networks, and hydraulic model studies. Integrated with the fluid mechanics per se are principles of mechanics-dynamics. Prerequisites: MATH 132 and CE 215.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CE 335	Hydrology Introduction to surface water hydrology: hydrologic cycle, precipitation, evaporation, infiltration, runoff, rainfall-runoff relationships, uniform flow in open channels, stream flow measurements, hydrologic routing, hydrologic modeling, hydrologic probability, storm water management, storm sewer design, and applications. Prerequisite: CE 334.	3 Cr.
CE 351	Programming and Numerical Methods Course will cover programming/numerical methods/computer modeling and students will apply methods to help solve engineering applications. Students will learn how to program in MATLAB and use their evolving programming skills to implement numerical solutions for problems of interest to civil and environmental engineers. Topics will include root finding, numerical integration, GUI development, arrays and matrices, systems of linear equations, nonlinear ODE boundary value problems, numerical differentiation with finite difference method, detention basin routing, initial value problems, and Runge-Kutta routing problems. Prerequisites: MATH 260/270.	1+3, 2 Cr.

CE 354	Design of Transportation Facilities Infrastructure and associated needs for transportation facilities. Highway geometric design and the necessary design aids will be a major focus of the class, but other facilities will also be addressed, particularly rail and airport design. Other topics will include pavement design and the explicit incorporation of safety into the design process. Prerequisites: CE 151 and CE 252.	3 Cr.
CE 364	Environmental Engineering I Introductory study of water treatment practices common to urban areas. Laboratory principles and methods related to safety, sampling, data analysis, and measurement of selected physical, chemical, and biological characteristics of water and wastewater are introduced. Field trips are required. Corequisite: CE 334; prerequisite: CHEM 116.	3+3, 4 Cr.
CE 365	Environmental Engineering II Introductory study of physical, chemical, and biological processes for the treatment of domestic wastewater and the design of wastewater treatment unit operations. Prerequisite: CE 364	3 Cr.
CE 399	Junior Honor Studies in Civil Engineering Independent study of an advanced topic in civil engineering. Available by invitation only. Prerequisite: approval by the Civil Engineering Department.	1-3 Cr.
CE 415	Advanced Structural Analysis ^c Analysis of statically indeterminate structures using energy and/or matrix methods. Direct stiffness and flexibility methods are discussed as are a variety of applications in structural analysis software including response to time-dependent loading such as blasts, earthquakes, etc. Prerequisite: CE 216.	3 Cr.
CE 418	Design of Masonry Structures ^c Analysis and design of masonry structural system components. The use of appropriate specifications in design. Design projects may be required. Prerequisite: CE 216.	3 Cr.
CE 419	Prestressed Concrete ^c Analysis and design of prestressed concrete members and structures. Topics will include flexural stresses, flexural strength, shear strength, loss of prestress, and deflections. Field trips may be required. Prerequisite: CE 317.	3 Cr.
CE 421	Geotechnical Aspects of Earthquake Engineering ^c Causative mechanisms of earthquake, earthquake magnitudes, ground motion, effect of local soil conditions on motions. Response of soils to seismic loading, liquefaction phenomena and analysis of pore pressure development, laboratory and in-situ testing for seismic loading. Prerequisites: STAT 240 or CE 202, and CE 320.	3 Cr.
CE 422	Advanced Soil Mechanics ^c The behavior of soil examined from a fundamental soil perspective. Review of methods of testing to define soil strength and response for clays, sands, and silts; rationale for choosing shear strength and deformation parameters for soils for design application. Prerequisite: CE 320.	3 Cr.
CE 436	Water Resources Engineering ^c Application of the principles of fluid mechanics to analysis and design of water resources projects. Potential topics include branching pipes, water towers in pipe networks, manifolds, open-channel hydraulics, culvert design, water hammer, reservoirs, and water law, and wells. Prerequisite: CE 334 or ME 373.	3 Cr.
CE 437	Urban Stormwater Management ^c Urbanization typically increases the volume of stormwater runoff and degrades water quality. This effect of urbanization on the quantity and quality of stormwater water runoff will be investigated as will methods used to measure and reduce this impact. This course will address the special case of urban hydrology for small watersheds and the management of stormwater quality and quantity. Pre/corequisite: CE 335.	3 Cr.
CE 442	Construction Engineering ^c An introduction to construction management issues such as project delivery systems, construction scheduling, construction estimating, project documents, and legal issues. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.	3 Cr.

CE 456	Railroad Design and Operations ^c	3 Cr.
	Essential elements of railroad facility design and operations, with the objective of providing students with a more detailed understanding of railroad functions, design, construction, and operations. The design aspect of the course will include route location, track structure, design and construction of main lines and terminal facilities, maintenance-of-way operations such as track inspection and right-of-way maintenance, railroad bridges and bridge loadings, and drainage requirements. The operations aspect of the course will include basic train handling, train operating characteristics, train makeup and types of trains, train dispatching, yard and terminal operations, and signaling. Prerequisite: CE 354.	
CE 457	Traffic Engineering ^c	3 Cr.
	Fundamental traits and behavior of road users and their vehicles. Characteristics of a free-flowing traffic stream; capacity and level of service of urban and rural highways, signals and signalized intersection capacity; traffic speeds, volumes, signing and marking; accidents and safety. Taught in alternate years. Prerequisite: CE 252.	
CE 458	Urban Transportation Planning ^c	3 Cr.
	Fundamentals of urban transportation planning. Topics include the traditional 4-step planning process, which includes trip generation, trip distribution, mode choice, and trip assignment, data collection and statistical techniques, aggregate and disaggregate modeling, transportation demand forecasting, interaction with land use and urban planning, short-term and long-term plans, traffic impact studies, and environmental studies. Prerequisite: CE 354.	
CE 459	Transportation Economics ^c	3 Cr.
	Introduces the basics of transportation economics. Topics include fixed costs, incremental costs, elasticities, direct and indirect costs, the application and impact of subsidies, economics of scale, economies of highway-, transit-, rail, air-, and water-based transportation modes. Prerequisites: CE 354 and GE 311.	
CE 466	Hazardous Waste Management ^c	3 Cr.
	A basic overview of remediation of contaminated soil and ground water at hazardous waste sites including development of site investigation plans, management of field investigations, environmental risk assessments, feasibility studies, innovative remedial design techniques, and case studies. Oral and written reports and field trips are required.	
CE 467	Biological Wastewater Treatment ^c	3 Cr.
	This course covers biological treatment of domestic and industrial wastewaters for the removal of organics and nutrients. Kinetic expressions of biological growth and fluid transport through treatment reactors will be introduced. These concepts will be used to estimate reductions in organic and nutrient concentrations and design appropriate biological treatment processes. Corequisite: CE 364.	
CE 490	Topics in Civil Engineering ^c	2-4 Cr.
	Seven weeks or semester. The investigation of civil engineering topics of special interest. Prerequisites depend on topics offered. Offered upon sufficient demand. Prerequisite: junior standing or approval of the instructor.	
CE 493	Senior Design I: Project Planning and Management	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
	An introduction to professional practice issues such as contracts, project proposals, and project management including scheduling, estimating, and project control. Student teams participate in the planning of an integrated and realistic civil engineering project. Knowledge gained in previous courses including ethical, legal, societal, multicultural, economic, financial, aesthetic, and environmental aspects will be integrated into the projects. The course may include field trips and/or lectures by practicing professionals. Oral and written reports are required. Prerequisites: CE 151 and at least three of the following: CE 317 or CE 318, CE 322, CE 335, CE 351, CE 354, CE 365, ENE 310, or ENE 360; or permission of the department chair.	
CE 494	Senior Design II: Project Development and Design	1+6, 3 Cr.
	Student teams participate in the design of integrated and realistic civil engineering projects. Knowledge gained in previous courses is used to incorporate the ethical, legal, societal, multicultural, economic, financial, aesthetic, and environmental aspects in the design. In addition, elements of management and communication are integrated. The course may include field trips and/or lectures by practicing professionals. Oral and written reports are required. Prerequisite: senior standing and CE 493, or permission of the department chair.	

CE 499	Senior Honor Studies in Civil Engineering	1-3 Cr.
	Independent study of an advanced topic in civil engineering. Available by invitation only. Prerequisite: approval by the Civil Engineering Department.	

Environmental Engineering Courses

See page 57 for the number of credit hours that may be applied toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences.

ENE 210	Environmental Toxicology and Risk Assessment	3 Cr.
	Solve problems in environmental engineering that involve fundamental physical, chemical and biological processes, engineering technology, and current environmental issues and policies. Introduction to topics related to environmental quality, public health, environmental and occupational health regulations, health risk assessment, public and private institutions, and environmental systems. Topics discussed include risk analysis, brownfields, solid waste and energy fundamentals. Prerequisites: CHEM 115 and MATH 131.	
ENE 260	Environmental Sustainability	2 Cr.
	An introduction to the fundamental aspects of sustainability and green design concepts. Topics include renewable and non-renewable resources, energy cycles, pollution generation, carbon cycle, emissions and sequestering, and life cycle analysis. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.	
ENE 299	Sophomore Honor Studies in Environmental Engineering	0.5-3 Cr.
	Independent study of an advanced topic in environmental engineering. Prerequisite: approval by the Civil Engineering Department.	
ENE 310	Chemical Fate and Transport^c	3 Cr.
	An introduction to solving problems using concepts of heat and mass transfer and evaluating design options related to the production, clean-up and control of bioenvironmental systems. Focus is placed on understanding conduction, convection, radiation, and diffusion heat and mass transfer processes. Prerequisites: CE 334 and ME 270.	
ENE 330	Environmental Soils	2+3, 3 Cr.
	An introduction to the chemical, physical, and biological properties of soils; the origin, classification, properties, and distribution of soils and their influence on hydrological and environmental processes; the management and conservation of soils; and the environmental impact of soil disturbance. Prerequisite: CE 213 and 215.	
ENE 360	Environmental Policy and Law	3 Cr.
	Introduction to environmental law and major federal statutes covering the Clean Air Act, Clean Water Act, the National Environmental Policy Act, the Endangered Species Act, and hazardous waste and toxic substance laws. Students will discuss historical and contemporary issues of statutory and regulatory analysis, ethics, politics, and economics in these various legal contexts. Emphasis will be placed on contextualizing environmental problems, including uncertainty, risk assessment, risk perception and risk mitigation. Prerequisite: ENE 260.	
ENE 399	Junior Honor Studies in Environmental Engineering	0.5-3 Cr.
	Independent study of an advanced topic in environmental engineering. Prerequisite: approval by the Civil Engineering Department.	
ENE 440	Introduction to Air Pollution^c	3 Cr.
	Introduction to particulate- and gas-control technologies, dispersion modeling, and pollutant transport. Students will solve problems in the area of air quality and air pollution control using fundamental physical, electrical and chemical processes. Course topics will investigate the effects of regulation and legislation. Prerequisites: CE 334, ENE 210 and ME 270.	
ENE 450	Hazardous Waste Management^c	3 Cr.
	An overview of remediation of contaminated soil and ground water at hazardous waste sites including development of site investigation plans, management of field investigations, environmental risk assessments, feasibility studies, innovative remedial design techniques, and case studies. Energy and greenhouse gas emission will be evaluated as will municipal landfill leachate and gas generation. Prerequisites: ENE 310.	
ENE 490	Topics in Environmental Engineering^{c, e}	0.5-4 Cr.
	Seven weeks or semester. The investigation of environmental engineering topics of special interest. Prerequisites depend on topics offered. Offered upon sufficient demand. Prerequisite: junior standing or approval of the instructor.	

ENE 499	Undergraduate Research in Environmental Engineering	0.5-3 Cr.
Independent study of an advanced topic in environmental engineering. This course may be repeated for additional credit. Prerequisite: approval by the Civil Engineering Department.		

Electrical and Computer Engineering

Professors Budnik, E. Johnson, Tougaw (chair), Will; Associate Professor Khorbotly; Assistant Professors El-Howayek, Marley, White; Lecturer Walter.

The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering offers two degree programs: Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering. These two degrees share a fundamental theoretical background that is reflected by many common courses and shared laboratory facilities.

In the sophomore year students take foundation courses in analog circuits, digital circuits, and programming. Computer-aided design tools and laboratories supplement the material taught in the classroom. During their junior year, students build on their foundation by studying electronics, linear systems, and embedded microcontrollers. Students also participate in group design projects and are introduced to a variety of realistic design constraints including engineering ethics, safety, and economics. The senior year is anchored by an interdisciplinary capstone project where students begin a systematic study of the design process and apply the knowledge acquired in earlier courses. Projects require the consideration of realistic constraints and standards, formal project management, the building and testing of a prototype, and thorough documentation.

The department supports a diverse set of laboratory facilities. The electronics laboratory supports work in digital and analog systems including power electronics. The digital systems laboratory is used for logic design, embedded microcontrollers and digital filtering systems. The scientific visualization laboratory serves as a research center for all engineering departments to develop applications for virtual reality to augment undergraduate education.

Electrical Engineering

Electrical Engineering Mission

We prepare students with the engineering expertise and well-rounded education necessary to lead and serve society.

Electrical Engineering Program Educational Objectives

The educational objectives of the electrical engineering program are the following:

1. Our graduates will be highly sought for their world-class engineering expertise and well-rounded education.
2. Our graduates will respond to a rapidly changing global environment with persistence, creativity, innovation, and adaptability.
3. Our graduates will communicate effectively and persuasively and function as integral members of diverse teams.
4. Our graduates will demonstrate character and values by making ethical decisions throughout their lives.
5. Our graduates will strive for the betterment of society in pursuing their chosen vocation.

Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering – Electrical Engineering Major (125 Cr.)

CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 253	Calculus III	4 Cr.
MATH 260	Linear Systems and Matrices	1 Cr.
MATH 270	Ordinary Differential Equations	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 151	Newtonian Mechanics - Honors	3+0, 3 Cr.

PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 152	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves - Honors	3+0, 3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition ^w	3 Cr.
World Language/Diversity Elective^w		3 Cr.
Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives^w		6 Cr.
GE 100	Fundamentals of Engineering	1+3, 2 Cr.
GE 311	Financial Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.
GE 312	Ethical Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.
GE 497	Senior Design Project I	3 Cr.
GE 498	Senior Design Project II	3 Cr.
ECE 100	Fundamentals of Electrical and Computer Engineering	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 211	Technical Writing for Electrical and Computer Engineers ^w	1 Cr.
ECE 212	The Design Process for Electrical and Computer Engineers	1 Cr.
ECE 221	Digital Logic Design	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 251	Engineering Programming I	2.33+2, 3 Cr.
ECE 263	Linear Circuit Theory I	3+3, 4 Cr.
ECE 264	Linear Circuit Theory II	3+3, 4 Cr.
ECE 322	Embedded Microcontrollers	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 340	Electronics I	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 341	Electronics II	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 360	Signals and Systems	3 Cr.
ECE 430	Electromagnetic Field Theory	3 Cr.
Mathematics/Science Electives		9 Cr.
Professional Electives		6 Cr.
Electrical Engineering Electives		18 Cr.
Total Required for Graduation		125 Cr.

Writing Intensive Course (as indicated by a superscript “w”)

At least one course taken to satisfy the World Languages/Diversity Elective, Humanities, Social Science, and Theology Electives, THEO 200: The Christian Tradition, or ECE 211 must be a writing intensive course. A list of courses approved as a writing intensive course is provided on page 490.

Cooperative Education

Six credits of GE 481 through GE 483 may be used to satisfy the Professional Electives requirement if a minimum of six credits of cooperative education have been completed. All courses are graded S/U only.

Electrical Engineering Electives

Eighteen credits must be taken from among the following courses: ECE 222, 252, 422, 424, 429, 450, 452, 453, 455, 456, 460, 471, 472, 490, and 499. Other courses may be used to satisfy this elective with the approval of the department faculty. A maximum of 3 credits of ECE 499 may be applied to this requirement unless approved by the department faculty. Multiple sections of ECE 490 can be counted toward this requirement provided topics are different.

World Language/Diversity Elective

Students will take three credits from either world language courses at the 102 level or above or from the diversity list beginning on page 485.

Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives

Students will take six credits from the approved list of Humanities courses, Social Science courses, or Theology courses. Courses may be from the same area or from different areas. See pages 486-489 for Humanities and Social Science courses.

Mathematics/Science Electives

The Mathematics/Science Elective requirement may be met by taking nine credits from the approved list of courses found on page 358. Other choices may be made available by petition to the ECE Department.

Professional Electives

These courses are selected, in consultation with the academic advisor, to support the student's specific career goals. A current listing of approved professional electives is available on page 358. Other choices may be made available by petition to the ECE Department.

Electrical and Computer Engineering Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

A minor in electrical and computer engineering is available for students majoring in civil or mechanical engineering, computer science, mathematics, physics, or chemistry.

ECE 221	Digital Logic Design	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 251	Engineering Programming I	2.33+2, 3 Cr.
ECE 263	Linear Circuit Theory I	3+3, 4 Cr.
At least eight additional credits from ECE courses at the 200-level or higher		8 Cr.
ECE 211, ECE 212, and ECE 357 may not be used to satisfy this requirement.		

Note: ME 442 may be taken in place of ECE 460; ECE 203, ECE 281, ME 125, and ME 261 may be combined to satisfy the ECE 263 requirement.

Computer Engineering

Computer Engineering Mission

We prepare students with the engineering expertise and well-rounded education necessary to lead and serve society.

Computer Engineering Program Educational Objectives

The educational objectives of the computer engineering program are the following:

1. Our graduates will be highly sought for their world-class computer expertise and well-rounded education.
2. Our graduates will respond to a rapidly changing global environment with persistence, creativity, innovation, and adaptability.
3. Our graduates will communicate effectively and persuasively and function as integral members of diverse teams.
4. Our graduates will demonstrate character and values by making ethical decisions throughout their lives.
5. Our graduates will strive for the betterment of society in pursuing their chosen vocation.

Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering – Computer Engineering Major (125 Cr.)

CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 253	Calculus III	4 Cr.
MATH 260	Linear Systems and Matrices	1 Cr.
MATH 270	Ordinary Differential Equations	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 151	Newtonian Mechanics - Honors	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 152	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves - Honors	3+0, 3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition™	3 Cr.
World Language/Diversity Elective™		3 Cr.
Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives™		6 Cr.
GE 100	Fundamentals of Engineering	1+3, 2 Cr.
GE 311	Financial Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.

GE 312	Ethical Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.
GE 497	Senior Design Project I	3 Cr.
GE 498	Senior Design Project II	3 Cr.
ECE 100	Fundamentals of Electrical and Computer Engineering	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 211	Technical Writing for Electrical and Computer Engineers ^w	1 Cr.
ECE 212	The Design Process for Electrical and Computer Engineers	1 Cr.
ECE 221	Digital Logic Design	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 222	Advanced Logic Design	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 251	Engineering Programming I	2.33+2, 3 Cr.
ECE 252	Engineering Programming II	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 263	Linear Circuit Theory I	3+3, 4 Cr.
ECE 322	Embedded Microcontrollers	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 340	Electronics I	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 357	Discrete Structures I	3 Cr.
ECE 360	Signals and Systems	3 Cr.
ECE 422	Embedded Microcontrollers II	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 424	Computer Architecture	3 Cr.
ECE 450	Networking and Data Communications	3 Cr.
ECE 452	Digital Signal Processing	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
Mathematics/Science Electives		6 Cr.
Professional Electives		3 Cr.
Computer Engineering Electives		13 Cr.
Total Required for Graduation		125 Cr.

Writing Intensive Course (as indicated by a superscript “w”)

At least one course taken to satisfy the World Languages/Diversity Elective, Humanities, Social Science, and Theology Electives, THEO 200: The Christian Tradition, or ECE 211 must be a writing intensive course. A list of courses approved as a writing intensive course is provided on page 490.

Computer Engineering Electives

Thirteen credits must be taken by choosing from the following courses: CS 225, 230, 240, 250, 260, 325, 330, 335, 345, 358, 365, 372, ECE 264, 341, 429, 430, 455, 456, 460, 490, and 499. Other courses may be used to satisfy this requirement with the approval of the department faculty. A maximum of 3 credits of ECE 499 may be applied to this requirement unless approved by the department faculty. Multiple sections of ECE 490 can be counted toward this requirement provided topics are different.

Cooperative Education

Six credits of GE 481 through GE 483 may be used to satisfy the Professional Electives requirement if a minimum of six credits of cooperative education have been completed. All courses are graded S/U only.

World Language/Diversity Elective

Students will take three credits from either world language at the 102 level or above or from the diversity list beginning on page 485.

Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives

Students will take six credits from the approved list of Humanities courses, Social Science courses, or Theology courses. Courses may be from the same area or from different areas. See pages 486-489 for Humanities and Social Science courses.

Mathematics/Science Elective

The Mathematics/Science Elective requirement may be met by taking one of the approved courses found on page 358. Other choices may be made available by petition to the ECE Department.

Professional Electives

These courses are selected, in consultation with the advisor, to support the student's specific career goals. A current listing of approved professional electives is available on page 358. Other choices may be made available by petition to the ECE Department.

Electrical and Computer Engineering Courses

See page 57 for the number of credit hours that may be applied toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences.

ECE 100	Fundamentals of Electrical and Computer Engineering An introduction to the principles of Electrical and Computer Engineering. Topics include computer tools, DC circuit analysis, and digital circuit analysis and design. Prerequisite: MATH 131.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 203	Simulation and Modeling Tools A study of the software tools that are used by electrical and computer engineers to simulate circuits and to study electrical signals and systems. Students cannot receive credit for both ECE 203 and ECE 263. Pre-requisite: ECE 281.	0+1.5, 0.5
ECE 211	Technical Writing for Electrical and Computer Engineers^w An introduction to technical writing in electrical and computer engineering. Topics include writing impactful sentences and paragraphs, designing figures, charts, graphs, and tables to effectively convey technical information, and writing for a particular audience. Pre/Corequisite: ECE 263.	1 Cr.
ECE 212	The Design Process for Electrical and Computer Engineers A study of the design process as it relates to electrical and computer engineering. All steps of the design process will be considered in depth, and students will complete both incremental projects and a comprehensive design project that integrates their knowledge of the course material with technical design constraints. Prerequisites: ECE 221, ECE 251, and ECE 263.	1 Cr.
ECE 221	Digital Logic Design (Also offered as CS 320.) An introduction to digital logic concepts, including the analysis and design of combinational and sequential digital circuits.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 222	Advanced Logic Design A continuation of ECE 221 that includes the design of MSI and LSI digital circuits using a hardware description language (VHDL). Designs are also implemented in programmable logic devices (PALs, CPLDs). Prerequisite: ECE 221 with a minimum grade of C.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 251	Engineering Programming I A study of the fundamental programming constructs, algorithms, and data structures using industry-standard software. An emphasis is placed on programming strategies and the application of computer algorithms to solve problems in engineering and mathematics. Students cannot receive credit for both ECE 251 and CS 157.	3 Cr.
ECE 252	Engineering Programming II A continuation of ECE 251 with emphasis on implementing abstract data types and standard algorithms using industry-standard programming languages, with applications to contemporary engineering problems. Topics include the implementation of linked lists, queues, trees, stacks, sets, and sorting algorithms, such as quick sort, merge sort, and bucket sort. Students are also introduced to object orientation. Prerequisite: ECE 251 or instructor's approval. Students cannot receive credit for both ECE 252 and CS 158.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 263	Linear Circuit Theory I A study of the fundamental methods and theorems of electric circuit analysis. Topics include steady state and transient analysis of DC and transient circuits containing resistors, capacitors, inductors, and operational amplifiers. Pre/corequisite: MATH 270 and (MATH 260 or MATH 264).	3+3, 4 Cr.
ECE 264	Linear Circuit Theory II A continuation of ECE 263. Topics include AC circuits, power computations, transformers, frequency response, filters, Laplace transforms, and Fourier series. Prerequisite: ECE 263 with a minimum grade of C and pre/corequisite MATH 270.	3+3, 4 Cr.
ECE 281	Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering (Also offered as PHYS 281.) A study of the fundamental methods and theorems of electrical circuit analysis. Topics include steady-state and transient analysis of DC and AC circuits containing resistors, capacitors, inductors, and operational amplifiers. Students cannot receive credit for both ECE 263 and ECE 281. Prerequisite: MATH 131.	2.5 Cr.
ECE 290	Sophomore Project An independent research, development, or design project done under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.	0.5-3 Cr.

ECE 299	Sophomore Honor Studies in Electrical and Computer Engineering Independent study of an advanced topic in electrical engineering. Available by invitation only. Prerequisite: approval by the Electrical and Computer Engineering Department.	1-3 Cr.
ECE 322	Embedded Microcontrollers (Also offered as PHYS 322.) The application of microcontrollers in embedded system design, emphasizing the interaction of hardware and software design. Topics include integrated development environments, CPUs, program and data memories, interrupts, digital inputs and outputs, timer peripherals, serial communication interfaces, and analog-to-digital converter peripherals. Prerequisite: ECE 221 with a minimum grade of C and ECE 251 with a minimum grade of C.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 340	Electronics I An introduction to semiconductor theory and the design and analysis of electronic circuits. Topics include diodes, field-effect and bipolar transistors, CMOS logic circuits, single state discrete transistor amplifiers, and multistage integrated-circuit amplifiers. Prerequisite: (ECE 263 or ECE 281) with a minimum grade of C.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 341	Electronics II Topics include power amplifiers, DC power supplies, data converters, feedback, oscillators, switched-capacitor circuits, and transistor memory units. Prerequisite: ECE 340.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 357	Discrete Structures I (Also offered as MATH 220.) An introduction to mathematical reasoning, algorithm analysis, and the concepts that provide a mathematical foundation for computer science. Topics include a review of sets, logic, proof techniques including mathematical induction, counting techniques, recurrences, RSA cryptography, graph algorithms, applications, and elementary analysis of iterative and recursive algorithms. Pre/corequisite: MATH 131.	3 Cr.
ECE 360	Signals and Systems Continuous and discrete systems and signals are considered in both time and frequency domains. Continuous-time linear systems topics include Fourier series, Fourier transforms, and Laplace transforms. Discrete-time topics include the discrete Fourier transform, the Z-transform, sampling, quantization, and discrete-time processing. Discrete and continuous filtering techniques are introduced. Prerequisite: (ECE 263 or ECE 281) with a minimum grade of C.	3 Cr.
ECE 390	Junior Project An independent research, development, or design project done under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: junior standing.	1-3 Cr.
ECE 399	Junior Honor Studies in Electrical and Computer Engineering Independent study of an advanced topic in electrical engineering. Available by invitation only. Prerequisite: approval by the Electrical and Computer Engineering Department.	1-3 Cr.
ECE 422	Embedded Microcontrollers II Topics include assembly language, low power modes, clock systems, real-time operating systems, and hardware/software co-design. Prerequisite: ECE 322.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 424	Computer Architecture The description, organization, and design of computer elements to perform effectively. Instruction set design, caches, pipelining, and microprogramming. Prerequisite: ECE 222 with a minimum grade of C.	3 Cr.
ECE 429	Integrated Circuit Fabrication and Design An introduction to the fundamental principles of CMOS digital integrated circuit design. Extensive use of CAD tools for layout and simulation. Techniques for speed and size tradeoff are studied. Prerequisite: ECE 221 and ECE 340.	3 Cr.
ECE 430	Electromagnetic Field Theory The study of fundamental laws of static and dynamic electric and magnetic fields using vector methods. Topics include transmission lines, Maxwell's equations and electromagnetic radiation. Prerequisite: MATH 253 and PHYS 142.	3 Cr.
ECE 450	Networking and Data Communications Theory of interconnected digital systems including information flow control by packet and circuit-switching techniques and standards for communication between network nodes. Prerequisites: ECE 221 and ECE 251.	3 Cr.

ECE 452	Digital Signal Processing This course is an overview of the theory and techniques of the basic concepts of digital signal processing. Topics covered include design of FIR and IIR filters, construction of algorithms for real-time and off-line signal processing, relationships between analog and digital realizations, and real-time hardware considerations. Prerequisite: ECE 360.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 453	Communication Systems Methods of transmission of information by electrical signals through channels limited by bandwidth and additive noise. The characteristics of standard analog and digital modulation schemes such as AM, FM, PAM, and PCM are investigated and related to their channel requirements. Prerequisite: ECE 360 and pre/corequisite: STAT 240.	2.5+0.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 455	Image Processing and Computer Vision An introduction to image processing concepts such as image filtering, enhancement, and manipulation. Computer vision processes, including image segmentation, feature extraction, and pattern recognition. Prerequisites: ECE 251 and MATH 260.	3 Cr.
ECE 456	Fiber-Optic Communication A study of optical fiber communication systems and networks with hands-on experience. Theory of light wave propagation and single/multimode optical fibers. Introduction to light emitting diodes and laser diodes as optical sources and the modulation of those sources. Introduction to PIN and avalanche photodetectors, filters, and multiplexers. Prerequisite: ECE 340.	2.5+0.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 460	Control System Design A study of the application of feedback analysis and design in the frequency and time domains. Classical design is considered using root-locus and frequency response methods. Models derived from frequency response data are introduced. Introduction to modern control (state-space representation and pole placement) and Luenberger observers. Prerequisite: ECE 360.	3 Cr.
ECE 471	Power Electronics A course in the application and design of power semiconductor circuits. Topics include rectifiers, AC controllers, inverters, and switched mode power supplies. Prerequisite: ECE 340.	2.7+1, 3 Cr.
ECE 472	Power Systems Analysis The principles of power system analysis are studied through the development of models of all major components of a modern electric power grid. The course includes the development and application of power system analysis tools for power flow and fault analysis. Prerequisite: ECE 264.	3 Cr.
ECE 490	Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering The investigation of electrical engineering or computer engineering topics of special interest. Prerequisite: consent of the chair of the department.	1-3 Cr.
ECE 499	Senior Honor Studies in Electrical and Computer Engineering Independent study of an advanced topic in electrical engineering. Available by invitation only. Prerequisite: approval by the Electrical and Computer Engineering Department.	1-3 Cr.

Mechanical Engineering and Bioengineering

Professor Duncan (chair); Associate Professors Goehler, P. Johnson, Nudehi, Venstrom; Assistant Professors Blood, R. Johnson, Krenzke, Powell, D. Zhang.

Mission

The Department of Mechanical Engineering and Bioengineering provides a program of professional studies grounded in engineering fundamentals and arts and sciences and augmented by the development of interpersonal skills, experiential learning, and an appreciation of lifelong learning. Graduates are prepared to apply their knowledge to society's needs and help shape the future.

Mechanical Engineering

Program Educational Objectives

The educational objectives of the Mechanical Engineering Program are the following:

1. Our graduates will have a vocation.
2. Our graduates will demonstrate growth or advancement in their chosen vocation.
3. Our graduates will contribute to society through their endeavors in their chosen vocation.

Program Overview

The practice of mechanical engineering includes a wide variety of technical activities in the areas of energy conversion, automatic control of engineering processes, and the design, development, and manufacture of mechanical components and systems. Mechanical engineering contributes to almost every aspect of our society.

The Mechanical Engineering Program prepares the individual for leadership roles on multidisciplinary teams that will address both technical and nontechnical issues. A curriculum solidly comprised of fundamental engineering course work and the humanities and social sciences is an essential element in the preparation process.

Courses are sequenced to build upon a firm foundation in mathematics, basic sciences, and engineering sciences. Courses progressively involve students in engineering design activities and culminate in a major interdisciplinary design experience during the final year of study. Alongside technical issues, design activities address economic, safety, environmental, sustainability, product development, and social factors.

Graduates of the Mechanical Engineering Program at Valparaiso University are qualified to enter industry as practicing engineers or to pursue advanced degrees.

Mechanical Engineering Laboratories

The Mechanical Engineering Program contains a significant laboratory component which is closely correlated with lecture courses. There are four primary laboratory facilities within the department, and these facilities are home to the eight different laboratory experiences within the program. Personal computers with appropriate hardware and software are available in the laboratories for mechanical design, to acquire and analyze data, to control hardware, and to report results in graphic and tabular form. Additional laboratory facilities support senior design projects and computational assignments.

The *Energy Systems Suite* includes the Mechanical Measurements Laboratory, the Small Engines Laboratory, and the Engine Test Cell. This facility provides the opportunity to study the laws governing energy transformations due to energy transport as work and heat. The space also enables the students to learn the science of experimental methods by working with state-of-the-art measurement equipment, calibration techniques, and computer data acquisition. This facility includes laboratory equipment such as an internal combustion engine, a gas turbine, a supersonic nozzle, a solar collector, a heat pump, and a wind tunnel.

The *Manufacturing Processes and Systems Laboratory* supports instruction in methods and theory of metal working, automation, product design and development, and the design, operation, and control of production systems. In addition to metal cutting, forming, welding, grinding and inspection equipment, this laboratory contains Computer Numerical Control (CNC) machine tools.

The *Materials Science Laboratory* contains equipment for conducting a variety of materials experiments including impact, tension, creep, cold working, hardness, and nondestructive testing. Special emphasis is placed upon modification of material properties by heat treatment. Metallurgical specimens are prepared and examined.

The *Analog Circuits, Automatic Control, and Vibrations Laboratory* supports instruction in the study of mechanical and electrical systems. For example, the facility is used to control experiments with simulated process systems and the associated instrumentation to control these processes. It also contains mechanical and electrical vibration excitation and measuring devices along with equipment to perform modal analysis and sound measurement.

Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering – Mechanical Engineering Major (126 Cr.)

CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CHEM 115	Essentials of Chemistry for Engineers	3+2, 4 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.

College of Engineering

MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 253	Calculus III	4 Cr.
MATH 260	Linear Systems and Matrices	1 Cr.
MATH 270	Ordinary Differential Equations	3 Cr.
PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.
PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves	3+0, 3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition ^w	3 Cr.
World Language/Diversity Elective^w		3 Cr.
Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives^w		6 Cr.
GE 100	Fundamentals of Engineering	1+3, 2 Cr.
GE 109	Mechanics-Statics	3 Cr.
GE 311	Financial Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.
GE 312	Ethical Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.
GE 497	Senior Design Project I	3 Cr.
GE 498	Senior Design Project II	3 Cr.
ECE 281	Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering	2.5 Cr.
ME 102	Computer-Aided Design	1 Cr.
ME 125	Computer Programming for Mechanical Engineers	1 Cr.
ME 201	Technical Writing for Mechanical Engineers ^w	1 Cr.
ME 209	Mechanics-Dynamics	3 Cr.
ME 215	Mechanics of Materials	3 Cr.
ME 251	Introduction to Manufacturing	0.5+1.5, 1 Cr.
ME 252	Materials Science	2.5 Cr.
ME 261	Analog Circuits Laboratory	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 270	Thermodynamics I	3 Cr.
ME 317	Sustainable Engineering	2 Cr.
ME 333	Mechanical Measurements Laboratory	3+3, 4 Cr.
ME 351	Manufacturing Processes	3 Cr.
ME 352	Materials Science and Mechanics Laboratory	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 354	Mechanical Systems Laboratory I	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 355	System Modeling and Numerical Methods	3 Cr.
ME 363	Machine Design I	3 Cr.
ME 364	Vibrations	2 Cr.
ME 372	Heat Power Laboratory I	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 373	Fluid Mechanics	3 Cr.
ME 376	Heat Transfer	3 Cr.
ME 442	Automatic Control	3 Cr.
Mechanical Engineering Electives		12 Cr.
Professional Elective		3 Cr.
Total Required for Graduation		126 Cr.

Writing Intensive Course (as indicated by a superscript “w”)

At least one course taken to satisfy the World Languages/Diversity Elective, Humanities, Social Science, and Theology Electives, THEO 200: The Christian Tradition, or ME 201 must be a writing intensive course. A list of courses approved as a writing intensive course is provided on page 490.

Cooperative Education

Courses GE 481-483 are graded S/U only.

World Language/Diversity Elective

Students will take three credits from either world languages at the 102 level or above or from the diversity list beginning on page 485.

Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives

Students will take six credits from the approved list of Humanities courses, Social Science courses, or Theology courses. Courses may be from the same area or from different areas. See pages 486-489 for Humanities and Social Science courses.

Mechanical Engineering Electives

Twelve credits must be taken by choosing from the following courses: ME 377, 455, 456, 457, 467, 475, 476, 477, and BE 200, 320, 340, 369, 468, and multiple sections of ME 490 or BE 490. Other courses may be used to satisfy this elective with the approval of the department faculty. Up to three credits may be substituted for students taking an approved second major outside the College of Engineering, regardless of the number of approved technical concentrations taken. Only three hours of ME 499 course credits may be applied as an ME elective.

Courses which fulfill mechanical engineering elective requirements are indicated with a superscript "m": (...)^m.

Professional Electives

These courses are selected, in consultation with the advisor, to support the student's specific career goals. A current listing of approved professional electives is available on page 358. Other choices may be made available by petition to the MEBE Department.

Mechanical Engineering Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

A minor in mechanical engineering is available for students majoring in civil, computer, or electrical engineering.

GE 109	Mechanics-Statics	3 Cr.
ME 209	Mechanics-Dynamics	3 Cr.
ME 270	Thermodynamics I	3 Cr.

Nine credits of ME courses at 200-level or above

Note: ECE 460 may be taken in place of ME 444.

Note: Credit may not be received for both ME 215 and CE 215.

Bioengineering

Program Overview

Bioengineers analyze and design solutions to healthcare problems involving both biology and engineering. Typically these engineers design equipment, materials or software, or develop new procedures that will improve the quality and effectiveness of patient care. The Bioengineering Major offers three possible concentrations: Biomechanical, Bioelectrical, or Biomedical. The biomechanical and bioelectrical concentrations focus more heavily on an engineering foundation while the biomedical concentration includes additional science courses and is the main option for those engineering students interested in attending medical school after graduation.

Courses are sequenced to build upon a firm foundation in mathematics, basic sciences, and engineering sciences. Courses progressively involve students in engineering design activities and culminate in a major interdisciplinary design experience during the final year of study. Alongside technical issues, design activities address economic, safety, environmental, sustainability, product development, and social factors. Graduates of the Bioengineering Program at Valparaiso University are qualified to enter industry as practicing engineers or to pursue advanced degrees.

Bachelor of Science in Bioengineering – Bioengineering Major (126 Cr.)

BIO 151	Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 152	Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.
CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
MATH 131	Calculus I	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 132	Calculus II	3+2, 4 Cr.
MATH 253	Calculus III	4 Cr.
MATH 260	Linear Systems and Matrices	1 Cr.
MATH 270	Ordinary Differential Equations	3 Cr.
PHYS 141	Newtonian Mechanics	3+0, 3 Cr.

College of Engineering

PHYS 141L	Experimental Physics I	0+3, 1 Cr.
PHYS 142	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism and Waves	3+0, 3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition ^w	3 Cr.
World Language/Diversity Elective^w		3 Cr.
Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives^w		6 Cr.
GE 100	Fundamentals of Engineering	1+3, 2 Cr.
GE 109	Mechanics-Statics	3 Cr.
GE 311	Financial Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.
GE 312	Ethical Decisions in Engineering	1.5 Cr.
GE 497	Senior Design Project I	3 Cr.
GE 498	Senior Design Project II	3 Cr.
ECE 281	Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering	2.5 Cr.
ME 102	Computer-Aided Design	1 Cr.
ME 125	Computer Programming for Mechanical Engineers	1 Cr.
ME 201	Technical Writing for Mechanical Engineers ^w	1 Cr.
ME 209	Mechanics-Dynamics	3 Cr.
ME 252	Materials Science	2.5 Cr.
ME 261	Analog Circuits Laboratory	0.5 Cr.
ME 333	Mechanical Measurements Laboratory	3+3, 4 Cr.
ME 352	Materials Science and Mechanics Laboratory	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 355	System Modeling and Numerical Methods	3 Cr.
BE 317	Sustainable Engineering	2 Cr.
BE 320	Bioengineering Technologies Lab	0+3, 1 Cr.
BE 340	Bioelectricity	3 Cr.
BE 369	Biomechanics	3 Cr.
BE 415	Biomaterials	3 Cr.
Bioengineering Electives		7 Cr.
Total Bioengineering Core Credits		107 Cr.
One of the following three tracks:		19 Cr.

Biomechanical Track

CHEM 115	Essentials of Chemistry for Engineers	3+2, 4 Cr.
ME 215	Mechanics of Materials	3 Cr.
ME 270	Thermodynamics I	3 Cr.
ME 373	Fluid Mechanics	3 Cr.
ME 376	Heat Transfer	3 Cr.
ME 442	Automatic Control	3 Cr.

Bioelectrical Track

CHEM 115	Essentials of Chemistry for Engineers	3+2, 4 Cr.
ECE 221	Digital Logic Design	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 251	Engineering Programming I	2.33+2, 3 Cr.
ECE 322	Embedded Microcontrollers	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ECE 360	Signals and Systems	3 Cr.
ECE 452	Digital Signal Processing	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.

Biomedical Track

CHEM 121	General Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 122	General Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 221	Organic Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 222	Organic Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
ME 270	Thermodynamics I	3 Cr.

Writing Intensive Course (as indicated by a superscript "w")

At least course taken to satisfy the World Languages/Diversity Elective, Humanities, Social Science, and Theology Electives, THEO 200: The Christian Tradition, or ME 201 must be a writing intensive course. A list of courses approved as a writing intensive course is provided on page 490.

Cooperative Education

Courses GE 481-483 are graded S/U only.

World Language/Diversity Elective

Students will take three credits from either world languages at the 102 level or above or from the diversity list beginning on page 485.

Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives

Students will take six credits from the approved list of Humanities courses, Social Science courses, or Theology courses. Courses may be from the same area or from different areas. See pages 486-489 for Humanities and Social Science courses.

MCAT Preparation

Students participating in the Biomedical Track that wish to take the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) should take SOC 110 Introduction to Sociology (3 credits that count towards Humanities, Social Science, Theology Electives) and PSY 110 General Psychology (3 credits).

Bioengineering Electives

Additional bioengineering and mechanical engineering courses are to be selected to provide areas of individual study emphasis from the following courses: BE 200, 468, and ME 253, 353, 362, 364, 374, 405, 452, 455, 456, 457, 467, and multiple sections of BE 490 or ME 490. Other courses may be used to satisfy this elective with the approval of the department faculty. Up to three credits may be substituted for students taking an approved technical concentration outside the College of Engineering, regardless of the number of approved technical concentrations taken. Only three hours of BE 499 or ME 499 course credits may be applied as an BE elective.

Courses which fulfill bioengineering elective requirements are indicated with a superscript "b": (...)^b.

Bioengineering Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

A minor in bioengineering is available for students majoring in civil, computer, electrical, or mechanical engineering, or for students majoring in kinesiology.

BIO 151	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4 Cr.
GE 109	Mechanics-Statics	3 Cr.
ME 125	Computer Programming for Mechanical Engineers	1 Cr.
ME 209	Mechanics-Dynamics	3 Cr.

Seven credits of BE courses at 200-level or above

Note: Up to three credits of BE 499 may count toward the required seven credits of BE courses with approval from the department chair.

Mechanical Engineering Courses

See page 57 for the number of credit hours that may be applied toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences.

ME 102	Computer-Aided Design	1 Cr.
	A course in the theory and technique of engineering graphics related to the design process. Emphasis is placed on orthographic and isometric projections, oblique and section views, and dimensioning and tolerancing. The course focuses on 3-D modeling strategies including line drawings, solid modeling, and parametric modeling using computer-aided design software. Prerequisite: enrollment in the College of Engineering or consent of the department chair.	
ME 104	Computer-Aided Design	2 Cr.
	A course in the theory and technique of engineering graphics related to the design process. Emphasis is placed on orthographic and isometric projections, oblique and section views, and dimensioning and tolerancing. The course focuses on 3-D modeling strategies including line drawings, solid modeling, and parametric modeling using computer-aided design software. Prerequisite: enrollment in the College of Engineering or consent of the department chair.	

ME 125	Computer Programming for Mechanical Engineers Introduction to writing computer code to solve mechanical engineering problems. The use of MATLAB as a programming language is developed. Prerequisite: enrollment in the College of Engineering or consent of the department chair.	1 Cr.
ME 201	Technical Writing for Mechanical Engineers^w An introduction to technical writing in mechanical engineering. Common technical formats such as reports, email, and memorandums will be covered. Topics include outlining, figure and table development, paragraph and sentence development, and overall communication of technical matter. Pre- or Corequisite: ME 209.	1 Cr.
ME 209	Mechanics-Dynamics A study of individual particles and systems of particles in rectilinear and curvilinear motion in two and three dimensions. The course includes motion of a rigid body in translation, rotation, and general plane motion; forces involved in moving systems; use of work and energy relations; and impulse and momentum. Prerequisites: MATH 132 and GE 109.	3 Cr.
ME 215	Mechanics of Materials (Also offered as CE 215 and PHYS 215.) Concepts of stress and strain, stress-strain relationships, states of plane stress and strain at a point; elementary analysis of stress distributions and deformations for axial loading of prismatic members, torsional loading of circular shafts and bending of beams, combined loading; plastic elastic action, and an introduction to statically indeterminate problems. Prerequisite: GE 109.	3 Cr.
ME 251	Introduction to Manufacturing^b A course in the techniques required to produce manufacturing drawings and use machine tools and machining operations to manufacture components to specification. The course includes a laboratory experience in manual machine shop operations including shop safety, inspection, operation planning, and metal cutting. Prerequisite: ME 102.	0.5+1.5, 1 Cr.
ME 252	Materials Science (Also offered as PHYS 252.) A study of structure-property-processing relationships of engineering materials related to their selection in design and manufacturing processes. Methods of controlling structure and mechanical properties of materials are studied with an emphasis on the strengthening mechanisms. Processes studied include solidification, phase transformation, and mechanical working of metals. Prerequisites: MATH 132 and CHEM 115 or CHEM 121.	2.5 Cr.
ME 253	Introduction to Manufacturing Laboratory^b A laboratory experience in manual machine shop operations including shop safety, inspection, operation planning, and metal cutting. Prerequisite: ME 104.	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 261	Analog Circuits Laboratory (Also offered as PHYS 281L.) Seven laboratory experiences will introduce AC and DC analog circuit analysis. Students will design, build, and analyze electrical circuits. Pre- or Corequisite: ECE 281.	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 270	Thermodynamics I A study of the first and second laws of thermodynamics. Extensive use of these laws is made in analyzing processes and cycles. Additional topics covered are ideal gases, non-reactive gas, and gas-vapor mixtures, as well as other simple compressible substances. Prerequisites: MATH 132 and PHYS 141.	3 Cr.
ME 317	Sustainable Engineering This course provides an introduction to sustainable engineering techniques. Topics include sustainable engineering terminology, applications, metrics, tools such as cost-benefit analysis and life-cycle analysis, design for sustainability, sustainable materials, and sustainable energy production. Prerequisites: ME 201 and ME 270.	2 Cr.
ME 333	Mechanical Measurements Laboratory (Also offered as PHYS 333.) A study of fundamental concepts and physical principles involved in the science of measurement and design of experiments. Experiments involve calibration and testing (both static and dynamic) of primary elements, signal amplifiers, transducers and readout devices. Experimentation utilizes laboratory and industrial instruments. Extensive use is made of computer data acquisition and analysis. Prerequisites: CORE 110 and PHYS 142; Pre/corequisite: ME 125, ME 201, ME 261, and STAT 240. Pre/corequisite may be waived with approval of the chair of the ME department.	3+3, 4 Cr.

ME 351	Manufacturing Processes ^b Descriptive and analytical treatment of manufacturing processes and production equipment. Topics include metal forming, metal cutting, plastic fabrication, Statistical Process Control (SPC), and Computer Numerical Control (CNC). Prerequisites: ME 125, ME 215, and ME 252; Pre- or Corequisite: ME 251.	3 Cr.
ME 352	Materials Science and Mechanics Laboratory (Also offered as PHYS 352.) Experimental studies design to reinforce theory presented in material science and mechanics of materials. Experiments deal with topics such as mechanical properties of materials, microstructures of materials, strain hardening, and hardness testing. Pre/corequisite ME 252 and ME 215 or CE 215.	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 353	Manufacturing Processes ^b Descriptive and analytical treatment of manufacturing processes and production equipment. Topics include metal forming, metal cutting, plastic fabrication, Statistical Process Control (SPC), and Computer Numerical Control (CNC). Prerequisites: ME 125, ME 215, and ME 252 (or ME 352); Pre/corequisite: ME 253.	3+1.5, 3.5 Cr.
ME 354	Mechanical Systems Laboratory ^b Experimental studies designed to introduce or reinforce theory presented in the areas of electric machines, motors, mechanical vibrations, automatic control, and robotics. Prerequisites: ME 261; Pre/corequisite: ME 364.	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 355	System Modeling and Numerical Methods This course provides instruction on the principles used to understand and model physical systems and introduces methods for building and solving mathematical models of engineering systems. Applications include the modeling of mechanical, thermal, biological and electrical systems and the use of numerical methods and computer programming to solve for the system outputs. Prerequisites: ME 125, ME 209, ME 215, MATH 260 (or MATH 264), MATH 270 and ECE 281 (or ECE 263).	3 Cr.
ME 362	Mechanisms ^b Graphical and analytical approaches to kinematic analysis and synthesis of linkages, gears, and cams. Linkage topics include displacement, velocity, and acceleration analysis along with type, number, and dimensional synthesis. Fundamentals of gears and gear trains are investigated. Cam sizing and application of motion programs to cam design are considered. Prerequisites: ME 209 and ME 125; Pre/corequisite: MATH 253.	3 Cr.
ME 363	Machine Design I ^b The application of specialized topics in mechanics of materials to the design and analysis of machine elements. Topics include combined stress, contact stress, stress concentration, fatigue, deflection, and theories of failure. Stress principles are applied to springs, bolts, joints, and general machine elements. Prerequisite: ME 104, (ME 125 or ME 225), and ME 215.	3 Cr.
ME 364	Vibrations ^b Fundamentals and principles of mechanical vibration. Mathematical formulation of the equations of motion for single and multi-degree of freedom systems. Analysis of natural frequency, damped natural frequency, free and forced vibration of mechanical systems. Prerequisites: ME 209, ME 125, ME 215, MATH 260, and MATH 270.	2 Cr.
ME 365	Mechatronics A study of the field of mechatronics. Topics include digital logic, microcontrollers, programmable logic controllers, AC and DC motors, and pneumatic systems. Experimentation uses laboratory and industrial equipment. Prerequisites: ECE 281 and ME 261.	2.5+1.5, 3 Cr.
ME 372	Heat Power Laboratory ^b Experimental studies designed to reinforce theory presented in the areas of heat transfer, thermodynamics, and fluid mechanics. Experiments deal with topics such as flow and heat transfer mechanisms, refrigeration, and internal combustion engines. Prerequisites: ME 333, ME 270, and ME 373; Pre/corequisite: ME 376.	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 373	Fluid Mechanics The basic conservation equations in control volume form are developed and used in engineering applications of fluid motion. Topics include fluid statics and the dynamics of both compressible and incompressible flows. Prerequisite: ME 209.	3 Cr.

ME 374	Heat Power Laboratory ^b Experimental studies designed to reinforce theory presented in the areas of heat transfer, thermodynamics, and fluid mechanics. Experiments deal with topics such as flow and heat transfer mechanisms, refrigeration, and internal combustion engines. Prerequisites: ME 333, ME 370 (or ME 270), and ME 373; Pre- or Corequisite: ME 376.	0+3, 1 Cr.
ME 376	Heat Transfer The fundamentals of heat transfer by conduction, radiation, and forced and free convection are developed and applied to engineering problems. Prerequisite: ME 370 (or ME 270).	3 Cr.
ME 377	Introduction to Renewable Energy ^m A study of the global energy crisis. Students will identify the challenges of the current energy system and investigate alternative energy systems including renewables and their associated technologies. As a focus of their studies, students will evaluate the role that alternative energy systems can play in solving the energy crisis based on their availability and sustainability. Prerequisite: Instructor approval.	1 Cr.
ME 405	Finite Element Analysis ^b Finite element methods for analysis of steady-state and transient problems in solid, structural, fluid mechanics, and heat transfer. Presents finite element methods and solution procedures for linear problems. Modeling of problems and interpretation of numerical results. Prerequisites: ME 104, ME 125, ME 215, MATH 253, MATH 260, and MATH 270. Pre- or Corequisite: ME 373.	2 Cr.
ME 442	Automatic Control Fundamentals of system modeling for various mechanical, electrical, electromechanical, and hydraulic systems. Stability analysis in time and frequency domains. Industrial controller design (P, PI, PD, PID), closed loop feedback construction and implementation. System identification and characterization using frequency and time domain responses. Time delay analysis and its impact on stability margins of feedback systems. Prerequisites: MATH 260 and MATH 270; Pre-or Corequisite: ME 333 and ME 355.	3 Cr.
ME 444	Automatic Control Fundamentals of instrumentation and control with particular application to the process industries. System dynamics are analyzed using step, ramp, and frequency response techniques. Laboratory experiments involve system stability, controller selection and adjustment, numerical analysis techniques, and system sequencing to achieve specific control objectives. Prerequisites: MATH 260, and MATH 270; Pre-or Corequisite: ME 333.	2 Cr.
ME 452	Mechanical Behavior of Materials ^{b, m} An introduction to the deformation and fracture behavior of metals, ceramics, polymers, and composites. Topics include yielding criterion, plastic deformation, strain hardening, strengthening mechanisms, viscoelasticity, fatigue, fracture, creep, and microstructure/ mechanical property relationships. Prerequisites: ME 215, ME 252 (or ME 352).	3 Cr.
ME 453	Advanced Materials Science A comprehensive overview of nanomaterials in terms of the synthesis, characterization, properties and applications. The course covers the fundamental scientific principles of synthesizing nanostructured materials and nanocharacterization techniques such as SEM, AFM and nano-indentation. Existing and emerging applications will also be discussed. Pre-requisite: ME 252.	3 Cr.
ME 454	Mechanical Systems Laboratory II Advanced experimental studies designed to introduce or reinforce theory presented in the areas of electric machines, motors, mechanical vibrations, automatic control, and robotics. Prerequisite: ME 354.	0+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 455	Production Systems and Automation ^{b, m} A study of productions system theory including Lean Manufacturing, Theory of Constraints, Six Sigma and Group Technology, and a study of automation implementation in manufacturing and distribution facilities including material handling systems, automatic data capture systems, and machine tools. Prerequisite: ME 251.	3 Cr.
ME 456	Non-Traditional Manufacturing ^{b, m} A study of non-traditional manufacturing technologies that utilize photonic, electrical, chemical, ultrasonic, and magnetic energy sources to process materials. This course provides an introduction to the machine tools that utilize these energy sources, examines the physics driving the processes, and discusses possible applications for each technology. Prerequisite: ME 251.	3 Cr.

ME 457	Advanced Manufacturing Laboratory ^{b, m} A laboratory experience in CAM programming, CNC machining, welding, and non-traditional manufacturing including 3D printing, plasma cutting, and laser etching and cutting. Prerequisite or Corequisite: ME 251.	1 Cr.
ME 460	Spatial Manipulators ^{b, m} An application of linear algebra, trigonometric techniques, and kinematic principles to study the motion of spatial mechanisms. The course will examine various types of manipulators that range in complexity from simple two-degree-of-freedom planar robots to the human arm. Prerequisites: (ME 125 or ME 225), ME 209, MATH 260, and MATH 270.	3 Cr.
ME 467	Robotics, Vibrations, Controls, and Electromachinery Laboratory ^{b, m} A laboratory experience in robotic programming, modal testing techniques, system modeling and control design algorithms, and DC/AC motor systems. Prerequisite or Corequisite: ME 261 or ECE 261.	1 Cr.
ME 470	Thermodynamics II Continuation of ME 270. Topics include combustion principles and cycle optimization using the second law of thermodynamics. Prerequisites: ME 370 (or ME 270) and CHEM 115.	3 Cr.
ME 472	Heat Power Laboratory II ^b Advanced experimental studies designed to reinforce theory presented in the areas of heat transfer, thermodynamics, and fluid mechanics. Experiments deal with topics such as flow and heat transfer mechanisms, refrigeration, and internal combustion engines. Prerequisite: ME 372.	0.5+1.5, 0.5 Cr.
ME 475	Advanced Topics in Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer ^m Topics may include a continuation of material in ME 376 such as advanced conduction, convection, or radiation heat transfer. It may include a continuation of topical material in ME 270 in the area of thermodynamics. The topic is determined by the instructor prior to the course offering and based, in part, on student interest. Prerequisites: ME 270. Pre/corequisite: ME 373.	3 Cr.
ME 476	Advanced Topics in Fluid Mechanics ^m Topics may include computational fluid dynamics or a continuation of topical material in ME 373 such as compressible fluid flow. The topic is determined by the instructor prior to the course offering based, in part, on student interest. Prerequisites: ME 370 (or ME 270) and ME 373; Pre- or Corequisite: ME 376.	3 Cr.
ME 477	Solar Thermal Technology ^m The fundamentals and applications of solar thermal energy systems are developed and discussed. Topics include residential water heating, residential and commercial space heating, and solar concentrating systems. The subject is an application of thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, and heat transfer. Prerequisite: ME 370 (or ME 270). Prerequisite or Corequisite: ME 376.	3 Cr.
ME 490	Topics in Mechanical Engineering ^{b, m} Seven weeks or full semester. The investigation of mechanical engineering topics of special interest. Prerequisite: consent of the department chair. Offered upon sufficient demand.	0.5-3 Cr.
ME 499	Undergraduate Research in Mechanical Engineering ^{m, b} Independent study of an advanced topic in mechanical engineering. This course may be repeated for additional credit. Available by invitation only. Prerequisite: approval by the Mechanical Engineering Department.	0.5-3 Cr.

Bioengineering Courses

See page 57 for the number of credit hours that may be applied toward a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences.

BE 200	Bioengineering Seminar ^m An examination of the various industries that belong to the field of bioengineering. Topics will include prosthetics, implants, biosignals, bioethics, musculoskeletal modeling, and other areas reflected in current industrial trends. Prerequisites: ME 201.	1 Cr.
BE 317	Sustainable Engineering This course provides an introduction to sustainable engineering techniques. Topics include sustainable engineering terminology, applications, metrics, tools such as cost-benefit analysis and life-cycle analysis, design for sustainability, sustainable materials, and sustainable energy production. Prerequisites: ME 201.	2 Cr.

BE 320	Bioengineering Technologies Lab ^m Experimental studies designed to reinforce theory presented in the areas of biomechanics, biomaterials, and bioelectricity. Experiments deal with topics such as simulation of human movement using musculoskeletal models, motion capture of human movement, acquiring and filtering bioelectrical signals from human subjects, and testing of materials used in joint replacements. Prerequisites: ME 201, ME 333.	0+3, 1 Cr.
BE 340	Bioelectricity ^m Introduction to biomedical signals and systems. Time and frequency domain analysis: convolution representation, Fourier series, Fourier transforms, frequency response, filtering, and sampling. Prerequisites: ME 125, ECE 281 (or ECE 263), and MATH 270.	3 Cr.
BE 369	Biomechanics ^m An application of linear algebra, engineering principles, and anatomical knowledge to study the motion of human bodies. The course will examine how the nervous system stimulates various muscles which in turn actuates the skeletal system in a desired movement based on the complex, three-dimensional kinematic and kinetic descriptions of human anatomy. Prerequisites: ME 125, ME 209, and MATH 260.	3 Cr.
BE 415	Biomaterials An expansion of the principles of materials science and mechanics of materials; biocompatibility and biological reactions to implanted materials; natural biomaterials and synthetic materials used in biological applications. Prerequisites: ME 252.	3 Cr.
BE 468	Human-Machine Interfaces ^{b, m} The study of human-machine interfaces, with a focus on rehabilitation applications. Human motor and sensory capabilities are described using models from control theory. The human and machine are analyzed together as a closed-loop system. Communication between rehabilitation patients, machines, engineers, clinicians, and the media is discussed. Prerequisites: ME 333.	3 Cr.
BE 490	Topics in Biomechanics ^{b, m} Seven weeks or semester. The investigation of bioengineering topics of special interest. Prerequisites: approval of the instructor.	3 Cr.
BE 499	Undergraduate Research in Bioengineering ^{b, m} Independent study of an advanced topic in bioengineering. This course may be repeated for additional credit. Available by invitation only. Prerequisite: approval by the Department of Mechanical Engineering and Bioengineering.	0.5-3 Cr.

College of Engineering Electives

Approved Civil Engineering Professional Electives

Any CE approved Technical Elective

CE 290 – Professional Engineering Management

GE 493: Professional Communication & Interpersonal Relations

Minor courses: Any class above required for a CE degree that is used to fulfill a minor requirement

World Language: Any world language class (language only not other courses offered in a world language department)

ACC: Any ACC course

BLAW: Any BLAW course

FIN: Any FIN course

IDS: Any IDS course

MGT: Any MGT course

MKT: Any MKT course

Any ROTC course

Approved Civil Engineering Science Electives

BIO 215 or CE 281

Approved Civil Engineering Technical Electives

Biology: Any biology course above that required for graduation, or their equivalent.

Chemistry: Any chemistry course above that required for graduation, or their equivalent.

Physics: Any physics course above that required for graduation, or their equivalent.

CE: Any CE course above that required for graduation.

ME: Any ME course.

ECE: Any ECE course.

Math: Any math course above required for graduation and numbered 250 or higher.

CS: Any CS course numbered 156 or higher.

ENVS: Any ENVS course.

GEO: 215, 415/515, 225, 230, 321

MET: 372, 373, 369

GE 481, 482, 483

Approved Environmental Engineering Professional Electives

Any approved Environmental Engineering Elective

GEO: 104, 215, 265, 330

MET: 103, 240

ECON: 210

PHIL: 330

GE: 493

World Language: Any world language class (language only, not other world language courses offered)

ACC: Any ACC course

BLAW: Any BLAW course

BUS: Any BUS course

FIN: Any FIN course

MGT: Any MGT course

MKT: Any MKT course

Any ROTC course

Any course beyond that required for the ENE degree that is used to fulfill a minor requirement

Approved Electrical and Computer Engineering Math/Science Electives

Astronomy 252 and 253

Biology: 151, 152, 171, 172, 210, 260, and 270.

Chemistry: Any courses numbered 115 and above

Mathematics: 220, 264, 314, 320, 321, 322, 323, 330, 334, 370, 371, 373, 421, 422, 451, 452, 461, and 462.

Statistics: IDS 340, STAT 340, 343, and 344.

Meteorology: 215, 216, and 240.

ECE 357 (Electrical engineers only)

Physics: 142L, 243, 245, 250, 345, 360, 371, 372, 381, 421, 422, 430, 430L, and 440.

Approved Electrical and Computer Engineering Professional Electives

Engineering Courses

Civil Engineering: Any CE course other than CE 202.

Electrical and Computer Engineering: Any ECE course (other than 281) not used for another graduation requirement.

Mechanical Engineering: Any ME course other than ME 125 or ME 261.

General Engineering: GE 109 and GE 493 (Dale Carnegie). GE 481, 482, and 483 may be used only if the student has completed at least six credits of a cooperative education program in engineering.

Mathematics, Science, and Computer Science Courses

Astronomy: 101, 101L, 221, 252, and 253.

Biology: 125, 151, 152, 171, 172, 210, 260, and 270.

Chemistry: Any courses numbered 115 and above

Computer Science: 225, 230, 240, 245, 250, 260, 325, 330, 335, 340, 345, 358, 365, and 372.

Data Science: DATA 151

Mathematics: 220, 264, 314, 320, 321, 322, 323, 330, 334, 370, 371, 373, 421, 422, 451, 452, 461, and 462.

Physics: 142L, 243, 245, 250, 345, 360, 371, 372, 381, 421, 422, 430, 430L, and 440.

Statistics: STAT 340, 343, and 344.

Business Courses

Accounting: ACC 205, 206, and any courses numbered 300 and above.

Business Law: BLAW 104 and 404.

Decision Science: Any courses numbered 300 and above.

Finance: Any courses numbered 300 and above.

Management: Any courses numbered 300 and above.

Marketing: Any courses numbered 300 and above.

ROTC Courses

Any ROTC course used to satisfy the Army ROTC or Air Force ROTC program requirements.

World Language Courses

Chinese: CHIN 101, 102, 203, 204, 305, 306, 407, and 408.

East Asian Studies: EAST 109, 110, 209, 210, 309, and 310.

French: FREN 101, 102, 203, 204, and 305.

German: GER 101, 102, 203, 204, and 307.

Japanese: JAPN 101, 102, 203, 204, 305, and 306.

Spanish: SPAN 101, 102, 203, 204, and 307.

Other Arts and Sciences Courses

Communication: 145, 243, 345, 360, 366, and 372.

Economics: ECON 221, 222, 233, 321, 322, 325, 326, 336, 337, and 339.

English: ENGL 300 and 310.

Geography: GEO 101, 102, 104, and 301.

Meteorology: MET 103, 215, 216, and 240.

Approved Mechanical Engineering Professional Electives

Civil Engineering: Any CE course other than CE 151, 202, 212, 213, 215, 334, and 351

Electrical and Computer Engineering: Any ECE course other than ECE 100, 211, 263, and 281

Environmental Engineering: Any ENE course other than ENE 260

General Engineering: GE 493 (Professional Communication & Interpersonal Relations)

World Language: Any world language class (language only- not other courses offered in the World Languages and Cultures Department)

ACC: Any accounting course

ASTR: Any Astronomy Course

BIO: Any Biology course

BLAW: Any business law course

CHEM: Any chemistry course above that required for graduation, or their equivalent

CS: Any computer science course numbered 156 or higher

ECON 221, 222, 233, 321, 322, 325, 326, 336, 337, or 339

ENT: Any entrepreneurship course

ENVS: Any environmental science course

FIN: Any finance course

GEO 215, 225, 230, 321, or 415

IDS: Any information and decision science courses other than IDS 205

DATA/MATH/STAT: Any data science, mathematics, or statistics course above that required for graduation

MET 369, 372, 373

MGT: Any management course

MKT: Any marketing course

PHYS: Any physics course above that required for graduation, or their equivalent

ROTC: Any ROTC course



College of Nursing and Health Professions

Visit the [College of Nursing and Health Professions](#) online.

Dean Karen Allen, Ph.D., RN, FAAN

The college offers curricula leading to the Bachelor of Science in Nursing, Health Care Leadership, Health Sciences, and Public Health.

Mission

The mission of Valparaiso University College of Nursing and Health Professions at the undergraduate and graduate levels is to prepare critically inquiring and competent professional nurses and other healthcare providers who embrace truth and learning and who respect Christian values while promoting health for persons in dynamic health care environments.

Please note that students who matriculate in the CONHP will be guided about how to obtain a certified criminal background check, which may be required for placement in health care facilities. Infractions will be reviewed by the dean and students will be counseled as to repercussions of a positive background check. Infractions might make it impossible to place students in health care facilities for practical experience, prevent graduates from sitting for certification or licensing exams, and interfere with employment options.

CoNHP Computer Policy

1. All CONHP students are required to have a personal laptop for testing purposes beginning their sophomore year.
2. Wireless technology is available in all academic buildings and dorms on campus, including LeBien Hall and LeBien Annex A and B.
3. Recommended computer specifications are provided by IT at Valparaiso University and can be found on their [website](#).

Interprofessional Education

Purpose

According to the World Health Organization (2010), “interprofessional education (IPE) occurs when students from two or more professions learn about, from, and with each other to enable effective collaboration and improve health outcomes. Once students understand how to work interprofessionally, they are ready to enter the workplace as a member of the collaborative practice team.” At the College of Nursing and Health Professions, IPE is not a major, but rather a curriculum that is integrated throughout the different programs.

Interprofessional Education Courses

Grades from IPE courses are included in the cumulative GPAs for each undergraduate program in the CONHP.

IPE 213	Social Determinants of Health	3 Cr.
	Investigates social determinants of health that influence health outcomes within the United States. Focuses on the need for cultural competence in health professions. Explores opportunities for interprofessional collaboration related to health promotion.	
IPE 318	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
	Immerses students in an interprofessional education (IPE) opportunity that explores social determinants of health from a global perspective. Students will engage in a team-based comparative analysis of selected health care delivery systems from around the world. Fulfills the Cultural Diversity General Education requirement.	

Nursing

Professors T. Kessler, N. Schmidt; Associate Professors Brandy, Buckenmeyer, Genovese, Koch (Assistant Dean of Graduate Nursing Programs), Kost, Kurtz, Zentz (Assistant Dean of Undergraduate Nursing); Assistant Professors Blodgett, Cavinder, Z. Li, Munden, Ostrowski-Winkler, Rayman, Samis-Smith; Clinical Associate Professors Fadda, Kost; Clinical Assistant Professors Bush, Bruskowski, El Harit, Felton, Hernes, Migler, Sheets, Slack, Spain, Zart; Clinical Instructor Musleh.

Purpose

The purpose of the nursing programs is to prepare beginning and advanced professionals of nursing and to provide an educational base for graduate study based on professional standards.

Objectives

The BSN graduate will:

1. Enter the profession as a critically inquiring competent professional nurse who uses the processes of critical thinking, communication, change, and lifelong learning.
2. Engage in the role components of provider of care, teacher, manager, and research consumer wherever persons live, work, play, and/or worship.
3. Appreciate how the environmental influences of culture, economics, ethics, law, policy, politics, society, and technology impact a person's health.
4. Promote the health of persons in dynamic health care environments using primary, secondary, and tertiary prevention strategies.

In accordance with the philosophy of Valparaiso University, the faculty of the nursing program believes its responsibility is to foster intellectual, emotional, and spiritual growth of the student as an educated person and as a competent professional nurse. The curriculum, therefore, includes a wide variety of foundational courses in the natural and social sciences and the liberal arts as well as courses related to the principles and practice of nursing. Permeating the curriculum is cultivation of the spirit of the University's Christian tradition in the student's quest for excellence in all areas of personal and professional life.

Bachelor of Science in Nursing (Minimum 124 Cr.)

Nursing		64 Cr.
NUR 201*	Professional Role in Nursing	3 Cr.
NUR 203*	Health Assessment	2+1, 3 Cr.
NUR 210*	Therapeutic Interventions for the Professional Nurse	2+2, 4 Cr.
NUR 325*	Nursing Care of the Childbearing Family	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 341*	Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 351*	Gerontological Nursing	3 Cr.
NUR 354*	Nursing Care of Adults I	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 356*	Nursing Care of Adults II	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 415*	Introduction to Nursing Research for Evidence-Based Practice	3 Cr.
NUR 425*	Nursing Care of the Childrearing Family	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 458*	Complex Health Care Needs of Adults	2.5+1.5, 4 Cr.
NUR 460*	Public Health Nursing	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 470*	Management and Leadership Strategies for the Professional Nurse	3 Cr.
NUR 480*	Professional Role Practicum	1+4, 5 Cr.
Interprofessional Education		6 Cr.
IPE 213*	Social Determinants in Health	3 Cr.
IPE 318*	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
Arts and Sciences		49 Cr.
CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
Upper Level Theology		3 Cr.
ENGL 205	Writing in the Health Sciences**	3 Cr.

One of the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
Humanities		3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
CHEM 111*	Introduction to Chemistry	3+2, 4 Cr.
CHEM 121*	General Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 131*	General Chemistry I for Chemistry Careers	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 151*	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 152*	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 210*	Microbiology	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 260*	Human Nutrition	3 Cr.
PSY 110*	General Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 201*	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
PSY 215*	Lifespan Development	3 Cr.
Electives		11 Cr.
Note: No more than four credit hours in applied music, including ensemble, and no more than four credit hours of KIN 101-149 may be applied toward a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree. No more than 6 credits may be baccalaureate nursing credits.		
* Grade of C (2.000) or better required		
**RN-BSN students will fulfill this requirement by taking NUR 275		

Requirements for Admission to the Nursing Program

Freshman transfer students and registered nurses who want to earn a baccalaureate degree, who have declared nursing as a major, will be admitted directly into the nursing program. Registered nurses, accelerated, and transfer students may complete the requirements for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree in less than four years.

The minimum criteria for admission into the Accelerated Bachelor of Science in Nursing option is a cumulative 3.000 grade point average in previous college course work, completion of all science prerequisite courses, and a minimum of 76 transfer credits.

Associate degree and diploma graduates are eligible for admission to the R.N.-BSN degree program if they are licensed as a registered nurse in Indiana. Registered nurses are eligible for admission to the R.N.-MSN option if they have a 3.000 grade point average and specific prerequisite course work.

Progression

Beginning in NUR 203, students are required to present evidence of a criminal background check, current immunizations, and rubella titer. Additionally the following requirements must be updated annually: physical examination, TB test, influenza vaccine, CPR certification or recertification, and a negative drug screen. Drug screening can be requested randomly. The College of Nursing and Health Professions does not make arrangements for meeting these requirements.

Students must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.500 in all course work. In addition, students must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.500 in the required nursing and interprofessional education courses in the nursing major to remain in the nursing program. Students must earn a grade of C (2.000) or better in courses designated with an asterisk (*) as indicated in the above table of graduation requirements.

Dismissal from the nursing program occurs when a student earns two infractions. Infractions include: a grade of less than C (2.000) in any required course with an nursing number, BIO 151, BIO 152, BIO 210, and CHEM 111/121/CHEM 131; a cumulative grade point average less than 2.500; or a grade point average of required nursing and interprofessional education courses less than 2.500.

All nursing students are required to take a series of evaluative achievement tests throughout their nursing coursework. The fee is currently \$1080, payable when registered for NUR 201, but is subject to change.

Minor

A nursing student may declare a minor in another college provided that no more than six credit hours of courses required for the nursing major are used in fulfilling requirements of the minor. The minor is noted on the student's academic record.

Course Intensification

A student in the nursing program may propose a special project for earning one extra credit in one nursing course in which they are enrolled in a given semester. Only 6 credits of nursing courses count toward the required 9 elective credits for the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree.

The following regulations pertain to this option for a student:

1. Student must have a nursing GPA of 2.700 or above.
2. The course must be offered in the College of Nursing and Health Professions for 3 or more credits.
3. Student must meet with the academic advisor to determine if course intensification is appropriate. The initiative and responsibility for developing a satisfactory proposal lie with the student.
4. Student must obtain the advisor's signature on the petition to intensify a course.
5. Student must submit a one-page proposal for the intensification project and the petition to the instructor of the course for approval.
6. Student must submit the approved proposal for the intensification project and the petition to the dean for approval.

Student Nurses Association

All student nurses are invited to join the Student Nurses Association.

Sigma Theta Tau International

Students who have completed at least one-half of the required nursing courses and who have demonstrated superior scholastic achievement and evidence of professional leadership potential may be elected to membership in this international honor society of nursing. The Zeta Epsilon Chapter was installed at Valparaiso University in 1982.

Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE)

The baccalaureate degree program in nursing at Valparaiso University is accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education, 655 K Street, NW, Suite 750, Washington, DC, 20001; 202-887-6791.



Nursing Courses

Note: Students are responsible for transportation to and from all clinical and community agencies and for transportation associated with home visits. The College of Nursing and Health Professions uses a variety of accredited health facilities to provide broad clinical experience for students; consequently, access to a car is necessary in most clinical courses.

NUR 201	Professional Role in Nursing An overview of professional nursing practice, analyzing the concepts of person, health, nursing, and environment. Explores the expanding role of the professional nurse including provider of care, teacher, manager, and research consumer. Students develop communication skills used in professional nursing. Sophomore standing and a cumulative GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: BIO 151, BIO 152, and CHEM 111.	3 Cr.
NUR 203	Health Assessment Clinical practice in assessment skills of persons across the life-span. Emphasis is placed on those communication and psychomotor techniques that are fundamental for an organized and comprehensive health assessment relating to the nursing process. Sophomore standing and a cumulative GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: BIO 151, BIO 152, and CHEM 111.	2+1, 3 Cr.
NUR 210	Therapeutic Interventions for the Professional Nurse An introduction to the concepts and principles of therapeutic and pharmacological interventions applied by the professional nurse in a dynamic health care environment. Sophomore standing and a cumulative GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: BIO 151, BIO 152, CHEM 111, NUR 201, and NUR 203.	2+2, 4 Cr.
NUR 275	Transition to Professional Nursing Concepts relevant to professional nursing are discussed and applied. Explores the expanding role of the professional nurse including provider of care, teacher, manager, and research consumer while emphasizing the process of communication, critical thinking, change, and lifelong learning. R.N. license, sophomore standing, and a cumulative GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: BIO 151, BIO 152, and CHEM 111.	4 Cr.
NUR 325	Nursing Care of the Childbearing Family The study and practice of professional nursing with a focus on childbearing women, families, and newborns at all levels of prevention. Emphasis is placed on a family-centered approach in community settings. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: BIO 210, NUR 201, NUR 203, NUR 210, and NUR 212.	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 341	Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing The application of psychiatric mental health nursing principles in the care of persons who have been impacted by psychiatric disturbances. Using psychobiological and behavioral theories and therapeutic communication skills, emphasis is placed on the promotion of optimal mental health functioning for individuals, families, and communities. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: BIO 210, NUR 201, NUR 203, NUR 210, and NUR 212.	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 351/551	Gerontological Nursing This course focuses on gerontological nursing. Theories and various dimensions of aging are discussed. Normal biological aging, attitudes towards aging, health issues facing the elderly, and nursing interventions to promote quality care for older adults will be explored. Service learning activities will promote a holistic understanding of the aging process. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: BIO 210, NUR 201, NUR 203, NUR 210, and NUR 212.	2.5+0.5, 3 Cr.
NUR 354	Nursing Care of Adults I Concentrates on the development of professional nursing practice with adults experiencing acute and chronic changes in health. Emphasis is placed on meeting the health needs of these adults and their families in a variety of environments at all levels of prevention. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: BIO 210, NUR 201, NUR 203, NUR 210, and NUR 212.	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 356	Nursing Care of Adults II A continuation of Nursing Care of Adults I. Concentrates on the development of professional nursing practice with adults experiencing acute and chronic changes in health. Emphasis is placed on meeting the health needs of these adults and their families in a variety of environments at all levels of prevention. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: BIO 210, NUR 201, NUR 203, NUR 210, and NUR 212.	3+2, 5 Cr.

NUR 360	Interprofessional Service Learning in Health in Central America This course focuses on the application of principles from international health, public health, and community-based participatory action to population-based health care services in rural Central America. Emphasis is placed on assessing, diagnosing, planning, and evaluating health and implementing strategies at all levels of prevention during this service learning experience. As a member of an interprofessional health care team, students will explore the roles of public health professionals in collaboration with local care providers in the provision of services to disparous populations. Maybe used to fulfill Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education requirements. Corequisite: must attend the service learning trip to Central America. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: BIO 210, NUR 201, NUR 203, NUR 210, and NUR 212.	1+2, 3 Cr.
NUR 381	Cooperative Education in Nursing Application of the concepts of professional nursing in a health care setting. Requires satisfactory work performance for a preselected employer and submission of a final project. Dean's approval and cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: BIO 210, NUR 201, NUR 203, NUR 210, and NUR 212. May be taken on S/U basis.	1-3 Cr.
NUR 390	Topics in Nursing and Health Care An open topic course which may cover specialized areas of nursing, current concepts, nursing concerns of delivery of health services. The course may be taken more than once for a maximum of six credit hours provided there is not duplication of topics. Prerequisites: determined by the instructor. Selected topics offered to non-nursing majors. May be taken on the S/U grade basis.	1-3 Cr.
NUR 395	Independent Study in Nursing Independent study of a selected topic. Prerequisite: determined by the instructor. May be taken on S/U basis. May be repeated for additional credit.	1-6 Cr.
NUR 415	Introduction to Nursing Research for Evidence-Based Practice An overview of scientific research as applied to nursing and the role of the professional nurse as a research consumer. The course includes the study of the research process and implications of findings for evidence-based nursing practice. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: NUR 325, NUR 341, NUR 351, NUR 354, NUR 356 (or NUR 275), and PSY 201 (or equivalent).	3 Cr.
NUR 415AC	Introduction to Nursing Research for Evidence-Based Practice An overview of scientific research as applied to nursing and the role of the professional nurse as a research consumer. The course includes the study of the research process and implications of findings for evidence-based nursing practice. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Pre/corequisites: NUR 325, NUR 351, NUR 356 (or NUR 275), and PSY 201 (or equivalent).	3 Cr.
NUR 425	Nursing Care of the Childrearing Family The study and practice of professional nursing care of children in a variety of settings. Using a family-centered approach, students engage with children and their families at all levels of prevention. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: NUR 325, NUR 341, NUR 351, NUR 354, NUR 356, and PSY 215 (or equivalent).	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 425AC	Nursing Care of the Childrearing Family The study and practice of professional nursing care of children in a variety of settings. Using a family-centered approach, students engage with children and their families at all levels of prevention. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: NUR 325, NUR 351, NUR 356, and PSY 215 (or equivalent).	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 458	Complex Health Care Needs of Adults This course focuses on professional nursing care necessary for adults experiencing complex health needs. Emphasis is placed on meeting the multiple requisites of these adults and their families in rehabilitation and critical care settings. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: NUR 325, NUR 341, NUR 351, NUR 354, and NUR 356.	2.5+1.5, 4 Cr.
NUR 458AC	Complex Health Care Needs of Adults This course focuses on professional nursing care necessary for adults experiencing complex health needs. Emphasis is placed on meeting the multiple requisites of these adults and their families in rehabilitation and critical care settings. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: NUR 325, NUR 351, and NUR 356. Pre/corequisites: NUR 341 and NUR 354.	2.5+1.5, 4 Cr.

NUR 460	Public Health Nursing Focuses on the roles of the public health nurse in providing care at all levels of prevention to individuals, families, and aggregates at home and in other community settings. Emphasis is placed on the synthesis of knowledge in nursing, public health, humanities, and sciences as students apply the nursing process to promote and preserve the health of a community and its members. Students will have the opportunity to explore the role of the public health nurse as a member of an interdisciplinary health care team. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: NUR 325, NUR 341, NUR 351, NUR 354, NUR 356, NUR 425, and NUR 458 (or NUR 275).	3+2, 5 Cr.
NUR 470	Management and Leadership Strategies for the Professional Nurse An overview of management and leadership theories as applied by professional nurses in health care environments. Roles and functions of the management process including planning, organizing, staffing, directing, and controlling are explored. Synthesis of the role components of the professional nurse and strategies for managing a career are emphasized. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: NUR 325, NUR 341, NUR 351, NUR 354, and NUR 356 (or NUR 275).	3 Cr.
NUR 480	Professional Role Practicum A course which facilitates the transition from student to beginning professional nurse. Within a clinical setting, students integrate knowledge from nursing and the arts and sciences to assist persons to achieve health. Only offered on S/U grade basis. All degree requirements must be met prior to beginning clinical practicum experience. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: NUR 325, NUR 341, NUR 351, NUR 354, NUR 356, NUR 425, NUR 458, and NUR 470. Pre/corequisite: NUR 415 and NUR 460.	1+4, 5 Cr.
NUR 480AC	Professional Role Practicum A course which facilitates the transition from student to beginning professional nurse. Within a clinical setting, students integrate knowledge from nursing and the arts and sciences to assist persons to achieve health. Only offered on S/U grade basis. All degree requirements must be met prior to beginning clinical practicum experience. Cumulative and Nursing GPA of 2.500 required. Prerequisites: NUR 325, NUR 341, NUR 351, NUR 354, NUR 356, NUR 425, NUR 458, and NUR 470. Pre/corequisite: IPE 318.	1+4, 5 Cr.
NUR 490	Topics in Nursing and Health Care An open topic course which may cover specialized areas of nursing, current concepts, nursing concerns of delivery of health services. The course may be taken more than once for a maximum of six credit hours provided there is not duplication of topics. Selected topics offered to non-nursing majors. Prerequisites: determined by the instructor. May be taken on the S/U grade basis.	1-3 Cr.
NUR 495	Independent Study in Nursing Independent study of a selected topic. May be repeated for additional credit. Dean's approval required. Prerequisite: determined by the instructor. May be taken on S/U basis.	1-6 Cr.

Health Care Leadership

Professor N. Schmidt; Associate Professor Genovese (Program Director); Assistant Professors Blodgett, Cavinder, Rayman; Clinical Assistant Professors Migler, Samis-Smith, Zart.

The Bachelor of Science in Health Care Leadership (HCL) program prepares students to be health care leaders by providing theoretical and experiential learning focused on critical knowledge associated with setting vision, guiding change, leading teams and inspiring people within health care.

Once admitted, students take 46 HCL credits and 6 IPE credits of 124 credits for the degree. Students may elect to follow a three-year or four-year plan of study to complete this degree. The final semester includes a culminating five-credit practicum experience in a health care organization in the local community. Courses focus on the knowledge domains identified in the National Center for Healthcare Leadership competency model: communication, leadership, professionalism, knowledge of the health care environment, and stimulating the change process.

Purpose

The purpose of the health care leadership program is to develop graduates who will function in diverse leadership positions within varied health care environments.

Objectives

The B.S. in Health Care Leadership graduate will:

1. Demonstrate proficiency in the knowledge and skills required for positions of professional leadership in the health care industry.
2. Characterize leadership skills of service minded, purpose driven, ethical decision making, empowering individuals and visionary perspectives.
3. Appreciate how the environmental influences of culture, economics, ethics, law, policy, politics, society, and technology impact the intersection of individuals within the health care industry.
4. Promote the health of persons in dynamic health care environments.

Bachelor of Science in Health Care Leadership Degree (Minimum 124 Cr.)

Health Care Leadership		46 Cr.
HCL 103	Historical Perspectives in Health Care	3 Cr.
HCL 105	Fundamentals of Health Care Leadership	3 Cr.
HCL 121	Environment and Health	3 Cr.
HCL 153	Communication Process in Health Care Leadership I	4 Cr.
HCL 211	Principles of Health Care Supervision	3 Cr.
HCL 233	Educational Delivery in Health Care	3 Cr.
HCL 255	Communication Process in Health Care Leadership II	4 Cr.
HCL 301	Health Care Strategic Planning	3 Cr.
HCL 302	Health Care Ethics and Legal Issues	3 Cr.
HCL 303	Health Care Management Information Systems	3 Cr.
HCL 304	Introduction to Epidemiology	3 Cr.
HCL 415	Introduction to Research in Health Care	3 Cr.
HCL 470	Health Care Leadership Strategies	3 Cr.
HCL 480	Health Care Leadership Practicum	5 Cr.
Interprofessional Education		6 Cr.
IPE 213	Social Determinants in Health	3 Cr.
IPE 318	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
Arts and Sciences		49 Cr.
CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
Upper Level Theology		3 Cr.
ENGL 205	Writing in the Health Sciences	3 Cr.
One of the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
Humanities Elective		3 Cr.
CHEM 111	Introduction to Chemistry	3+2, 4 Cr.
BIO 151	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 152	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 210	Microbiology	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 260	Human Nutrition	3 Cr.
PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
PSY 215	Lifespan Development	3 Cr.
Electives		23 Cr.
Nine credits from the following guided elective options:		
ACC 205	Financial Accounting	3 Cr.
BLAW 104	Legal Environment of Business	3 Cr.
COMM 244	Persuasion and Advocacy	3 Cr.

College of Nursing and Health Professions

COMM 311	Organizational Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 345	Leadership Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 360	Strategic Communication and Technology	3 Cr.
COMM 365	Corporate Advocacy and Activist Communication	3 Cr.
ECON 136	The Economics of Health, Education, and Welfare	3 Cr.
ECON 210	Environmental Economics and Policy	3 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender	3 Cr.
GEO 201	Economic Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 280	Geography of Cyberspace	3 Cr.
GEO 320	Urban Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning	3 Cr.
GEO 420	Rural Geography	3 Cr.
PHIL 130	Death and Immortality	3 Cr.
POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.
POLS 130	Comparative Politics	3 Cr.
POLS 361	Public Policy	3 Cr.
PSY 235	Abnormal Psychology	3 Cr.
SOC 210	Contemporary Social Problems	3 Cr.
SOC 220	The Family	3 Cr.
SOC 245	Social Psychology	3 Cr.
SOC 255	Sociology of Health and Health Care	3 Cr.
SOC 260	Deviance	3 Cr.
SOC 270	Juvenile Delinquency	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOCW 151	Introduction to the Profession of Social Work	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.
SOCW 220	Human Behavior and Social Development	3 Cr.
SOCW 240	Communication and Counseling Skills	3 Cr.
Fourteen open Elective credits		14 Cr.

Health Care Leadership Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

On a smaller scale than the major, the minor in Health Care Leadership provides a foundation for students desiring to explore a career in health care. A student interested in this minor should consult with his or her academic advisor as soon as possible to plan a course of study.

Required Courses:		
HCL 103	Historical Perspectives in Health Care	3 Cr.
HCL 105	Fundamentals of Health Care Leadership	3 Cr.
Two courses from the following options:		
HCL 153	Communication Process in Health Care I	4 Cr.
HCL 211	Principles of Health Care Supervision	3 Cr.
HCL 301	Health Care Strategic Planning	3 Cr.
HCL 302	Health Care Ethics & Legal Issues	3 Cr.
HCL 303	Health Care Management Information Systems	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
HCL 121	Environment and Health	3 Cr.
HCL 233	Educational Delivery in Health Care	3 Cr.
HCL 255	Communication Process in Health Care II	4 Cr.
IPE 213	Social Determinants of Health	3 Cr.
IPE 318	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.

Requirements for Admission to the Health Care Leadership program

Freshman students who have declared Health Care Leadership as their major will be admitted directly into the health care leadership program. The general requirements for admission to the University are found in this catalog.

Progression

Students must maintain a minimum grade point average of 2.000 to progress in the program. A student must earn a C- or better in all Health Care Leadership (HCL) and Interprofessional Education (IPE) courses. A HCL or IPE course may not be repeated more than once. Dismissal from the HCL program occurs when a student incurs two infractions. Infractions include: earning a cumulative grade point average that is less than 2.000; or earning a grade of D+ (1.300) or lower in any HCL or IPE course.

Students are required to present evidence of a criminal background check and a negative drug screen during the first semester of admission to the program. Students will also have to repeat a criminal background check, negative drug screen, and any additional requirements as required by the agency a second time during the fall semester of their graduating year, prior to the practicum placement. Drug screening can be requested randomly. Students are responsible for meeting these requirements according to CONHP policies.

Minor

A health care leadership student may declare a minor in another college. The minor is noted on the student's academic record.

Course Intensification

A health care leadership student may propose a special project for earning one extra credit in one health care leadership course in which they are enrolled in a given semester. The following regulations pertain to this option for a student;

1. Student must have a health care leadership GPA of 2.500 or above.
2. The course must be offered in the College of Nursing and Health Professions for 3 or more credits.
3. Student must meet with the academic advisor to determine if course intensification is appropriate. The initiative and responsibility for developing a satisfactory proposal lies with the student.
4. Student must obtain the advisor's signature on the petition to intensify a course.
5. Student must submit a one-page proposal for the intensification project and the petition to the instructor of the course for approval.
6. Student must submit the approved proposal for the intensification project and the petition to the dean for approval.

Transportation

Students are responsible for providing their own transportation to and from all community agency and practicum experiences. Access to a car is necessary for the practicum course.

Health Care Leadership Student Association (HCLSA)

All HCL students are invited to join HCLSA.

Bachelor of Science in Health Care Leadership/ Master's of Health Administration 4+1 Degree (Minimum 124 Cr.)

During the junior year, students who have a 3.000 cumulative GPA, who have a 3.000 GPA in the required health care leadership courses, who have not earned grades of less than C in science courses and courses required for the health care leadership major, and who have completed the program of study through the junior year, will be invited to enroll in the 4+1 program.

Admission Requirements

Students who are admitted into the HCL/MHA 4+1 during their senior year will be admitted directly into the MHA program upon graduation from their HCL program assuming they continue to meet the progression requirements.

Progression

Requirements for progression include maintenance of a cumulative GPA of at least 3.000 average in all graduate level classes, and no grades of less than B- in any required graduate courses.

Health Care Leadership		60 Cr.
HCL 103	Historical Perspectives in Health Care	3 Cr.
HCL 105	Fundamentals of Health Care Leadership	3 Cr.
HCL 121	Environment and Health	3 Cr.
HCL 153	Communication Process in Health Care Leadership I	4 Cr.
HCL 211	Principles of Health Care Supervision	3 Cr.
HCL 233	Educational Delivery in Health Care	3 Cr.
HCL 255	Communication Process in Health Care Leadership II	4 Cr.
HCL 301	Health Care Strategic Planning	3 Cr.
HCL 302	Health Care Ethics and Legal Issues	3 Cr.
HCL 303	Health Care Management Information Systems	3 Cr.

College of Nursing and Health Professions

HCL 304	Introduction to Epidemiology	3 Cr.
HCL 415	Introduction to Research in Health Care	3 Cr.
HCL 470	Health Care Leadership Strategies	3 Cr.
HCL 480	Health Care Leadership Practicum	5 Cr.
HADM 501	Understanding the Profession and Health Care Organizations	2 Cr.
HADM 518	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
HADM 601	Research and Program Evaluation	3 Cr.
HADM 675	Organizational and Government Policy in Health Care	3 Cr.
Interprofessional Education		3 Cr.
IPE 213	Social Determinants in Health	3 Cr.
Arts and Sciences		49 Cr.
CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
Upper Level Theology		3 Cr.
ENGL 205	Writing in the Health Sciences	3 Cr.
One of the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
Humanities Elective		3 Cr.
CHEM 111	Introduction to Chemistry	3+2, 4 Cr.
BIO 151	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 152	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 210	Microbiology	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 260	Human Nutrition	3 Cr.
PSY 110	General Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
PSY 215	Lifespan Development	3 Cr.
Electives		13 Cr.
Nine credits from the following guided elective options:		
ACC 205	Financial Accounting	3 Cr.
BLAW 104	Legal Environment of Business	3 Cr.
COMM 244	Persuasion and Advocacy	3 Cr.
COMM 311	Organizational Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 345	Leadership Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 360	Strategic Communication and Technology	3 Cr.
COMM 365	Corporate Advocacy and Activist Communication	3 Cr.
ECON 136	The Economics of Health, Education, and Welfare	3 Cr.
ECON 210	Environmental Economics and Policy	3 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender	3 Cr.
GEO 201	Economic Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 280	Geography of Cyberspace	3 Cr.
GEO 320	Urban Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning	3 Cr.
GEO 420	Rural Geography	3 Cr.
PHIL 130	Death and Immortality	3 Cr.
POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.
POLS 130	Comparative Politics	3 Cr.
POLS 361	Public Policy	3 Cr.
PSY 235	Abnormal Psychology	3 Cr.
SOC 210	Contemporary Social Problems	3 Cr.
SOC 220	The Family	3 Cr.
SOC 245	Social Psychology	3 Cr.
SOC 255	Sociology of Health and Health Care	3 Cr.

SOC 260	Deviance	3 Cr.
SOC 270	Juvenile Delinquency	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOCW 151	Introduction to the Profession of Social Work	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.
SOCW 220	Human Behavior and Social Development	3 Cr.
SOCW 240	Communication and Counseling Skills	3 Cr.
Three to four open elective credits		
Health Administration		34 Cr.
HADM 520	Financial Management	2 Cr.
HADM 550	Human Resource Management	2 Cr.
HADM 602	Managing and Analyzing Health Care Information	3 Cr.
HADM 640	Quality Health Care Management	3 Cr.
HADM 650	Leadership and Managing People	2 Cr.
HADM 670	Legal Issues in Health Care	3 Cr.
HADM 671	Ethical Issues in Health Care	3 Cr.
HADM 685	Practicum	3 Cr.
HADM 686	Internship	3 Cr.
Two courses from the following core enhancement options:		5-6 Cr.
HADM 530	Marketing and Promotion	2 Cr.
HADM 662	Health in the Community	3 Cr.
HADM 664	International Health and Health Care Organizations	3 Cr.
Five to six graduate elective credits from business, health, information technology, professional writing, ethics, and other fields.		5-6 Cr.

Health Care Leadership Courses

HCL 103	Historical Perspectives in Health Care	3 Cr.
Introduces the history of health care in its social context, from the 18th century to present day. The class will explore health care system evolution in the context of patient/practitioner relationships, examine changing ideas concerning health, sickness, and disease, and chart the changes in health care and health care education.		
HCL 105	Fundamentals of Health Care Leadership	3 Cr.
An overview of the scope of leadership styles necessary for effective outcomes in various health care environments. Examines the role of the health care leader in promoting an environment that allows for the well-being of both the individual and the organization. Learners identify, interpret, and analyze their individual leadership attitudes, abilities, styles, and strengths.		
HCL 121	Environment and Health	3 Cr.
Explores health and environmental controversies from the dual perspectives of scientific uncertainty and mass media coverage. Examines environmental health risks and human behavior. Includes discussion of ethical and social responsibilities from a health care system perspective.		
HCL 153	Communication Process in Health Care Leadership I	4 Cr.
Introduces the communication process as related to health care organizational settings. An emphasis will be placed on the examination of interpersonal interaction of dyads and groups. Also focuses on listening skills, decision making, and conflict resolution processes in profit and nonprofit health care systems. Exploration of the practices, skills, and tools necessary to focus on the leader as the communication champion. Prerequisite: HCL 105.		
HCL 211	Principles of Health Care Supervision	3 Cr.
Identifies supervision as a component in the leadership process of the organizational context of health care. Developmental experiences of supervision and leadership are incorporated into class simulations, exercises, and other healthcare scenarios. Prerequisite: HCL 105.		

HCL 233	Educational Delivery in Health Care Examines educational forces shaping global and personal perspectives throughout the world. Includes trends in technology, economics, politics, culture, and religion as related to worldwide education delivery that shapes global and personal health care perspectives.	3 Cr.
HCL 255	Communication Process in Health Care Leadership II Explores the societal impact of the communication process on health care programs and policies. Topic discussion will include the communicative process as used in the developmental approach to health care initiatives; public sector plans; managed care; the employer sponsored system; medically uninsured; and health care vested interest groups. Prerequisites: HCL 153 and HCL 211.	4 Cr.
HCL 301	Health Care Strategic Planning Examines key concepts of health care strategic planning. Identifies marketing strategies and strategic planning in diverse health care organizations. Introduces key concepts of resource allocation and fiscal management including interpretation of industry reports.	3 Cr.
HCL 302	Health Care Ethics and Legal Issues This course examines the ethical issues in health care related to the human genome, advances in medical technology, and cultural, religious, and gender beliefs of both patients and health care workers, and individual life experiences. Legal issues affecting the health care leader including: liability, labor relations, contracts, health insurance, employment, and health care law are discussed.	3 Cr.
HCL 303	Health Care Management Information Systems Investigates information technology and its managerial applications in health care organizations. Management of the development process, the organizational flow of information, database management concepts, evaluation, selection, and strategic uses of information systems, as well as security, audit, and control of data are discussed. Health care specific case studies will be used, covering topics such as HIPAA (Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act) and electronic medical records.	3 Cr.
HCL 304	Introduction to Epidemiology Provides an introduction to epidemiologic methods and concepts as used in public health practice and research. Examines documentation of variation in disease occurrence in different populations, rates and their uses to infer varying degrees of causality, bias, and study design.	3 Cr.
HCL 390	Topics in Health Care Leadership An open topic course which may cover specialized areas of health care leadership, current concepts and concerns of delivery of health services. The course may be taken more than once for a maximum of six credit hours provided there is not duplication of topics. Prerequisites: determined by the instructor. Selected topics offered to non-health care leadership majors. May be taken on the S/U grade basis.	1-3 Cr.
HCL 395	Independent Study in Health Care Leadership Independent study of a selected topic. Prerequisite: determined by the instructor. May be taken on S/U basis. Prerequisite: approval of the dean of the college.	1-6 Cr.
HCL 415	Introduction to Research in Health Care Describes the systematic steps of the research process. Introduces approaches, frameworks, and concepts used in investigating health care problems. Emphasizes integration of research findings to establish evidence-based health care practices.	3 Cr.
HCL 470	Health Care Leadership Strategies Emphasizes essential health care leadership competencies by focusing on communication, collaboration, change mastery, and conflict resolution. Focuses on organizational structures and systems, leading change and innovation, development of values-based cultures, the art of successful acquisition approaches, centralized and decentralized management, and leadership styles. Provides opportunity to discover one's own leadership abilities with respect to each of the discussed competencies.	3 Cr.
HCL 480	Health Care Leadership Practicum Provides experiential opportunities to demonstrate professional behaviors. The practicum course is designed to explore the role of health care leader in an organizational or community setting. Students collaborate with faculty and preceptors to examine the role of the health care leader.	5 Cr.

HCL 490	Topics in Health Care Leadership An open topic course which may cover specialized areas of health care leadership, current concepts and concerns of delivery of health services. The course may be taken more than once for a maximum of six credit hours provided there is not duplication of topics. Prerequisites: determined by the instructor. Selected topics offered to non-health care leadership majors. May be taken on the S/U grade basis.	1-3 Cr.
HCL 495	Independent Study in Health Care Leadership Independent study of a selected topic. Prerequisite: determined by the instructor. May be taken on S/U basis. Prerequisite: approval of the dean of the college.	1-6 Cr.

Health Science

Assistant Professors Blodgett, Cavinder, Li, Rayman, Samis-Smith (program director); Clinical Assistant Professors Migler, Zart.

The Bachelor of Science in Health Science (BSHS) provides students with a degree that will allow them to complete the three-year undergraduate phase of course work for entry into the Master of Science in Physician Assistant Studies (MSPA). In addition, this degree provides students with the foundation for entering other graduate-level Physician Assistant Studies programs, as well as other programs such as medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, veterinary medicine, health administration, public health, occupational therapy, physical therapy, accelerated nursing programs, and more.

For students not interested in graduate study, the BSHS is a stand-alone degree completed in three years (full-time and year-round) that prepares students for employment in many and varied positions.

The curriculum is comprised of general education requirements, requirements for the major in health sciences, and courses that will provide the strong science background necessary for academic and employment success. The BSHS program is a three-year, pre-professional program that will culminate in the awarding of a BSHS. In the BSHS program, students will follow a prescribed academic sequence consisting of liberal arts, preparatory science courses, and courses related to health care.

Purpose

The purpose of the BSHS degree is to prepare graduates to pursue positions within varied health care environments.

Objectives

The B.S. in Health Science graduate will:

1. Demonstrate proficiency in foundational knowledge and skills required for physician assistants or other health care providers.
2. Engage in critical thinking, communication, change, and lifelong learning.
3. Integrate professional health care ethics, values, service, and leadership skills.
4. Evaluate the influences of culture, economics, ethics, law, policy, and technology on the health of persons.
5. Through experiential learning, promote the health of persons in dynamic health care environments.

Bachelor of Science in Health Science Degree (Minimum 124 Cr.)

Health Science		36 Cr.
HS 103	Historical Perspectives in Health Care	3 Cr.
HS 180	Field Experience I	1+2, 3 Cr.
HS 253	Communication Process in Health Care	4 Cr.
HS 280	Field Experience II	0+3, 3 Cr.
HS 302	Health Care Ethics and Legal Issues	3 Cr.
HS 380	Field Experience III	0+3, 3 Cr.
HS 415	Evidence-based Practice and Research Methods	3 Cr.
HS 450	Consumer Education for Health Promotion	3 Cr.
HS 470	Health Care Leadership Strategies	3 Cr.
HS 480	Field Experience IV	0+4, 4 Cr.
HS 481	Field Experience V	0+4, 4 Cr.
Interprofessional Education		6 Cr.
IPE 213*	Social Determinants in Health	3 Cr.
IPE 318*	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
Arts and Sciences		65 Cr.
CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
Upper Level Theology		3 Cr.
ENGL 205	Writing in the Health Sciences	3 Cr.
One of the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
Humanities Elective		3 Cr.
BIO 151*	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 152*	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 210*	Microbiology	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 260*	Human Nutrition	3 Cr.
BIO 270*	Genetics and Genome Evolution	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 121*	General Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 122*	General Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 221*	Organic Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 222*	Organic Chemistry II	3+3, 4 Cr.
PSY 110*	General Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 201*	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
PSY 215*	Lifespan Development	3 Cr.
Electives		17 Cr.
*Grade of C (2.000) or better required		

Requirements for Admission to the Health Science program

All students applying for the Health Science degree must meet the required admissions standards. Freshman students who have been admitted to the Health Science program and declare the Physician's Assistant program as their goal, may be eligible for direct admission into the Master of Science in Physician Assistant Studies program. This assumes that they meet the progression requirements, meet the criteria for the graduate program, and seats are available. If seats in the Physician's Assistant program are not available, students can still be admitted into the Health Science degree with a goal to join the program later if seats become available. Non-BSHS students who want to be eligible for admission into the master's PA program must meet the admission requirements for the BSHS degree and transfer at the end of their freshman year.

Progression

Students must maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.000, a minimum of 3.000 GPA in the required health science courses in the health science major and interprofessional education (IPE) courses, a 3.000 minimum GPA in all required lab science courses, and no grades of less than C (2.000) in all other required courses to remain in the program. Health Science and Interprofessional Education courses may not be repeated more than once.

Dismissal from the BSHS program will occur when a student commits two progression infractions. The following are considered infractions: earns a grade of less than C (2.000) in any required lab science course marked with *, earns a grade less than C (2.000) in any course with an HS number, GPA in required lab science courses falls below 3.000, GPA in courses with HS number falls below 3.000, and/or cumulative GPA falls below 3.000. Students who are dismissed from the program do have an opportunity to appeal the decision with the College of Nursing and Health Professions Academic Standards Committee.

Over the course of the program, students are required to present evidence of specific requirements (i.e., criminal background check, a negative drug screen). Students should refer to the most recent **COLLEGE OF NURSING AND HEALTH PROFESSIONS UNDERGRADUATE ACADEMIC GUIDE** for complete requirements.

Minor

A health science student may declare a minor provided that no more than six credit hours of courses required for the Health Science major are used in fulfilling requirements of the minor. The minor is noted on the student's academic record.

5 Year Physician Assistant Club (5PAC)

All health science students are invited to join 5PAC.

Transportation

Students are responsible for transportation to and from all field experiences. Students will be required to participate in a wide range of experiences, consequently, access to a car is necessary in most field experience courses.

Health Science Courses

HS 103	Historical Perspectives in Health Care Introduces the history of health care in its social context, from the 18th century to present day. The class will explore health care system evolution in the context of patient/practitioner relationships, examine changing ideas concerning health, sickness, and disease, and chart the changes in health care and health care education.	3 Cr.
HS 180	Field Experience I This course introduces medical terminology and provides opportunities for experience in a health care setting either through volunteerism or employment. Requires completion of 24 clock hours within the clinical setting. S/U grade.	1+2, 3 Cr.
HS 253	Communication Processes in Health Care Introduces communication processes involving health service organizational settings. An emphasis will be placed on the examination of interpersonal communication. Also focuses on listening skills, decision making, and conflict resolution. Students will participate in 15 hours of a service-learning experience that involves attending community programs or volunteer opportunities.	4 Cr.
HS 280	Field Experience II This course provides opportunities for experience in a health care setting either through volunteerism or employment. Requires completion of 36 clock hours within the clinical setting. S/U grade. Prerequisite HS 180.	0+3, 3 Cr.
HS 302	Health Care Ethics and Legal Issues Examines ethical and legal issues in patient care affecting health care providers. Professional values and service are emphasized.	3 Cr.
HS 380	Field Experience III This course provides opportunities for experience in a health care setting either through volunteerism or employment. Requires completion of 36 clock hours within the clinical setting. S/U grade. Prerequisite HS 280.	0+3, 3 Cr.
HS 415	Evidence-Based Practice and Research Methods Emphasizes the integration of research findings to establish evidence-based practices.	3 Cr.
HS 450	Consumer Education for Health Promotion Applies teaching and learning principles to promote the health of individuals across the wellness-illness continuum. Explores issues such as health literacy, health behavior change, and the use of technology for consumer health education. Prerequisite: HS 253.	3 Cr.

HS 470	Health Care Leadership Strategies An overview of management and leadership theories as applied in health care environments. Emphasizes essential health care leadership competencies. Focuses on organizational structures and systems, leading change and innovation, and development of values-based cultures. Provides opportunity to discover one's own leadership abilities. Prerequisite: HS 213.	3 Cr.
HS 480	Field Experience IV This course provides opportunities for experience in a health care setting either through volunteerism or employment. Requires completion of 48 clock hours within the clinical setting. S/U grade. Prerequisite HS 380.	0+4, 4 Cr.
HS 481	Field Experience V This seminar course provides opportunities for experience in a health care setting either through volunteerism or employment. Requires completion of 60 clock hours within the clinical setting. S/U grade. All degree requirements must be met prior to beginning this capstone course. Prerequisite HS 480.	0+4, 4 Cr.

Public Health

Associate Professor Cory (Program Director); Assistant Professors Blodgett, Li, Samis-Smith.

The Bachelor of Science in Public Health (BSPH) program prepares students in a community of learning, dedicated to excellence and grounded in the Lutheran tradition, to lead and serve in the field of public health to promote health and prevent disease in human populations.

The interdisciplinary curriculum is designed to prepare entry level public health practitioners with knowledge, skills, and attitudes in the core concepts of public health including health behavior, health services administration, environmental health, epidemiology, and statistics as well as in the ability to identify, assess, plan, implement, and evaluate the needs of populations to promote and protect the health of the community. The BSPH courses provide the strong science background necessary for academic success in the MPH program.

Purpose

The purpose of the BSPH degree is to prepare graduates to pursue entry-level positions within varied public health settings.

Objectives

The B.S. in Public Health graduate will:

1. Demonstrate proficiency in foundational knowledge and skills required for public health professionals.
2. Engage in the processes of critical thinking, communication, change, and lifelong learning.
3. Integrate public health ethics, values, service, and leadership skills.
4. Evaluate the influences of culture, economics, ethics, law, policy, politics, society, and technology on a population's health.
5. Promote the health of populations in dynamic public health environments through experiential learning.

Bachelor of Science in Public Health Degree (Minimum 124 Cr.)

Public Health		52 Cr.
PHS 101*	Introduction to Public Health	3 Cr.
PHS 121*	Environment and Health	3 Cr.
PHS 203*	Human Health and Disease	3 Cr.
PHS 207*	Public Health Education and Promotion	3 Cr.
PHS 210*	Prevention in Population Health	3 Cr.
PHS 304*	Introduction to Epidemiology	3 Cr.
PHS 307*	Public Health Communication	3 Cr.
PHS 315*	Introduction to Research in Public Health	4 Cr.
PHS 318*	Health Services Leadership and Administration	3 Cr.
PHS 370*	Program Planning and Evaluation	5 Cr.
PHS 413*	Social, Behavioral, and Cultural Factors in Health Care	3 Cr.
PHS 421*	Environmental Health for a Sustainable Future	3 Cr.
PHS 460*	Public Health Advocacy	3 Cr.
PHS 470*	Public Health Practicum	5 Cr.
PHS 480*	Public Health Capstone	5 Cr.

Interprofessional Education		6 Cr.
IPE 213*	Social Determinants in Health	3 Cr.
IPE 318*	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
Arts and Sciences		52 Cr.
CORE 110	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
CORE 115	The Human Experience	4 Cr.
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition	3 Cr.
Upper Level Theology		3 Cr.
ENGL 205	Writing in the Health Sciences	3 Cr.
One of the following options:		
KIN 100	Healthy Lifestyles	1 Cr.
KIN 101	Wellness and Stress	1 Cr.
Humanities Elective		3 Cr.
COMM 243	Public Communication	3 Cr.
BIO 151*	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 152*	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 210*	Microbiology	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 260*	Human Nutrition	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
CHEM 111*	Introduction to Chemistry	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 121*	General Chemistry I	3+3, 4 Cr.
CHEM 131*	General Chemistry I for Chemistry Careers	3+3, 4 Cr.
PSY 110*	General Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 201*	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
PSY 215*	Lifespan Development	3 Cr.
Electives		14 Cr.

* Courses marked with an asterisk require a C grade or better.

Public Health Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

Public Health		9 Cr.
PHS 101	Introduction to Public Health	3 Cr.
PHS 121	Environment and Health (also HCL 121)	3 Cr.
PHS 304	Introduction to Epidemiology (also HCL 304)	3 Cr.
Interprofessional Education		3 Cr.
IPE 318	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		3 Cr.
PHS 207	Public Health Education and Promotion	3 Cr.
PHS 210	Prevention in Population Health	3 Cr.
PHS 318	Health Services Leadership and Administration	3 Cr.
PHS 460	Health Advocacy	3 Cr.

Note: PSY 215 is a prerequisite for PHS 210.

Admission Requirements

Freshman students who have declared public health as their major will be admitted directly into the public health program.

Students in the BSPH program who are eligible for admission to the BSPH/MPH 4+1 option will be invited to enroll in graduate level public health courses in their senior year if they have a 3.000 GPA, have earned grades of a C or better in science courses and courses required for the public health major, and have completed the program of study through the junior year. Students who are admitted into the BSPH/MPH 4+1 during their senior year will be admitted directly into the MPH upon graduation from the BSPH assuming they continue to meet the progression requirements.

Progression

Requirements for progression for the BSPH include maintenance of a cumulative GPA of at least 2.500 in all course work, a 2.500 minimum average in all required public health courses in the public health major, and no grades of less than C (2.000) in any required courses. Dismissal from the public health program occurs when a student earns a grade of less than 2.000 in any two of the following courses: required courses with a public health number, BIO 151, BIO 152, BIO 210, BIO 260, CHEM 111/121/131, PSY 110, PSY 201, and SOC 390. No public health course may be repeated more than once. Requirements for progression into the MPH

program include maintenance of a cumulative GPA of at least 3.000, a 3.000 minimum average in all graduate level courses, and no grades of less than a B- in any required graduate course.

Prior to the end of freshman year, students are required to present evidence of a criminal background check, a negative drug screen, and any additional requirements as required by the agency. Drug screening can be requested randomly. Students are responsible for meeting these requirements according to CONHP policies.

Minor

A public health student may declare a minor in another college provided that no more than six credit hours of courses required for the Public Health major are used in fulfilling requirements of the minor. The minor is noted on the student's academic record.

Course Intensification

A public health student may propose a special project for earning one extra credit in one public health course towards the required 12 elective credits for the Bachelor of Science in Public Health degree. The following regulations pertain to this option for a student:

1. Student must have a public health GPA of 2.700 or above
2. The course must be offered in the College of Nursing and Health Professions for three or more credits.
3. Student must meet with the academic advisor to determine if course intensification is appropriate. The initiative and responsibility for developing a satisfactory proposal lie with the student.
4. Student must obtain the advisor's signature on the Petition to Intensify a Course.
5. Student must submit a one-page proposal for the intensification project and the petition to the instructor of the course for approval.
6. Student must submit the approved proposal for the intensification project and the petition to the dean for approval.

Note: Students are responsible for transportation to and from all practicum and community agencies and for transportation associated with home visits. The College of Nursing and Health Professions uses a variety of accredited health facilities to provide broad practicum experience for students; consequently, access to a car is necessary in most practicum experiences.

Public Health Courses

PHS 101	Introduction to Public Health	3 Cr.
	Introduction to aspects of best practice of public health, including public health services, administration, and policy, environmental health, community health, and health promotion and education. This course is open to all University students.	
PHS 121	Environment and Health	3 Cr.
	Explores environmental impact on health including biological, physical, and chemical factors that affect health of a community. This course examines the environment, assessment of risk, human health issues, and control strategies to reduce health risks.	
PHS 203	Human Health and Disease	3 Cr.
	Overview of basic biological concepts, molecular biology, genetics, and infectious and chronic diseases of public health concern. Biological perspective on public health issues related to chronic and infectious diseases.	
PHS 207	Public Health Education and Promotion	3 Cr.
	Examines social and behavioral theories underlying public health education and promotion. Focus on an ecological perspective of the determinants of health including biology, individual behavior, social relationships, neighborhoods, communities, and policies.	
PHS 210	Prevention in Population Health	3 Cr.
	Introduction to the clinical basis of preventive health care, including human growth and development, nutrition, and immunology. Overview of the goals and methods used for disease prevention.	
PHS 304	Introduction to Epidemiology	3 Cr.
	Provides an introduction to epidemiologic methods and concepts as used in public health practice and research. Examines documentation of variation in disease occurrence in different populations, rates, and their uses to infer varying degrees of causality, bias, and study design.	

PHS 307	Public Health Communication Introduction to theory and research on communication in public health, focusing on how messages from interpersonal, organizational, cultural, and media sources affect health beliefs and behaviors. This course explores communication in public health, health promotion, and disease prevention through informatics and information literacy.	3 Cr.
PHS 315	Introduction to Research in Public Health Overview of the systematic steps of the research process and the role of the public health professional as a research consumer. Emphasizes integration of research findings to establish evidence-based public health practices. The course includes the study of community-based participatory research. Prerequisite: PSY 201.	4 Cr.
PHS 318	Health Services Leadership and Administration Introduction to the basic concepts of public health leadership and management in health service organizations, administration, and health policy in developed, developing, and underdeveloped countries.	3 Cr.
PHS 360	Interprofessional Service Learning in Health in Central America This course focuses on the application of principles from international health, public health, and community-based participatory action to population-based health care services in rural Central America. Emphasis is placed on assessing, diagnosing, planning, and evaluating health and implementing strategies at all levels of prevention during this service learning experience. As a member of an interprofessional health care team, students will explore the roles of public health professionals in collaboration with local care providers in the provision of services to disparous populations. May be used to fulfill Cultural Diversity course component of the General Education requirements. Corequisite: must attend the service learning trip to Central America.	1+2, 3 Cr.
PHS 370	Program Planning and Evaluation Explores the role of public health programs in the community, including needs assessment, program planning, implementation, and evaluation. Students will develop a public health program in collaboration with a public health agency.	3+2, 5 Cr.
PHS 390	Topics in Public Health An open topic course which may cover specialized areas of public health and current concepts and concerns in the delivery of population health. The course may be taken more than once for a maximum of six credit hours provided there is not duplication of topics. Prerequisites: determined by the instructor. Selected topics offered to non-public health majors. May be taken on the S/U grade basis.	1-3 Cr.
PHS 395	Independent Study in Public Health Independent study of a selected topic. Prerequisite: determined by the instructor. May be taken on S/U basis. Prerequisite: approval of the dean of the college.	1-6 Cr.
PHS 415/513	Social, Behavioral, and Cultural Factors in Health Care Examines theoretical relationships among the social context, behavior, and health at the intrapersonal, interpersonal, and community levels. Identifies key social and behavioral determinants of health in the United States and throughout the world.	3 Cr.
PHS 421/521	Environmental Health for a Sustainable Future Examines the connection between public health and environmental exposures to biological, chemical, and physical agents. Through the use of problem-solving frameworks, students become familiar with assessment, planning, action, evaluation, and policy necessary to address environmental impacts on public health. This course will integrate concepts of environmental health with principles of sustainability to examine how policy and practice on the local, state, national, and global levels affect population health.	3 Cr.
PHS 460	Public Health Advocacy Focuses on the application of knowledge, skills, and attitudes about public health advocacy in the United States. Emphasis is placed on organizing, planning, implementing, and evaluating health advocacy for social change. Public health advocacy will be examined on local, state, and national levels. Students will explore the role of the advocate in global health systems and policy-making.	3 Cr.
PHS 470	Public Health Practicum Provides students with an overview of field experiences in public health. Explores public health professional roles through representatives from various public health organizations. Students will implement their public health program in collaboration with a public health agency. Prerequisite: PHS 370.	3+2, 5 Cr.

- PHS 480 Public Health Capstone** 3+2, 5 Cr.
Integrates, synthesizes, and applies knowledge developed through the public health curriculum. Students will evaluate their public health program in collaboration with a public health agency. Prerequisite: PHS 470.
- PHS 490 Topics in Public Health** 1-3 Cr.
An open topic course which may cover advanced, specialized areas of public health and current concepts and concerns in the delivery of population health. The course may be taken more than once for a maximum of six credit hours provided there is not duplication of topics. Prerequisites: determined by the instructor. Selected topics offered to non-public health majors. May be taken on the S/U grade basis.
- PHS 495 Independent Study in Public Health** 1-6 Cr.
Independent study of a selected topic. Prerequisite: determined by the instructor. May be taken on S/U basis. Prerequisite: approval of the dean of the college.



Interdisciplinary Programs

Learn more about [Interdisciplinary Programs](#) at Valpo online.

The University encourages cooperation among the various branches of learning and is pleased to announce these programs which are designed to enhance the student's major area of study.

Interdisciplinary Minors

The interdisciplinary minors in this section may be presented in partial fulfillment of the Major Field Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree (see page 50).

Restrictions for Interdisciplinary Minors

No more than two courses for these minors may overlap with other requirements whether within general education or within courses in any majors or other minors. This restriction does not apply to majors or minors in the College of Engineering and the College of Business.

Interdisciplinary Majors

The interdisciplinary majors offered in the College of Arts and Sciences lead to the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree. These include Actuarial Science (page 68), American Studies (page 70), Chinese and Japanese Studies (page 164), Data Science (page 108), Environmental Science (page 140), International Economics and Cultural Affairs (page 168), Global Service (page 169), and Theology and Ministry (page 269).

Restrictions for Interdisciplinary Majors

A student may combine an additional major or minor with an interdisciplinary major. If there are overlapping courses, the following restrictions apply. An additional major requires at least four courses of at least three credits each beyond those courses in the interdisciplinary major. An additional minor requires at least two courses of at least three credits each beyond those courses in the interdisciplinary major.

An administrative committee for an interdisciplinary major or minor may set further restrictions for their major or minor if desired.

Business Programs

The following interdisciplinary programs are administered by the College of Business.

Aviation Minor

The minor consists of 22 credits and leads to two FAA certifications and one rating. Note that in order to complete this minor, the student must pass all two FAA certifications and one FAA rating.

The Aviation minor may also be completed by students in other colleges but will not count toward fulfilling minor requirements within that student's college. However, the minor will appear on the transcript of all students.

The flight courses for this program are offered on site at the Porter County Regional Airport through a partnership with Eagle Aircraft, a SEVIS-approved flight school.

Required Courses		22 Cr.
MET 103	Introduction to Meteorology	4 Cr.
AVN 101	Air Transportation	1 Cr.
AVN 121	Private Pilot Airplane Ground	3 Cr.
AVN 122	Private Pilot Airplane Flight	2 Cr.
AVN 221	Instrument Airplane Ground	3 Cr.
AVN 222	Instrument Airplane Flight	2 Cr.
AVN 321	Commercial Airplane Ground	3 Cr.
AVN 322	Commercial Airplane Flight I	2 Cr.
AVN 323	Commercial Airplane Flight II	2 Cr.

Business Administration

Objective

This minor is intended for students who plan to complete a Master in Business Administration degree in the future or who desire a more advanced preparation in a business minor than is provided by the Fundamentals of Business Minor. This is a comprehensive business minor covering all the major areas of course work to prepare one for entering a master's program. Students intending to transfer into the College of Business need another math course in addition to these courses and the math course taken as a prerequisite for IDS 205. The College of Business requires each student to maintain a minimum minor cumulative grade point average of 2.250.

Business Administration Minor (Minimum 27 Cr.)

ACC 205	Financial Accounting	3 Cr.
ACC 206	Managerial Accounting	3 Cr.
BLAW 104	Legal Environment of Business	3 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ECON 222	Principles of Macroeconomics	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
FIN 304	Financial Management	3 Cr.
MGT 304	Management and Organizational Behavior	3 Cr.
MKT 304	Marketing Management	3 Cr.

Note: MATH 124 is a prerequisite for IDS 205. STAT 340 or IDS 340 may be substituted for IDS 205.

Business Analytics

Objective

The Business Analytics minor is intended for students who want to enhance their skills through the effective use of data. These data savvy professionals will not possess the deep analytical skills obtained from a more quantitatively intensive program, but address a wider scale of industry needs by offering a broader range of content, ensuring that, at a minimum, students understand data management and quantitative analysis and are able to effectively communicate this information in a business context. The College of Business requires each student to maintain a minimum minor cumulative grade point average of 2.250.

Business Analytics Minor (Minimum 18-19 Cr.)

One course from the following options:		
STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
BUS 330	Database Management Systems	3 Cr.
BUS 440	Data Mining	3 Cr.
IDS 115	Business Applications for Decision Making	3 Cr.
IDS 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
BUS 315	Analytical Modeling	3 Cr.
BUS 370	Visual Effects	3 Cr.
BUS 470	Business Analytics Practicum	3 Cr.
GEO 215	Introduction to Geographical Information Systems	4 Cr.

Fundamentals of Business

Objective

The objective of the Fundamentals of Business Minor is to introduce nonbusiness majors in Arts and Sciences, Engineering, and Nursing and Health Professions to the fundamentals of business. The College of Business requires each student to maintain a minimum minor cumulative grade point average of 2.250.

Fundamentals of Business Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics	3 Cr.
ACC 205	Financial Accounting	3 Cr.
BLAW 104	Legal Environment of Business	3 Cr.
FIN 304	Financial Management	3 Cr.
MGT 304	Management and Organizational Behavior	3 Cr.
MKT 304	Marketing Management	3 Cr.
Note: IDS 205 is a prerequisite for FIN 304, and MATH 124 is a prerequisite for IDS 205.		

Students who are considering the possibility of becoming Business Majors must take the prerequisite courses in mathematics, statistics, etc., in order to qualify for admission to the College of Business.

Students earning a Bachelor's degree in the College of Arts and Sciences may apply the 18 credits earned in the courses offered by the College of Business toward the 124 required for graduation (see page 57).

General Programs

Applied Statistics

Administration

This minor is administered by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics in consultation with the appropriate departments within the College of Arts and Sciences and the professional colleges.

Objectives

The applied statistics minor utilizes an interdisciplinary perspective to develop the student's ability to perform statistical analysis. The impact of statistics profoundly affects society today. Statistical tables, survey results, and the language of probability are used with increasing frequency by the media. Statistics also has a strong influence on physical sciences, social sciences, engineering, business, and industry. The improvements in computer technology make it easier than ever to use statistical methods and to manipulate massive amounts of data. This minor will prepare students to analyze data in their professional work. In addition, it will also provide background for those students who intend to pursue work in applied disciplines.

Applied Statistics Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

A minimum of 15 credit hours is required to complete this minor. Students who intend to complete this minor are strongly encouraged to consult their academic advisor before they begin their junior year. Depending on their major, students are advised to include specific courses as electives in their plans of study. Students should consult their academic advisors to determine which requirements these other courses fulfill.

One course from the following:		
STAT 140	General Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis	3 Cr.
PSY 201	Statistical Methods	3 Cr.
IDS 205	Business Statistics	3 Cr.
CE 202	Statistical Applications in Civil Engineering	3 Cr.
One course from the following:		
STAT 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
IDS 340	Statistics for Decision Making	3 Cr.
ECON 325	Econometrics	3 Cr.
At least 9 credits from the following:		
BIO/MATH 321	Mathematical Models of Infectious Diseases	3 Cr.
BUS 440	Data Mining	3 Cr.
CS 325	Simulation and Modeling	3 Cr.
DATA 433	Data Mining and Applications	3 Cr.
ECON 473	Applied Data Science	3 Cr.
GEO/MET 460	Data Analysis	3 Cr.
POLS 210	Research Methods in Political Science	3 Cr.
PSY 202	Research Methods in Psychology	3 Cr.
SOC 320	Research Methods in Sociology	3 Cr.
STAT 299	Statistics Colloquium I	1 Cr.
STAT 343	Time Series Analysis	3 Cr.
STAT 344	Stochastic Processes	3 Cr.
STAT 361	Introduction to R	1 Cr.
STAT 363	Introduction to SAS	3 Cr.
STAT 399	Statistics Colloquium II	1 Cr.
STAT 441	Probability	4 Cr.
STAT 442	Mathematical Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 490	Advanced Topics in Statistics	3 Cr.
STAT 499	Statistics Colloquium III	1 Cr.

Note that due to restrictions on overlapping of courses in different programs, Actuarial Science majors may not use STAT 343, STAT 344, STAT 363, STAT 441, or STAT 442 to fulfill minor requirements. Students selecting the full Statistics major are not eligible to earn the Applied Statistics minor.

Cinema and Media Studies

Administrative Committee: Professors Lutze (Communication), Tomasik (World Languages and Cultures, coordinator); Associate Professors Anderson (Communication), Wolff (Communication), Wuerffel (Art); Assistant Professors Potter (English), Xia (History).

Objectives

The minor in Cinema and Media Studies offers the opportunity to study the role of films and other media as artistic expressions and cultural forces. Students will learn critical and theoretical tools for analyzing motion pictures and their historically evolving role in reflecting and shaping social ideologies and norms. The minor in Cinema and Media Studies allows the small-scale but concentrated study of one important art form, and through it, our contemporary world.

Cinema and Media Studies Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

COMM 270/ ENGL 270	Introduction to Cinema Studies	3 Cr.
At least one course from each of the following areas:		6 Cr.
Production:		
COMM 271	Cinema Production	3 Cr.
ART 324	Digital Video Art	1+4, 3 Cr.
Culture/History:		
COMM 291	World Cinema	3 Cr.
ENGL 204	Middle Eastern Cinemas	3 Cr.
FREN 260	French Film Studies	3 Cr.
GER 260	German Film Studies	3 Cr.
GKRO 260	Greece and Rome on Film	3 Cr.
HIST 393	History through Film	3 Cr.
Electives:		6 Cr.
Note: Electives may be chosen from any of the above courses that have not already been taken, any other courses approved by the Cinema and Media Studies administrative committee, and any of the following courses <i>when they are taught on film topics</i> .		
CC 300	Seminar	3 Cr.
COMM 290	Topics in Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 371	Advanced Cinema Production	3 Cr.
COMM 390	Topics in Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 472	Screenwriting	3 Cr.
COMM 490	Topics in Communication	3 Cr.
ENGL 490	Topics in Literature	3 Cr.
FREN 290	Topics in French	3 Cr.
FREN 300	Topics in French and Francophone Cultures	3 Cr.
FREN 390	Seminar in French	3 Cr.
FREN 493	Senior French Seminar	3 Cr.
GER 390	Seminar in German	3 Cr.
GER 493	Senior German Seminar	3 Cr.
SPAN 390	Seminar in Spanish	3 Cr.
SPAN 493	Senior Spanish Seminar	3 Cr.
SOC 280	Media and Crime	3 Cr.
SOC 281	Hollywood Goes to High School	3 Cr.
SOC 315	Mass Media and Society	3 Cr.
THTR 252	Writing for Stage and Screen	3 Cr.
THTR 390	Topics and Projects	3 Cr.

Environmental Studies

Administrative Committee: Professors Eberhardt (Biology), Longan (Geography and Meteorology); Associate Professors Aljobeh (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Devaraj (Economics), Ganesh Babu (Geography and Meteorology, coordinator), Peller (Chemistry), Schoer (Chemistry).

Objective

This minor will broaden the experiences of students with traditional majors in the College of Arts and Sciences by exposing them to approaches used by various disciplines and sectors of society that are attempting to solve complex environmental problems.

Environmental Studies Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

Environmental Studies Core		3 Cr.
GEO 260	Environmental Conservation	3 Cr.
Environment and Society Elective		3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
GEO 265	Sustainability: Environment, Economy, Society	3 Cr.
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning	3 Cr.
ECON 210	Environmental Economics and Policy	3 Cr.
Any new or topic course approved by the coordinator of the Environmental Science Administrative Committee		
Environmental Meanings and Values Elective		3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
GEO 475	Culture, Nature, Landscape	3 Cr.
PHIL 230	Environmental Philosophy and Ethics	3 Cr.
Any new or topic course approved by the coordinator of the Environmental Science Administrative Committee		
Environmental Studies Electives		6-7 Cr.
Two courses from the following options:		
BIO 172	Diversity of Life	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 215	Fundamental Microbiology for Engineers	3+3, 4 Cr.
BIO 350	Field Biology: Spring	2+4, 3 Cr.
BIO 440	Ecology	3+4, 4 Cr.
ECON 210	Environmental Economics and Policy	3 Cr.
ENVS 290	Topics in Environmental Science	1-3 Cr.
ENVS 490	Advanced Topics in Environmental Science	1-3 Cr.
GEO 265	Sustainability: Environment, Economy, Society	3 Cr.
GEO 365	Biogeography	3 Cr.
GEO 385	Field Study (when environmental field study)	0+4, 1-3 Cr.
GEO/MET 240	Introduction to Climate Change	3 Cr.
MET 440	Global Climate Change	3 Cr.
PHIL 230	Environmental Philosophy and Ethics	3 Cr.
Any new or topic course approved by the coordinator of the Environmental Science Administrative Committee		
Capstone Experience		1-3 Cr.
One course from the following options:		
ENVS 381	Cooperative Education in Environmental Science	1-2 Cr.
ENVS 386	Internship in Environmental Science	1-3 Cr.
ENVS 495	Independent Research in Environmental Science	1 Cr.
ENVS 499	Colloquium on Environmental Science and Management	1 Cr.
Note: No more than two courses for this minor may overlap with other requirements whether within general education or within requirements for any majors or other minors. Other appropriate topics courses may be substituted for requirements with the approval of the coordinator.		

Ethnic Studies

Administrative Committee: Professor Kilpinen (Geography and Meteorology, coordinator).

Objectives

The Ethnic Studies Minor offers an interdisciplinary perspective on race, ethnicity, and culture, especially on the nature of historical and social constructs that define group and individual experiences, attitudes, and identities. The focus of the minor will be on the following North American ethnic groups: African-American, Chicano/Latino, Native American, and Asian-American. The objectives of the minor have two complementary components. One, more narrowly academic, aims at helping students develop critical thinking using a multicultural perspective with reference to their own backgrounds and those of others, and with materials from within and without the traditional canon. The other, more social and experiential, involves becoming familiar with and appreciating diversity among students and the larger community. Both aim at providing knowledge and understanding which will

help students reach across racial and cultural barriers and equip them to function effectively, both professionally and personally, in a multicultural and multiracial world.

Ethnic Studies Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

Program Core

One course from the following options:

HIST 225 Alternative Perspectives of United States History 3 Cr.

ENGL 365 Studies in American Literature 3 Cr.

Elective Courses

ECON 233 The Economics of Race and Gender 3 Cr.

ENGL 365 Studies in American Literature 3 Cr.

GEO 200 American Ethnic Geography 3 Cr.

HIST 323 Civil War and Reconstruction 3 Cr.

MUS 101 Introduction to Music 3 Cr.

SOCW 210 Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs 3 Cr.

SOCW 260 Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice 3 Cr.

THEO 333 Black Theology and Black Church 3 Cr.

THEO 349 Topics in Religious Ethics 3 Cr.

THEO 364 Native American Religions 3 Cr.

Additional courses for the minor will consist of topics courses and departmental seminars, each of which must be approved and will be publicized by the administrative committee. Students wishing to use a course not listed must have the course approved by the administrative committee prior to enrolling in the course. No more than one course at the 100 level may apply towards the minor. At least two of the courses applying towards the minor must be at the 300 level or above.

Forensic Science

Administration: This minor is administered by the Biology and Chemistry departments in consultation with the Sociology and Psychology departments, and other interested parties.

Objective

The forensic science minor is intended for students majoring in Biology or Chemistry who are interested in the field of forensic science. Students will learn laboratory techniques applicable to forensic science and be exposed to a variety of disciplines within the field.

Forensic Science Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

Required Courses

BIO 445 Forensic Biology 3+3, 4 Cr.

BIO 493 Seminar in Biology: Forensic Science 1 Cr.

CHEM 340 Forensic Chemistry 2+3, 3 Cr.

PSY 465 Psychology and Law 3 Cr.

SOC 130 The Criminal Justice System 3 Cr.

One course from the following options:

BIO 450 Molecular Biology 3+3, 4 Cr.

CHEM 315 Biochemistry I 3+3, 4 Cr.

Total **18 Cr.**

Prerequisites for courses in the minor, in addition to courses in the major – Biology majors: CHEM 230, and PSY 110

Prerequisites for courses in the minor, in addition to courses in the major – Chemistry majors: BIO 171, BIO 172, and PSY 110

Notes:

1. Students completing this minor with a major in Biology are encouraged to take BIO 340: Human Molecular Genetics, and BIO 360: Modern Microscopy.
2. Students completing this minor with a major in Chemistry are encouraged to take CHEM 316: Biochemistry II, and CHEM 430: Advanced Instrumental Analysis.

3. Students cannot have more than two courses that overlap between the Forensic Science minor and their major, any minors, or general education.

Gender Studies

Administrative Committee: Professors J. Moore (Theology, coordinator); Associate Professors Burow-Flak (English), N. Corazzo (Art), Seguin (History).

Objectives

The Gender Studies Minor offers an interdisciplinary perspective on the lives of women and men, especially on the nature of social and cultural constructs that give meaning to the biological difference of sex. The fact that persons are male and female takes on a complex of meaning that can be explored through study of literature and the arts, religion, history, society and social institutions, the professions, human psychology and development, and life sciences. This program, by including courses that study women in culture, society, and history, and that include the best of a growing body of feminist theory and research, also intends to help correct a tradition of scholarship and teaching that has ignored the contributions and concerns of women. Overall, the program will give both men and women a better sense of identity and possibility, and will foster greater understanding of the complex ways in which we, for good and for ill, are influenced by culture and society.

Gender Studies Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

Core Requirement		3 Cr.
GNST 201	Introduction to Gender Studies	3 Cr.
Social and Life Sciences		
One course from the following options:		
ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender	3 Cr.
PSY 390	Special Topics in Psychology (when appropriate topic)	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.
SOCW 220	Human Behavior and Social Environment	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice	3 Cr.
SOCW 390	Advanced Topics in Social Work (when appropriate topic)	3 Cr.
SOC 220	The Family	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOC 340	Gender	3 Cr.
Humanities and Fine Arts		
One course from the following options:		
ART 311	Topics in the Theory and History of Art (when appropriate topic)	3 Cr.
ART 318	Nineteenth Century European Art	3 Cr.
COMM 322	Sports Media Formats	3 Cr.
ENGL 200	Literary Studies	3 Cr.
ENGL 490	Topics in Literature (when appropriate topic)	3 Cr.
THEO 317	The World of the New Testament	3 Cr.
THEO 319	Topics in Biblical Studies	3 Cr.
THEO 343	Theology of Marriage and Sexuality	3 Cr.
CC 300	Seminar	3 Cr.
Electives		
The remainder of the program (normally two courses) are elective. All courses should be chosen from a list of courses approved each year by the committee.		

Gender Studies Courses

GNST 201	Introduction to Gender Studies An introductory course exploring the issues in gender construction within our society together with the ways that gender issues have affected the various disciplines within the University. This course is intended to introduce the student to the gender studies minor as a foundation for studying the issues related to gender in the other courses included in the minor.	3 Cr.
GNST 290	Topics in Gender Studies Intensive study of a special topic in gender studies. Topics may focus on theory and method; on the intersection of gender studies with other disciplines; or on particular groups, such as women of color. May be repeated for credit if the topic varies. Prerequisite may vary with topic.	1-3 Cr.

Many additional courses for the minor will be offered as topics courses and departmental seminars, each of which must be approved and will be publicized by the administrative committee each year. Students wishing to use a course not listed above must have the course approved by the administrative committee prior to enrolling in the course.

Human Aging

Administrative Committee: Professor Nelson (Psychology); Associate Professor Ringenberg (Social Work, coordinator).

Objectives

The Human Aging minor offers an interdisciplinary perspective on the nature of the aging process and the needs of older adults. Aging involves a complex set of changes that involve biological, psychological, and spiritual dimensions, as well as the role of the older individual in society. It is the premise of the program that these changes are best understood and explored in an interdisciplinary context. As the average human life-span increases and the proportion of elderly people in our country increases, study in human aging will become very important to those seeking to understand and render service to our society. Individuals interested in careers in the social or biomedical sciences or theology will find this minor to be an essential part of their preparation.

Human Aging Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

Aging, Behavior, and Society		3 Cr.
Three credits from the following options:		
PSY 332	Psychology of Adulthood and Aging	3 Cr.
PSY 375	Human Neuropsychology	3 Cr.
Aging and Religious Faith		3 Cr.
Three credits from the following options:		
THEO 343	Theology of Marriage and Sexuality (when appropriate)	3 Cr.
THEO 349	Topics in Religious Ethics (when appropriate)	3 Cr.
THEO 353	Studies in Theology and Practice	3 Cr.
Aging and Health		3 Cr.
Three credits from the following options:		
NUR 418	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
NUR 351	Gerontological Nursing	2.5+0.5, 3 Cr.
NUR 390	Topics in Nursing and Health Care	1-3 Cr.
Elective Courses		9 Cr.
Nine credits from the following options:		
BIO 260	Human Nutrition	3 Cr.
SOCW 390	Advanced Topics in Social Work (when appropriate)	2-3 Cr.
SOC 220	The Family	3 Cr.
SOC 390	Issues in Sociology (when appropriate)	3 Cr.
THEO 341	Bioethics	3 Cr.

Neuroscience Minor

Administrative Committee: Professors Carlson (Psychology), Nelson (Psychology, coordinator), Scaglione-Sewell (Biology); Associate Professors Anderson (English), Glass (Computing and Information Sciences); Assistant Professors Butler (Psychology), Iceman (Biology), R. Johnson (Engineering), Woodward (Philosophy).

Objectives

An understanding of the mind is one of the most important and fascinating human quests. For those who want to join this important endeavor, the Neuroscience minor offers an interdisciplinary perspective on the structure and function of the human nervous system and the mental abilities that depend upon its operation.

Neuroscience is a central topic of contemporary scientific inquiry, with many large research initiatives underway in the US and international settings. It is an exciting field that attempts to study (1) the basic structure and characteristics of human mental processes, (2) the anatomy and physiology of the nervous system, and (3) how mental and physical processes relate to each other. The field of neuroscience is both fascinating and complex, as it draws on insights from many different fields including bioengineering, cognitive science, computer science, experimental and clinical psychology, linguistics and philosophy.

Students entering many research and professional careers will find a background in neuroscience to be helpful or even essential in a number of fields such as artificial intelligence, clinical neuropsychology, medicine (especially neurology and psychiatry), neurolinguistics, and philosophy (especially philosophy of mind). Integral to the program is a set of learning objectives that orient faculty and students toward the acquisition of critical knowledge and skills necessary for understanding, appreciating and using the tools of modern neuroscience.

Neuroscience Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

Core Courses		10 Cr
BIO 370	Neurobiology	3 Cr.
PSY 375	Human Neuropsychology	3 Cr.
Take four credits of the following course:		4 Cr.
NSCI 393	Neuroscience Seminar	2 Cr.
Elective Courses		6 Cr.
Choose 6 credits from two different departments from the following options:		
BE 200	Bioengineering Seminar	1 Cr.
BE 468	Human-Machine Interfaces	3 Cr.
BIO 380	Principles of Human Physiology	3 Cr.
BIO 493	Seminar in Biology (with committee approval)	1 Cr.
ENGL 343	Introduction to Linguistics	3 Cr.
PHIL 315	Philosophy of Mind and Language	3 Cr.
PSY 245	Physiological Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 345	Sensation and Perception	3 Cr.
PSY 346	Laboratory in Sensation and Perception	1 Cr.
PSY 350	Cognitive Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 351	Laboratory in Human Cognition	1 Cr.
PSY 376	Laboratory in Neuropsychology	1 Cr.
Capstone Course		0-1 Cr.
NSCI 499	Neuroscience Capstone Project	0-1 Cr.

Core classes should be completed during the sophomore or junior year if possible, while Electives may be taken at any time. The Capstone experience will normally be taken in the senior year. Prerequisite courses are required prior to registration in Core classes and are typically completed during the freshman or sophomore year of study. In addition, the core program courses require a significant background in the biological and psychological sciences to allow full engagement with the technical aspects of neuroscience. Students are encouraged to consult with a neuroscience advisor to assist in selecting courses that will support their professional goals.

Neuroscience Courses

NSCI 393	Seminar in Neuroscience	2 Cr.
A discussion of basic research, issues and methods in the study of the human nervous system and mental abilities. May be repeated for credit up to a maximum of 4 credits. Prerequisite: BIO 151 or BIO 171, plus one of the following: CHEM 115, CHEM 121, or PSY 110. S/U grade only.		
NSCI 499	Neuroscience Capstone Project	0-1 Cr.
A research project or study of an advanced topic related to neuroscience, typically done during the senior year of study. Typically taken for 0 credits. Approval of the administrative committee is required prior to registration. A public presentation of the project is required. Prerequisite: BIO 370 and PSY 375.		

Peace and Social Justice Studies

Administrative Committee: Professor Winquist (Psychology); Associate Professors Geiman (Philosophy), Ringenberg (Social Work), Yogan (Sociology and Criminology); Instructor Western (Christ College, coordinator).

Objectives

Valparaiso University nurtures a community whose members learn to embody social responsibility. The community challenges its members to discover ways of using their abilities in the service of the whole human family. The Peace and Social Justice Studies Minor is an interdisciplinary program focusing on social responsibility by examining the means of establishing justice, achieving peace, and resolving conflicts nonviolently. Peace rooted in justice requires the nurturing of a culture of peace in homes, schools, communities, religious institutions, nations, and across the world. Peace rooted in justice requires teaching peace and social justice to cultivate those who will become socially responsible leaders.

Peace and Social Justice Studies Minor (Minimum 15 Cr.)

Program Core		
PSJ 201	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
PSJ 386	Internship in Peace and Social Justice Studies	3 Cr.
International/Global Track		9 Cr.
Concentrates on social responsibility between nations and other large groups		
Nine credits from the following options (no more than two courses from specified General Electives & no more than two courses from a single department):		
HIST 329	Revolution! Insurgence in Latin America	3 Cr.
HIST 350	Colonialism and Independence: Understanding Modern Africa	3 Cr.
HIST 355	Modern Middle Eastern History	3 Cr.
POLS 150	International Relations	3 Cr.
THEO 334	Holocaust Theology	3 Cr.
THEO 345	The Church in the World	3 Cr.
THEO 362	Islamic Religion and Culture	3 Cr.
Individual/Local Track		9 Cr.
Concentrates on social responsibility among individuals, small groups, and communities		
Nine credits from the following options (no more than two courses from specified General Electives & no more than two courses from a single department):		
ECON 136	The Economics of Health, Education, and Welfare	3 Cr.
ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender	3 Cr.
HIST 225	Alternative Perspectives of United States History	3 Cr.
POLS 371	Constitutional Law I	3 Cr.
POLS 271	The Judicial Process	3 Cr.
SOC 130	The Criminal Justice System	3 Cr.
SOC 210	Contemporary Social Problems	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOC 360	Penology	3 Cr.
SOC 390	Issues in Sociology	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice	3 Cr.

Interdisciplinary Programs

THEO 329	Topics in Christian History (when topic is appropriate)	3 Cr.
THEO 333	Black Theology and Black Church	3 Cr.
THEO 349	Topics in Religious Ethics (when topic is appropriate)	3 Cr.
THEO 353	Studies in Theology and Practice	3 Cr.

General Electives

No more than one course at the 100-level and no more than two courses from a single department

POLS 241	Political Philosophy	3 Cr.
POLS 361	Public Policy	3 Cr.
POLS 490	Advanced Topics in Political Science II	3 Cr.
PSY 225	Social Psychology	3 Cr.
PSY 390	Special Topics in Psychology	3 Cr.
THEO 318	Jesus and the Gospels	3 Cr.

Several other courses, offered as topics courses and seminars, will be publicized when approved by the administrative committee. A student who wishes to include a course not on the list of electives must obtain the approval of the administrative committee before enrolling in that course.

Peace and Social Justice Courses

PSJ 201	Principles of Peace and Social Justice	3 Cr.
This course focuses on social responsibility by examining the means of establishing justice, achieving peace, and resolving conflicts nonviolently. The causes, nature, and processes of conflict are reviewed. That conflicts are frequently rooted in injustice requires an understanding of the nature of social justice. These injustices may arise from economic, political, sociological, religious, and/or psychological sources. The nature and methods of nonviolent conflict resolution and reconciliation are also considered. This course is intended to introduce students to the peace and social justice minor as a foundation for studying these issues as they are treated in the other courses included in this program. At the end of this course, students will decide whether they wish to pursue either the International/Global Track or the Individual/ Local Track of the program.		
PSJ 386	Internship in Peace and Social Justice Studies	3 Cr.
The coordinator of the minor will assist in arranging an appropriate internship for the track chosen. Prerequisite: Approval of the advising instructor and consent of the program coordinator.		

Philanthropic Leadership and Service

Administrative Committee: Professor Buinicki (English, coordinator); Clinical Assistant Professor Sheets (Nursing).

Objectives

There are currently over one million registered non-profit organizations in the United States. While each organization may attract individuals with particular interests and expertise, these agencies also need leaders with consistent abilities in oral and written communication, critical thinking, problem solving, organization, and public advocacy within the corporate and governmental spheres. The minor in Leadership and Service further develops these core competencies while introducing students to the range of issues facing our communities. Students working in the minor will demonstrate that they have gone beyond volunteering at local organizations to thinking about how they can best continue contributing to these organizations in a long-term and professional capacity. Finally, the minor gives students seeking degrees in other fields an opportunity to develop and to pursue their passion for service in a thoughtful and rigorous fashion.

Philanthropic Leadership and Service Minor (Minimum 18 Cr.)

Required Courses		6 Cr.
GS 220	Contemporary Issues in Philanthropy and Service	3 Cr.
ENGL 296	Traditions of Giving and Serving in American Life	3 Cr.
Elective Courses		12 Cr.
Twelve credits from the following options:		
COMM 265	Public Relations Principles	3 Cr.
COMM 345	Leadership Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 362	Communication Cases and Campaigns	3 Cr.
COMM 363	Public Relations: Agency Perspective	3 Cr.
COMM 401	Social Media	3 Cr.
ENGL 210*	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing	3 Cr.
SPAN 308*	Spanish for Service Professionals	3 Cr.
HCL 151	Communication Process in Health Care Leadership	3 Cr.
HCL 301	Health Care Strategic Planning	3 Cr.
HCL 302	Health Care Ethics and Legal Issues	3 Cr.
HCL 418	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
MGT 304*	Management and Organizational Behavior	3 Cr.
MGT 315*	Leadership and Interpersonal Skills	3 Cr.
NUR 212	Introduction to Community-Based Nursing and Health Promotion	3 Cr.
PHIL 125	The Good Life	3 Cr.
POLS 261	State and Local Politics	3 Cr.
POLS 360	Public Administration	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.
THEO 332	Christian Theology and the Moral Life	3 Cr.

Note: No more than two courses (six credits) may be taken from any one department.

*** Denotes course requires a prerequisite**

Within this set of courses, students may choose to develop a focus area that addresses their specific interest in the non-profit sector, although such focus areas are not required to complete the minor. Some sample focus areas and possible courses are listed below, but keep in mind that no more than two courses may be taken from any one department:

Communications

For students interested in marketing and public relations

COMM 265	Public Relations Principles	3 Cr.
COMM 345	Leadership Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 362	Communication Cases and Campaigns	3 Cr.
COMM 363	Public Relations: Agency Perspective	3 Cr.
COMM 401	Social Media	3 Cr.
ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing	3 Cr.

Health and Social Work

For students interested in service and philanthropy related to the health or social work professions

SPAN 308	Spanish for Service Professionals	3 Cr.
NUR 212	Introduction to Community-Based Nursing and Health Promotion	2.5+0.5, 3 Cr.
HCL 151	Communication Process in Health Care Leadership	3 Cr.
HCL 301	Health Care Strategic Planning	3 Cr.
HCL 302	Health Care Ethics and Legal Issues	3 Cr.
HCL 418	Global Health Issues	3 Cr.
POLS 361	Public Policy	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.

Humanities**For students interested in graduate work in philanthropic studies**

ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing	3 Cr.
PHIL 125	The Good Life	3 Cr.
THEO 332	Christian Theology and the Moral Life	3 Cr.

Non-Profit Management**For students interested in pursuing service in an executive capacity**

COMM 363	Public Relations: Agency Perspective	3 Cr.
ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing	3 Cr.
MGT 304	Management and Organizational Behavior	3 Cr.
MGT 315	Leadership and Interpersonal Skills	3 Cr.
POLS 360	Public Administration	3 Cr.

Professional Studies

Administrative Committee: Professor Buinicki; Adjunct Instructor Scannell.

Objectives

The professional studies minor provides opportunities for students to develop professional skills in the areas of communication, leadership and team building, resource management, human relations and diversity, and using technology.

Professional Studies Minor (16-21 Cr.)

1. Communication Skills	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:	
COMM 145	Interpersonal Communication 3 Cr.
COMM 243	Public Communication 3 Cr.
ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing 3 Cr.
2. Leadership and Team Building	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:	
COMM 311	Organizational Communication 3 Cr.
COMM 345	Leadership Communication 3 Cr.
GS 220	Contemporary Issues in Philanthropy and Service 3 Cr.
MGT 315	Leadership and Interpersonal Skills* 3 Cr.
POLS 360	Public Administration* 3 Cr.
3. Resource Management	3 Cr.
One course from the following options:	
ACC 205	Financial Accounting 3 Cr.
BLAW 104	Legal Environment of Business* 3 Cr.
ECON 136	The Economics of Health, Education, and Welfare 3 Cr.
ECON 221	Principles of Microeconomics 3 Cr.
FIN 282	Personal Finance* 3 Cr.
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning* 3 Cr.
MKT 304	Marketing Management* 3 Cr.
PSY 270	Introduction to Industrial/Organizational Psychology* 3 Cr.
4. Human Relations and Diversity	3 Cr.
Three credits from the following options:	
ECON 233	Economics of Race and Gender 3 Cr.
ENGL 344	Sociolinguistics: Language Across Cultures 3 Cr.
GS 201	Study Circle on Race relations 3 Cr.
GS 201	Facilitator Training for Study Circles* 1 Cr.
GS 489	Professional and Career Development 1 Cr.
MGT 304	Management and Organizational Behavior* 3 Cr.

Interdisciplinary Programs

PHIL 120	Culture, Identity, and Values	3 Cr.
SOC 210	Contemporary Social Problems	3 Cr.
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights and Justice	3 Cr.
5. Using Technology		3 Cr.
Three credits from the following options:		
ART 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
CE 151	Introduction to Computer-Aided Drafting	0+3, 1 Cr.
COMM 110	Internet Communication	3 Cr.
COMM 230	Graphic Design I	1+4, 3 Cr.
COMM 401	Social Media	3 Cr.
CS 115	Computers and Computation*	3 Cr.
CS 128	Introduction to Programming*	1-2 Cr.
CS 157	Algorithms and Programming*	2+3, 3 Cr.
CS 210	E-Commerce and E-Business Technology*	3 Cr.
DATA 151	Introduction to Data Science	2+3, 3 Cr.
ENGL 310	New Literacies, Technologies, and Cultures of Writing*	3 Cr.
GE 290	Issues in Technology	3 Cr.
GEO 215	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems	3+2, 4 Cr.
GEO 225	Cartography and Map Design	3 Cr.
IDS 115	Business Applications for Decision Making	3 Cr.
6. Capstone Integrative Project		1-6 Cr.
At least one credit from the following options:		
GS 386	Internship (or an equivalent departmental internship)	1-6 Cr.
GS 390	Special Topics (as approved by committee)	1 Cr.
CPED 381	Cooperative Education I	0.5-3 Cr.
CPED 382	Cooperative Education II	0.5-3 Cr.
CPED 383	Cooperative Education III	0.5-3 Cr.

*Courses marked with an asterisk have prerequisites.

Urban Studies

Administrative Committee: Professor Longan (Geography and Meteorology, coordinator); Associate Professors Carter (History), Hora (Political Science), Yogan (Sociology and Criminology).

Objectives

The Urban Studies Minor provides students with an interdisciplinary consideration of the diverse social, cultural, economic, political, and spatial issues confronting contemporary American cities. The goal of the minor is to enhance students' career opportunities in a variety of fields, including urban and regional planning, urban design, public administration, law, real estate, economic development, non-profit management, social work, social justice advocacy, and education. The minor also helps to equip students to contribute meaningfully to public life and discourse in cities. Courses that explore the societal context in which cities operate introduce students to urban studies and ensure that they have a grounding in social sciences. Courses focusing on urban places and processes help students understand how cities work, as well as their history and geography. Finally, students choose one or two elective courses to explore a specialized topic or to gain practical experience through an internship, research, or training in civic engagement. Several courses in the minor take advantage of Valparaiso's location on the fringe of the Chicago Region to provide first-hand experiences of urban places and processes through field trips to Chicago.

Urban Studies Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

Urban Context

Three credits from the following options:

ECON 136	The Economics of Health, Education, and Welfare	3 Cr.
ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender	3 Cr.
GEO 101	World Human Geography	3 Cr.
SOC 110	Introduction to Sociology	3 Cr.
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs	3 Cr.
SOCW 220	Human Behavior and Social Environment	3 Cr.
POLS 120	The Government of the United States	3 Cr.

Urban Places and Processes

Nine credits from the following options:

GEO 320	Urban Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning	3 Cr.
HIST 327	History of Chicago	3 Cr.
POLS 261	State and Local Politics in the United States	3 Cr.

Four credits from the following options:

ECON 337*	Public Economics	3 Cr.
GEO 320	Urban Geography	3 Cr.
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning	3 Cr.
GEO 420	Rural Geography	3 Cr.
GS 180	Civic Engagement	1-2 Cr.
GS 200	Study Circle on Race Relations	2 Cr.
GS 202*	Study Circles on Race Relations: Civic Engagement	2 Cr.
POLS 261	State and Local Politics in the United States	3 Cr.
POLS 361*	Public Policy	3 Cr.
SOC 325	Urban Sociology	3 Cr.
SOC 350*	Police in Society	3 Cr.
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice	3 Cr.
UST 386	Internship in Urban Studies	1-3 Cr.
UST 490	Topics in Urban Studies	1-3 Cr.
UST 495	Independent Study	1-3 Cr.
UST 496	Research in Urban Studies	1-3 Cr.

*Denotes course requires a prerequisite course

A student may substitute an appropriate topics course or departmental seminar not cross-listed with UST 490 in place of one of the elective courses listed above, provided the topic has an urban focus and is approved by the coordinator of the administrative committee prior to the student's enrolling in the course.

UST 386	Internship in Urban Studies Professional experience in cooperating non-profit organizations, companies, or government agencies with an urban focus. Examples might include planning or economic development agencies, social service agencies, urban history museums, or neighborhood organizations. Final report required. S/U grade only. Prerequisites: Urban Studies minor and consent of the Urban Studies Coordinator.	1-3 Cr.
UST 490	Topics in Urban Studies Study of topical themes in urban studies. Topics may include urban politics, cultural history of cities, urban social justice, urban environments, cities in literature or the arts, or other topics of interest. May be repeated when the topic is different. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.	1-3 Cr.
UST 495	Independent Study Individual research readings on a topic in urban studies agreed upon by a student and a faculty member from the urban studies committee. Prerequisites: junior or senior standing and consent of the Urban Studies Coordinator.	1-3 Cr.
UST 496	Research in Urban Studies Students working individually or as part of a research group conduct original research in urban studies under the direction of a faculty member. Students collect and analyze data and report their results in both writing and in an oral presentation. S/U grade. Prerequisite: consent of the instructor and the Urban Studies Coordinator.	1-3 Cr.

Reserve Officer Training Corps

Learn more about [Reserve Officer Training Corps \(ROTC\)](#) at Valpo online.

The University offers two programs for the Reserve Officer Training Corps, one for the Air Force and one for the Army. Both programs are administered by Professor Adam Stepanek. A Military Leadership Minor is available to cadets in either program. The Military Leadership Minor will not fulfill any graduation requirements at Valparaiso University, but is intended to recognize students who complete the ROTC Program.

Use of ROTC Credit Toward Graduation Requirements

The policy of applying ROTC credit toward degree requirements varies from college to college.

The **College of Arts and Sciences** will grant up to sixteen (16) credits of ROTC coursework for free electives only.

The **College of Business** will grant credit as follows:

- Upon the completion of the military Leadership Minor–Air Force, then credit earned for AS 312, Air Force Leadership Studies (Cr. 3) will be considered equivalent to credit for MGT 315, Leadership and Interpersonal Skills (Cr. 3).
- Upon the completion of the Military Leadership Minor–Army, then credit earned for MS 301, Training, Management, and the Warfighting Functions (Cr. 3) and MS 416, Military History: Strategy and Tactics (Cr. 1) will be considered equivalent to credit for MGT 315, Leadership and Interpersonal Skills (Cr. 3)
- Credit toward graduation in the College of Business will be granted up to the maximum number of elective credits required in the BSBA degree.

The **College of Engineering** policy varies by major.

- Civil Engineering will grant three (3) credits of ROTC coursework toward the Professional Elective.
- Computer Engineering will grant three (3) credits of ROTC coursework toward Professional Electives.
- Electrical Engineering will grant up to six (6) credits of ROTC coursework toward the Professional Electives.

The **College of Nursing** will grant twelve (12) credits of ROTC coursework toward the 12 elective credits required for the BSN degree.

Military Leadership – Air Force

Valparaiso University has an enrollment agreement with the University of Notre Dame enabling Valparaiso University students to participate in their Air Force ROTC program.

The Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC) is an educational program designed to give men and women the opportunity to become an Air Force Officer while completing a degree. The Air Force ROTC Programs develop leadership and management skills that students need to become leaders in the twenty-first century. In return for challenging and rewarding work, the Air Force offers the opportunity for advancement, education, and training, and the sense of pride that comes from serving one's country. Upon completion of the Air Force ROTC program, students are commissioned as second lieutenants in the Air Force. Following commissioning there are excellent opportunities for additional education in a wide variety of academic fields.

Course numbers ending in 11 are taught during the fall semester; course numbers ending in 12 are taught during the spring semester. Leadership Laboratory is open to students who are members of ROTC or who are eligible to pursue a commission.

Objectives

This minor is available to all students who are choosing to complete the Air Force Reserve Officers Training Corp (AFROTC) Program.

Military Leadership Minor – Air Force Minor (Minimum 16 Cr.)

Required Courses		16 Cr.
AS 111	The Foundations of the US Air Force	1 Cr.
AS 111L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
AS 112	The Foundations of the US Air Force	1 Cr.
AS 112L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
AS 211	Evolution of US Air Force Air and Space Power	1 Cr.
AS 211L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
AS 212	Evolution of US Air Force Air and Space Power	1 Cr.

Reserve Officer Training Corps

AS 212L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
AS 311	Air Force Leadership Studies	3 Cr.
AS 311L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
AS 312	Air Force Leadership Studies	3 Cr.
AS 312L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
AS 411	National Security Affairs	3 Cr.
AS 411L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
AS 412	National Security Affairs	3 Cr.
AS 412L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.

Air Force ROTC Courses

AS 111	The Foundations of the U.S. Air Force	1 Cr.
	A survey course designed to introduce students to the United States Air Force and Air Force ROTC. Featured topics include: mission of the Air Force, officership and professionalism, military customs and courtesies, Air Force officer opportunities, and an introduction to communication skills.	
AS 111L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
	A study of Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, and military commands. Also includes studying the environment of an Air Force officer and learning about areas of opportunities available to commissioned officers. S/U grade only.	
AS 112	The Foundations of the U.S. Air Force	1 Cr.
	Additional study of the organizational structure of the Air Force with emphasis on leadership and communication skills.	
AS 112L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
	A study of Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, and military commands. Also includes studying the environment of an Air Force officer and learning about areas of opportunities available to commissioned officers. S/U grade only.	
AS 211	Evolution of U.S. Air Force Air and Space Power	1 Cr.
	A course designed to examine general aspects of air and space power through a historical perspective, covering a time period from the first balloons and dirigibles through the Korean War and into the Cold War era.	
AS 211L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
	Further study of Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, and military commands. Also includes additional emphasis on the environment of an Air Force officer and learning about areas of opportunity available to commissioned officers. S/U grade only.	
AS 212	Evolution of U.S. Air Force Air and Space Power	1 Cr.
	Further study from the Vietnam War to the space-age global positioning systems of the Persian Gulf War. Effective communication techniques are also emphasized.	
AS 212L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
	Further study of Air Force customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, and military commands. Also includes additional emphasis on the environment of an Air Force officer and learning about areas of opportunity available to commissioned officers. S/U grade only.	
AS 311	Air Force Leadership Studies	3 Cr.
	A study of leadership, management fundamentals, professional knowledge, and communication skills required of an Air Force junior officer. Case studies are used to examine Air Force leadership and management situations as a means of demonstrating and exercising practical application of the concepts being studied.	
AS 311L	Leadership Laboratory	0 Cr.
	Activities classified as leadership and management experiences involving the planning and controlling of military activities of the cadet corps, and the preparation and presentation of briefings and other oral and written communication. Also includes interviews, guidance, and information which will increase the understanding, motivation, and performance of other cadets. S/U grade only.	

AS 312	Air Force Leadership Studies Further study of the Air Force personnel and evaluation systems, leadership ethics and additional communication skills.	3 Cr.
AS 312L	Leadership Laboratory Activities classified as leadership and management experiences involving the planning and controlling of military activities of the cadet corps, and the preparation and presentation of briefings and other oral and written communication. Also includes interviews, guidance, and information which will increase the understanding, motivation, and performance of other cadets. S/U grade only.	0 Cr.
AS 411	National Security Affairs An examination of the national security process, regional studies, advanced leadership ethics, and Air Force doctrine.	3 Cr.
AS 411L	Leadership Laboratory Further activities classified as leadership and management experiences involving the planning and controlling of military activities of the cadet corps, and the preparation and presentation of briefings and other oral and written communication. Also includes interviews, guidance, and information which will increase the understanding, motivation, and performance of other cadets. S/U grade only.	0 Cr.
AS 412	National Security Affairs Further focus on the military as a profession, officership, military justice, civilian control of the military, preparation for active duty, and current issues affecting military professionalism.	3 Cr.
AS 412L	Leadership Laboratory Further activities classified as leadership and management experiences involving the planning and controlling of military activities of the cadet corps, and the preparation and presentation of briefings and other oral and written communication. Also includes interviews, guidance, and information which will increase the understanding, motivation, and performance of other cadets. S/U grade only.	0 Cr.

Military Leadership - Army

Valparaiso University has an enrollment agreement with the University of Notre Dame enabling Valparaiso University students to participate in their Army ROTC program.

As one of the premier Army ROTC programs in the country, the mission is to educate, train, develop, and inspire participants to become officers and leaders of character for the U.S. Army and the nation. The program does this through a combination of classroom instruction, leadership labs, and experiential learning opportunities focused on developing the mind, body, and spirit of participants. These opportunities are designed specifically to enhance character and leadership ability in the students/cadets and to allow them to practice the essential components of leadership: influencing, acting, and improving. Participants become members of the Fightin' Irish Cadet Battalion and complete a planned and managed sequence of classroom courses and practical exercises intended to develop each participant into what an officer must be – a leader of character, a leader with presence, and a leader of intelligence – to enable them to reach their full potential as an individual and as an effective leader of groups. The program affords students an excellent opportunity to serve and focuses on the role of Army officers in the preservation of peace and national security, with particular emphasis placed on ethical conduct and the officer's responsibility to society to lead, develop themselves and others, and achieve success. The experience culminates ideally with participants earning commissions as Second Lieutenants in the Active Army, Army Reserve, or Army National Guard. As an organization committed to lifelong learning, participants may elect to pursue one of the Army's numerous opportunities for follow-on postgraduate study as well.

Course numbers ending in an odd number are taught during the fall semester; course numbers ending in an even number are taught during the spring semester.

Objectives

This minor is available to all students who are choosing to complete the Army Reserve Officers Training Corp (AROTC) Program.

Military Leadership Minor – Army Minor (Minimum 21 Cr.)

Required Courses		18 Cr.
MS 101	Introduction to the Army and Critical Thinking	1 Cr.
MS 102	Introduction to the Profession of Arms	1 Cr.
MS 201	Leadership and Decision Making	2 Cr.
MS 202	Army Doctrine and Team Development	2 Cr.
MS 301	Training, Management, and the Warfighting Functions	3 Cr.
MS 302	Applied Leadership in Small Unit Operations	3 Cr.
MS 401	The Army Officer	3 Cr.
MS 402	Company Grade Leadership	3 Cr.
Electives:		3 Cr.
MS 414	American Military History I	1 Cr.
MS 415	American Military History II	1 Cr.
MS 416	Military History: Strategy and Tactics	1 Cr.
MS 495	Topics in Military Science	2 Cr.
Total Credits:		21 Cr.

MS 495 can be substituted for one of the required courses. Students must satisfy course prerequisites.

Army ROTC Courses

MS 101	Introduction to the Army and Critical Thinking	1 Cr.
	A study of the organization of the Army with an emphasis on understanding and implementing officership, leadership, and the Army values. Military courtesy, discipline, customs, and traditions of the service, fitness, and communication are taught and demonstrated through practical exercise. Includes a 48-hour field training exercise and a weekly two-hour laboratory emphasizing basic soldier skills such as land navigation and marksmanship.	
MS 102	Introduction to the Profession of Arms	1 Cr.
	A study of functions, duties, and responsibilities of junior leaders. Emphasizes operations of the basic military team to include an introduction to the Army's problem-solving process as well as the fundamentals of time and resource management. Includes a 48-hour field training exercise and a weekly two-hour laboratory emphasizing basic soldier skills such as first aid, U.S. weapons, and military communication.	
MS 201	Leadership and Decision Making	2 Cr.
	Study and application of map-reading skills, military communication, and development of individual leadership techniques by learning the fundamentals of small-unit tactical operations. Emphasis on individual physical fitness and conducting self-evaluation to facilitate growth. Includes a 48-hour field training exercise as well as a weekly two-hour laboratory that offers the opportunity to demonstrate learned leadership techniques along with instruction on basic military skills of land navigation and rifle marksmanship.	
MS 202	Army Doctrine and Team Development	2 Cr.
	Study and application of mission planning and orders with an emphasis on small-unit leadership in tactical settings. Land navigation, map-reading, marksmanship, and communication skills will be evaluated. Students are expected to demonstrate that they have mastered basic soldier skills and leadership fundamentals. Includes a 48-hour field training exercise as well as a weekly two-hour laboratory that offers the opportunity to demonstrate learned leadership skills along with advanced instruction on military skills.	
MS 301	Training, Management, and the Warfighting Functions	3 Cr.
	Military decision making, problem analysis, and integrated planning of platoon operations. Analysis of the components of leadership through practical exercises and historical examples. Includes one 48-hour field exercise.	
MS 302	Applied Leadership in Small Unit Operations	3 Cr.
	Advanced military decision making, problem analysis, and integrated planning with synchronization of multiple assets. This is conducted on the basis of platoon operation and tactics. Includes two 48-hour field exercises.	
MS 401	The Army Officer	3 Cr.
	Advanced study of military leadership and management. Discusses staff organization, functions, and processes. Analyzes counseling methods and responsibilities. Examines organization climate and training management.	

MS 402	Company Grade Leadership Study in the Law of War, Code of Conduct, personnel management, information on awards, separations, promotions, evaluations, assignments, and counseling techniques. Includes pre-commissioning seminars to address current military problems, trends, and customs.	3 Cr.
MS 414	American Military History I This course is the first part of a two semester survey course with an analysis of American military history from the early American colonial period through the current global war on terrorism. This course is designed to be an exploration into the evolution of modern warfare, with special emphasis on the technological developments, organization adaptations, and doctrinal innovations that have shaped American military from its first conception in 1607 through 1900. The successful completion of MS 414 and MS 415 meets the military history pre-commissioning requirements for U.S. Army ROTC cadets.	1 Cr.
MS 415	American Military History II This military history course is the second part of a two semester survey course with an analysis of American military history from the Revolutionary War through the current global war on terrorism. This course is designed to be an exploration into the evolution of modern warfare with a special emphasis on the technological developments, organization, adaptations, and doctrinal innovations that have shaped the American military from 1900 through the modern day war on terrorism. Part of this course includes a field trip to the nearby First Division Museum at Cantigny in Wheaton, IL. The successful completion of MS 414 and MS 415 meets the military history pre-commissioning requirements required for U.S. Army ROTC cadets. Prerequisite: MS 414.	1 Cr.
MS 416	Military History: Strategy and Tactics This course is a study of military tactics, leadership, doctrine, technologies, techniques, and procedures as they related to historical military campaigns.	1 Cr.
MS 495	Topics in Military Science This is an independent study course that will allow contracted ROTC cadets to design a course of study to investigate selected topics in military science more completely.	2 Cr.

Graduate School

Visit the [Graduate School](#) online.

Dean Christina Hubbert, Ph.D.

A program of graduate studies was initiated by Valparaiso University in 1963 to serve a variety of educational needs, including those of Northwest Indiana and the Great Lakes region. Today, through the Graduate School, Valparaiso University offers graduate degrees and certificates in programs in nine departments in the College Arts and Sciences, as well as in the College of Nursing and Health Professions, and the College of Business. A number of degrees may be earned in conjunction with the J.D. degree from the Valparaiso University Law School.

With an emphasis on professional master's degree programs including accredited programs leading to licensure, Valpo graduate programs emphasize career and professional development and prepare graduates to lead and serve in a global society. Although most graduate students attend full time, a significant number attend the University while holding full- or part-time employment. Select graduate programs draw strong interest from international applicants such that international students comprise over a third of graduate students at Valpo; and, Valpo graduate alumni hail from over 40 countries. Current initiatives include strengthening pathways that integrate undergraduate and graduate programs, and expanding into online formats.

Details about all of the graduate programs and opportunities may be found in the **GRADUATE CATALOG**, which can be found online. Contact the Graduate School, Valparaiso University by phone (219.464.5313) or visit their website valpo.edu/grad for more information.

The graduate programs are under the general supervision of the provost and the faculty of the University. Its policies are defined by the Graduate Educational Policy Committee and are administered by the dean of the Graduate School.

Law School

Visit the [Law School](#) online.

Dean David R. Cleveland, J.D.

Associate Dean for Experiential Education and Administration Derrick Howard, J.D.

Interim Law Library Director Michael Bushbaum, J.D., M.L.S.

Professors Cleveland, Telman, Trujillo, Welter; Associate Professors Bushbaum, D. Howard, Kass.

In the late 1870s, Valparaiso attorney and Civil War Colonel Mark L. DeMotte decided that the importance of formalized legal education warranted a new department for the study of law at the local college. Convincing the college president that such training was crucial to the quality of legal representation throughout the country, Colonel DeMotte founded in 1879 a program for legal study that would become the Valparaiso University Law School.

From the beginning, the Law School graduated new lawyers able to effectively practice law as soon as they joined the bar. This remains true today. By immersing its students in a rigorous program, Valparaiso Law School produces graduates that are successful, respected, and prepared.

The Law School provides a range of course offerings recognized for its breadth, depth, and blend of legal theory and practice. The required curriculum provides a comprehensive and intensive study in the foundations of law, and a wealth of elective courses covering many substantive areas. Clinical programs, externships, and co-curricular organizations introduce students to advanced study in various areas of law and offer meaningful opportunities for innovation and specialization.

By limiting enrollment, the school provides a learning environment where the rigors of legal education can be experienced with the help of careful guidance and support by the extraordinarily accessible faculty. From the classroom to the courtroom to the boardroom, our graduates thrive on the ongoing support of faculty, staff, students, and alumni.

Continuously accredited by the American Bar Association since 1929, and the Association of American Law Schools since 1930, the School offers both the Juris Doctor (JD) and Masters in Law (LLM) degrees; and dual degrees, JD/MA in Psychology, JD/MBA, and JD/MS in Sports Administration.

The JD degree options include the traditional three-year, full-time program; a part-time, five-year program; and an accelerated two-and-one-half- year program. The Law School also offers an invitation-only Honors Program, designed to offer a special academic challenge to highly talented students.

The LLM degree is offered through a one-year, full-time program. This particular program is designed primarily for international lawyers who have a law degree from their home country and wish to enhance their understanding of the American legal system.

The dual degrees are four-year programs. Admission to a dual degree program requires separate applications to both the Law School and Graduate School.

Detailed program information about the Law School is available from the Law School (1.888.VALPOLAW, or valpo.edu/law). The Law School is not accepting applications at this time.

Summer Sessions

The University offers one twelve-week and two six-week sessions. Although most courses are six weeks, within each six-week term usually a number of specialized courses are offered in shorter periods of time. These sessions are an integral part of the year-round program of course offerings for both graduate and undergraduate students. They are specifically designed to serve a variety of publics: traditional Valparaiso University students accelerating their study, in-service teachers desiring further professional education, visiting students from other colleges earning credit while on summer vacation, junior and senior high school students beginning their college careers early, and other interested persons who would like to take coursework toward degree objectives or simply for personal enrichment.

Undergraduate students may earn a maximum of seven credit hours in each six-week term, or 14 for the entire summer, which is nearly the equivalent of one semester's work. Graduate students may earn a maximum of six credit hours in each six-week term, or 12 for the entire summer.

Courses on the undergraduate and graduate levels are offered in each session in virtually all areas of the College of Arts and Sciences, together with selected undergraduate and graduate courses in the College of Business, the College of Engineering, and the College of Nursing. Students in Arts and Sciences, Nursing, and Engineering may complete most of the coursework for the Fundamentals of Business Minor through one summer of intensive academic coursework.

Each summer session features a variety of courses in the morning and evening to accommodate the student who wishes to take course work while employed full- or part-time. A selection of online courses offers maximum flexibility in scheduling and permits students to take coursework with minimal residency on campus. Also offered in the summer for academic credit are several one-week workshops and other abbreviated format courses.

Educational tours, both domestic and international, are regularly offered during the summer. Information regarding tours is normally included in the Summer Session schedule, as well as in special descriptive brochures.

Valparaiso University features the three-year baccalaureate program which offers students in selected programs the opportunity to complete their degree in three years by careful planning and the utilization of summer sessions. To complete their program as planned, students must apply for participation in the spring of their freshman year to make certain that they have the proper advising. Students should contact their academic advisor or the Dean's Office of the College of Arts and Sciences for more information.

Fees and Tuition for 2019 Summer Sessions

Tuition per credit hour	
Undergraduate	\$530.00
Undergraduate Nursing	\$840.00
Graduate	\$650.00
MBA (per course)	\$2500.00
Graduate Nursing	\$715.00
PA Program	\$840.00
RN/Special	\$530.00
SAGE (Adults 60 +) Audit only	\$60.00

Continuing Education

Learn more about the [Continuing Education](#) online.

Valparaiso University Continuing Education offers several programs which allow students to enroll in undergraduate courses.

Non-Degree Students

Students may enroll in undergraduate courses through Continuing Education as non-degree students. Continuing Education non-degree students are eligible for the Continuing Education tuition rate. Students currently enrolled in a Valparaiso University degree program may not simultaneously enroll as a non-degree student through Continuing Education. Non-degree students enrolled through Continuing Education may not enroll for more than 9 credits per semester. Non-degree students may not directly matriculate to a degree program; students wishing to seek an undergraduate degree must apply as a degree-seeking student through Office of Undergraduate Admission.

Admission

Application to non-degree student status is made through the Office of Continuing Education in the Graduate School. Applicants must be 18 years of age or older and provide an official high school transcript or equivalent. Students who are homeschooled are encouraged to contact the Office of Continuing Education for specific requirements. ACT/SAT scores are not required. The final decision for admission rests with the Graduate School and the Office of Continuing Education, based on the student's ability to benefit from the program.

Sage Program

Continuing Education also enrolls students in the SAGE (Senior Adult Growth through Education) program which allows seniors who are at least 60 years old, or 55 years old and retired, to audit undergraduate courses for a low tuition rate. Students must apply to the SAGE program through the Graduate School Office of Continuing Education. The final decision for admission rests with the Graduate School and the Office of Continuing Education, based on the student's ability to benefit from the program.

Advising and Registration

Advising and registration of students in Continuing Education programs is done through the Office of Continuing Education in the Graduate School. Students interested in enrolling in a Continuing Education program should call 219.464.5313, visit the office in Kretzmann Hall, or visit the website at valpo.edu/continuing-education.

Admission

Learn more about [Admission](#) online.



Application for admission on a form provided by the Office of Undergraduate Admission may be filed at any time, but should be filed well in advance of the semester for which admission is desired. The online application is located at valpo.edu/apply. Applications for admission to undergraduate programs are sent to the Office of Undergraduate Admission. For admission to the Graduate School, consult the **GRADUATE CATALOG**.

General Requirements

Valparaiso University admits those students who demonstrate potential for success in rigorous academic work. The credentials of each applicant are individually evaluated, with consideration given to academic record, standardized test scores, character, and evidence of motivation for college studies. The University reserves the right to deny admission to any applicant.

A student who wishes to be considered for admission into the freshman class must have the following items on file: 1) a completed undergraduate application; 2) an official high school transcript; and 3) self-reported or official scores on the SAT or the ACT.

Most Valparaiso University applicants will have taken and successfully completed the most challenging program of studies available in their high schools. The number of high school units expected is listed below. One (1) unit is equal to one (1) year of satisfactory work (C or better) in an accredited secondary school. Entrance requirements differ slightly for some colleges and academic programs.

For students intending to choose a major in the **College of Arts and Sciences**, high school preparation is expected to include:

English	4
Algebra, geometry, and advanced algebra	3
Laboratory Science	2
History	2
Foreign language	2
Additional science, history, social sciences, language, English, and mathematics courses	3

For students intending to major in the **College of Nursing and Health Professions**, high school preparation is expected to include:

English	4
Algebra, geometry, and advanced algebra	3
Laboratory Science including biology and chemistry	3
History	2
Additional science, history, social sciences, language, English and mathematics courses	3

For students intending to major in the **College of Business**, high school preparation is expected to include:

English	4
Algebra, geometry, and advanced algebra	3
Laboratory Science	2
History	2
Foreign Language	2
Additional science, history, social sciences, language, English, and mathematics courses	3

For students intending to major in the **College of Engineering**, high school preparation is expected to include:

English	4
Algebra, geometry, advanced algebra, and precalculus	4
Laboratory Science including chemistry/physics	3
History	2
Additional science, history, social sciences, language, English, and mathematics courses	3

Homeschooled Requirements: Students who are homeschooled are encouraged to contact the Office of Undergraduate Admission for specific requirements.

Transfer Requirements

A student who wishes to be considered for admission as a transfer student must submit the following items:

1. a completed transfer admission application;
2. official copies of ALL college transcripts, and if a student has successfully completed (C or better) less than 24 semester hours of college credit, a high school transcript (including SAT and/or ACT scores);
3. a transfer applicant, currently on academic probation, cannot be considered for admission until in good academic standing with the current school.

To be considered for admission, a minimum 2.500 (C+) cumulative grade point average in college coursework is required for most programs. However, some programs require a minimum 3.000 (B) grade point average.

Special Requirements for Christ College, the Honors College

An academically talented student who is admitted to the University may be invited to apply for admission to Christ College by the Christ College dean. Qualifications include superior academic performance, demonstrated leadership ability, and interest in pursuing stimulating interdisciplinary study. Students enrolled in Christ College are concurrently enrolled in one of the University's four other colleges.

Special Student Status

Students admitted to take classes for credit, but not admitted to degree-seeking status, are special, non-matriculated students. High school students concurrently enrolled at Valparaiso University, students who are taking classes for certification, personal enrichment, or as a precondition to admission as degree-seeking, and international intensive English language students are generally admitted as "special, non-matriculated students."

Students admitted through the Office of Continuing Education are admitted as special, non-matriculated students. For a change from this status to classified, degree-seeking student status, an application for admission through the Office of (Undergraduate) Admission is required.

This status is not available to a student dismissed from the University.

Enrollment Deposit

A link to the online enrollment deposit form will be sent to each newly admitted student. The enrollment deposit form and payment (\$200 for domestic and international students) should be submitted as soon as the student has decided to enroll at Valparaiso University. Deposits will be refunded if written notice of cancellation is received by the Office of Undergraduate Admission by March 1 for the summer terms, May 1 for the fall semester, or November 1 for the spring semester.

International Student Information

International Requirements

Valparaiso University welcomes applications from qualified international students. At present, over forty-five nations are represented in the University's international student population.

In order to be considered for admission to Valparaiso University, an international student will need to submit the following items to the Office of Undergraduate Admission by June 15 for fall semester and Nov. 1 for spring semester.

1. **Application** — Applicants may complete the online application.
2. **Official Transcripts** — Applicants must submit original or certified copies of transcripts from all secondary schools (high schools), colleges, or universities attended. All transcripts must be sent directly from the school to Valparaiso University's Office of Admission in a separate, sealed envelope. If relevant, include a school-leaving certificate. Valparaiso University will make the initial admission decision based off digital copies of transcripts.
3. **SAT or ACT Test Scores**—Official test results are recommended for admission and must arrive directly from the testing agency. Please note Valparaiso University's SAT code-1874, ACT code-1256.
4. **Proof of English Proficiency**—All applicants must meet a minimum level of proficiency in the English language and submit proof of the proficiency to the Office of Admission. Minimum proficiency may be met by one of the following exams:
 - TOEFL—score of 538 paper, 205 computer, 75 internet
 - SAT—verbal score of 500
 - ACT—English score of 24
 - IELTS—score of 6.0
 - ITEP—score of 3.8
 - PTE—score of 56
 - GCE or GCSE English exam—grade of A or B
 - IB Higher Level English exam—score of 5–7 or grade of A or B.
 - Exceptions will be made on a case-by-case basis.

Full-Time Enrollment

All international students who are studying on F-1 visas are required by the Department of Homeland Security to successfully complete at least 12 credit hours per semester; otherwise, the continuation of study on the F-1 visa is jeopardized and the visa may be revoked. All decisions to withdraw from a course or to transfer to another school should first be discussed with the international student advisor.

International Transfer Students

To receive transfer credit for university courses completed outside the United States, international applicants should submit detailed descriptions of their previous coursework. Valparaiso University may require that such coursework be evaluated by a professional evaluation service at the applicant's expense. Suggested evaluation services include World Education Services (WES, www.wes.org) and Educational Credential Evaluators (ECE, www.ece.org).

Regardless of other degree requirements, candidates for all bachelor's degrees must meet the following requirements in residence at Valparaiso University:

1. At least one-half the number of credit hours required for any major, minor, or interdisciplinary program (a minimum of 15 credit hours in the area of world languages);
2. At least three credits in theology;
3. At least thirty of the last forty credits presented for the degree.

Financial Aid

A limited number of international merit scholarships are available. Amounts vary.

Employment

A limited number of on campus jobs are available for international students each year, but these jobs are usually for no more than 5 or 6 hours per week. The Immigration and Naturalization Service does not allow off-campus employment during the first academic year in the United States, but after that it is possible in special cases to obtain approval to work off-campus. International students should not plan on paying for educational costs in this way.

Health Insurance

All full-time students are automatically covered for emergency medical treatment up to \$500.00. In addition, Valparaiso University requires that all international students enroll in a special insurance policy (limit \$250,000.00) in case there are major medical expenses.

For further information regarding admission of international students, please write to: Associate Director for International Admission, Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, IN 46383- 6493, U.S.A. or email Undergrad.Admission@valpo.edu.

Credit By Examination

Entering first-year students may become eligible for credit by examination in five ways: 1) through the Advanced Placement Program administered by the College Entrance Examination Board, 2) through the College Level Examination Program administered by the College Entrance Examination Board, 3) through the International Baccalaureate Program administered by International Baccalaureate North America, 4) through the Cambridge International A Levels administered by the Cambridge International Examinations, and 5) through the course credit program administered by individual departments. Credit earned from the above mentioned exams may not be used to fulfill Valparaiso University's General Education requirement of CORE 110 or CORE 115.

Advanced Placement Program

Students who submit results of Advanced Placement examinations are eligible to receive credit in accordance with the following table. AP examinations must be taken before enrollment as a full-time student at Valparaiso University. For more information, contact the Admissions Office.

Examination		Required Score	
Art Studio: 2D Design	ART 290	3 Cr.	3
Art Studio: 3D Design	ART 285	3 Cr.	3
Art History	ART 311	3 Cr.	3
Art Studio: Drawing	ART 290	3 Cr.	3
Biology	BIO 171, 172	8 Cr.	4
Chemistry	CHEM 121	4 Cr.	3
(Students intending to continue on to CHEM 122 are encouraged to repeat CHEM 121 if they receive a score of 3 on the AP Chemistry exam.)			
Chemistry	CHEM 121, 122	8 Cr.	4
Chinese Language and Culture	CHIN 102	4 Cr.	4
Chinese Language and Culture	CHIN 102, 203	8 Cr.	5
Computer Science A	CS 115	3 Cr.	4
Computer Science A	CS 157	3 Cr.	5
Computer Science Principles	CS 156	3 Cr.	4
Economics – Micro	ECON 221	3 Cr.	4
Economics – Macro	ECON 222	3 Cr.	4
English, Language and Composition	ENGL 100	3 Cr.	4
English, Literature and Composition	ENGL 200	3 Cr.	4
Environmental Science	GEO 260	3 Cr.	4
French Language	FREN 102	4 Cr.	4
French Language	FREN 102, 203	8 Cr.	5
German Language	GER 102	4 Cr.	4
German Language	GER 102, 203	8 Cr.	5
Geography, Human	GEO 101	3 Cr.	4
Government and Politics, American	POLS 120	3 Cr.	4
Government and Politics, Comparative	POLS 130	3 Cr.	4
History, American	HIST 120, 121	6 Cr.	4
History, European	HIST 100	3 Cr.	4
History, World	HIST 110	3 Cr.	4
Italian Language	FORL UND	4 Cr.	4
Italian Language	FORL UND	8 Cr.	5
Japanese Language	JAPN 102	4 Cr.	4
Japanese Language	JAPN 102, 203	8 Cr.	5
Latin Language	LAT 102	4 Cr.	4
Latin Language	LAT 102, 203	8 Cr.	5
Math, Calculus AB	MATH 131	4 Cr.	4
Math, Calculus AB	MATH 131, 132	8 Cr.	5
Math Calculus BC	MATH 131	4 Cr.	3
Math Calculus BC	MATH 131, 132	8 Cr.	4
Music Theory	MUS 163	3 Cr.	5

Admission

Physics 1	PHYS 111, 111L	4 Cr.	3
(Students intending to continue on to PHYS 112 are encouraged to repeat PHYS 111 if they receive a score of 3 on the AP Physics 1 exam.)			
Physics 2	PHYS 111, 111L, 112, 112L	8 Cr.	4
Physics C, Mechanics	PHYS 141	3 Cr.	4
Physics C, Electricity and Magnetism	PHYS 142	3 Cr.	4
(Students with a score of 4 or higher on either of the AP Physics C exams may also receive credit for PHYS 141L or 142L, depending on their AP lab experience. See the Physics department chair for more information.)			
Psychology	PSY 110	3 Cr.	4
Spanish Language	SPAN 102	4 Cr.	4
Spanish Language	SPAN 102, 203	8 Cr.	5
Spanish Literature	SPAN 102	4 Cr.	4
Spanish Literature	SPAN 102, 203	8 Cr.	5
Statistics	STAT 140 or IDS 205	3 Cr.	4

Previous Advanced Placement Examinations

The following AP examinations are no longer offered and are listed for reference for students who may have taken the older examinations.

Examination		Required Score	
Art Studio: General	ART 290	3 Cr.	3
Computer Science AB	CS 115	3 Cr.	3
Computer Science AB	CS 157	3 Cr.	4
French Literature	FREN 102	4 Cr.	4
French Literature	FREN 102, 203	8 Cr.	5
Latin Literature	LAT 102	4 Cr.	4
Latin Literature	LAT 102, 203	4 Cr.	5
Physics B	PHYS 111, 111L	4 Cr.	3
(Students intending to continue on to PHYS 112 are encouraged to repeat PHYS 111 if they receive a score of 3 on the AP Physics B exam.)			
Physics B	PHYS 111, 111L, 112, 112L	8 Cr.	4

International Baccalaureate Program

First-year students who submit results of International Baccalaureate Higher Level examinations (Standard Level examinations are not accepted) with scores of 5, 6 or 7 receive credit for the following subjects:

Examination	Credit Earned
Individuals and Societies	
Economics	Social Science 3 Cr.
English A Language and Literature	ENGL 100 3 Cr.
English A Literature	ENGL 200 3 Cr.
Geography	GEO 101 3 Cr.
History Americas	HIST 120, 121 6 Cr.
History Europe	HIST 100, 110 6 Cr.
Language B	French, German, Spanish 102 4 Cr.
Philosophy	PHIL 125 3 Cr.
Psychology	PSY 110 3 Cr.
Social Anthropology	SOC 290 3 Cr.
Sciences	
Biology	BIO 171 4 Cr.
Chemistry	CHEM 121 4 Cr.
Computer Science	CS 115 3 Cr.
Physics	PHYS 111, 111L 4 Cr.
Mathematics	
Further Mathematics	Mathematics Quantitative 4 Cr.
Further Mathematics & Mathematics HL (Students must take both exams to earn the credit)	MATH 114, 131, 132, 264, 270 18 Cr.
Mathematics HL	Mathematics 4 Cr.
The Arts	
Music	MUS 101 3 Cr.
Theatre Arts	THTR 101 3 Cr.
Visual Arts	ART 290 3 Cr.
Language Acquisition	
Classical Greek	GRK 102 4 Cr.
Latin	LAT 102 4 Cr.

Cambridge International Examinations

First-year students who submit results of Cambridge International Examinations A-Levels (AS Levels will not be accepted) will receive credit for the following subjects:

Examination	Credit Earned
Minimum grade of B required	
Biology	BIO 171 and BIO 172 8 Cr.
Minimum grade of C required	
Accounting	ACC 290 3 Cr.
Business Studies	BUS UND 3 Cr.
Chemistry	CHEM 121 and CHEM 122 8 Cr.
Computer Science	CA 157 and CS 158 6 Cr.
Economics	ECON 221 and ECON 222 6 Cr.
English Language	ENGL 100 3 Cr.
English Literature	ENGL 200 3 Cr.
French	FREN 203 and FREN 204 8 Cr.
Geography	GEO 101 and GEO UND 6 Cr.
German	GER 203 and GER 204 8 Cr.
History	HIST 110 3 Cr.
Mathematics Exam	MATH 114 and MATH 131 8 Cr.

Admission

Mathematics & Further Math Exams	MATH 114, MATH 131, MATH 132, MATH 264, and MATH 270	18 Cr.
Media Studies	COMM UND	3 Cr.
Physics	PHYS 111, PHYS 141L, PHYS 112, and PHYS 112L	8 Cr.
Psychology	PSY 110	3 Cr.
Sociology	SOC 110	3 Cr.
Spanish	SPAN 203 and SPAN 204	8 Cr.

Course Credit Examination Program

During the orientation period that precedes each semester, placement tests are offered to incoming students (freshmen and transfers) in the areas listed below. These tests provide an opportunity for students to attain advanced placement, receive credit, or meet certain General Education Requirements at Valparaíso University. Advanced placement and/or credit are awarded in world languages, mathematics, and chemistry as explained in the listings for those departments.

In all of the cases, the credit awarded is entered on the student transcript, which is maintained by the Office of the Registrar. This credit can be applied toward required or elective courses.

Credit earned by examination may achieve advanced standing, meet General Education Requirements, and accelerate progress into advanced areas of study in an intended major or interdisciplinary program. Credit by examination may reduce the time required to earn an undergraduate degree.

College Level Examination Program (CLEP) of the CEEB

The CLEP program provides an opportunity to gain college credit for those individuals who, through experience, independent study or enriched high school courses, have attained college-level knowledge in a particular field. It is not recommended that these examinations be taken only on the basis of normal high school courses. Information and test center locations can be obtained from College Entrance Examination Board, Box 1822, Princeton, NJ 08541.

Valparaíso University awards credit for CLEP General Examinations in English, Humanities, Social Science-History, and Natural Science, subject to the following conditions:

1. The General Examinations must be taken before matriculation at Valparaíso University.
2. Credit for a CLEP General Examination may not be applied to a major nor to any specific course requirement except as listed below in items 4, 5, and 6.
3. Credit for a CLEP General Examination is valid only if no other credit by examination is awarded in courses applicable in the same area of general education.
4. A score of 50 or above on the Humanities General Examination entitles a student to three (3) credits in the area of Fine Arts or Fine Arts-Literature.
5. A score of 50 or above on the Social Science-History General Examination entitles the student to three (3) credits in the area of Social Science.
6. A score of 50 or above on the Natural Science General Examination entitles a student to three (3) credits in the area of Natural Science.

Valparaíso University awards credit for CLEP Subject Area Examinations as indicated below. Credit for Subject Area examinations is awarded only if the examination is taken before the student enrolls in the specific college-level subject for which credit by examination is sought.

Examination		Required Score	
American History I	HIST 120	3 Cr.	50
American History II	HIST 121	3 Cr.	50
American Literature	ENGL 311, 312	6 Cr.	50
American Government	POLS 120	3 Cr.	50
Analysis and Interpretation of Literature	ENGL 200	3 Cr.	50
Calculus with Elementary Functions	MATH 131	4 Cr.	50
College Composition	ENGL 100	3 Cr.	50
College Composition Modular	ENGL 100	3 Cr.	50
French Language, Level I	FREN 102	4 Cr.	45
French Language, Level II	FREN 102, 203	8 Cr.	50
German Language, Level I	GER 102	4 Cr.	45
German Language, Level II	GER 102, 203	8 Cr.	50
Spanish Language, Level I	SPAN 102	4 Cr.	45
Spanish Language, Level II	SPAN 102, 203	8 Cr.	50
College Mathematics	MATH 120	3 Cr.	50
English Literature	ENGL 200	3 Cr.	50
Financial Accounting	ACC 205	3 Cr.	50
Freshman College Composition	ENGL 100	3 Cr.	50
General Biology	BIO 171, 172	8 Cr.	50
General Chemistry	CHEM 121	4 Cr.	45
(Students intending to continue on to CHEM 122 are encouraged to repeat CHEM 121 if they receive a score of 45 on the CLEP Chemistry exam.)			
General Chemistry	CHEM 121, 122	8 Cr.	50
Human Growth and Development	PSY 330	3 Cr.	50
Information Systems and Computer Applications	IDS 410	3 Cr.	50
Introductory Educational Psychology	ED 304	3 Cr.	50
Introductory Business Law	BLAW 104	3 Cr.	50
Introductory Psychology	PSY 110	3 Cr.	50
Introductory Sociology	SOC 110	3 Cr.	50
Precalculus	MATH 114	4 Cr.	50
Principles of Macroeconomics	ECON 222	3 Cr.	50
Principles of Management	MGT 304	3 Cr.	50
Principles of Marketing	MKT 304	3 Cr.	50
Principles of Microeconomics	ECON 221	3 Cr.	50
Western Civilization I	HIST 100	3 Cr.	50
Western Civilization II	HIST 110	3 Cr.	50

Previous CLEP Examinations

The following CLEP examinations are no longer offered and are listed for reference for students who may have taken the older examinations.

Examination		Required Score	
Freshman College Composition	ENGL 100	3 Cr.	50

A score of 50 or above on the English General Examination entitles a student to three (3) credits for English 100.

Advanced Standing–Transfer Students

The University welcomes transfer students from junior colleges, community colleges, and other accredited institutions of higher education. Students planning to transfer to Valparaiso University must apply for admission through the Office of Admissions at least three weeks before the official start day of the term for which they are applying and must present evidence of honorable dismissal from the institution last attended. Transfer students will not be admitted to Valparaiso University until official transcript(s) and other required credentials are on file in the Office of Admissions. After their records are evaluated, applicants will be notified regarding the courses which are found acceptable for transfer. Courses with grades of C- or above are accepted as transfer credit. Grades are not transferable; only credit transfers. For students in the College of Business, see page 296. For registered nurses in the degree completion program of the College of Nursing and Health Professions, see page 364.

Credits earned more than fifteen years before application for admission are accepted toward graduation on a provisional basis, subject to validation by the first thirty semester hours completed in residence at Valparaiso University with a 2.000 (C) average.

Advanced standing is the record of courses and credits accepted by Valparaiso University from another institution. The maximum number of advanced standing credits that may be applied toward a Valparaiso University degree is 94 credits (Colleges of Arts and Sciences, Business or Nursing) or 102 credits (College of Engineering). The remaining advanced standing credits will be applied as elective credit only. See page 425 for residence requirements and restrictions related to majors and minors. Credit for workshops, institutes, or travel study ordinarily will be granted only for work taken at Valparaiso University. In cases of exception to this restriction, transfer credit for institutes or workshops usually will not exceed one credit per calendar week of instruction. Transfer credit for travel study programs usually will not exceed two credits per calendar week.

General Education

Students will receive a copy of a Transfer Credit Equivalency Report that lists the transfer credits accepted by Valparaiso University and the matching Valpo course equivalent. The Dean of the student's college will review the Transfer Credit Equivalency Report and prepare a Statement of Equivalency in regard to the General Education requirements for the respective degree. Transfer students with more than 75 credits of advanced standing need to complete one course (three credits) of theology at Valparaiso University. One course in theology must be taken in residence at Valparaiso University.

CORE 110 or CORE 115 credit may only be granted by transfer credit for courses taken prior to the student enrolling at Valparaiso University, and will only apply toward transfer students; freshmen will not be awarded CORE 110 or CORE 115 credit. Any credit transferred to Valparaiso University after the student has begun their career at Valparaiso University will not be considered as applicable toward fulfilling CORE 110 or CORE 115.

Major Requirements

Statements of equivalence for academic majors, interdisciplinary programs, or professional block schedules are prepared by the colleges or departments concerned.

Preliminary Mathematics Placement Information

Upon entry to Valparaiso University, all students who do yet not have college credit for mathematics are given a preliminary placement into appropriate mathematics classes through an evaluation process that includes any or all of ACT or SAT math scores, high school GPA, and math classes taken along with grades earned during senior year. If a student determines the preliminary placement level is suitable, there is no need to continue and take the math placement assessment. If a student wishes to improve the preliminary placement, then he or she should take the math placement assessment. The descriptions of the specific placement levels and the means for the preliminary determination follow.

Placement Level 3

Students at this level are eligible for everything listed for Placement Group 2, as well as MATH 131: Calculus I. This is as high as our placement system goes; placement in mathematics to anything higher than Calculus I requires previous college credit for the appropriate pre-requisite classes (for example, students who have received AP credit for Calculus I may start in Calculus II). Any student in this placement group should NOT take the math placement assessment.

The minimum standards for preliminary placement at this level are:

- PL 3: ACT MATH 30 – 36 (SAT MATH 690 – 800)
- PL 3: ACT MATH 25 – 29 (SAT MATH 590 – 680), and high school GPA of 3.500 or higher, and having taken a course in Precalculus, Trigonometry, or Calculus during senior year.

Placement Level 2

Students at this level are eligible for everything listed for Placement Level 1, as well as MATH 115: Trigonometry and Functions and MATH 124: Finite Mathematics. Any student in this placement group should NOT take the math placement assessment unless direct entry into MATH 131: Calculus is desired.

The minimum standards for preliminary placement at this level are:

- PL 2: ACT MATH 25 – 29 (SAT MATH 590 – 680), and high school GPA of 3.500 or higher, but NOT having taken a course in Precalculus, Trigonometry, or Calculus during senior year.

Placement Level 1

Students at this level are eligible to enroll in many quantitative analysis and natural science courses, including BIO 171, CHEM 121, and PSY 201. In mathematics specifically, students are eligible to enroll in MATH 111: Quantitative Reasoning II, MATH 120: Mathematics and Society, MATH 122: Applied Calculus, and STAT 140: General Statistics. Your choice of whether to take a mathematics/statistics class or a quantitative analysis course in another department should be made in consultation with your academic advisor. A student in this placement group should NOT take the math placement assessment unless direct entry into a course requiring a higher placement level is desired.

The minimum standards for preliminary placement at this level are:

- PL 1: ACT MATH 25 – 29 (SAT MATH 590 – 280) and high school GPA below 3.500
- PL 1: ACT MATH 20 – 24 (SAT MATH 490 – 580) and high school GPA of 3.500 or higher

Placement Level 0

Students in this group take MATH 110: Quantitative Reasoning I before proceeding to further college mathematics and statistics classes. Also, most quantitative analysis and natural science courses require completion of MATH 110 or placement higher than MATH 110 in order to enroll. Any student in this placement group is encouraged to take the math placement assessment.

The minimum standards for preliminary placement at this level are:

- PL 0: ACT MATH 20 – 24 (SAT MATH 490 – 580) and high school GPA below 3.500
- PL 0: ACT MATH 19 (SAT MATH 480) or below

Placement Level NP (No Placement)

Students for whom we do not have sufficient information to determine a placement level. Any student in this placement group is must provide the necessary information or take the math placement assessment.

Notes:

- It is very possible your preliminary placement is lower than you think it should be; sometimes we have incomplete information. In that event, you can act to supply the missing information, or take the math placement assessment.
- Any prior college credit for mathematics or statistics courses (including credit achieved through AP exams and transfer credits) overrides everything in this preliminary placement system.
- All placement activity takes place before a student enters the course stream. Once a student begins in the course stream, progression from course to course relies solely on the standard course pre-requisites. For example, someone who places into MATH 115: Trigonometry and Functions cannot get an F in that class but then proceed to Calculus I anyway by (re)taking the math placement assessment.

To take the math placement assessment, visit valpo.edu/mathematics-statistics/academics/ap-credit-and-math-placement. Note that more than one attempt at the placement assessment is possible, so a first try does not necessarily give a final placement result.

Registration

Visit the [Office of the Registrar](#) online.

All students are expected to register on the official registration days of each semester. For students currently enrolled, a registration period is announced during each semester. (For the registration days and the calendar of the Law School, consult that School's bulletin.)

Health Requirement

All students entering the University for the first time and all students who have not been registered at this University for a full semester (excluding summer) must submit to the University Health Center a report of their medical history, physical examination, and required immunizations from a licensed physician.

Maximum and Minimum Credit Hours

A full-time student is one who is registered for at least 12 semester credit hours. Maximum credit hours allowed per semester without a petition are given in the following table:

Program	Maximum Credit Hours
College of Arts and Sciences	18 Cr.
Education (Elementary, Middle Level)	18 Cr.
Secondary Education	19 Cr.
Bachelor of Music	18 Cr.
Bachelor of Music Education	19 Cr.
College of Business	18 Cr.
College of Engineering	19 Cr.
College of Nursing and Health Professions (except in approved block schedules)	18 Cr.

Students who maintained a grade point average of 3.000 (B) or better during the previous semester may register for extra hours, provided that their formal petitions for such work are granted. This petition must be approved by the academic advisor and the dean of the appropriate college. Forms are available online through the Office of the Registrar: valpo.edu/registrar. Freshmen are not allowed to carry extra hours during the first semester. Extra credit hours above 19 credits per semester will also incur an additional tuition charge (see page 427).

Course Prerequisites

Students are held responsible for meeting the prerequisites of all courses for which they enroll. In unusual cases, a student may petition to waive a prerequisite. Such a petition must be approved by the instructor of the course and/or the chair of the department in which the course is offered.

Change of Schedule

Students may change their registration in courses up to the time of the calendar deadlines published in the **GENERAL CATALOG**. Such changes are matters of serious consideration. Before deciding on such an action, students should obtain the counsel of their course instructor, academic advisor, and the chair of the department in which the course is offered. Forms are available online through the Office of the Registrar: valpo.edu/registrar.

Any student-athlete who wishes to drop below 12 semester credit hours (full-time status) must obtain permission of the athletics compliance coordinator or designee.

Deadlines for course addition, course withdrawal, filing for S/U grade, and withdrawal from the University are published in the University Calendar. Once these deadlines have passed, students are held responsible for completion of courses under the terms of the registration they have selected. Changes in registration after these deadlines are allowed only in exceptional cases where students demonstrate that extreme contributory circumstances have rendered their registration in a course invalid. Serious physical disability, prolonged illness, or the death of a loved one: documented occurrences of this kind can be considered reasonable grounds for requesting an exception to the regular calendar deadlines. A petition for exception to a deadline may be addressed to the dean of the appropriate college; such a petition must be accompanied by supporting reasons for its presentation. Petition forms are available online through the Office of the Registrar: valpo.edu/registrar. The integrity of the Valparaiso University transcript and ultimately of the University itself demand that special exceptions be permitted only when special circumstances prevail. Neither unsatisfactory academic performance, whether caused by inability or lack of application, nor lack of adequate evaluation of a student's performance in a course before the deadline are, in and of themselves, sufficient reason for petition.

Students may officially cancel enrollment in a course during the add/drop period noted on the Academic Calendar (see page 5) without reflection on their permanent record. All requests for adding a course during that timeframe remain at the discretion of the appropriate academic dean or department chair, if the course is full. From the end of the add/drop period until the published deadline, a student may officially withdraw from a course with a grade of W (withdrawal) on the student's permanent record. Students are not permitted, without an approved petition, to cancel enrollment in courses after the end of the ninth week of a semester. **Not attending class does not constitute formal withdrawal from a course.**

After the drop/add period and until the tenth week of a semester, the tuition fee is prorated for students withdrawing from the University. The refund schedule can be viewed online through the Student Financial Services: valpo.edu/student-financial-services. Courses dropped before the conclusion of the drop/add period will receive a 100% refund.

Appeals

Denial of a petition by a student's dean may be appealed to the Committee on Academic and Professional Standards. The appealing student should append reasons for submitting his appeal to the committee.



Academic Policies

Learn more about [Academic Policies](#) online.

Grading System and Quality Points

For the Law School and the Graduate School, refer to the appropriate bulletin.

The course grades reported and recorded in the Office of the Registrar are as follows. The corresponding number of quality points per credit hour are also indicated.

Grade		Quality Points/Cr.
A	Excellent	4.000
A-		3.700
B+		3.300
B	Good	3.000
B-		2.700
C+		2.300
C	Satisfactory	2.000
C-		1.700
D+	Less than satisfactory, but passing	1.300
D	Passing	1.000
D-		0.700
F	Failure	0.000
I	Incomplete	---
IP	In Progress	---
W	Authorized withdrawal	---
S	Satisfactory	---
U	Unsatisfactory	---

Grade Point Average is calculated by dividing the total number of quality points by the total number of graded credits. GPA calculations are truncated to three decimal places and never rounded.

Grades A through D– give credit toward graduation. A student who receives a grade of D– in a course is advised not to enroll in other courses for which the given course is a prerequisite. Candidates for graduation must have a cumulative grade point average of 2.000 or better in all their work at Valparaiso University.

The grade I (incomplete) may, at the discretion of the instructor, be given to a student under the following conditions:

1. The work completed in the course so far is passing.
2. The student has been unable to complete the remaining work in the course because of circumstances beyond his or her control.

An I (incomplete) grade received in one semester or summer session must be removed by the last date of the term of the next succeeding semester, or it automatically becomes a grade of F. The student's deadline for submitting the outstanding work to the instructor shall be one week before that date. No Semester Honors will be given if the student received a grade of Incomplete at the official end of the semester concerned. Students who are not registered in the next term (Fall or Spring) who are finalizing work from an Incomplete grade will need to complete a Campus Affiliation request.

Authorized withdrawal from a course or from the University within the published deadlines gives the grade of W to each course withdrawn. This mark carries no credit.

The satisfactory grade, S, is given under the following conditions:

1. The course is designated in this catalog to be graded S/U, or the student officially opts or petitions to have the S/U grade in the course.
2. The student's work in the course is satisfactory, of a quality which is comparable to a grade of C- (1.700 quality points per credit hour) or better.

Course credit hours with grades of S count toward graduation but are not counted in computing the student's grade point average.

The unsatisfactory grade, U, is given under the S/U grade option (condition 1 above) when the student's work does not meet the course objectives (condition 2 above). Course credit hours with grades of U do not count toward graduation and are not counted in computing the student's grade point average.

The failing grade, F, is given under any of the following circumstances:

1. Work done in a course is below a minimum standard required for passing.
2. A student fails to complete work to remove a grade of I (incomplete) before the deadline stated above.
3. A student stops attending a course without filing the necessary form and obtaining the necessary approval.
4. A student stops attending the University without giving official notification. F grades are given in all courses for that term.

To withdraw from a course students should submit the withdraw request on DataVU using the “Withdraw from Sections” link. After the withdraw deadline, students may submit the appropriate appeal to the Committee on Academic and Professional Standards. Withdrawal from the University requires notification to the Office of Student Affairs. The appropriate form is obtainable from that office.

Admission to Courses on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Basis

Undergraduate students are encouraged to venture outside the areas of their concentration, investigate new disciplines, and discover new, perhaps unsuspected, interests. If a student chooses, the Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading option may reduce the anxiety about electing a course in an area in which the student has had little or no prior experience. Students who are interested in conveying maximum information on their transcripts to professional and graduate school should speak to their advisors and the dean of their college prior to electing this option.

Certain courses normally result in the S/U grade, as noted in the catalog course descriptions. In addition to any of these courses, the student may take one course, normally letter graded (i.e., A to F), each semester on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis subject to the following conditions:

1. Such courses must not be selected from:
 - a. The student’s major or minor field or fields;
 - b. A repeated course, if not originally taken on the S/U basis;
2. Students in the professional colleges may choose the S/U basis for free electives (if not taken in the major or minor fields) and for courses which fulfill their general education requirements in Core, Humanities, Social Science, Theology, World Language, Diversity, or Kinesiology. For further regulations regarding the S/U option for business students, please see page 297.
3. Such petition must be signed by the student’s academic advisor;
4. A decision to elect a course on the S/U basis must be made by the deadline specified by the Office of the Registrar in the Important Dates document for the applicable term. After this deadline, the S/U grading basis may not be changed.

NOTE: In selection of the S/U option, students are strongly advised to discuss the implications of that option with their advisor concerning entrance into professional schools.

Admission to the Course Intensification Plan

Students may propose a special project for earning one extra credit in one liberal arts course in which they are enrolled in a given semester. In addition, students enrolled in the College of Business (see page 297) and the College of Nursing and Health Professions (see page 365) have specific criteria for course intensification of their courses. This opportunity is part of the University’s course intensification plan. The following regulations pertain to this option for all students regardless of their college:

1. The course must be offered for three or more credits. Variable credit courses cannot be intensified.
2. The initiative and responsibility for developing a satisfactory proposal lie with the student.
3. Student must complete a *Petition to Intensify a Course*, available online through the Office of the Registrar.
4. The proposal must be approved by the student's advisor, the instructor of the course, the chair of the department, and the dean of the student's college.
5. Approved proposals must be filed in the Office of the Registrar during the period specified in the academic calendar.

The course intensification plan is a type of honors work, and under no circumstances should be considered a substitute for regular course work.

Admission to Courses as an Auditor

A regularly classified student may register in a course as an auditor only with the permission of his or her advisor and the chair of the department which offers the course. Deadlines to apply to audit a course are published in the calendar at the front of this catalog. An auditor may not be admitted to the final examination and is never granted credit for the course audited. No additional fee is charged when the student pays full tuition up to 19 credit hours. Any credit hour over 19 will be subject to the overload fee as published. Once in a course as an auditor, the student cannot change the status of his or her enrollment to receive a regular grade in the course.

Credit Hours

A credit hour (abbreviated Cr. in lists of courses) represents one hour of recitation or lecture, or two or more hours of laboratory, each week for one semester. If time outside the laboratory is required to prepare laboratory notes or reports, two hours may be equivalent to one period of class work. Drawing, shop work, and other courses demanding no outside preparation require a minimum of three hours for one credit hour. See specific course descriptions for the exact number of hours required.

For short (seven weeks) courses, the time per week per credit hour is twice that for the semester.

Repetition of Resident Courses for Credit

Unless repetition of a course for credit is permitted as shown in its catalog description, only the credits, grade, and quality points received the last time the course is taken by a student at Valparaiso University shall be used in determining credit for graduation and the cumulative grade point average. A grade of W shall be excluded from this policy. The student's transcript shall record all grades, original and repeat.

Academic Standing of a Student

A student's academic standing is determined by the ratio of the total number of quality points to the total number of credit hours attempted in all work at Valparaiso University, except courses graded S/U. Thus, a student who makes an average mark of C (2.000 quality points per credit hour) throughout the course of 124 semester hours will have 248 quality points, 124 credit hours, and a standing of 2.000. The standing for a semester's work is understood to be the ratio of the number of quality points earned to the number of graded credit hours completed. Standing is also referred to as the grade point average. Both cumulative and semester GPA are factors in determining a student's academic standing. At least a 2.000 GPA is required for good academic standing. Criteria vary by college and program. Please refer to the applicable sections of the **GENERAL CATALOG** for details. Note the above exception regarding repetition of a course. For information regarding satisfactory academic progress, please see page 439 in the Financial Aid section.

Academic Deficiency

In the College of Arts and Sciences, College of Business, College of Engineering, and College of Nursing and Health Professions, students whose cumulative resident grade point average falls below the requirements of their college and program (at least 2.000) are considered academically deficient. Such students may be denied the privilege of continuing their studies at the University unless they succeed in improving the quality of their academic work to the satisfaction of the faculty during the following semester. The dean of each college establishes procedures to give students who are academically deficient timely warning of their being denied continuation of their studies.

The GPA requirement varies by college and program. Please refer to the applicable sections of the **GENERAL CATALOG** for details.

For regulations concerning academic deficiency in the Law School, see that School's bulletin.

Dismissal for Low Scholarship

Whenever, in the judgment of an academic dean, students who are academically deficient would benefit from an interruption of their work in a particular college of the University, the dean will notify the students in writing that they have been dismissed and will specify the period of time for which they have been dismissed and the conditions which they must satisfy in order to be readmitted.

Class Standing of a Student

An undergraduate student must have successfully completed 24 semester credits to be classified as a sophomore; 56 semester credits to be classified as a junior; and 88 semester credits to be classified as a senior.

A student in the Law School should consult that School's bulletin.

Classification of Courses

The courses offered by the University are classified as follows:

- Lower division courses, numbered 100-299;
- Upper division courses, numbered 300-499;
- Graduate-undergraduate courses, numbered 500-599;
- Graduate only courses, numbered 600 and above.

Leave of Absence – Undergraduate Students

At the end of a semester, a student who has completed at least one full semester of work in residence and who is in good academic standing may apply for a leave of absence. A leave of absence requires approval of the academic advisor and the academic dean. The necessary form may be obtained online through the [Office of the Registrar](#).

All leaves must be requested before the beginning of the semester in which they are to take effect. An approved leave of absence cannot exceed 180 days in any 12-month period. Leaves are not granted to students who withdraw from the University during a semester.

Students on leave may return to Valparaiso University without formally applying for readmission, provided they resume attendance on or before the 180 days following the start of the leave of absence. Students who are unable to return from a leave may contact the Office of the Registrar for information on returning at a later date. The Office of the Registrar should be contacted for information pertaining to a military leave of absence.

Readmission of Former Students to Undergraduate and Professional Programs

Students who have fully matriculated at Valparaiso University and who have interrupted their studies for whatever reason must apply for readmission to the University. The request for readmission is to be sent to the Office of Undergraduate Admission. Exceptions are students who took a formal leave of absence under the conditions specified above and students enrolled in the Diaconal Education and Formation Process, who usually spend one year in in-service training. Cooperative Program work semesters and off-campus special semesters are considered to be continuation of study, for which students have officially registered.

Application for readmission must be made at least one week before the start date of the term in which the student wishes to enroll. Applications will not be accepted after this date. The student being readmitted must present the necessary information such as records of attendance and grades at other colleges, and a new medical examination report if the student has been out of school during the previous sixteen month period, before action will be taken on the request to be readmitted.

Credit hours earned more than fifteen years before application for readmission (either at Valparaiso University or at another accredited institution) are subject to reevaluation and, if accepted by the appropriate University standing committee, may be subject to validation by the first year's work (30 semester credits) completed in residence with a 2.000 grade point average.

The case of each student applying for readmission is presented to the Office of Undergraduate Admission for consultation with the college of which the student is seeking readmission. The Office of Undergraduate Admission then notifies the student of the readmission decision. Students with outstanding financial obligations to the University are not considered for readmission until these obligations have been paid in full.

Advanced Standing—Resident Students

Any resident student who has taken academic course work at any other accredited educational institution must request the Registrar of that institution to send an official transcript to the Valparaiso University Office of the Registrar, where an evaluation is made for possible acceptance of transfer credits. Courses with grades of C- or above are accepted for transfer credit. Grades are not transferable; only credit transfers.

CORE 110 or CORE 115 credit may only be granted by transfer credit for courses taken prior to the student enrolling at Valparaiso University. Any credit transferred to Valparaiso University after the student has begun their career at Valparaiso University will not be considered as applicable toward fulfilling CORE 110 or CORE 115 requirements.

Credit for workshops, institutes, or travel study ordinarily is granted only for work taken at Valparaiso University. In cases of exception to the preceding restriction, transfer credit for institutes or workshops will not exceed one credit per calendar week of instruction. Transfer credit for travel study programs will usually not exceed two credits per calendar week.

Resident students who wish to take courses at other approved schools concurrently with their Valparaiso work should refer to the appropriate paragraph under Residence Requirements on page 425.

Change to Another Program

If a student transfers from one major or interdisciplinary program to another, all requirements of the new specialization must be met. Such a transfer subjects credits previously earned to a reevaluation. In certain cases the change of program may result in some loss of credit (e.g., if a course taken as a General Education Requirement is superseded by another course required for the new major). Therefore, such transfers may not be made without the written approval of the advisors and deans concerned. Necessary forms are available through the Office of the Registrar: valpo.edu/registrar.

In the case of transfer from one college to another, students should be sure to review the requirements for the degrees of the new college and note any restrictions on credit hours which may be transferred from the former college.

Examinations

Written tests and quizzes are given from time to time during the semester at the discretion of the instructor.

A final examination is required in all courses of 3 credit hours or more. Exceptions may be made for such courses as independent study, practica and internships, performance, studio, and activity courses. Final examinations are held at the close of each semester and, for courses of 3 credit hours or more, must be conducted according to a schedule published by the Office of the Registrar.

Final examinations in courses of less than three credits are conducted during regularly scheduled class periods.

In order to give students adequate opportunity to prepare for final examinations, no tests may be given in courses of 3 credit hours or more within seven days before the beginning of the examination period.

Exceptions to these policies require the written approval of the dean of the college in which the course is offered.

Absence from Class

All students are expected to attend every one of their classes unless their absence has been approved by the instructor concerned or the appropriate dean. Absence from class is primarily a matter between the student and the instructor of the class. It is the students' responsibility to discuss with their instructors the reason for their absence and to learn what makeup work may be required.

Withdrawal from the University

A student who wishes to withdraw from the University for the remainder of a semester or session must apply to the dean of students for a permit to withdraw by the deadline (see page 5). Upon return of the properly signed permit to the Office of the Registrar, the return of such fees as are refundable will be in accordance to the published refund schedule (see page 434). If students withdraw after the seventh week of the semester, they are ordinarily not granted readmission for the following semester, unless extreme contributory circumstances such as severe illness caused the withdrawal.

The term "honorable dismissal" refers to conduct and character only, not to class standing and grades. It is not granted unless the students' conduct and character are such as would entitle them to continue in the University.

A student who stops attending the University without completing the appropriate paperwork is not entitled to refunds of any kind, and the instructor of each course in which the student is enrolled is required to report a final grade of F to the Office of the Registrar. For the Law School, consult that School's bulletin.

Graduation

Responsibility of the Student

Every candidate for a degree is personally responsible for meeting all requirements for graduation. No University official or advisor can relieve the student of this responsibility.

Students in an undergraduate program of the University may fulfill the requirements for graduation under any catalog issued during their years of attendance, beginning with the year they first entered the University, provided there is no absence of five or more years between periods of attendance. (For the Law School, consult that School's bulletin.) All requirements in one catalog issue must be met. Students must resolve all Incomplete and NR grades prior to graduation. NR grades are used as a temporary grade on transcripts if the final grade has not been reported to the Office of the Registrar.

Valparaiso University has three graduation periods per academic year: May, August, and December. These graduation periods begin on the last day of each academic term and continue for 30 days. Any student with unmet requirements at the close of the graduation period must defer to the next graduation period, regardless of the circumstances. In order to graduate, students must complete the Graduation Application, available through DataVU, for each degree or certificate separately by the deadlines published in the University Calendar.

Students who return to the University after an absence of five or more years may no longer be a candidate for a degree on the basis of the catalog requirements covered by their previous years of attendance, but must fulfill for graduation all the requirements and provisions beginning with the catalog of the year in which they reenter the University. In addition, credits earned at Valparaiso University more than fifteen years before reentry are subject to reevaluation and shall not be accepted toward graduation requirements unless approved by the appropriate Faculty Senate standing committee.

After a student has been awarded a degree from Valparaiso University, that degree cannot be altered. Students may not take courses after graduation for the purpose of adding a major, adding a minor, or changing a GPA. Students cannot add a major or minor after graduation, even if their previous coursework corresponds to an additional credential/major/minor/certificate within their catalog. Degrees, diplomas, and transcripts are withheld for a students whose account with the University has not been settled in full.

Second Degrees

In order to receive a second degree, a student must earn at least thirty semester credits and sixty quality points in excess of the total number of semester credits required for the first degree and, in addition, the student must fulfill all the specific course requirements for the second degree. No course used to fulfill a major or minor requirement for one degree may be used to fulfill any major or minor requirement for a second degree. This restriction refers to courses within the major or minor field, not to additional courses required from outside of the major or minor field. A student who selects an individualized major or minor for any degree may not use the designated courses to fulfill any other graduation requirement.

Each degree must contain all of the components necessary for each to be a complete program, including those described in the major field requirements (see page 46). Approval of applications for dual degrees must be given by the appropriate advisors and deans. No student may graduate at one commencement with more than one degree of the same notation.

Students in the Graduate School should refer to that division's bulletin for specific information.

Credit and Quality Point Requirements

Candidates for graduation with an associate's degree or a bachelor's degree must have a grade point average of 2.000 or more in all their work at Valparaiso University. In addition, candidates for a bachelor's degree must have a grade point average of 2.000 or more in all majors, minors, or interdisciplinary programs, based on their work at Valparaiso University. Candidates for the Associate in Science degree must have a grade point average of 2.000 in all of their science courses at Valparaiso University. Candidates for the Associate of Arts degree must have a grade point average of 2.000 in their concentration area. In the computation of the students' standings, grades of D+, D, D-, and F are included. Grades of S, U, and W are not included.

Candidates for a master's degree or the Juris Doctor degree should consult the appropriate bulletin for the corresponding requirement.

Residence Requirements

Regardless of other degree requirements, candidates for all bachelor's degrees must meet the following requirements in residence at Valparaiso University:

1. At least one-half the number of credit hours required for all majors, minors, or interdisciplinary programs (a minimum of 15 credit hours in the area of world languages)
2. At least three credits in theology
3. At least thirty of the last forty credits presented for the degree

Residence requirements for master's degrees and the Juris Doctor degree may be found in the appropriate bulletins.

Ordinarily, credit is not given for courses taken concurrently at other approved schools or for correspondence courses taken during a student's enrollment at this University. Any exception to this policy must have the approval of the student's academic advisor, the dean of the appropriate college, and the Committee on Academic and Professional Standards. Note that credit for courses taken under one of the international study semesters or special semester programs described beginning on pages 5 and 19 apply as taken in residence at this University.

Residence requirements for the undergraduate baccalaureate degrees awarded by the College of Business can be found on page 297.

Application for a Degree

Students initiate the graduation process by discussing their plan of study with their advisor and completing a Graduation Application online through DataVU. A student who wishes to receive a degree at the end of a Fall Semester must formally apply no later than the preceding April 1st. A student who wishes to receive a degree at the end of a Spring Semester or a Summer Session must formally apply no later than the preceding October 1st.

Once this application has been processed, the students' degrees will be audited by the Office of the Registrar, and students will be notified of any requirements they have yet to fulfill after registering for their last semester. Each student will be placed on a mailing list to receive all communications regarding commencement and Grad Finale, an event at which candidates can complete tasks in preparation for graduation related to their cap and gown, verifying their diploma details, and gathering important information from several departments. Being on the mailing list will also allow the student to receive tickets for guests to attend commencement.

Candidates who expect to complete requirements in absentia, must be sure that all course work is completed by the deadline date set for candidates who are registered on campus. Official transcripts for transfer work must be on file in the Office of the Registrar no later than ten days after the close of a semester or session. Further information will be furnished upon request from those candidates completing degree requirements in absentia.

Commencement Ceremonies

All students are strongly encouraged to participate in the commencement ceremony. The University conducts two commencement ceremonies annually. The May ceremony is conducted in the Athletics-Recreation Center and includes those candidates completing their requirements in either a Spring Semester or a Summer Session. Students who complete their work toward a degree at the end of a Summer Session will be granted the degree at the end of the final Summer Session. The December ceremony is conducted in the Chapel of the Resurrection and usually takes place before the Fall Semester is over.

Bachelor's Degrees with Honors

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a grade point average of 3.800 in their work at this institution will be graduated Summa Cum Laude.

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a grade point average of 3.600 in their work at this institution will be graduated Magna Cum Laude.

Students who have been in attendance at Valparaiso University at least two years (a minimum of sixty credit hours) and who have maintained a grade point average of 3.400 in their work at this institution will be graduated Cum Laude.

See the bulletin of the Law School for the Juris Doctor degree with honors.

Please note that Academic Honors for the purposes of the Commencement program are estimated based on the student's cumulative GPA at the end of the semester prior to the term in which they are anticipated to graduate. Actual Academic Honors as posted on a transcript or diploma may differ based on all completed work.

Semester Honors

An undergraduate student (freshman through senior) who achieves a grade point average of 3.500 in any semester will be awarded honors under the following restrictions:

1. The student received no grades of I or U at the official end of the semester concerned
2. The student completed at least fourteen credit hours of work for that semester on campus or at least twelve credit hours in an international studies semester, special off-campus semester, or any other approved cooperating program (pages 12-13 and 19-29)

Semester Honors are also referred to as the dean's list. Posting and granting of semester honors are at the discretion of each college within the University. Questions should be referred to the dean's office of the appropriate college.

Transcripts of Academic Records

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (Buckley Amendment) provides, in part, that the institution will maintain the confidentiality of student academic records. No one outside the University shall have access to, nor will the University disclose any information from, student academic records without the written consent of students, except to persons, organizations, or agencies which are permitted to receive such information under the act. Please visit the Office of General Counsel online (valpo.edu/general-counsel/policies/academic-and-student-life-policies) for more information.

Official transcripts of academic records are released only after an online request has been made. Diplomas and transcripts are withheld for students whose account with the University has not been settled in full. The University's transcript policy may be found online at valpo.edu/registrar/transcript-verification/transcript.

The table below outlines the cost of transcript services through Valparaiso University's approved transcript vendor. Other ordering options, including expedited shipping, are available in the ordering system. All orders are placed through DataVU. These prices are subject to change, but current information will be made available online on the website for the Office of the Registrar.

\$5.00	Official transcript delivered electronically or by mail. An additional fee applies to transcripts that are mailed. Multiple delivery options are available.
\$30.00	Official transcript on paper picked up on campus in the Office of the Registrar

Tuition and Fees

Learn more about [Tuition and Fees](#) online.

The following information pertains to undergraduate programs. Full- and part-time rates for the Law School are published in the Law Catalog. Full- and part-time rates for graduate programs are published in the Graduate Catalog. Tuition charges for special programs for registered nurses sponsored by the College of Nursing and Health Professions may be obtained by contacting the dean of the college or the Office of Admission.

Undergraduate Tuition and Fees, Full-Time Students

The academic year is comprised of two semesters (fall and spring), and summer sessions. Tuition and fee charges are based on the number of credit hours and the college in which the student is enrolled. Undergraduate students enrolled in 12 or more credit hours are classified as full-time students. Full-time tuition and general fee rates for the fall and spring semester are as follows:

Undergraduate Tuition, Full-Time

Full Time (12-19 credit hours)	\$20,260 per semester
Above 19 credit hours	\$1,688 per credit hour

Undergraduate General Fee, Full-Time

12 or more credit hours	\$650 per semester

The general fee is used to defray the costs of Student Senate, co-curricular activities, the Fitness Center, health services, and technology.

Undergraduate Tuition and Fees, Part-Time Students

Undergraduate students enrolled in fewer than 12 credit hours are classified as part-time students. Part-time tuition and general fee rates for the fall and spring semester are as follows:

Undergraduate Tuition, Part-Time

Enrolled in fewer than 12 credit hours	\$1,785 per credit hour

Undergraduate General Fee, Part-Time

Enrolled in fewer than 12 credit hours	\$120 per semester

The part-time general fee excludes the use of the Fitness Center and health services.

Room and Board Rates

All rates given are per semester; the academic year is comprised of two semesters.

Room Rates

Alumni, Lankenau, and Scheele

Double	\$3,790 per semester

Brandt

Double	\$3,950 per semester

Wehrenberg, Guild, and Memorial

Single	\$6,020 per semester

Double/Triple/Quad	\$4,220 per semester

Kade-Duesenberg

Single	\$6,020 per semester

Double	\$4,220 per semester

Beacon

Double	\$5,090 per semester

Uptown East Apartments

\$5,730 per semester

Promenade Apartments

\$5,390 per semester

Sorority Housing

\$5,090 per semester

Meal Plans

All students living in residence halls, other than sorority members living in Sorority Housing who have completed less than six semesters of study, are assigned a mandatory a la carte meal plan as part of their housing agreement.

Mandatory Buy-in Rates

Mandatory Freshman	\$2,340 per semester
Mandatory Sophomore	\$2,114 per semester
Mandatory Junior	\$2,010 per semester

Other Fees**Orientation—\$160 (June/August), \$60 (January)**

This fee is required of all new students, both resident and commuter. It is not refundable.

Tuition Deposit—\$200

This fee is required of all new students, both resident and commuter. This deposit will be refunded if written notice of cancellation is received by March 1 for the summer terms, May 1 for the fall semester, or November 1 for the spring semester.

Department of Education Fee for Criminal Background Check (cost varies)

All students must also undergo an annual criminal background check using the department's designated online background check service. The fee for this service is paid directly by students with a credit card to this service company.

Performance Music Fees—\$400/\$185

The University encourages students to continue performance music instruction by charging modest fees for private and class lessons. Students pay a fee of \$400 per semester, per course, for instruction in private lessons. Students enrolled in functional piano lessons pay a fee of \$185 per semester, per course. There is no additional charge for use of an instrument or practice room. Performance music fees are not refundable after the tenth class day of a semester.

Engineering Laboratory Fee—\$395 per semester

The engineering laboratory fee is assigned to all students enrolled in the College of Engineering, pre-engineering students enrolled in engineering courses, and non-engineering students enrolled in GE 100 or that have received the approval of the dean of Engineering to enroll in more than one engineering course. Engineering students on a co-op semester or study abroad semester that are not enrolled in any other engineering course will not be charged the Engineering Laboratory Fee for that semester. Exceptions to this fee may be granted by the vice president for Administration and Finance or the dean of Engineering.

Undergraduate Cooperative Education Programs—\$530 per credit hour**Nursing Liability Insurance—\$36 (MSN—\$100, Family Nurse Practitioner—\$100)**

In connection with the clinical practice component of the nursing program, all students in the Nursing program, beginning with the sophomore year, must secure and provide proof of professional and personal liability insurance.

Nursing Lab Fee—\$150 (MSN—\$275, DNP—\$550)

This fee is charged when applicable.

Nursing Testing Fee—\$1080 (DNP—\$400)

This fee is payable by each nursing student entering the sophomore year.

PA Fees—\$700 per term (Fall, Spring, Summer)

This fee is payable by each student in the Physician's Assistant program each term.

Social Work Lab Fee—\$350 (juniors and seniors), \$90 (sophomores/first-year students)

This annual fee is required of social work majors. It covers field fees as well as the costs of multiple expected events. This fee is billed at the beginning of the fall semester.

Study Abroad, Cambridge, England—\$1,500

Each participant pays this fee.

Study Abroad, Reutlingen, Germany—\$1,500

Each participant pays this fee.

Study Abroad, San José, Costa Rica—\$1,500

Each participant pays this fee.

Study Abroad, Hangzhou, China—\$1,500

Each participant pays this fee.

Transcript—\$5 per official transcript

There is a \$5.00 fee for each official transcript ordered online through Valparaíso University's approved transcript vendor. An additional fee applies for shipping. A pickup option is also available for \$30. No transcript of a student's record is released until the student has met in full all obligations, financial or otherwise, to the University.

Returned Check Fees—\$30

A \$30 fee will be charged for each check returned by the bank due to insufficient funds, closed accounts, etc. This applies to checks submitted directly to Valparaíso University offices. Checks submitted to the University through Nelnet/Tuition Management Systems are subject to Nelnet returned check fees and policies.

Vehicle Registration

All vehicles (including motorcycles and mopeds) parking on Valparaíso University property must be registered with the Parking and Transportation office and must display a valid registration permit. Students may only park in designated parking lots corresponding to the colored permit affixed to their vehicle. Valparaíso University has three types of parking lots for student use: Long Term, Resident, and Commuter. All permits (except Red Permits) will have access to Long Term parking lots (Green), in addition to the specific lots as granted by the permit. Resident parking is granted by either a Red or Blue Permit and Commuter parking is granted by an Orange Permit. Additional details including regulations, fines, and maps are available at: valpo.edu/aux/parking.

Freshmen

Freshmen residential students are not permitted to park on campus without an approved waiver (available on the parking website) and a completed permit application. Once approved, Freshmen may purchase a Red Permit. A Red Permit is \$220 per semester, or \$360 per academic year. The Red Permit does not include the Long Term lots (Green).

Non-Freshmen

Residential Sophomores, Juniors, Seniors, and Graduate students may purchase either a Green or Blue Permit. A Green permit is \$100 per semester, or \$165 per academic year. A Blue Permit is \$140 per semester, or \$250 per academic year.

Commuter Students

Commuter students may purchase an Orange Permit. An Orange Permit is \$140 per semester, or \$250 per academic year.

Summer Permits

A summer permit is \$55 for the summer academic term.

Permit Replacement Fee—\$15

This fee will be charged for a replacement Registration Permit.

Payment Terms

Learn more about [Payment Terms](#) online.

Amounts due the University for Fall and Spring semesters are due before classes begin.

An Advanced Billing Statement will be available for the Fall and Spring semesters. The statement can be found at valpo.afford.com and can be located by clicking on the Advanced Billing Statement tab at the top of the page. The Advanced Billing Statement will include charges based on current registration and pending financial aid at the time of billing. The student will need to adjust the balance due for pending charges anticipated for special course fees and for outside scholarships not appearing on the Advanced Billing Statement. Amounts to be earned through campus employment will not be deducted, as these are paid directly to the student through the University's payroll system. Payment for the adjusted balance due must be made by **August 15** for fall charges and **December 31** for spring charges unless the student has enrolled in a tuition payment plan (see "Educational Expense Payment Plan" below).

Each student registering at Valparaiso University assumes responsibility to pay all University-related expenses not covered by financial aid. Students who do not have sufficient financial aid, are not already enrolled in a monthly payment plan, and have not paid their initial semester charges (tuition, general fee, room and board) by the semester due date will automatically be charged a \$100 late payment fee. An account restriction will also be placed on the students' accounts that will suspend student services.

Students who withdraw from the University must make arrangements to meet all outstanding financial obligations to the University. Examples of such obligations are tuition and fees, room and board, library fines, health fees, parking violations, etc. The student's transcript is not released until payment of all obligations has been made.

Each graduating student must pay any remaining financial obligations to the University before graduation. No degree is conferred upon and no transcript is given for a student whose account with the University has not been settled in full.

Loans such as the Federal Perkins Program or Valparaiso University Student Loans become due as stated in the promissory note signed by the student. Transcripts are not released to students who are in arrears on these loans.

Delinquent Accounts

Each student registering at Valparaiso University assumes responsibility to pay all University-related expenses not covered by financial aid. Students who have not secured sufficient financial aid, who have a delinquent or insufficient monthly payment plan, and/or have not paid posted account charges after 30 days will be considered delinquent.

If a satisfactory plan is not arranged, or if payments are not made in accordance with the payment plan and due dates, the entire balance shall be immediately due and payable, and the University has the right to take steps to collect the balance, including, but not limited to, the following:

- **excluding the student from classes and other campus services;**
- **withholding course grades, academic transcripts, and diploma until the balance is paid;**
- **turning the student's account over to a collection agency; or**
- **taking legal action to collect the balance due.**

The student authorizes the University to release financial information about his/her account and other information useful in verifying the charges on the account to those concerned with collecting the balance due. In the event of collection efforts, procedures, or a suit to collect unpaid balances on the student's account and/or institutional loans, the student agrees to be charged and pay all of the University's fees for collections, including legal fees, not to exceed 50% of the entire outstanding balance. Delinquent accounts may be reported to credit bureaus and bear interest at 6% per annum.

Educational Expense Payment Plan

Valparaiso University partners with a third party provider to offer a deferred payment plan for the convenience of those students and parents who may wish to spread payment over the semester. Under the plan, monthly payments may be arranged for the payment of tuition, fees, room and board. The payment plan provider offers a plan for each fall and spring semester. The enrollment fee is \$30 for the semester plan.

Payment plan accounts with delinquent or past due payments will receive a \$100 late payment fee charged to the student's account.

A link to an explanation of the plan will be included with the fall and spring advanced billing statement notices that are emailed to the student's University email address prior to the start of each term.

Housing Regulations

Learn more about [Housing Regulations](#) online.

Valparaiso University is residential by design. Living on campus represents an integral component of the mission of the institution by providing living and learning experiences which lead to a student's growth and development, and an enhancement of one's total education at Valpo. Because the residential experience is such an important aspect of the overall Valpo experience, Valparaiso University has a three-year residency requirement. All undergraduate students are expected to reside in campus housing for six (6) semesters. Exceptions are made for veterans, those who will be 22 before September 1 of the academic year in question, those living with parents, spouse, or legal guardian (commuter students), and sophomore and junior fraternity men who live in recognized fraternity houses. All sophomore and junior students who return from their fall semester of international studies or other cooperative off-campus programs are required to live in University operated residence halls during the spring semester.

Graduate, and law students may apply to live in University residence halls, however, first priority is given to undergraduate students. The University reserves the right to deny housing to individuals who are not full-time undergraduate students.

The Office of Residential Life also maintains a listing of rooms in private homes, apartments and homes for sale or rent. Students desiring such accommodations should plan to visit the campus at least six weeks before the semester of enrollment to inspect the available listings and make arrangements with the individual landlords. Every landlord whose property is listed has signed a nondiscrimination statement. The University is not involved in arrangements between students and landlords, except in the event of racial discrimination. The University provides a listing service only and does not inspect, approve, recommend, or authorize any off-campus living units.

Commuter Students

Although students are normally required to live in University residence halls, an exception is made for commuter students. A commuter student is defined as a full-time, undergraduate student who lives exclusively in the permanent or primary residence of a parent or legal guardian within "reasonable distance" of Valparaiso University. For students matriculating in the fall of 2018 and later, reasonable distance is defined as 30 or fewer miles. Students who otherwise would be required to live on campus may not reside at another off-campus address after registering as a commuter student. Questions related to this policy should be directed to the Office of Residential Life.

Application

New Students will complete an Online Housing Agreement application during their summer orientation program (FOCUS). At this time they will have the opportunity to preference residence halls and submit roommate requests. All returning students who are required to live in University residence halls according to University housing regulations must complete an Upper-class Housing Agreement form each year.

Assignment Policy

New freshman and transfer student assignments are made by the Office of Residential Life in the order in which their New Student Enrollment Agreements and deposits are received according to space availability.

Returning upper class student assignments are made according to the guidelines established by the Office of Residential Life. Assignments are made with the goal of establishing and developing positive residence hall communities. All upper class housing agreements received before the deadline indicated by the Office of Residential Life will be given equal consideration as outlined in the instructions for the assignment process.

The University will endeavor, but cannot guarantee, to assign accommodations according to the preferences indicated by the student.

Any request for a change in residence hall assignment must be submitted in writing and approved by the Office of Residential Life.

Residential Life adheres to the Valparaiso University non-discrimination policy in all of its programs, practices, and policies. Room assignments and changes are made without regard to race, color, or national origin.

The University reserves the right to make changes in residence hall assignments if necessary for the most effective accommodation of the student body.

Occupancy

The University Housing Agreement is binding on the student for the fall and spring semesters of the designated academic year. Students who breach the residency requirement of the Housing Agreement, without prior written approval, will be responsible for the entire amount of the Agreement.

Students may cancel the Housing Agreement only for the following reasons: graduation, authorized off-campus academic programs, withdrawal, marriage, or circumstances that are determined by the University, in the University's sole discretion, to be an "Authorized Reason." The Housing Agreement cannot be terminated solely for the purpose of living off-campus, because they match one of the exemption criteria mid-year, or to commute from home. Documentary evidence is required to demonstrate cause for cancellation. Depending on the reason for cancellation, students may be subject to a cancellation fee of up to \$400. Students shall remain liable for room charges until written notice is received and cancellation approval is given by the Assistant Dean of Students for Residential Life or their designee.

Vacation Periods

The residence halls close at 12:00 noon on the day following the last day of classes or final exams prior to the Thanksgiving, semester, and spring breaks. The halls reopen at 12:00 noon on the day prior to resumption of classes following the Thanksgiving and spring breaks, and at 12:00 noon on the day prior to official spring semester registration and orientation activities following the semester break. Residence Hall accommodations are available during vacation periods for international students and other residents who meet certain criteria. Contact the Office of Residential Life for more information.

Roommate

Preferences should be listed on the housing application. All roommate requests must be mutually indicated by both students. New students are notified in July of their roommate assignments.

Arrival at the residence hall for new students and new transfer students should coincide with the first day of orientation activities. All students are expected to report immediately to their assigned residence halls when they arrive on campus.

Furnishings

All rooms in the University residence halls are provided with the necessary basic furniture. Occupants supply their own bedding, pillows, towels, lamps and floor coverings if desired. Washers and dryers are also provided within each residence hall. Draperies are provided. Further information is available from the Office of Residential Life.

University residence halls are staffed by full-time professional residential learning coordinators, undergraduate paraprofessional assistant coordinators, and resident assistants.

All students residing in University owned residence halls are financially responsible for damage to rooms, furnishings, and equipment. Residence Hall staff members report such damage to the Finance Office and the student or the parent is billed for the cost of repair or replacement.

Dining Locations and Dining Plans

Dining Locations

The primary venues for undergraduate dining are located in the Harre Union which features two dining locations, the Founders Table and the Campus Café. In addition, Grinders coffee shop is located in the Christopher Center.

Founders Table is located on the east side of the Harre Union and is open for breakfast, lunch, and dinner Monday through Friday, as well as for brunch and dinner on Saturday and Sunday. Founders Table features a wide variety of offerings, which include four display cooking stations that offer ethnic, vegetarian, and home-style favorites: The Chef's Corner features creative dishes with whole meal options; The Grill offers many all-time favorites such as chicken tenders, fries, burgers, and more; Sizzle provides unique choices such as stir-fry, pasta, and panini sandwiches; and the Brick Oven features pizza and specialty subs baked in a Wood Stone oven. In addition, Nuevo is a Mexican concept area offering burritos, tacos, and more; and Flavors offers world cuisine and ethnic-inspired dishes. The salad bar offers a variety of healthy items from which to choose, and the deli includes all the fixings to create your favorite sandwiches. Homemade soups are available daily and, for those in a hurry, the Grab and Go area provides a variety of items including desserts, sandwiches, wraps, sushi, salads, and fresh fruit.

The Campus Café is located near the book store in the Harre Union and is open for lunch, dinner, and late night snacks, along with a wide selection of groceries and convenience items. The Campus Café offers Grab and Go readymade selections, Perks Coffee shop featuring specialty coffee drinks from Starbucks, and Freshens frozen yogurt, salads, crepes, rice bowls, and smoothies. The Pizzazz area offers selections such as pizza, grilled items, and appetizers.

Grinders coffee shop is located on the lower level of the Christopher Center for Library and Information Resources. Grinders is open late most evenings and serves a wide variety of specialty coffee drinks from Starbucks, a deli sandwich bar, and a variety of grab and go items, including pastries, salads, and wraps.

Dining Plans

Dining Plans are all à la carte, which means all items are purchased on a declining balance and are priced on an individual basis. Students begin each semester with a set amount of dollars for purchasing à la carte items and are not limited to a fixed number of meals. À la carte plans provide flexibility when making meal purchases, as students only pay for what they choose to eat, when they choose to eat. All students living in residence halls, who are freshman, sophomore, or junior classification, other than sorority members living in Scheele Hall, are required to purchase the Dining Plan associated with the student's classification. Students are required to purchase a meal plan until they have reached senior classification.

The mandatory rates are posted on page 428. The dollars remaining, after the reduction of a \$100 administrative fee, may be used to make purchases in the University's dining facilities. Student ID cards have the Dining Plan encoded and are used for purchases at University dining locations.

All Dining Plans require two semesters of buy-in. Unused balances will be rolled over from the fall semester only and added to the spring semester buy-in as long as the student has purchased a plan for the spring semester. The rollover amount is automatically added to the student's account. If a student does not sign up for a spring plan, then they forfeit the remaining dollars. Unused balances at the end of the spring semester are not refunded or carried over. Dining plans are non-refundable.

If a student has special dietary needs such as medical restrictions or vegetarian/vegan diets, they can be accommodated by contacting the Dining Services online at valpo.edu/dining, by email at dining@valpo.edu, or in the dining office located in the Harre Union, room 170.



Refund Policy

Withdrawal From All Classes

If, for whatever reason, a student needs to withdraw from Valparaiso University during the fall or spring semester, they may be eligible for a prorated refund of their tuition and room charges according to the following schedule for undergraduate and graduate (except MBA*) courses:

During the add/drop period	100%
During the second week of classes	90%
During the third week of classes	80%
During the fourth week of classes	70%
During the fifth week of classes	60%
During the sixth week of classes	50%
During the seventh week of classes	40%
During the eighth week of classes	30%
During the ninth week of classes	20%
During the tenth week of classes	10%
After tenth week of classes	None

*Because MBA courses are shorter in duration, there is a separate refund schedule for them.

The unused meal plan credit is refundable throughout the semester. The refund amount equals the balance of the unused contract less a ten percent administrative fee.

There will be no refund of general, special, and laboratory fees.

The date of withdrawal and basis for calculating all refunds will be the date on which the student notifies the Office of Student Affairs of their intent to withdraw from the University, provided the withdrawal form is completed and submitted to the Office of the Registrar no later than the end of the next working day. Each semester, a schedule of the applicable refund dates is available in the Finance Office, the Financial Aid Office, and the Office of the Registrar.

Adjustment of Financial Aid Due to Complete Withdrawal

The University and/or the student may be required to return some of the federal financial aid, if any, awarded to the student. If the student received financial aid from state, University, or private funds (other than family), a portion of the refund may also be returned to the grant, scholarship, or loan source from which it was received. The above refund schedule will be used to adjust institutional aid. The federal "Return of Title IV Funds" formula dictates the amount of Federal Title IV aid, other than Federal Work Study, that must be returned to the federal government by the school and the student. For students receiving Indiana State grants, if full time status is not maintained through the end of the fourth week of the semester, the University must return 100% of those funds to the state.

Federal "Return of Title IV Funds" Formula: If a student withdraws on or before the 60% point of the semester, the percentage of funds that must be returned to the federal government is equal to the number of calendar days remaining in the semester, divided by the number of calendar days in the semester. Scheduled breaks of more than four consecutive days are excluded. The calculation of the return of these funds may result in the student owing a balance to the University and/or the federal government.

Note: If funds are released to a student because of a credit balance on the student's account, then the student may be required to repay some of the federal grants if the student withdraws.

Students considering withdrawing from all classes should consult with the staff in the Student Accounts and/or Financial Aid Offices if they are concerned about the financial impact of withdrawing.

Dropping Courses

Tuition charges will be reassessed at the end of the add/drop period. There will be no adjustments to tuition for courses dropped after the add/drop period. There will also be no refund of the special, laboratory, or general fees.

The financial aid award, if any, will be reviewed at the end of the add/drop period and, if needed, will be adjusted to reflect enrollment at that time.

Unofficial Withdrawals

If a student does not successfully complete any courses during a given semester, their federal aid may need to be adjusted. If the University cannot document that a student attended at least one course past the 60% point of the semester, federal aid will be adjusted according to the "Return of Title IV Funds" policy above. The date used in that calculation will be the mid-point of the given semester unless a later date can be documented.

Financial Aid

Visit the [Office of Financial Aid](#) online.

The Office of Financial Aid at Valparaiso University is committed to providing resources necessary to help students complete their education. As such, we place primary emphasis on the student's academic achievement and financial need. Financial aid consists of scholarships, grants, loans, and campus employment, which may be offered to a student singly or in various combinations. The family of a student is expected to make a maximum effort to assist with college expenses. For more information about financial aid programs, contact the Office of Financial Aid.

Method of Application

The following procedure should be followed by any student entering the University for the first time who wishes to apply for financial aid:

1. File an Application for Admission with the Office of Admission. No student will be considered for assistance until they are admitted to the University.
2. Submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The FAFSA requires no fee and can be completed online at www.fafsa.ed.gov. All students should file the FAFSA before March 1 for priority consideration. (For Indiana residents, the FAFSA must be received by the federal processor by March 10 to be eligible for Indiana awards.) The filing of the FAFSA may be completed after October 1.

Renewal

All need-based financial assistance requires the annual filing of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Students should file by March 1 for priority consideration. Renewal depends on continued need, the availability of funds, and eligibility as described below, including meeting the requirements for satisfactory academic progress. The policy can be found on page 439.

Financial Aid Programs

Financial aid awards may include gift aid (grants and scholarships) and/or self-help (loans and employment).

Financial Aid Eligibility

To be eligible for most federal, state, and Valparaiso University assistance, undergraduate students must be enrolled full-time (some federal and state assistance is available to part-time students) in a degree or certificate program with at least twelve credits per semester; maintain satisfactory academic progress; demonstrate financial need as determined by filing the FAFSA; be a U.S. citizen or an eligible noncitizen; not be in default on a federal loan or owe a refund or repayment on any federal or state program.

Graduate students also must meet the above requirements. However, they must be enrolled in a degree program with at least four and one half credits per semester.

Initial financial aid awards are based on the assumption that the recipient will be enrolled as a full-time student. Students who enroll for less than full time or who withdraw during a semester could have their financial aid award reduced or canceled. Enrollment status is determined at the beginning of each semester. For federal aid, enrollment status is determined when the aid is disbursed.

Scholarships and Special Awards

Valparaiso University makes available to new students a variety of scholarships and awards based on academic and other qualifications. Eligibility for all scholarships and awards is determined by the University Scholarship Committee whose decision is final. Scholarships and awards are offered in good faith by the University with the intent they will be renewed under the conditions specified. Specific renewal requirements for scholarships and awards are stated in the scholarship award letter sent to each recipient upon admission. Annual scholarships awarded for four years are to be evenly divided each year between fall and spring semesters. If a student recipient graduates after only seven semesters of enrollment, the eighth semester of the scholarship is no longer available. Some exceptions are possible for students who enroll in summer terms with the express purpose of graduating early. Students should contact the Financial Aid Office as soon as they begin to consider graduating in less than four years to review how their financial aid awards will be affected. If an award is not renewed because the cumulative grade point average falls below the standard, the award may be restored if the student's cumulative grade point average meets the standard at a later time. The student should contact the Financial Aid Office to request restoration of the award.

The University does reserve the right to alter any scholarship or award should circumstances dictate. Some scholarships and awards may not be offered in combination with each other. Please refer to our website at valpo.edu/student-financial-services/planning for a list of scholarships and for more information.

Need-Based Aid Grant Programs

Valpo Fund Alumni Awards are institutional awards that are not repaid. All students who file the FAFSA will be considered. These scholarships are funded, in large part, by the endowed and donated scholarships listed on page 441.

Federal Pell Grants are available to all students who have demonstrated financial need according to a federal formula. The FAFSA is required. Award amounts vary based on federal guidelines; may be enrolled full-time or part-time.

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG) are federal grants, awarded to Valparaiso University students with the greatest financial need with first preference to Federal Pell Grant recipients. Although by regulation the awards can range from \$200 to \$4,000, the actual awards determined by Valparaiso University are dependent upon the amount of funding provided by the federal government and the number of Pell Grant recipients. Recipients may be enrolled either full-time or part-time.

State Grants (Freedom of Choice Award and 21st Century Award) are for eligible Indiana residents and may be used at Valparaiso University. Non-Indiana residents should contact their state agencies for information and application procedures for any state grants for which they may be eligible. The FAFSA must be received by the federal processor by March 10 to be eligible for Indiana Awards. Awards are based on need, and are determined annually by state formula. Students must be enrolled full-time for the standard grant programs.

Loan Programs

Need-based student loans feature subsidized interest and deferred payments. Students must be enrolled at least half-time. Repayment of these loans does not begin until six to nine months after graduation or after dropping below half-time status. Payments may be deferred for attending graduate school or for a variety of special circumstances. Repayments usually extend over a period of ten years although extended terms and income-based plans are also offered. There is no penalty in student loan programs for prepaying interest and principal. Many Valparaiso University students receive loans as part of their financial aid packages.

In addition to the loans listed below, there are other private lenders who specialize in educational loans that are not based upon financial need.

The following federal need-based educational loans are available through Valparaiso University. To be eligible, you must complete and submit the FAFSA. Valparaiso University notifies the student of eligibility via an Award Notification.

Federal Direct Subsidized Student Loans

Undergraduate students enrolled at least half-time who demonstrate financial need. Monies come from the federal government. The federal government pays interest while the borrower is in school. Repayment begins six (6) months after the borrower is no longer enrolled in college at least half-time. Students should complete and submit the FAFSA to apply, and all first-time borrowers must complete entrance counseling and sign a promissory note online at studentloans.gov.

Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loans

These loans are available to students who are enrolled at least half-time and who are not eligible for or were partially eligible for the Federal Direct Subsidized Loan. Terms and limits are the same as Federal Direct Subsidized Loans, except the student is charged interest on the loan from the date funds are disbursed.

Federal Direct Loan Limits

- Freshmen = \$5,500 (\$3,500 max in a subsidized loan)
- Sophomore = \$6,500 (\$4,500 max in a subsidized loan)
- Junior = \$7,500 (\$5,500 max in a subsidized loan)
- Senior = \$7,500 (\$5,500 max in a subsidized loan)

For independent undergraduates, the loan limits are higher than the Federal Direct Loan maximums. Freshmen/sophomore independent students may receive up to \$6,000 in additional unsubsidized loans and juniors/seniors up to \$7,000 more per academic year.

Federal Direct Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS)

These loans are for parents of dependent students enrolled in at least six semester hours. Monies come from the federal government. This loan is not based on financial need, but a credit check is required.

The loan limits are up to the cost of education, less other aid, per student. Repayment of the principal and interest may begin 60 days after the loan is fully disbursed or the parent may request deferred repayment.

The filing of the FAFSA is required. Parents may apply for the Parent PLUS at studentloans.gov.

Alternative Loans

Available from a variety of private lenders. Principal and interest may be deferred while in school, and a co-signer is usually required.

Valparaiso University Loans

Limited, low interest loans are administered by Valparaiso University. The amounts vary. Contact the Office of Financial Aid for details.

- **The Garland Loan Fund**
Loans for students majoring in the sciences or mathematics. These will be non-interest bearing loans.
- **Garman Loan Fund**
A loan fund has been established by Benjamin L. Garman to help students who cannot qualify for a scholarship but who must have financial assistance or those with scholarships who need more help.
- **Nellie Winifred Cheney Overton Memorial Loan Fund**
This fund was established by Mr. William J. Overton as a memorial to Mrs. Overton. The income from the fund is available for loans to students from Lake County, Indiana.
- **Schell Loan**
This loan is funded by the Schell Foundation and is available to undergraduate students from select states.
- **Henry Strong Educational Foundation**
Provides loans to qualified full-time upper class students under thirty years of age.

Loan Repayment Terms

Each of the loan programs contains specific repayment terms and conditions which are a part of the promissory note the student signs upon receipt of the loan fund. Students are responsible for being aware of the various loan provisions and thus should review the terms of the repayment obligation prior to accepting funds under these loan programs.

Loan Repayment Information

Sensible borrowing can not only help pay for college but also help establish a good credit history. Similarly, not making regular payments can result in a poor credit rating or even default status on student loans.

To estimate future repayment obligations, go to studentloans.gov and use their repayment calculators. For example monthly payment on \$20,000 in Direct Loans at 6.8% interest will be \$230.16 per month for ten years.

Federal Direct Loan borrowers will be notified by their loan servicer about repayment of loans. There are a variety of repayment options and options for deferring repayment.

Alternative Sources of Aid

The following sources are not based on financial need. Non-need based loans are limited to the cost of education less other financial aid, or the annual loan limits, whichever is less.

Vocational Rehabilitation

Under the provision of Public Law 565, the federal government and the State of Indiana jointly provide funds for scholarship grants-in-aid to students who have a physical or mental impairment which constitutes a vocational handicap. The State Vocational Rehabilitation Division is responsible for the determination of the grants.

Veterans' Programs

In addition to working with the Veterans' Administration (VA), military veterans should consult with the Financial Aid Office as soon as possible when preparing to enroll at Valparaiso University. The University does participate in the Yellow Ribbon Program under the Post 9/11 GI Bill, otherwise known as Chapter 33. The University awards the Patriot Award which in conjunction with the base Chapter 33 benefit and the additional Yellow Ribbon benefit will cover 100% of tuition and general fee for undergraduate students. Graduate and law students should refer to their schools' respective policies. The University does limit the number of Yellow Ribbon recipients it funds and priority goes to returning students already in the program and then on a first come, first-served basis for new students. Veterans are asked to meet with Financial Aid Office staff to discuss their options before enrolling.

ROTC Programs

Students who participate in the Air Force or Army ROTC programs may receive scholarship assistance through ROTC. Army or Air Force ROTC students who receive full tuition scholarships along with ROTC living and book stipends will also be guaranteed additional scholarships/grants from the University such that the total of all aid will equal at least the tuition, general fees, on campus room and meal plans appropriate for the students' academic grade levels, and books. Air Force ROTC students who receive partial tuition scholarships through ROTC will also receive University scholarship/grants at least in the amount of on campus room and meal plans appropriate for the students' academic grade levels. A student must live in University-owned or controlled housing and be enrolled in a full-time meal plan in order to receive the additional University funding. If University scholarships/grants are part of the ROTC student's award, then total resources including ROTC scholarships and stipends may not exceed the student's cost of attendance as determined by the Financial Aid Office. ROTC students may elect to decline University scholarship/grant aid in order to utilize federal student loan assistance which allows the students to receive aid in excess of the cost of attendance. ROTC students are asked to meet with Financial Aid Office staff to discuss their options before enrolling.

Valparaiso University Lilly Community Award

Indiana students selected by their local Lilly Community Foundation to receive its full tuition and fees scholarship will also be guaranteed University scholarship/grant aid such that the total of all aid will cover tuition, general fee, on-campus room and meal plan appropriate to the student's grade level, and books. A student must live in University-owned or controlled housing and be enrolled in a full-time meal plan in order to receive the additional University funding.

Campus Employment

Students are employed in a variety of positions on campus. Open positions are posted on Valparaiso University's "Handshake" web site at valpo.joinhandshake.com/login. Students should contact the individual departments with job openings to apply for positions. Students with demonstrated financial need may work under the Federal Work Study Program (FWS). FWS students may also apply for off-campus jobs in the Community Service component of the program. Students may work on campus under the Valparaiso University Work Study Program regardless of financial need.

Payment of Financial Aid

Most aid is divided and credited to student accounts in equal amounts for each semester. Most aid is ready to disburse at the beginning of each semester, although the actual date that funds are disbursed varies and no aid can be disbursed until all requested documentation has been submitted to and reviewed by the Office of Financial Aid. Aid is credited regularly throughout the semester. Students must be enrolled for the sufficient number of credits (according to the requirements of each program) in a semester to receive financial aid.

Students whose financial aid exceeds the University charges for the semester, may request a refund from the Office of Student Accounts. It is each student's responsibility to verify semester charges, financial aid credits, and refunds for accuracy.

Students receive work-study awards as a direct deposit to their financial institution every two weeks for hours worked in the previous pay period, not as a credit on their student account.

Financial aid for students who withdraw from Valparaiso University will be adjusted based on the University's refund policy. Specific information may be found in the Refund Policy section of this catalog (beginning on page 434).

Off-Campus Study

Students enrolled in an off-campus program, including study abroad programs, which are approved for credit by Valparaiso University, are eligible to apply for financial aid. University grants and scholarships are available only for selected Valparaiso University programs.

Exit Interviews

Prior to graduation, leaves of absence, or withdrawal from the University, students who have accepted loans must complete separate interviews for Federal Direct Loans.

Appeal Procedure

A review of any decision concerning a financial aid package may be requested. First, contact the Office of Financial Aid. If the outcome of the initial review is unsatisfactory, then an appeal may be presented to the vice president for Enrollment Management. The decision of the vice president is final.

Financial Aid Refund Policy

If a student is due a refund under the Valparaiso University refund policy, and the student has received any financial aid other than Federal Work-Study, part of the refund must be returned to the sponsoring aid programs. The amount of refund is determined in accordance with the University refund policy listed in the catalog (see page 434). Policies for returning a portion of that refund to sponsoring aid programs are as follows.

Valparaiso University Awards and Scholarships

If a refund balance remains after funds have been returned to the federal programs, a prorated percentage of Valparaiso University funds will be refunded.

Privately Funded Grants and Scholarships

Some students will be recipients of funds from private donors such as churches, civic groups, foundations, etc. Many of these organizations will provide specific instructions concerning disbursement of their funds to students who withdraw. In the absence of specific instructions, the full scholarship will be applied to one semester. Funds on deposit with the University that the donor designated for future terms of enrollment within the academic year will be returned to the donor.

Title IV Programs (Federal)

Federal law determines the total amount of refund due, if any, when a student withdraws and how much of that refund must be returned to the federal programs. See page 434.

State Grants and Scholarships

Refunding proration is done according to specific regulations of the sponsoring state.

Standards of Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy

Financial Aid recipients must maintain minimum standards of satisfactory academic progress for receipt of federal, state, and most Valparaiso University aid programs. All students receiving financial assistance must maintain an active status in a degree program. Regulations require a maximum time frame for degree completion, a quantitative measurement (credits earned toward a degree), and a qualitative measurement (cumulative grade point average). These three criteria are checked at the end of each academic year in May to determine whether students are maintaining satisfactory academic progress. Graduate and Law students should refer to the Graduate and Law Bulletins for specific policy requirements.

Time Frame Measurement

Students may attempt up to 150 percent of the hours required for a bachelor's degree. The 150 percent cap is the maximum limit according to federal regulations. The actual credit hour limit may vary depending on the requirements of each degree program. Most programs require 124 hours; for those programs the maximum attempted hours allowed is 186. Other programs, including music, engineering, nursing, and business degrees require more than 124 hours; therefore the maximum number of attempted hours allowed would be greater.

All attempted hours at Valparaiso University, including regular semesters and summer sessions, as well as any credits transferred from other schools, will apply toward the 150 percent.

Quantitative Measurement

To comply with the 150 percent time frame requirement, students must complete at least two thirds (2/3) of all Valparaiso University hours attempted with a passing grade. At the end of each academic year, each student's Valparaiso University total hours completed will be compared to the Valparaiso University total hours attempted to determine whether they are meeting this requirement.

Qualitative Measurement

Minimum cumulative grade point average standards are as follows:

Freshmen (less than 24 hours completed)	1.650
Sophomores (24 to 55 hours completed)	1.750
Junior and above (56 or more hours completed)	2.000

Incompletes, Withdrawals, Repeated Courses, and Non-Credit Remedial Courses

Incompletes and withdrawals will count as hours attempted but not completed. If incompletes are later completed, they will be reflected when progress is again checked, or sooner if the student appeals. Repeated courses will add to total hours attempted and hours completed. The new grade will be included in the grade point average calculation, which will be considered when progress is again checked, or sooner if the student appeals. Valparaiso University does not offer noncredit remedial courses.

Appeals and Reinstatement

Students whose academic progress is not in compliance with these standards will be notified in writing after the spring semester that their eligibility for aid has been terminated. They will also be advised of the appeal and reinstatement policy at that time.

Students may appeal termination of their financial aid eligibility based on extenuating circumstances, which may include illness, death in the family, other circumstances beyond the student's control, or special academic circumstances. If the appeal is approved, the student will normally have one semester to attain grade point average and completed credit hour standards specified by the appeals committee. Students who do not appeal, or whose appeal is denied, will not regain financial aid eligibility until the semester after they have attained the appropriate grade point average and completed credit hour standards. The student should contact the Office of Financial Aid to initiate reinstatement.

Appeals should be directed to the Office of Financial Aid Appeals Committee.

Other Considerations

Summer school credits may be considered in evaluating attainment of the academic progress standards on an appeal basis.

Certain aid programs have shorter timeframe limits, and different grade point average requirements. Recipients of Valparaiso University Scholarships and other merit awards should refer to their scholarship award letter for the terms and conditions for renewal. In addition, federal loan programs have cumulative limits that may be reached before the maximum time-frame limits are reached.

Student Financial Aid Responsibilities

Students have the following responsibilities regarding financial aid assistance:

1. To pay special attention to their application for financial aid, complete it accurately, and submit it on time to the proper place.
2. To know and meet all deadline dates for applying or reapplying for aid.
3. To provide all documentation, corrections, and new information requested by the Office of Financial Aid or the agency to which the application is submitted.
4. To notify the institution of any information that has changed since first applying for financial aid.
5. To read, understand, and keep copies of all forms that they are asked to sign.
6. To repay student loans on a timely basis and keep the University informed of current address.
7. To attend any necessary interview sessions related to the loan.
8. To be aware of all published financial aid policies, understand them, and comply with these policies.

Student Financial Aid Rights

1. To know what financial assistance is available, including information on all federal, state, and institutional financial aid programs.
2. To know the procedures and deadlines for submitting applications for each available financial aid program.
3. To know how the institution selects aid recipients.
4. To know how and when payments will be made and to know the refund policy for students who withdraw.
5. To request a review of the financial aid package should there be changes in the family's ability to meet costs of attendance.
6. To know how the institution determines whether the student is making satisfactory progress and what happens if he or she is not.
7. To be fully informed of the terms and provisions of loan payments, including typical repayment schedules.
8. To appeal any decisions relating to the determination of financial aid eligibility.

Scholarships

Learn more about [Scholarships](#) at Valpo online.

Scholarships are funded by Valparaiso University alumni, parents, friends, corporations, foundations, churches, and organizations. Donors may establish Endowed Scholarships where the earnings from the funds are used to provide assistance to students.

Application Required

Students should contact the indicated department or the Office of Financial Aid for further information about the following scholarships.

- **Oliver W. and Emma W. Allen Scholarship Fund**

Provides annual awards to students, selected through a special process, who are preparing for rostered church professions within the Lutheran Church (ordained ministries, commissioned ministries, associates in ministry, or lay teachers). Students of other church bodies, preparing for rostered ministries in their respective denominations, would also be eligible as funds permit. Contact the Office of Undergraduate Admission for more information.

- **Caterpillar Endowed Scholarship**

Funded by the Caterpillar Foundation, this scholarship will be awarded to freshman engineering students. Selected students will be invited to apply by February 1st for this scholarship based on merit. The students nominated to receive this scholarship will be selected through a competitive, one-time application process based on merit which may include an interview with the College of Engineering Recruiting Committee. A service learning component will be required of the recipients in order for the scholarship to be renewed for up to four years.

- **Hesse Scholarship**

Funded by former College of Engineering Dean Herman Hesse and his wife, Helen, this scholarship will be awarded to 12 freshman engineering students each year. This is a renewable scholarship for a total of four years when criteria is met. Scholarship applications will be mailed to invited students in December. The deadline for applications is February 1st and recipients will be chosen by the Hesse Center Director no later than March 1st.

- **Shirley Ayers Jud Memorial Endowed Guild Scholarship**

Funded by memorials to Shirley Jud and gifts by Dr. Henry G. Jud, matched in part by Unisys matching gifts in 1989, 1990, 1991, this scholarship will be awarded to a freshman student with academic ability. The scholarship may be renewed if the recipient maintains a 3.000 or better grade point average. This scholarship recipients shall be sons or daughters of Guild members. Application forms are available from the Office of Undergraduate Admission or the Guild Office.

- **James S. Kemper Foundation Scholarship**

To be awarded to Christ College students. Candidates must have substantial academic potential and ability, and the maturity, perspective, and motivation to undertake summer work experience in a rigorous business environment each of their undergraduate summers. A Kemper Foundation officer selects the recipient from three finalists identified by the Christ College deans.

- **The Donna Spanopoulos Memorial Scholarship**

Annual award. Preference to senior student(s) enrolled in the Nursing program at Valparaiso University, who express an interest in specializing in pediatric care and have demonstrated clinical and academic ability. Financial need not a criterion.

- **Valparaiso University Guild (Cookbook) Endowed Scholarship**

New scholarships will be awarded annually to freshmen students with financial need and with academic ability. The scholarships may be renewed if the recipients maintain a 3.000 or better grade point average. The scholarship recipients shall be sons or daughters of Guild members. Application forms are available from the Office of Undergraduate Admission or the Guild Office.

- **Valparaiso University Guild Past National Officer's Endowed Scholarship**

Initiated by the Past National Presidents and Executive Directors in the name of all the women who have served as presidents, vice presidents, secretaries, treasurers and executive directors of the Guild, this scholarship is awarded to two juniors with a 3.000 grade point average at the University. These scholarships are awarded to sons or daughters of University Guild members. It may be renewed if the student maintains a 3.000 or better grade point average. Application must be made for this scholarship. Application forms are available from the Office of Undergraduate Admissions or from the Guild Office.

- **William Randolph Hearst Endowed Scholarship**

The William Randolph Hearst Endowment was funded by the Hearst Foundation to establish scholarships for returning full-time undergraduate African-American and Hispanic/Latino America students attending Valparaiso University. To be eligible, a student must have and maintain a 2.500 GPA for renewal purposes, demonstrate financial need, exhibit leadership qualities, and agree to participate in multicultural activities. Applications are available in the Office of Multicultural Programs.

- **Reimer Family Endowed Scholarship for Servant Leadership**

Funded by Ronald and Janet Reimer, the Reimer Family Endowed Scholarship for Servant Leadership provides awards to seniors who, during their college career, have demonstrated significant servant leadership, and who will continue to provide servant leadership in a Christian church and community in the future. The selection committee will review the depth and scope of the applicant's servant leadership, not only the number of hours or the number of involvements reported. Application forms are available in the Chapel of the Resurrection.

- **Indiana Minority Teacher and Special Education Services Scholarship Program**

Administered by the Indiana Commission for Higher Education. Eligible students agree in writing to pursue their teaching career in an Indiana accredited school or vocational rehabilitation or other developmental disability center for three out of the first five years following completion of program. Eligible students must be Indiana residents, United States citizens, and a minority student seeking teacher certification to teach in an accredited school in Indiana, and have a minimum grade point average of 2.000/4.000. Renewable for total of four annual scholarships. Students must reapply each year. Financial need may be considered. Applications available at www.in.gov/che.

No Application Required

Listed below are the scholarships awarded annually by Valparaiso University. If additional information is required, the student will be contacted by the Office of Financial Aid. Students need not make a separate application or request to be considered for these awards.

Note: The amount and number of awards given in endowed scholarships varies depending on the earnings of the established fund.

- The 40th Class Reunion Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The James Albers Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Waldemar H. and Alyda Albers Endowed Scholarship
- The Alfred R. and Jane M. Looman Endowed Scholarship
- The Anna B. Althans Endowed Scholarship
- The Alumni Board Endowed Scholarship (PACT)
- The Alumni Heritage Award Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Ament-Brenner Endowed Health Care Scholarship
- The Reverend Theodore & Vera Andres Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Robert Augustine Memorial Scholarship
- The Oscar H. and Wilhelmetta Bahr Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Eric Lee Bandick Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Bark Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mr. and Mrs. Harry G. Barr Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Herbert C. Bartelt Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Otto and Gertrude Bartelt Endowed Scholarship (PACT)
- The Carl H. Barz Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Aimee Becker Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Millard and Dianne Becker Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. & Mrs. Henry Frederick Beckman Endowed Scholarship
- The Donald & Eunice Behrman Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Victor H. Bergman Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Wilfred and Olga Bernthal Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Leo & Jean Cunningham Besozzi Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Bethel Lutheran Church of University City, MO Scholarship
- The Lionel "Bill" Bigman Memorial Scholarship
- The Black Law Students Alumni Association Endowed Scholarship
- The Edwin O. Bleich Endowed Scholarship Fund

- The Charles H. and Elizabeth Blume Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mrs. Amalie Bokerman Endowed Scholarship
- The W. H. and Phyllis Dierker Boltz Endowed Scholarship
- The John V. Borgerding Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mr. and Mrs. Stanley E. Bovim Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The VU Bowen Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Otis R. and Elizabeth Bowen Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Professor John Bowman Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Daniel M. Brandt Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Evelyn Ann Brandt Endowed Scholarship
- The Martin W. Brandt Ph.D. Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Paul & Cleo Brandt Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Carl A. Jr. and Isabelle M. Brauer Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Ellen Sweet Brauer Endowment for Education
- The Karen L. Eggerding Brelje Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Ament Brenner Endowed Scholarships in Health Care
- The A. John and Bruth J. Briel Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Norman H. and Catherine C. Brockmeier Scholarship Fund
- The Ruth Brown Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Julius C. Bruechner Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The William G. Buchinger Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Luella & Herbert P. Buetow Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mrs. Ella M. Burkhart Music Endowed Scholarship
- The Allen L. Burreson Memorial Scholarship
- The Selma Deeke Busse Endowed Music Scholarship Fund
- The Luella and Walter Bussert Endowed Scholarship
- The Carl J. Schenk Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Kermit H. Carlson Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Paul and Cecilia Carmichael Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Caterpillar Endowed Scholarship
- The Olive and Holger Cattau Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Chesrow Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. Eugene J. Chesrow Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The John E. Christen Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Jay W. and Doris K. Christopher Endowed Scholarship
- The Emma E. Claus Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Emma Claus Law School Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Robert F. and Caroline McMillan Collings Endowed Scholarship
- The Community Foundation, Inc. Endowed Nursing Scholarship
- The Concordia Lutheran Church-Kirkwood, MO Endowed Scholarship
- The Concordia Lutheran Church-Wilmington, DE Endowed Scholarship
- The Conrad Family Scholarship Fund
- The Delma Coover Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Kenneth B. & Todd C. Copeland Family Memorial Endowment
- The Eugene Crawford Memorial Endowed PACT Native American
- The Czamanske Family Endowed Scholarship
- The Sophia F. Daebel Scholarship in Nursing
- The Arthur Vining Davis Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Edwin F. Deicke Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Tom and Violet DeLassus Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Matthew M. DeLoera Endowed Scholarship
- The Harold "Slim" and Betty (Klewin) Denig Endowed Scholarship
- The Randy and Linda Dessau Law School Scholarship Fund
- The Donna and Lonnie Dodge Endowed Memorial Scholarship Fund

- The Robert and Ann Doering Scholarship Fund
- The Eric Domroese Endowed Scholarship
- The Wilber C. and Donald W. Dopp Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Wilbur H. & Marguerite M. Dosland Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Honorable Robert K. Duerr and Family Scholarship
- The Carl and Mildred Duesenberg Scholarship Fund
- The Hugo and Edna Duesenberg Endowed Scholarship
- The Lorraine F. Duesenberg Endowed Scholarship
- The Richard W. and Phyllis Duesenberg Endowed Scholarship
- The Dr. and Mrs. Rupert Dunklau Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Bruce and Linda Eastmond Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Bruce and Linda Eastmond Arts & Sciences Prize Endowed Fund
- The Linda Ann Eastmond Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Charles and Ruth Ebenreiter Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Oliver H. Eggers '36 Memorial Scholarship Fund
- The Reverend Ernest H. Eggers Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Susan Jenny Ehr Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Prof. James F. Ehrenberg Memorial Fund
- The Reverend & Mrs. P.J. Eickstaedt Family Endowed Scholarship
- The E. Stanley and Calista Enlund Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Henry F. and Elsie M. Engel Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Erna J. Erickson Memorial Fund
- The Erwin & Helen Gratzner Endowed PACT Scholarship
- The Larry G. Evans Scholarship in Professional Responsibility
- The Twila Fabrizio Endowed Scholarship
- The Faith Lutheran Church-Lake Forest, IL Endowed Scholarship
- The Fedder Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Frank and Jeannette Ferguson Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Fiesler Family Endowed Scholarship
- The Ruth E. Findeisen Memorial Fund
- The Helen Firnhaber Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Carl Christian Fleischer Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Henry W. Fleming Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Esther H. and Elmer E. Foelber Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Herbert & Marie Foelber Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Edith Schuchardt Forsberg Family Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Arthur Franke Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Paul and Emilie Freitag Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Paul W.D. Jr. & Alita H. Freitag Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Leslie F. and Katherine D. Frerking Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Earl R. Fruehling Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The William A. Fuzy Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Daniel and Thomas Gahl Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT)
- The Dr. Ernest J. Gallmeyer Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Bette J. Galow Memorial Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. & Mrs. E.C. Galsterer Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Gamma Phi Anniversary Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The William C. Gast Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Gatz Family Endowed Scholarship
- The Harold C. Gearing Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Judith D. Gehrs Endowed Scholarship
- The General Geography Scholarship
- The General Scholarship Endowment
- The George F. and Beatrice A. Bone Endowed Scholarship

- The Herbert H. Gerke Endowed Scholarship
- The Lawrence C. and Alta Gerken Endowed Scholarship
- The Henry and June Giebel Study Abroad Endowed Scholarships
- The Erwin E. Goehring Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mr. & Mrs. William H. Gouty Endowed Scholarship
- The Grace Lutheran Church-River Forest, IL Endowed Scholarship
- The Grace Lutheran Church-Tulsa, OK Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Grace Lutheran Church-Winter Haven, FL Endowed Scholarship
- The Betty J. Granberg Endowed Scholarship
- The Erwin and Helen Gratzner Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The William B. and Nellie Booth Green Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Earl L. Grieger Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Professor Charles R. Gromley Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Leona M. Groth Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Loren W. Grueber Memorial Endowed Scholarship was established by
- The Charles J. and Anna Gruenbaum Memorial Scholarship in Nursing
- The Herman and Beatrice Grunau Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Henry C. and Ura E. Guhl Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The VU Guild Past National Officers Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Valparaiso University Guild Scholarship Fund
- The Frances and Lowell Hager Endowed Scholarship
- The William F. Hahn Endowed Scholarship
- The Richard W. Hakanson Endowed Scholarship
- The Charles A. Halleck Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Arthur E. Hallerberg Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Elsa and Lloyd Halverson Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Clarence and Elsie Hansen Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Walter D. and Helene A. Hansen Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Oliver R. and Bertha Harms Endowed Board Scholarship
- The Oliver R. and Bertha Harms Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Edward W. Hartman Endowed Memorial Scholarship Fund
- The Reverend Harlan Hartner Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Frederick H. and Louise Rice Hartwig Endowed Scholarship
- The Lilly Hayden Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Reverend Harry H. Haysbert Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The William Randolph Hearst Scholarship Endowment
- The Malcolm J. Heidt Athletics Scholarship
- The Malcolm J. Heidt Endowed Scholarship
- The Sara E. Heidt Scholarship in Nursing
- The Walther T.F. & Laura M. Heinicke Scholarship Fund
- The Karl T. Hellerman Endowed Scholarship
- The John and Dorothea Helms Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Karl H. and Luetta M. Henrichs Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. Karl H. Henrichs Endowed Scholarship
- The Hildegard Herfurth Endowed Scholarship
- The John and Rosa Herscher Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Herman Hesse Endowed Scholarship
- The Mr. and Mrs. Peter Hessler Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The William and Vera Heyne Endowed Bach Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Charles H. Hickman Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dee Hildebrandt and Donna Hildebrandt Senior Endowed Memorial
- The Mary Hilgemeier Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Heidi Steskel Hill Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Jack Hiller Endowed Scholarship

- The Rachel Anne & Anne Elizabeth Hillila Endowed Nursing Scholarship
- The Rose L. Hilt Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Walter S. Hiltbold Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The John F. and Patricia J. Hinkey Scholarship
- The Harold Hoeft Memorial Scholarship
- The John Hoeft Memorial Scholarship
- The William E. and Jane E. Hoehner Endowment
- The Richard J. Hoerger Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Harold and Margaret Hoffman Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Margaret H. Hoffman Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. O.C.J. Hoffmann and Dr. A.G. Huegli Endowed Scholarship
- The Clara Hofmann Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Edwin Gustav Hoffmann Endowed Scholarship
- The Louis C. Holland Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Oscar Homann Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Hope Lutheran Church-Park Forest, IL Endowed Scholarship
- The A.G. Huegli Southeastern Michigan Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. and Mrs. A.G. Huegli Endowed Scholarship for Leadership
- The Joyce Huegli Endowed Memorial Scholarship Fund
- The Goldie Hunt Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The James and Karen Huston Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Immanuel Lutheran Church-Michigan City, IN Endowed
- The In Thy Light - The Martin Family Scholarship Endowment
- The Incentive Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Judge and Mrs. F. A. Jaeckel Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The David A. Jenny Endowed Scholarship
- The Frederick Peter Jenny Endowed Scholarship
- The Kristina Brockopp Jenny Endowed Scholarship
- The Marisa M. (Gervasio) Jenny Endowed Scholarship
- The Stephen R. Jenny Endowed Scholarship
- The Richard F. & Martha W. Jeske Endowed Scholarship
- The Edward Jiede Jr. Endowed Scholarship
- The Professor Edwin & Jean Johnson Endowed Scholarship
- The Ralph & Marilyn Johnson Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. Henry Jud Endowed Scholarship
- The Shirley Ayers Jud Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Wilfed & Eleanora Junke Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Ruth Just Endowed Scholarship
- The Irma B Kampschmidt & Eleanor Pennekamp Memorial Endowed
- The Dr. Philip G. Kapfer Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Bud Keller Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Norman W. and Joanne C. Kettner Scholarship Fund
- The Susan Kilroy Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Dwight M. Kinder Endowed Memorial Scholarship for Law
- The Stephen R. Kinder Endowed Music Scholarship
- The Sharon L. King Endowed Scholarship for Law School Students
- The O. Charles and Dorothy Klingsick Endowed Scholarship
- The Edwin H. Klinkerman Endowed Scholarship
- The Walter C. & Elizabeth K. Klug Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Ernie T. Knapp Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Knight Foundation Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The John A. Knoepfel Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Mr. and Mrs. Edwin H. Koeneman Endowed Scholarship
- The Erra E. Koeneman Endowed Scholarship

- The Eleanor R. Koenig Memorial Endowed
- The Herbert H. and Edith A. Koenig Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Dean W. Kohlhoff History Scholarship
- The Martin and Dora Koschmann Scholarship in Church Music
- The Jayne Hoffmann Kraegel Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Lauretta M. Kramer Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Matilda M. Kramer Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The George V. Krampien Endowed Scholarship in Law
- The John W. & Clara A. Krathwohl Endowed Scholarship
- The Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert W. Krause Athletic Endowed Scholarship
- The Carl Krekeler Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Carl and Viola Krentz Endowed Scholarship
- The Paul G. Krentz Endowed Scholarship (PACT)
- The Ruth Krentz Endowed Scholarship (PACT)
- The William H. Kroeger Scholarship Fund
- The William H. Kroeger Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The John W. and Mary L. Krueger Endowed Scholarship
- The Krumsieg Scholarship Fund
- The Dale K. and Karen Kruse Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Arlene E. Laesch Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Charles and Meta Laesch Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Clara A. Laesch Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The William F. and Florence R. Laesch Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Ernest C. and Adelaide E. Laetz Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Laetz Endowed Scholarship in Business
- The Ruth May Landis Scholarship in Church Music
- The Erwin A. and Eleanor H. Lange Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Harry & Emma Lange Endowed Memorial Scholarship Fund
- The Paul Lange Endowed Tuition Scholarship Fund
- The Steve and Diane Langer Law Student Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Edward and Margaret Larson Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Tommy Lasorda Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Richard H. Laube Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Charles E. & Gladys M. Laue Endowment Scholarship Fund
- The Charles E. Laue and Herman R. Rahn Endowed Scholarship
- The Laura & Lindsay Endowment Fund
- The Endowed Law Scholarship Fund for Jewish Students
- The School of Law Board of Visitors Endowed Scholarship
- The Law School General Scholarship Endowment
- The Blase Lazzara Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The A.J.W. and Elfrieda LeBien Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. and Mrs. H.A.P. Leininger Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Edith S. Lessor Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The George and Floretta Lentz Sr. Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Stephen and Elaine Lewis Endowed Scholarship
- The Ernest and Clara M. Lichtfuss Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The John A. Liechti Endowed Scholarship
- The David A. & Jane E. Lienau Endowed Scholarship
- The Nancy Lieneck Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Edward W. and Sara E. Lieske Scholarship in Engineering
- The David L. Litten Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The George H. Liu Memorial Endowment Fund
- The Scott G. Lohr Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mr. and Mrs. Orval M. Lohse Endowed Scholarship Fund

- The Lynette and Norman Luekens Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Lukens Family Endowed Scholarship
- The Lutheran Brotherhood Challenge Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Lutheran Deaconess Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Esther & Karl Lutze Endowed Scholarship for Minority Students
- The Walter P. MacNary Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Orval L. and Maud L. Mains Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. & Mrs. Max K. Mallon Endowed Scholarship
- The Dan and Louise Manka Chemistry Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Manning & Spannagel Endowed Scholarship
- The Albert A. and Martha Marks Endowed Fund (PACT)
- The Robert Marowske Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. & Mrs. E.W. Marquardt Scholarship
- The Margery Martin Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The G. H. Maskus Endowed Scholarship
- The Russell H. Matthias Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Irene Mayer Endowed Scholarship
- The Katherine McCallum Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The James H. McGill Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The McGregor Fund Endowed Scholarship
- The J. Ron and Joanne McLeod Endowed Scholarship
- The Vera M. McLeod Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Mr. & Mrs. A. A. Meitz Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Ernest A. Menzel Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mr. & Mrs. Dirk Meyer Endowed Scholarship
- The Gerhardt F. Meyne Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Michigan Student Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Helen Miller Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Minnesota Merit Endowed Award Fund
- The Dean H. Mitchell Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Marie Moehring Endowed Nursing Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. & Mrs. Robert C. Moellering Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Henry F. Moellering Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mr. & Mrs. Henry J. Mollering Endowed Music Scholarship
- The Drs. Charles and Florence Montz Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The R. Stuart and Margaret Moore Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Amy Morenz Memorial Scholarship
- The Morrison Foundation Endowed Scholarship
- The Clara Mueller Scholarship Endowment
- The HFC Mueller Scholarship Endowment
- The Samuel A. Mueller Scholarship Endowment
- The Gail (Hendrickson) and Robert Muir Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Martin David Mundt PACT Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Hildegard Must Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The George L. and Mary S. Myers Endowed Scholarship
- The Max and Judith Nagel Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Nancy Wehmeier Nagel and Robert B. Nagel Prize
- The Mr. and Mrs. Martin Nehring Endowed Scholarship
- The Shirley J. Neitzel Memorial Organ Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The J. Melvin & Lucille G. Nelson Endowed Psychology Scholarship
- The Faye Newton Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Nickless Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Marilyn Niequist Endowed Scholarship Fund

- The Arleen Norden Endowed Scholarship
- The Marilyn L. Norstedt Memorial Endowed Prize
- The Nicholas H. and Marguerite Lilly Noyes Endowed Scholarship
- The Nuechterlein Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Carl and Arnold Nuechterlein Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Valparaiso University College of Nursing Scholarship
- The Joel S. Oberman Endowed Basketball Scholarship
- The Oberst Family Scholarship Fund
- The Arnold W. Oestmann Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Eleanor Davis Oexemann Law Endowed Scholarship
- The Ohio Annual Scholarship
- The Reverend Armin and Evelyn Oldsen Endowed Scholarship
- The Oliver W. Allen and Emma W. Allen Endowed Scholarship
- The Helen Mae Olson Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Walter E. Olson Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Orling Family Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Thomas & Joyce Otten Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Our Redeemer Lutheran Church, South Bend, IN Endowed Scholarship
- The Our Savior Lutheran Church Raleigh, NC Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Pacific Hills Lutheran Church Omaha, NE Endowed Scholarship
- The Mollie V. Page Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Patterson McLean Friedrich French Award Endowed Scholarship
- The Timothy W. and Leslie H. Paul Endowed Scholarship
- The Pauling Music Endowed Scholarship (PACT)
- The Mel Peihl Endowed Scholarship for Christ College
- The Prof. Charles G. Peller & John Van Alstyne Peller Scholarship
- The Peters Family West Michigan Endowed Scholarship
- The Gilbert A. Peters Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Professor Carol Petersen Award in French and German
- The Arthur F. Peterson Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Ella Pfiefer Endowed Scholarship
- The Margaret A. Pfeiffer Endowed Scholarship
- The Irma Pflueger Endowed Lutheran Deaconess Scholarship (PACT)
- The Phi Delta Theta Class '84 Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Phi Mu Alpha Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Paul F. Phipps Merit in English Endowed Scholarship (PACT)
- The Eleanor Elizabeth Pieper Scholarship
- The Hattie Lowe Pierce Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Pilgrim Evangelical Lutheran Church of Detroit Scholarship
- The Edward and Marie Plucinski Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Arthur H. Poepp Endowed Memorial Scholarship
- The Robert K. Pohl and Lucile M. Pohl Memorial Scholarship
- The Pohlman Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Arthur E. Pohlman Scholarship
- The Paul and Evelyn Ponitz Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Rodney B. Poppe Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Porter County Cancer Society Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Professor Henry W. and Laura M. Prah Endowment Fund
- The Mrs. Hazel Predoehl Endowed Scholarship
- The Presidential Minority Scholarship Endowment Fund
- The President's Scholarship
- The Vernon F. and Katherine H. Radde Endowed Scholarship
- The William and Emma Rakowsky Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Elizabeth Raney Endowed Scholarship

Scholarships

- The Charles and Elizabeth Rau Law Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Reimer Family Endowed Scholarship for Servant Leadership
- The Reverend and Mrs. Arthur T. Reinke and the Reverend & Mrs. Augustus Reinke Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The George H. Reinker Scholarship Fund
- The Alton F. Riethmeier Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT)
- The Robert & Eleanor (Siems) DeVries Fine Arts Endowed Scholarship
- The Sandra Felton Roberts Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT)
- The Larry A. and Kathleen A. Roesner Endowed Scholarship
- The Walter & Dorothy Rogosheske Endowed Scholarship (PACT)
- The Cora H. Rosin Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Waldemar M. Roth Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Leona Rotzoll & Elsie Skusa Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Walter C. Gudrun M. Rubke Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Judge Robert D. Rucker, Jr. Endowed Law Scholarship Fund
- The Adele Ruettggers Scholarship Fund
- The Noah B. Ruff Endowed Memorial Scholarship
- The August and Helene Ruhe Endowed Scholarship
- The Bernice Lillie Ruprecht Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Freeman and Frances Russell Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Russler Family Endowed Scholarship
- The Clemence & Glenice Sabourin Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Gerhard Salzmann Endowed Scholarship
- The San Diego Guild Alumni Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Judy Satikas and Julie Kline Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The James Savage Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Walter W. Schantz Endowed Scholarship
- The Frederick A. Schaper Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Gilbert L. Schaus Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Philip Scheid Family Endowed Scholarship
- The Lee R. Schlender Endowed Memorial Scholarship
- The William E. Schlender Scholarship
- The Walter E. and Theresa N. Schmalz Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Jane Conway Schmeckpeper Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. Richard Schmidt Endowed Scholarship
- The Dr. Robert V. Schnabel Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mr. & Mrs. Henry J. Schneider Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Richard A. Schoenbohm Memorial Endowed Music Scholarship
- The School of Law Alumni Board of Directors Scholarship
- The Kermit A. Schottman Scholarship in Law Endowment
- The Paul Schrage Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Marjorie (Peggy) Schroeder and Mayme Martin Endowed Scholarship
- The Pastor Carl & Bert Schuette Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Dr. and Mrs. Ronald G. Schultz Endowed Scholarship
- The Rev. & Mrs. Walter G. Schultz Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Andrew & Margaret Schulze Endowed Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The Dorothy Schumacher Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. Walter and Delta Jean (Newman) Schur Memorial Scholarship
- The John H. Schuth Memorial Scholarship
- The Schwan Family Endowed Scholarship
- The Dana Schwanholt Memorial Endowed Scholarship (PACT)
- The Albert F. and Miriam B. Scribner Endowed Scholarship
- The Elmer Seebeck Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Susan E. Seeber Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The William T. and Eunice E. Seeber Endowed Scholarship Fund

- The Ray & Marie Seegers Family Fund
- The Seltz Memorial Scholarship Fund
- The Servant Leadership Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Seuel Endowed Scholarship
- The Carl W. and Caroline D. Seyboldt Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mr. & Mrs. Hugh O. Sherbert Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Shirley Paape Scholarship Endowment
- The Vera L. Sieb Endowed Scholarship
- The Sigma Phi Epsilon Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Sigma Tau Gamma Undergraduate Endowed Scholarship
- The Helen Slayback Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The J. Howard Smith Endowed Scholarship
- The Fred Smoke Financial Aid Endowment
- The Carl O. Sohre Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The John R. Sorenson Scholarship Fund
- The St. John Lutheran Church of Lombard, IL Endowed Scholarship
- The St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church-Long Green MD Endowed
- The St. Peter Lutheran Church-Mishawaka, IN Endowed Scholarship
- The Friends of Valparaiso University, St. John's Lutheran Church
- The Edward I.P. Staede & Amanda Hall Staede Endowed Scholarship
- The Arthur and Cecelia Stamm Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The C.V. Starr Scholarship
- The Reverend Martin Th. Steege Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The J.L. Stendel Family Memorial Fund
- The Frederick A. and Harry E. Stendell Endowed Scholarship
- The Paul Stoner Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Jonas and Marit Store Endowed Scholarship
- The Alvin A. & Marion S. Streder Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mr. & Mrs. Herbert F. Stride Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Fred & Selma Strieter Memorial Endowed Music Scholarship
- The Ida S. Strieter Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The George Strimbu Memorial Endowed Arts Scholarship Fund (PACT)
- The William R. and Georgette M. Strutz Scholarship Fund
- The Margaretta Sackville Tangerman Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mr. & Mrs. Paul E. Tegge Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Lawrence E. Teich Endowed Scholarship
- The August and Mildred Bernthal Valparaiso University Scholarship
- The Jabs Endowed Athletic Scholarship Fund
- The Meyer Family Scholarship for Women Engineers
- The Robert D. and Renee D. Bowden Endowed Scholarship
- The Louis Thoeming Endowed Scholarship
- The John David Thomas Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Duane D. Tiede Engineering Endowed Scholarship
- The James A. Tiemann Memorial Scholarship Fund
- The Bertha S. Tietjen Endowed Scholarship
- The Reverend Kenneth O. Timm Endowed Scholarship
- The Laura E. Traue Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Turk Family Endowed Scholarship
- The Margot Ann Uehling Endowed Prize
- The George C. Uhlir Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Dr. & Mrs. H. L. Ulbrich Endowed Scholarship
- The Wilbur and Gertrude Urbin Memorial Scholarship
- The William E. Urschel Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Valparaiso University Board of Directors Endowed Scholarship

- The Valparaiso Women's Club Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Van Eekeren Family Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Glenn S. and Dawn J. Vician Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Merlyn and Judith Vocke Scholarship
- The Edward L. and Dora Voelz Endowed Scholarship
- The Theodore H. and Paula Vogel Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Otto E. and Clara Wachholz Endowed Scholarship
- The F. G. Walker Endowed Scholarship
- The David J. Walton Endowed Scholarship
- The Lois Hamann Wampler Endowed Scholarship in Music Fund
- The Frances Tilton Weaver Law Endowed Scholarship
- The Wehrenberg Endowed Scholarship
- The Dr. and Mrs. J. Frederic Wenchel Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Walter G. Wendland Endowed Scholarship
- The Clara and Spencer Werner Law Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Clara and Spencer Werner Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Mr. & Mrs. L.W. Werner Endowed Scholarship
- The Janet G. Wesemann Student Loan Fund
- The Wilbur & Donald Dopp Scholarship
- The Rolland M. Wilkening Music Scholarship Endowment
- The Edith M. Will Endowed Scholarship
- The Ortherine Wilson Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Herman M. and Christina S. Wisch Endowed Scholarship
- The Wisconsin Endowed Merit Award
- The Mathew Witter Memorial Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Charles W. Wolf Scholarship Endowment Fund
- The Mathilda E. Wolff Memorial Endowed Scholarship
- The Erwin and Delma Woller Engineering Endowed Scholarship
- The Gilbert & Vivian Wolter Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Beverly Wolter Endowed Journalism Scholarship Fund
- The Doane and Euince Dahl Wright Scholarship Fund
- The Zaborsky Endowment for Social Work
- The Zahn Award and Lectureship Fund
- The Dr. Joyce R. Zastrow Scholarship in Vocal Music
- The Darrell Zimmerman Athletic Endowed Scholarship Fund
- The Zion Lutheran Church Endowed Scholarship of Kalamazoo, MI
- The Zuehlke Endowed Scholarship Fund

University Personnel

Faculty

Full-Time Faculty, 2018-2019

Ossama Abdelgawwad, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Theology; Indiana University (M.A., 2018; Ph.D., 2018)

Michelle M. Abraham, Ph.D., Lecturer in Psychology; Kent State University (B.A., 2002; M.A., 2005; Ph.D., 2008)

Mandy Lee Waszak Adams, M.A., Lecturer in the Valpo CORE; Valparaíso University (B.A. 2001; M.A., 2011)

Mohamed Faisal Ahamedkutty¹⁵, LL.M., Associate Professor of Law; University of Ottawa (LL.B., 1994); York University, Osgoode Hall Law School (LL.M., 2006)

Zuhdi Y. Aljobeh, P.E., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Civil Engineering; The University of Toledo (BSCE, 1986; MSCE, 1987; Ph.D., 1994)

Karen Allen, Ph.D., Professor of Nursing; Dean, College of Nursing and Health Professions; Andrews University (B.S., 1979; M.S., 1983); University of Illinois at Chicago (Ph.D., 1992)

Debra Collins Ames, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Holy Cross College (A.B., 1980); University of Virginia (M.A., 1982; Ph.D., 1987)

Harold Ames, B.A., Lecturer in English in the Dalian Jiaotong University program; Anderson University (B.A., 2001)

Richard A. Amrhein, J.D., Professor of Library Services; Eastern Illinois University (B.M., 1978; M.A., 1981); Baylor University (M.M., 1980); Rutgers University (MLS, 1990); Valparaíso University (J.D., 2012)

Sue Zelus Amrhein, M.S., Lecturer in Biology; Alderson Broaddus College (B.S., 1980; M.S., 2009)

Charles M. Anderson, III, MFA, Assistant Professor of Communication; Ball State University (B.S., 1997); Boston University (MFA, 2010)

Salena A. Sampson Anderson, Ph.D., Associate Professor of English; University of Georgia (B.A., 2003; M.A., 2005); The Ohio State University (Ph.D., 2010)

Amy L. Atchison¹⁶, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Political Science and International Relations; Jacksonville State University (B.A., 1995); Florida State University (M.A., 1996); University of Tennessee (Ph.D., 2010)

Larry Robert Baas, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; University of Wisconsin–Whitewater (B.Ed., 1968); Kent State University (M.A., 1969; Ph.D., 1976)

Teresa Marie Bals–Elsholz, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Geography and Meteorology; University of Nebraska–Lincoln (B.S., 1987); Texas Tech University (M.S., 1990); State University of New York at Albany (Ph.D., 2002)

Caroline C. Ban, MSW, Visiting Instructor in Social Work; Carleton College (B.A., 2005); Washington University (MSW, 2009)

Jane E. Barden, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Social Work; Lawrence University (B.A., 1987); The University of Chicago (M.A. [Social Sciences], 1991; M.A. [Social Service Administration], 1999; Ph.D., 2011)

Selina L. Bartels, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Education; Northern Illinois University (B.S., 2000); Illinois Institute of Technology (M.Ed., Ph.D., 2016)

Dawn R. Jeglum Bartusch, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Sociology and Criminology; Valparaíso University (B.A., 1987); University of Wisconsin–Madison (M.S., 1989; Ph.D., 1998)

Mark Walter Bartusch, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Theology; Valparaíso University (B.A., 1986); Lutheran School of Theology (M.Div., 1990; Th.M., 1996; Ph.D., 2000)

Jonathan E. Beagley, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; Illinois Institute of Technology (B.S., 2008); George Mason University (M.S., 2012; Ph.D., 2013)

Sedefka V. Beck, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Economics; University of Illinois at Chicago (B.A., 1998; M.A., 2000; Ph.D., 2013)

Matthew Lee Becker¹⁷, Ph.D., Professor of Theology; Concordia University Portland (B.A., 1984); Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (M.Div., 1988); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1990; Ph.D., 2001)

Kelly R. Belanger, Ph.D., Professor of English; Michigan State University (B.A., 1986); The Ohio State University (M.A., 1988; Ph.D., 1992)

¹⁵ Retired June 30, 2019

¹⁶ On Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester

¹⁷ On Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester

- Tiffany Bell, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor in Communication; Indiana University (B.A., 2004); Howard University (M.A., 2006; Ph.D., 2013)
- Nora F. Belzowski, MLS, Assistant Professor of Library Services; Saint Mary's College (B.A., 2000); Indiana University South Bend (M.A., 2010); Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis (MLS, 2012)
- Karen S. Berrier, Ph.D., Lecturer in Foreign Languages and Literatures; Miami University (B.A., 1971); Indiana University (M.A., 1973; Ph.D., 1980)
- Michelle Berube, M.A., Lecturer in English in the Dalian Jiaotong University program; Purdue University (B.S., 2012); Valparaiso University (M.Ed., 2014); University of Illinois at Chicago (M.A., 2016)
- Mark Biermann, Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy; Provost and Executive Vice President for Academic Affairs; University of Rochester (B.S., 1984; M.S., 1989; Ph.D., 1991)
- Jennifer Irene Hellmers Bjornstad, Ph.D., Visiting Associate Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; St. Olaf College (B.A., 1991); University of Wisconsin–Madison (M.A., 1994; Ph.D., 2001)
- Mary Kate Blake, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of Sociology and Criminology; Marquette University (B.A., 2004); Virginia Polytechnic Institute (M.A. Ed., 2006); University of Notre Dame (M.A., 2013, Ph.D., 2018)
- Thomas J. Blodgett, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; The University of Iowa (B.S., 2004; M.S., 2006; Ph.D., 2013)
- Robert Frank Blomquist¹⁸, J.D., Professor of Law; the Seegers Distinguished Chair in Law; University of Pennsylvania (B.S., 1973); Cornell University (J.D., 1977)
- Daniel Blood, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering; Valparaiso University (B.S., 2010); University of Florida (M.S., 2012); University of Florida (Ph.D., 2014)
- Joseph Andrew Bogner¹⁹, DMA, Associate Professor of Music; Valparaiso University (B.M., 1994); University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign (M.M., 1996; DMA, 2000)
- Patrice G. Bouyer, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biology; University of Poitiers, France (DEUG, 1990); René Descartes University of Paris V (DEA, 1994; Ph.D., 1998)
- Thomas E. Boyt²⁰, DVM, Ph.D., Professor of Marketing in the College of Business; United States Air Force Academy (B.S., 1973); Colorado State University (DVM, 1980); The University of Oklahoma (Ph.D., 1994)
- Julie Marie Brandy, R.N., Ph.D., F.N.P.–B.C., Associate Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; University of Evansville (BSN, 1991); Valparaiso University (MSN, 1995); Loyola University (Ph.D., 2011)
- Lydia Katherine Brauer, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Education; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1988); Bowling Green State University (M.A., 1998); The Ohio State University (Ph.D., 2006)
- Amanda J. Brobst-Renaud, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Theology; Augsburg College (B.S., 2004); Luther Theological Seminary (M.Div., 2013); Baylor University (Ph.D., 2018)
- James D. Brodzinski, Ph.D., Professor of Management in the College of Business; Dean, College of Business; Ohio University (BFA, 1973; M.A., 1978; Ph.D., 1983)
- Jeffrey C. Brown, M.M., Clinical Assistant Professor of Music; Calumet College – Hammond (B.A., 1978); Valparaiso University (M.M., 1981)
- Lorraine S. Brugh, Ph.D., Professor of Music; the Kruse Organist Professor; Northwestern University (B.M., 1973; M.M., 1974; Ph.D., 1998); Garrett–Evangelical Theological Seminary (MTS, 1994)
- Randy J. Brush, M.S. PA-C, Clinical Assistant Professor of Physician Assistant Studies in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; University of Detroit Mercy (B.S., 2012; M.S. PA-C, 2012)
- Jessica L. Bruskoski, M.S. PA-C, Clinical Assistant Professor of Physician Assistant Studies in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; University of Saint Francis (M.S. PA-C, 2011)
- Amy Carol Buckenmeyer²¹, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Indiana University (BSN, 1994); Marquette University (MSN, 1999); University of Illinois at Chicago (Ph.D., 2007)
- Mark Budnik, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; the Paul H. Brandt Professor of Engineering; University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (B.S., 1990); Purdue University (M.S., 1999; Ph.D., 2006)

¹⁸ Retired June 30, 2019

¹⁹ On Sabbatical Leave, Fall and Spring Semesters

²⁰ Retired June 30, 2019

²¹ On Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester

- Kristi N. Bugajski, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biology; Saint Joseph's College (B.S., 2005); Michigan State University (M.S., 2008); Purdue University (Ph.D., 2011)
- Gretchen Townsend Buggeln, Ph.D., Professor of Art History and Humanities in Christ College; the Phyllis and Richard Duesenberg Chair in Christianity and the Arts; Dartmouth College (B.A., 1985); University of Delaware (M.A., 1987); Yale University (Ph.D., 1995)
- Martin Thomson Buinicki, Ph.D., Professor of English; the Walter G. Friedrich Professor of American Literature; University of Northern Colorado (B.A., 1995; M.A., 1997); The University of Iowa (Ph.D., 2003)
- Jonathan Karl Bull, MLS, Associate Professor of Library Services; Valparaiso University (B.A., 2006); Indiana University (MLS, 2009)
- Elizabeth Ann Burow-Flak, Ph.D., Associate Professor of English; Augsburg College (B.A., 1986); The University of Texas at Austin (Ph.D., 1997)
- Michael J. Bushbaum, J.D., M.Lib., Associate Professor of Law Librarianship; University of Nevada, Reno (B.S., 1990); Lewis and Clark College (J.D., 1993); University of Washington (M.Lib., 1994)
- Andrew J. Butler, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychology; Butler University (B.A., 2006); Indiana University (Ph.D., 2011)
- Edward J. Byrne, Ph.D., Professor of English; Brooklyn College (B.A., 1974; MFA, 1976); University of Utah (Ph.D., 1983)
- Brett Michael Calland, M.A., Lecturer in the Valpo CORE; Manchester College (B.S., 1999); Ball State University (M.A., 2002)
- Alexander J. Capaldi, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; Ferris State University (B.A., 2004; B.S., 2004); North Carolina State University (MOR, 2006; M.S., 2008; Ph.D., 2010)
- Mindy B. Capaldi, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; Georgetown College (B.A., 2006; B.S., 2006); North Carolina State University (M.S., 2008; Ph.D., 2010)
- James Caristi, Ph.D., Professor of Computing and Information Sciences; Florida State University (B.A., 1971); The University of Iowa (Ph.D., 1974)
- Kieth Alton Carlson, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology; Gustavus Adolphus College (B.A., 1991); University of Nebraska–Lincoln (M.A., 1994; Ph.D., 1997)
- Derrick A. Carter²², J.D., Associate Professor of Law; Eastern Michigan University (B.S., 1972); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1975)
- Heath W. Carter, Ph.D., Associate Professor of History; Georgetown University (B.A., 2003); University of Chicago Divinity School (M.A., 2005); University of Notre Dame (M.A., 2009; Ph.D., 2012)
- Stacey A. Cassidy, MALS, Lecturer in the Valpo CORE; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1993; MALS, 2012)
- Christina Marie Cavinder, DNP, Assistant Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Indiana University (B.S., 1988; MSN, 1999); Valparaiso University (DNP, 2014)
- Jiun-Lin Chen, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Finance; National Taiwan University (B.B.A., 1994; M.B.A., 1996); Louisiana State University (Ph.D., 2010)
- Lin Chen, MBA, Instructor in Accounting; Pittsburg State University (MBA, 2010)
- Curtis W. Cichowski²³, J.D., Professor of Law; Carroll College (B.A., 1978); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1981)
- Craig Andrew Clark, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Geography and Meteorology; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1991); University of Kansas (M.S., 1994); Iowa State University (Ph.D., 2007)
- Robert W. Clark, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Chemistry; Central Michigan University (B.S., 1999); University of Wisconsin–Madison (M.S., 2001; Ph.D., 2005)
- Stewart D. Clem, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of Theology; Oklahoma State University (B.A., 2005; M.A., 2008); Duke University (M.Div., 2013); University of Notre Dame (Ph.D., 2019)
- David R. Cleveland, J.D., Professor of Law; Interim Dean, Law School; Western Michigan University (B.A., 1998); Georgetown University Law Center (J.D., 2002)
- Christopher M. Cock, DMA, Professor of Music, the Phyllis and Richard Duesenberg Chair in Lutheran Music; Pacific Lutheran University (B.M., BME, 1982); The University of Arizona (M.M., 1984; DMA, 1987)
- Maura Janton Cock, M.A., Lecturer in Music; University of Arizona (B.M., 1987); Moorhead State University (M.A., 1992)
- Ruth Sara Connell, M.S., Professor of Library Services; Muskingum College (B.A., 1998); University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (M.S., 2000)
- Addison Gilbert Cook, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; Wheaton College (B.S., 1955); University of Illinois (Ph.D., 1959)

²² Retired June 30, 2019

²³ Retired June 30, 2019

- Nina Maria Corazzo, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Art; the Walter E. Bauer Professor of Art History; Indiana University (B.A., 1969; M.A., 1977; Ph.D., 1981); University of Strasbourg
- April Miller Cripliver, Visiting Assistant Professor of Computing and Information Sciences; Post University (B.S., 1994); Purdue University (M.S., 2009); Kennedy Western University (D.M., 2005)
- Barbara Louise Crumpacker Niedner, MSW, Clinical Associate Professor in Social Work; Valparaiso University (BSW, 1983); Indiana University (MSW, 1985)
- Sara Running Danger, Ph.D., Associate Professor of English; Concordia College, Moorhead (B.A., 1992); South Dakota State University (M.A., 1994); University of Kansas (Ph.D., 2004)
- Brian Davis, M.S., Lecturer in Mathematics and Statistics; Purdue University Northwest (B.S., 2011; M.S., 2015)
- Grayson S. Davis, Ph.D., Professor of Biology; George Washington University (B.S., 1970); University of Virginia (Ph.D., 1981)
- Richard Edwin DeMaris, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (B.A., 1976); Princeton Seminary (M.Div., 1980); Columbia University (M.Phil., 1986; Ph.D., 1990)
- Sarah Glenn DeMaris, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; University of Illinois (B.A., 1977); Princeton University (M.A., 1980; Ph.D., 1983)
- Sheryl Anne DeMik, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of Education; Indiana State University (B.S., 1979); Valparaiso University (MSSE, 1998); Purdue University (Ph.D., 2006)
- Debra L. Denslaw²⁴, MSLIS, Associate Professor of Law Librarianship; Franklin College (B.A., 1979); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1989); University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (MSLIS, 2003)
- Nicholas E. Denysenko, Ph.D., Emil & Elfrieda Jochum University Chair; Associate Professor of Theology; University of Minnesota (B.S., 1994); Catholic University of America (Ph.D., 2008)
- Melissa Anne Desjarlais, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; Alma College (B.S., 2000); University of Nebraska-Lincoln (M.S., 2002; Ph.D., 2009)
- Nirupama Devaraj, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Economics; Stella Maris College (B.A., 1994); Clark University (M.A., 2001; Ph.D., 2005)
- Sara S. Dick, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biology; Purdue University (B.S., 1997; Ph.D., 2009); University of Wisconsin, Madison (M.S., 2005)
- Jeffrey Scott Doebler, Ph.D., Professor of Music; Luther College (B.A., 1982); Valparaiso University (M.M., 1987); University of Minnesota, Twin Cities Campus (Ph.D., 1994)
- Elizabeth Douglas, J.D.; Lecturer in Communication; Miami University (B.A., 1987); Capital University Law School (J.D., 1998)
- Alison Lynn Downey, MLS, Assistant Professor of Library Services; Indiana University Northwest (B.A., 2011); Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis (MLS, 2016)
- Christopher Weston Drapeau, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Education; Indiana University South Bend (BGS, 2010); Ball State University (M.A., 2012; Ph.D., 2016)
- Lisa Maugans Driver²⁵, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Theology; Ball State University (B.A., 1988); University of Toronto (M.A., 1989; Ph.D., 1996)
- Paul Harlan Drube, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; University of St. Thomas (B.A. [Mathematics], 2005; B.A. [Physics], 2005); The University of Iowa (Ph.D., 2011)
- Maryann Dudzinski, Ed.D., Associate Professor of Education; Northern Illinois University (BSEd, 1974; MEd, 1979; Ed.D., 1989)
- Gregory Scott Duncan, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering; Purdue University (B.S., 1990); University of Florida (Ph.D., 2006)
- Randa Jane Duvick, Ph.D., Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Luther College, (B.A., 1978); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1980; Ph.D., 1988)
- Laurie Susan Eberhardt, Ph.D., Professor of Biology; Earlham College (B.A., 1985); University of Florida (M.S., 1990; Ph.D., 1994)
- Bradford Lee Eden, Ph.D., Professor of Library Services; Carthage College (B.A., 1982); Indiana State University (M.A., 1984); University of North Texas (M.S., 1994); University of Kansas (Ph.D., 1991)
- Jamie El Harit, DNP, Clinical Assistant Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Valparaiso University (BSN, 1995; DNP, 2015)

²⁴ Retired June 30, 2019

²⁵ Retired June 30, 2019

- Georges El-Howayak, Ph.D.; Assistant Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Lebanese American University (B.E., 2008); University of New Mexico (M.S., 2010; Ph.D., 2014)
- Ashleigh Elser, Ph.D., Lilly Fellow and Lecturer in Humanities in Christ College; Prairie College (B.A., 2008); Yale University Divinity School (M.A., 2011); University of Virginia (Ph.D., 2017)
- Roberto Fadda, M.D., D.D., Clinical Associate Professor of Physician Assistant Studies in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; University of Ferrara, Italy (M.D., D.D.)
- John P. Fantuzzo, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Education; Gordon College (B.A., 2006); American University (M.A., 2009); Columbia University (M.Phil., 2014; Ph.D., 2016)
- Cynthia Louise Felton, MSN, Clinical Assistant Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Valparaíso University (BSN, 1979); Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis (MSN, 1979)
- Kimberly P. Fields, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Political Science and International Relations; Temple University (B.A., 2002); Howard University (M.A., 2003); University of Pennsylvania (Ph.D., 2015)
- Dennis Friesen-Carper, DMA, Professor of Music; the Frederick A. and Mazie N. Reddel Professor of Music; Bethel College (B.A., 1979); Rice University (M.M., 1985; DMA, 1996)
- Michelle Sue Friesen-Carper, MEd, Clinical Instructor in Education; Bethel College (B.A., 1975); Indiana University South Bend (MEd, 1995)
- Katrin Fuchs, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Heidelberg University (M.Ed., 2012); University of Texas at Austin (Ph.D., 2017)
- Edward McGlynn Gaffney, Jr., LL.M., Senior Research Professor; St. Patrick's College (B.A., 1963); Gregorian University, Rome (STL, 1967); Catholic University of America (J.D., 1974; M.A., 1975); Harvard University (LL.M., 1976)
- Bharath Ganesh Babu, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Geography and Meteorology; Presidency College (B.Sc., 1995); University of Madras (M.Sc., 1997); Indiana State University (Ph.D., 2009)
- Kevin Gary, Ph.D., Professor of Education; the Richard P. Baepler Distinguished Professor in the Humanities; University of Notre Dame (B.A., 1992; M.A., 1997); Loyola University of Chicago (M.Ed., 2000; Ph.D., 2005)
- Jason Gehrke, Ph.D., Lilly Fellow and Lecturer in Humanities in Christ College; Hillsdale College (B.A., 2007); Concordia Theological Seminary (M.A., 2010); Marquette University (Ph.D., 2017)
- Shodhin K. Geiman, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Philosophy; Xavier University (A.B., 1983); Washington University (A.M., 1987; Ph.D., 1988); Goethe University
- Suzanne Kim Genovese, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Indiana University Northwest (BSN); University of Notre Dame (M.S.); Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis (MSN); Indiana State University (Ph.D., 2009)
- Justus T. Ghormley, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of Theology; Azusa Pacific University (B.A., 2004); Yale Divinity School (M.Div., 2009); University of Notre Dame (Ph.D., 2016)
- Adam Paul Gibson-Even, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physics and Astronomy; Valparaíso University (B.A., 2000; B.S., 2000); University of California, Berkeley (M.A., 2002; Ph.D., 2006)
- Richard Alan Gillman, D.A., Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; Associate Provost for Faculty Affairs; Ball State University (B.S., 1979; M.A., 1981); Idaho State University (D.A., 1986)
- Elizabeth Gingerich, J.D., Professor of Business Law in the College of Business; the Louis S. and Mary L. Morgal Chair in Christian Business Ethics; Indiana University (B.A., 1981; J.D., 1985)
- Michael S. Glass, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Computing and Information Sciences; Illinois Institute of Technology (M.S., 1986; Ph.D., 1998)
- Kevin H. Goebbert, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Geography and Meteorology; Valparaíso University (B.S., 2003); The University of Oklahoma (M.S., 2006; Ph.D., 2009)
- Craig M. Goehler, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering; the Frederick F. Jenny Professor of Emerging Technology; University of Notre Dame (BSME, 2002; MSME, 2004; Ph.D., 2007)
- Sara R. Golomb, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Education; University of Pennsylvania (B.A., 1995); Hamline University (J.D., 1998); Loyola University (MEd, 2005; Ph.D., 2010)
- Hui Gong, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; Tongji University (B.E., 2001); Villanova University (M.S., 2004); Temple University (Ph.D., 2010)

- Thomas Evan Goyne, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Chemistry; Union College (B.S., 1978); University of California, Los Angeles (Ph.D., 1983)
- Samuel J. Graber, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Humanities and Literature in Christ College; St. Olaf College (B.A., 1997); Yale University (MAR, 2000); The University of Iowa (M.A., 2003; Ph.D., 2008)
- Lynn Grantz, M.A., Lecturer in English; Purdue University (B.Sc., 1987); Ball State University (M.A., 1994)
- Ericka Shay Tyner Grodrian²⁶, D.M., Associate Professor in Music; Converse College (B.A., 2002); University of Alabama (M.M., 2004); Indiana University (D.M., 2011)
- Jay Grossman, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering; Purdue University (BSCE, 1993; MSCE 1998; Ph.D., 2017)
- Sara J. Gundersen, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Economics; University of Wisconsin (B.A., 2005); Clark University (M.A., 2008; Ph.D., 2011)
- Andrew S. Gutshall, MFA, Assistant Professor of Theatre; Illinois State University (B.S., 1995); University of Nebraska-Lincoln (MFA, 2003)
- Donna J. Guydan, CPA, MBA, LL.M., Lecturer in Accounting and Business Law in the College of Business; University of Pittsburgh (B.S., 1972; MBA, 1977); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1992); DePaul University (LL.M., 1998)
- Joseph A. Haines, M.A., Lecturer in Mathematics and Statistics; West Virginia University (B.A., 2003; M.A., 2003)
- Carter Fredric Hanson²⁷, Ph.D., Professor of English; Luther College (B.A., 1992); The University of Iowa (M.A., 1996; Ph.D., 1998)
- Daniel W. Hart, P.E., Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; Valparaiso University (BSEE, 1970); Purdue University (MSE, 1975; Ph.D., 1985)
- Michael Hatcher, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy; Biola University (B.A., 2008); California State University Los Angeles (M.A., 2009); University of Southern California (Ph.D., 2017)
- Haiying He, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physics and Astronomy; Lanzhou University, China (B.S., 1997; M.S., 2000); Michigan Technological University (Ph.D., 2009)
- Mark Alan Heckler, Ph.D., President of the University; Professor of Theatre; Elizabethtown College (B.A., 1977); Catholic University (MFA, 1979); University of Colorado (Ph.D., 2011)
- Christine Jill Hedlin, Ph.D., Lilly Fellow and Lecturer in Humanities in Christ College; Augustana College (B.A., 2011); University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (M.A., 2013; Ph.D., 2018)
- Geoffrey J. Heeren²⁸, LL.M., Professor of Law; The University of Chicago (B.A., 1996); New York University School of Law (J.D., 2000); Georgetown Law (LL.M., 2012)
- George Charles Heider²⁹, Ph.D., Professor of Theology; Concordia Senior College (B.A., 1975); Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (M.Div., 1979); Yale University (M.A., 1980; M.Phil., 1982; Ph.D., 1984)
- Kelly Dianne Helm, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Kinesiology; Brigham Young University (B.S., 1981); University of Montana (M.S., 1998); Purdue University (Ph.D., 2009)
- James P. Henderson, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; Beloit College (B.A., 1960); Northern Illinois University (M.A., 1967; Ph.D., 1977)
- Jacob D. Henschen, M.S., Assistant Professor in Civil Engineering; University of Illinois (B.S., 2007; M.S., 2009)
- Todd Christopher Hillwig, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Physics and Astronomy; Anderson University (B.A., 1993); Ball State University (M.Sc., 1995); Indiana University (M.A., 1998; Ph.D., 2001)
- Patricia Marie Hogan-Vidal, MLS, Assistant Professor of Library Services; Saint Mary's College (B.A., 1980); Indiana University (MLS, 1985)
- Susan Ruth Holman, Ph.D., John R. Eckrich University Chair in Religion and the Healing Arts; Professor of Humanities in Christ College; Valparaiso University (B.A., B.S., 1979); Tufts University (M.S., 1983); Harvard Divinity School (MTS, 1991); Brown University (Ph.D., 1998)
- Jennifer Suzanne Holt, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Chemistry; Miami University (B.S., 1996); University of Michigan (Ph.D., 2002)
- Jennifer Jill Hora, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Political Science and International Relations; University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire (B.A., 1997); University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (M.A., 2001; Ph.D., 2004)

²⁶ On Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester

²⁷ On Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester

²⁸ Retired June 30, 2019

²⁹ On Sabbatical Leave, Fall and Spring Semesters; Retired June 30, 2019

- Stacy Ellen Hoult–Saros, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Millikin University (B.A., 1989); University of Missouri (M.A., 1991); The University of Chicago (Ph.D., 1999)
- Derrick Howard, J.D., Associate Professor of Law; Associate Dean for Experiential Education and Administration; University of Pittsburgh (B.A., 1987; J.D., 1990)
- Thomas Albert Howard, Ph.D., the Phyllis and Richard Duesenberg Chair in Christian Ethics; University of Alabama (B.A., 1990); University of Virginia (M.A., 1992; Ph.D., 1996)
- Bruce J. Hrivnak, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; University of Pennsylvania (B.A., 1971; Ph.D., 1980)
- Mike Yuwei Hsu, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Economics; University of Southern California (B.S., 2009); California State University (M.A., 2011); University of Houston (Ph.D., 2016)
- Christina M. Hubbert, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Education; Interim Dean, Graduate School; Western Illinois University (B.S., 1989; M.S. 1990); Ball State University (Ph.D., 1994)
- David Malcom Hull, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; Wheaton College (B.S., 1960); Illinois Institute of Technology (M.S., 1972); University of Illinois at Chicago (Ph.D., 1982)
- Tatiana Hurtado, MBA, Lecturer in Foreign Languages and Literatures; Valparaiso University (B.S., 2004; MBA, 2010)
- Rebecca Jean Huss³⁰, LL.M., Professor of Law; the Phyllis and Richard Duesenberg Chair in Law; University of Northern Iowa (B.A., 1989); University of Richmond (J.D., 1992); The University of Iowa (LL.M., 1995)
- Christopher R. Iceman, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Chemistry; University of Utah (B.S., 2000; Ph.D., 2008)
- Kimberly Iceman, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biology; University of Utah (B.S., 2005); University of Alaska (Ph.D., 2013)
- Kari-Anne Innes, MALS, Lecturer in the Valpo CORE; Lecturer in the Graduate School; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1993; MALS, 2001)
- Miranda A. Jack, M.A., Lecturer in the Valpo CORE; University of Colorado (B.A., 2007); Valparaiso University (M.A., 2009)
- Slavica Jakelić, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Humanities and Social Thought in Christ College; University of Zagreb, Croatia (B.A., 1994); Boston University (M.Th., 1997; Ph.D., 2004)
- Andrea Jamison, MLIS, Library Fellow and Lecturer in Library Services; Concordia University (ME, 2002); Dominican University (MLIS, 2008)
- Kevin Ladean Jantzi, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Chemistry; Goshen College (B.A., 1998); University of Wisconsin–Madison (Ph.D., 2004)
- Sarah Lynn Jantzi, MFA, Associate Professor of Art; Indiana University (B.A., 1998); American University (MFA, 2002)
- Mohammed Jasim, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor in Electrical and Computer Engineering; Applied Science, Jordan University (BS, 2010); Brunel University, London (MS, 2011); University of South Florida (Ph.D., 2018)
- Lisa M. Jennings, Ph.D., Clinical Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; St. Olaf College (B.A., 1989); University of Wisconsin (M.A., 1993); University of Minnesota (Ph.D., 2004)
- Sanjeev Jha, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Information and Decision Sciences in the College of Business; College of Engineering Bhagalpur (B.S., 1993); International Management Institute (MBA, 1998); University of Illinois at Chicago (Ph.D., 2009)
- Yamini Jha, Ph.D., Lecturer in Information and Decision Sciences in the College of Business; Delhi University (B.A., 1998; M.A., 2000; MCRP, 2002); University of Illinois at Chicago (Ph.D., 2013)
- Zhenhu Jin, Ph.D., Professor of Finance in the College of Business; Shanghai Teachers' University (B.A., 1982); University of Houston (M.A., 1989; MBA, 1991; Ph.D., 1994)
- Daniel E. Johnson, M.S., Lecturer in Engineering in the Dalian Jiaotong University program; University of Toledo (B.S., 2014); Carnegie Mellon University (M.S., 2015)
- Eric W. Johnson, Ph.D., Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Dean, College of Engineering; Valparaiso University (BSEE, 1987); University of Notre Dame (MSCSE, 1994; Ph.D., 1997)
- Gregg Johnson, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Political Science and International Relations; University of Michigan (A.B., 1993); The University of Arizona (M.A., 1999; Ph.D., 2003)
- Peter Eric Johnson³¹, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering; Gustavus Adolphus College (B.A., 1998); Iowa State University of Science and Technology (M.S., 2001; Ph.D., 2003)
- Reva E. Johnson, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering; the Dale F. Kempf Professor for Emerging Technology; Valparaiso University (B.A., 2009); Northwestern University (M.S., 2013; Ph.D., 2015)

³⁰ Retired June 30, 2019

³¹ On Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester

- Ruth A. Johnston, M.Ed., Lecturer in Education; Ball State University (B.S., 1987); Valparaiso University (M.Ed., 1996)
- Gregory Augustus Jones, D.Min., Lecturer in Theology; Blackburn University (B.A., 1997); Chicago Theological Seminary (M.Div., 1980; D.Min., 2000)
- Renu Juneja, Ph.D., Professor of English; Delhi University (B.A., 1964; M.A., 1966); The Pennsylvania State University (Ph.D., 1974)
- Gokhan Karaatli, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Marketing in the College of Business; Fairleigh Dickinson University (M.B.A., 1996); Uludag University (B.A., 1992; Ph.D., 2002)
- Allannah Karas, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Magdalen College (B.A., 2007); University of Dallas (M.A., 2009); The City University of New York (Ph.D., 2017)
- Kimberly Rae Kass, J.D., Associate Professor of Law; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1998; J.D., 2001)
- Frederick Graham Kavanagh, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Middlebury College (B.A., 1966); Princeton University; University of Virginia (M.A., [Russian], 1970); University of Hawaii (M.A., [Japanese], 1977; Ph.D., 1985)
- Ann Michele Kessler, MFA, Professor of Theatre; University of Michigan–Flint (B.A., 1988); University of Michigan (MFA, 1993)
- Theresa A. Kessler, Ph.D., R.N., A.C.N.S.–B.C., Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; the Kreft Endowed Chair for the Advancement of Nursing Science; Purdue University (B.S., 1979); Indiana University (MSN, 1981); University of Kentucky (Ph.D., 1993)
- Sami Khorbotly, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Beirut Arab University, Lebanon (B.S., 2001); University of Akron (M.S., 2003; Ph.D., 2007)
- Jon Thomas Kilpinen, Ph.D., Professor of Geography and Meteorology; Dean, College of Arts and Sciences; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1988); The University of Texas at Austin (M.A., 1990; Ph.D., 1994)
- Sunghye Kim, D. Mus., Visiting Assistant Professor of Music; Ewha Women's University (B.M., 2002); University of North Texas (M.M., 2006); Indiana University (D. Mus., 2015)
- Julia Ann Koch, DNP, Associate Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Assistant Dean of Graduate Nursing Programs; Purdue University Calumet (BSN, 1989); Valparaiso University (MSN, 1998; DNP, 2011)
- Donald Dale Koetke, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; Concordia College, River Forest (BSEd, 1959); Northwestern University (M.A., 1963; Ph.D., 1968)
- Tiffany N. Kolba³², Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; The Johns Hopkins University (B.A., 2006; M.A., 2006); Duke University (M.A., 2007; Ph.D., 2012)
- Gail C. Kost, MSN, Clinical Associate Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; University of Indianapolis (BSN, 1978); University of Pennsylvania (MSN, 1982)
- Peter Thomas Krenzke, Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering & Bioengineering; Valparaiso University (BSME, 2008); University of Minnesota (MSME, 2013; Ph.D., 2016)
- Sanjay Kumar, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Information and Decision Sciences in the College of Business; the Richard E. Meier Professor of Management; Indiana Institute of Technology (B.S., 1997; M.T., 2000); The University of Texas (M.S., 2005; Ph.D., 2009)
- Christine P. Kurtz, DNP, Associate Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Purdue University (B.S., 1986); Rush University (M.S., 1991); Valparaiso University (DNP, 2011)
- Danielle Lavin–Loucks, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Sociology and Criminology; University of Wisconsin–Madison (B.A., 1996); Indiana University (M.A., 1998; Ph.D., 2002)
- Kathryn Elizabeth Leach, Ph.D., Lecturer in Chemistry; Canisius College (B.S., 2003); University of Rochester (M.S., 2005; Ph.D., 2009)
- Nicole Lee, M.M., Clinical Assistant Professor of Music; University of Southern California (B.M., 1994; M.M., 1996)
- Lukas Ross Leisman, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Physics and Astronomy; Calvin College (B.S., 2011); Cornell University (M.S., 2014; Ph.D., 2017)
- Bethany R. Lesniewski³³, J.D., Associate Professor of Law; Miami University of Ohio (B.A., 2001); Florida Coastal School of Law (J.D., 2004)
- Rosalie Berger Levinson, J.D., Senior Research Professor; Indiana University (B.A., 1969; M.A., 1970); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1973)

³² On Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester

³³ Retired June 30, 2019

- Anton Lewis, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Accounting; University of Wales (B.A., 1998); Leeds Metropolitan University (Ph.D., 2010)
- Zheng Li, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Health Science in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Capital Medical University (M.B., 2007); University of Nevada, Reno (MPH, 2010); University of Florida (Ph.D., 2014)
- Fontaine Lien, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; University of California, Los Angeles (B.A., 2003); University of California, Riverside (M.A., 2009; Ph.D., 2014)
- Yueh-Jaw Lin, Ph.D., Lecturer in Engineering in the Dalian Jiaogong University Program; National Tsing-Hua University, Taiwan (B.S., 1978); University of Illinois at Chicago (MSME, 1984; Ph.D., 1988)
- Zhimin Lin, Ph.D., Professor of Political Science and International Relations; Fudan University, China (B.Law, 1982); Princeton University (MPA, 1985); University of Washington (Ph.D., 1993)
- Jiangxia Liu, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Accounting in the College of Business; Chongqing University (B.S., 1998); The University of Texas (M.S., 2005; Ph.D., 2006)
- Michael William Longan, Ph.D., Professor of Geography and Meteorology; The University of Arizona (M.A., 1995); University of Colorado at Boulder (B.A., 1993; Ph.D., 2000)
- Alberto López Martín, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Universidad Carlos III de Madrid (B.A., 2006); Universidad Complutense de Madrid (M.A., 2009; B.A., 2011); Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha (MAT, 2011); Florida State University (Ph.D., 2016)
- Matthew T. Luth, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Management in the College of Business; University of Nebraska (B.S., 1999); University of Kansas (Ph.D., 2012)
- Kenneth Harold Luther, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; Mount Union College (B.S., 1978); University of Delaware (M.S., 1991); Indiana University (Ph.D., 1998)
- Peter C. Lutze, Ph.D., Professor of Communication; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1968); Brandeis University (MFA, 1974); University of Wisconsin (J.D., 1977; Ph.D., 1991)
- Andrea D. Lyon³⁴, J.D., Professor of Law; Rutgers University (B.A., 1973); Antioch School of Law (J.D., 1976)
- Sky S. Macklay, DMA, Assistant Professor of Music; Luther College (B.A., 2010); University of Memphis (M.M., 2012); Columbia University (DMA, 2018)
- Geraldine Magennis, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of Education; St. Mary's University College, Belfast (B.Ed., 1991); Queen's University, Belfast (M.A., 2003)
- Timothy Bruce Malchow, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Macalester College (B.A., 1988); University of Wisconsin–Madison (M.A., 1992); University of Minnesota, Twin Cities Campus (Ph.D., 2003)
- Jennifer Marley, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; North Carolina State University (B.S., 2012); University of Michigan (M.S., 2014; Ph.D., 2017)
- Stacy E. Maugans, D. Mus., Associate Professor of Music; Indiana University (B.A., 1992; B. M., 1992; D. Mus. 2000); Arizona State University (M.M., 1993)
- Daniel Maxin, Ph.D., Associate Professor in Mathematics and Statistics; Dunarea de Jos University (B.S., 1997); Purdue University (M.S., 2005; Ph.D., 2007)
- Jon-Paul McCool, M.A., Assistant Professor of Geography; University of Evansville (B.A., 2007); University of Cincinnati (M.A., 2012)
- Gilbert C. Meilaender, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; Concordia Senior College (B.A., 1968); Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (M.Div., 1972); Princeton University (Ph.D., 1976)
- Kelly Ann Migler, R.N., MSN, Clinical Assistant Professor of Nursing; Indiana University (BSN, 2000); Valparaiso University (MSN, 2011)
- Carlos Miguel–Pueyo, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; University Research Professor; Universidad de Zaragoza (B.A., 1998); University of Illinois at Chicago (Ph.D., 2006)
- Patricia Jean Mileham, M.A., Associate Professor of Library Services; Dean of the Library; University of Wisconsin–Stevens Point (B.A., 1995); The University of Iowa (M.A., 1998)
- Judith Elaine Kimbrough Miller, MLS, Assistant Professor of Library Services; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1970); North Texas State University (MLS, 1976)
- James Fraser Moore, Ph.D., Professor of Theology; Park College (B.A., 1968); Luther Theological Seminary (M.Div., 1972); The University of Chicago (Ph.D., 1982)

³⁴ Retired June 30, 2019

Faculty

Mandy M. Morrill-Richards, Ed.D., Associate Professor of Psychology; SUNY Binghamton (B.A., 1997); The College of New Jersey (M.A., 2005); University of Memphis (Ed.D., 2009)

Seymour Moskowitz, J.D., Senior Research Professor; Columbia University (B.A., 1963); Harvard University (J.D., 1966)

Lindsay Munden, DNP, Assistant Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Purdue University North Central (A.S., 2005; B.S., 2006); Valparaíso University (M.S., 2008; DNP, 2013)

Rami W. Musleh, B.S., PA-C, Clinical Instructor in Physician Assistant Studies in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Indiana University (B.A., 2001); Midwestern University (B.S., 2004)

Rachael L. Muszkiewicz, MLIS, Associate Professor of Library Services; Michigan State University (B.S., 1999); University of Bristol (M.A., 2004); Wayne State University (MLIS, 2010)

Yoshiaki Nakazawa, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Education; Seattle Pacific University (B.A. [Philosophy], 2007; B.A. [English Literature], 2007); Teachers College, Columbia University (M.Phil., 2014; Ph.D., 2016)

James Melvin Nelson, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology; Eastern Washington University (B.A., 1976); Fuller Theological Seminary (M.Div., 1981); Washington State University (Ph.D., 1987)

Frederick Arthur Niedner, Jr., Th.D., Senior Research Professor; Concordia Senior College (B.A., 1967); Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (M.Div., 1971; STM, 1973); Christ Seminary-Seminex (Th.D., 1979)

James Paul Old, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Political Science and International Relations; Hillsdale College (B.A., 1992); University of Notre Dame (M.A., 1996; Ph.D., 1999)

Lee F. Orchard, Ph.D., Professor of Theatre; Concordia University River Forest (B.A., 1975; BSEd, 1975); Northwestern University (M.A., 1979); University of Oregon (Ph.D., 1988)

Paul G. Oren, M.S., Lecturer in Communication; Valparaíso University (B.A., 2002; M.S., 2009)

Danielle Orozco-Nunnally, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Biology; Valparaíso University (B.S., 2007); University of Illinois at Chicago (Ph.D., 2015)

Kevin Robert Ostoyich, Ph.D., Associate Professor of History; University of Pennsylvania (B.A., 1997); Harvard University (A.M., 1998; Ph.D., 2006)

Lauren Ostrowski-Winkler, DNP, Assistant Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Valparaíso University (B.S., 2010; DNP, 2014)

David Michael Owens, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; United States Military Academy (B.S., 1977); University of Georgia, Athens (M.A., 1994); Purdue University (Ph.D., 2001)

Ceyhun Ozgur³⁵, CPIM, Ph.D., Professor of Information and Decision Sciences in the College of Business; University of Akron (B.S., 1982; M.S., 1984); Kent State University (Ph.D., 1990)

Cassandra L. Painter, Ph.D., Lilly Fellow and Lecturer in Humanities in Christ College; College of Idaho (B.A., 2010); University of Rochester (M.A., 2012); Vanderbilt University (Ph.D., 2018)

George Pati, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Theology; the Surjit S. Patheja, M.D. Chair in World Religions and Ethics; Sambalpur University (B.Sc., 1991); Serampore College (B.D., 1996); Garhwal University (M.A., 1998); Southern Methodist University (MTS, 2000); Boston University (Ph.D., 2006)

Julie Peller, Ph.D., Professor of Chemistry; Indiana University (B.S., 1986); University of Notre Dame (M.S., 1999; Ph.D., 2003)

Melvin Willis Piehl, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; Valparaíso University (B.A., 1968); Stanford University (M.A., 1970; Ph.D., 1980)

Musa Pinar, Ph.D., Professor of Marketing in the College of Business; the Paul H. Brandt Professor of Business; Ege University (B.S., 1975); Mississippi State University (MBA, 1979; Ph.D., 1983)

Pamela Pinchok, M.S., Clinical Assistant Professor of Physician Assistant Studies in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Director of Clinical Education in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Indiana University (B.S., 1986); Chicago Medical School (M.S., 1996)

Cynthia K. Pluta, J.D., Lecturer in the Valpo CORE; Lecturer in the Graduate School; Saint Mary's College (B.A., 2004); Valparaíso University (M.A., 2007; J.D., 2008)

Antoinette Marie Polito, MHSc, Associate Professor of Physician Assistant Studies in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Director of Didactic Education in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Pomona College (B.A., 1984); Duke University (MHSc, 1999)

³⁵ Retired June 30, 2019

- Carmine Paul Polito, P.E., Ph.D., Professor of Civil Engineering; the Alfred W. Sieving Chair of Engineering; California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo (B.S., 1986); Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (M.S., 1989; Ph.D., 1999)
- Saso Poposki, MMF, Lecturer in Computing and Information Sciences; University of St. Cyril and Methodius (B.S., 1997); Illinois Institute of Technology (MMF, 2009)
- George Potter, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of English; Indiana State University (B.A., 2002; M.A., 2005); University of Cincinnati (Ph.D., 2011)
- Bethany S. Powell, M.S., Instructor in Mechanical Engineering and Bioengineering; Valparaiso University (B.S., 2013); Northwestern University (M.S., 2016)
- Phillip Powell, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Communication; Northern Illinois University (B.A., 1982; Ph.D., 2008); Governors State University (M.A., 1993)
- Aaron M. Preston, Ph.D., Professor of Philosophy; University of Southern California (B.A. 1995; Ph.D., 2002); University of Edinburgh (M.Th. 1997)
- Steven Robert Probst, J.D., MLIS, Associate Professor of Law Librarianship; Associate Dean for Library and Information Services in the School of Law; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1990; J.D., 2002); Dominican University (MLIS, 2005)
- Jennifer Sally Prough³⁶, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Humanities and East Asian Studies in Christ College; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1991); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1994); New School for Social Research (M.A., 1996); Duke University (Ph.D., 2006)
- Jeff Pruet, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Chemistry; Louisiana State University at Baton Rouge (B.S., 2006); University of Texas at Austin (Ph.D., 2012)
- Lara Kristin Pudwell, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; Valparaiso University (B.A., 2003; B.S., 2003); Rutgers University (Ph.D., 2008)
- Matthew W. Puffer³⁷, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Humanities and Ethics in Christ College; North Carolina State University (B.S., 1999); Princeton Theological Seminary (M.Div., 2009); University of Virginia (M.A., 2014; Ph.D., 2014)
- Anne Marie Raich, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Civil Engineering; West Virginia University (BSCE, 1988); Carnegie Mellon University (M.S., 1989); University of Illinois At Urbana-Champaign (Ph.D., 1999)
- Timothy Rakitan, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of Economics; University of Puget Sound (B.A., 2007); University of California Davis (M.S., 2009); Iowa State University (Ph.D., 2017)
- Jaishankar Raman, Ph.D., Professor of Economics; Assistant Provost for International Affairs; Ramnarain Ruia College (B.A., 1987); Fordham University (M.A., 1989); University of Notre Dame (Ph.D., 1997)
- Andrew Raridon, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Sociology and Criminology; Knox College (B.A., 2009); Oklahoma State University (M.S., 2013); Purdue University (Ph.D., 2017)
- Lynette May Rayman, MSN, Assistant Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Valparaiso University (BSN, 1983); Purdue University (MSN, 1988)
- Andrew George Richter³⁸, Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy; Valparaiso University (B.S., 1990); Marquette University (M.S., 1992); Northwestern University (Ph.D., 2000)
- Matthew Carey Ringenberg, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Social Work; Taylor University (B.A., 1988); University of Kentucky (MSW, 1993); Washington University (Ph.D., 2004)
- Ronald Kent Rittgers, Ph.D., Professor of History; the Erich Markel Chair in German Reformation Studies; Wheaton College (B.A., 1987); Regent College (MTS, 1992); Harvard University (Ph.D., 1998)
- David Mark Rolling, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Kinesiology; Bemidji State University (B.A., 1998; M.S., 2002); University of Kansas—Lawrence (Ph.D., 2010)
- Nicholas Rosasco, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Computing and Information Sciences; University of Virginia (B.S., 2002); Loyola University (M.S., 2006); Towson University (Ph.D., 2014)
- Laura A. Rowe, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Chemistry; University of Kentucky (B.A., 2002; Ph.D., 2008)
- David L. Rowland, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; Southern Illinois University (B.A., 1972); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1975; Ph.D., 1977)
- John Robert Ruff, Ph.D., Professor of English; St. John's University (B.A., 1973); College of St. Thomas (MAT, 1975); University of Washington (M.A., 1985; Ph.D., 1991)

³⁶ On Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester

³⁷ On Leave of Absence, Spring Semester

³⁸ On Sabbatical Leave, Spring Semester

- Shahin Sabokdast Nudehi, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering; the Frederick F. Jenny Professor of Emerging Technology; Sharif University of Technology (B.S., 1996; M.S., 1998); Michigan State University (M.S., 2004; Ph.D., 2005)
- Phrosini P. Samis-Smith, D.H.Ed., Assistant Professor of Health Care Leadership in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Indiana University (B.S., M.S.); Valparaiso University (M.S., 2006); A.T. Still University (D.H.Ed., 2015)
- Daniel Earl Saros³⁹, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Economics; Bowling Green State University (B.S., 1999); University of Notre Dame (M.A., 2001; Ph.D., 2004)
- Beth Scaglione–Sewell, Ph.D., Professor of Biology; Simpson College (B.A., 1985); Kansas State University (Ph.D., 1992)
- Charles George Herbert Schaefer⁴⁰, Ph.D., Professor of History; Pacific Lutheran University (B.A., 1981); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1982; Ph.D., 1990)
- Nola Ann Schmidt, Ph.D., R.N., C.N.E., Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Valparaiso University (BSN, 1983); University of Illinois (MSN, 1990); Wayne State University (Ph.D., 2003)
- Karl R. Schmitt, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; Wittenberg University (B.S., 2006; B.A., 2006); University of Maryland (Ph.D., 2013)
- Jonathan Kevin Schoer, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Chemistry; Luther College (B.A., 1985); Iowa State University of Science and Technology (M.S., 1989); Texas A& M University (Ph.D., 1997)
- Dean Manning Schroeder, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; University of Minnesota, Twin Cities Campus (BSME, 1974; Ph.D., 1985); University of Montana (MBA, 1980)
- Allison Schuette, MFA, Associate Professor of English; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1993); The Pennsylvania State University (MFA, 2005)
- Diana L. Schwartz Francisco, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of History; University of California, San Diego (B.A., 2003); University of California, Los Angeles (M.A., 2007); The University of Chicago (Ph.D., 2016)
- Mark R. Schwehn, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1967); Stanford University (M.A., 1969; Ph.D., 1978)
- Amanda Leigh Scott, OTD, Assistant Professor of Occupational Therapy in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Program Director of Occupational Therapy; University of Southern Indiana (B.S., 2000); Rocky Mountain University of Health Professions (OTD, 2013)
- David William Scupham, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Biology; The University of Chicago (A.B., 1975); Indiana University (Ph.D., 1985)
- Colleen Marie Seguin, Ph.D., Associate Professor of History; Mount Holyoke College (B.A., 1986); Duke University (M.A., 1989; Ph.D., 1997)
- Richard Sévère, Ph.D., Associate Professor of English; Florida A&M University (B.A., 2002; M.S., 2004); Purdue University (Ph.D., 2010)
- Constance S. Sheets, DNP, GCNS-BC, Clinical Assistant Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Valparaiso University (BSN, 2001; MSN, 2004; DNP, 2013)
- Daniel Silliman, D.Phil., Lilly Fellow and Lecturer in Humanities in Christ College; Hillsdale College (B.A., 2006); Eberhard Karls Universität Tübingen (M.A., 2011); Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg (Ph.D., 2016)
- Josiah Simon, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Foreign Languages and Literature; University of New Mexico (B.A., 2004; M.A., 2006); University of Oregon (Ph.D., 2014)
- Jacob Sitati, J.D., Lecturer in International Studies; Hope College (B.A., 2001); Valparaiso University (M.S. 2009); The John Marshall School of Law (LL.M., 2012; M.S., 2012); Western Michigan Law School (J.D., 2015)
- Cheryl D. Slack, DNP, Clinical Assistant Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Valparaiso University (BSN, 1978; DNP, 2015); Rush University (M.S., 1983)
- Jarron B. Slater, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of English; Brigham Young University (B.A., 2010; M.A., 2012); University of Minnesota (Ph.D., 2018)
- Julien C. H. Smith, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Humanities and Theology in Christ College; University of California–Berkeley (B.A., 1993); Fuller Theological Seminary (M.A., 2003); Baylor University (Ph.D., 2010)
- Paul Smith; Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Chemistry; Gettysburg College (B.S., 2010); Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey (Ph.D., 2015);

³⁹ On Sabbatical Leave, Fall and Spring Semesters

⁴⁰ On Sabbatical Leave, Fall and Spring Semesters

- Scarlet Rae Spain, D.N.P., Clinical Assistant Professor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Valparaíso University (BSN, 2006; MSN, 2008; DNP 2015)
- Erica Sponberg, M.A., Visiting Instructor in English; Pacific Lutheran University (B.A., 2003); Valparaíso University (M.A., 2010)
- Jamie L. Stangel, M.S., Lecturer in Kinesiology; Valparaíso University (B.A., 2006; M.S., 2007)
- T. D. Shirvel Stanislaus⁴¹, Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy; University of Sri Lanka (B.Sc., 1976); University of British Columbia (M.Sc., 1983; Ph.D., 1988)
- Brooke E. Starkoff, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Kinesiology; College of Wooster (B.A., 2001); Cleveland State University (M.Ed., 2008); The Ohio State University (Ph.D., 2013)
- James Dill Startt, Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; University of Maryland (B.A., 1957; M.A., 1961; Ph.D., 1965)
- John R. Steele, MBA, Lecturer in Finance in the College of Business; Indiana University (B.A., 1977; MBA, 1980)
- Marlane C. Steinwart, D.M., Associate Professor of Communication; Valparaíso University (B.A., 1988; MALS, 1991); University of Phoenix Online School of Advanced Studies (D.M., 2009)
- Adam J. Stepanek, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Geography and Meteorology; Valparaíso University (B.S., 2001); Naval Post Graduate School (M.S., 2006); Purdue University (Ph.D., 2017)
- Richard Taylor Stith, III, J.D., Ph.D., Senior Research Professor; Harvard University (B.A., 1965); Universidad de la Republica, Uruguay; University of California, Berkeley (M.A., 1967); Yale University (M.Phil., 1971; J.D., 1973; Ph.D., 1973)
- Michael Stevens Straubel⁴², LL.M., Professor of Law; Western Michigan University (B.S., 1979); Marquette University (J.D., 1982); McGill University (LL.M., 1989)
- Sonja Streuber, M.S., Lecturer in Computing and Information Sciences; Johannes-Gutenberg University (LMA, 1993); University of California (M.A., 2000); The George Washington University (M.S., 2009)
- James Michael Stück⁴³, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Management and International Business in the College of Business; Azusa Pacific University (B.A., 1978; MBA, 1978); Claremont Graduate School (Ph.D., 1981)
- Anthony L. Suarez, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychology; Florida State University (B.S., 2004); University of Central Florida (M.A., 2011); University of Arkansas (Ph.D., 2018)
- Patrick John Sullivan, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; University of Notre Dame (B.S., 1980); University of Michigan (M.S., 1985; Ph.D., 1986)
- Sangeeta N. Swamy, Ph.D., Director of Music Therapy Program; Assistant Professor of Music; Oberlin College (BM, 1991); The Cleveland Institute of Music (MM, 1993); Naropa University (MA, 2001); Lesley University (Ph.D., 2001)
- Robert John Swanson, Ph.D., Professor of Biology; Purdue University (B.S., 1995); The University of Chicago (Ph.D., 2001)
- Zsuzsanna Szaniszló, Ph.D., Professor of Mathematics and Statistics; Kossuth University (B.S., 1990); McMaster University (M.S., 1992); University of Nebraska–Lincoln (Ph.D., 1996)
- D.A. Jeremy Telman, Ph.D., Professor of Law; Michael and Dianne Swygert Research Fellow; Columbia University (B.A., 1985); Cornell University (M.A., 1989; Ph.D., 1993); New York University (J.D., 1999)
- Aimee B. Tomasek, MFA, Associate Professor of Art; University of Wisconsin–Green Bay (B.A., 1989); University of Kentucky, Lexington (MFA, 1993)
- Timothy Joseph Tomasik, Ph.D., Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; DePaul University (B.A., 1992); University of Minnesota (M.A., 1995); Harvard University (A.M., 1998; Ph.D., 2003)
- Paul Douglas Tougaw, P.E., Ph.D., Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; the Leitha and Willard Richardson Professor of Engineering; Rose–Hulman Institute of Technology (BSEE, 1991); University of Notre Dame (Ph.D., 1995)
- Paul Stephen Trapp⁴⁴, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Marketing in the College of Business; University of Colorado (BSBA, 1979); Indiana University (MBA, 1981); University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign (Ph.D., 1991)
- Joseph D. Trendowski, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Management in the College of Business; Alfred University (B.S., 2004; MBA, 2005); Old Dominion University (Ph.D., 2012)
- Bernard Roberts Trujillo, J.D., Professor of Law; Michael and Diane Swygert Teaching Fellow; Princeton University (A.B., 1988); Yale University (J.D., 1992)

⁴¹ On Sabbatical Leave, Fall and Spring Semesters

⁴² Retired June 30, 2019

⁴³ Retired June 30, 2019

⁴⁴ Retired June 30, 2019

Faculty

- Barbara A. Tyree, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Kinesiology; Lamar University (B.S., 1976); Washington State University (M.S., 1993); University of Idaho (Ph.D., 1996)
- Katharina B. Uhde, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Music; University of Music (B.M., 2006); University of Michigan (M.M., 2005; DMS, 2009); Duke University (M.A., 2011; Ph.D., 2013)
- Edward C. Upton, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Humanities in Christ College; Harvard University (B.A., 1995); The University of Chicago Divinity School (M.A., 2001; Ph.D., 2010)
- Susan E. VanZanten, Ph.D., Professor of Humanities and Literature in Christ College; Dean, Christ College; Westmont College (B.A., 1978); Emory University (M.A., 1981; Ph.D., 1982)
- Luke L. Venstrom, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering; Valparaiso University (B.S., 2007); University of Minnesota (M.S., 2010; Ph.D., 2012)
- Juli L. Verkler, MSN, Visiting Instructor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Valparaiso University (BSN, 1996; MSN, 2016)
- Angela S. Vernon, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Psychology; Muskingum College (B.A., 1991); Kent State University (M.A., 1994; Ph.D., 1998)
- Chelsea M. Wagenaar, Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor in Humanities in Christ College; University of Virginia (B.A., 2011); University of North Texas (Ph.D., 2016)
- Mark G. Wagenaar, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of English; Graceland University (B.A., 2003); University of Northern Iowa (M.A., 2007); University of Virginia (MFA, 2010); University of North Texas (Ph.D., 2016)
- Polly F. Wainwright, M.S., Lecturer in Computing and Information Sciences; Purdue University (B.S. 1996); Indiana University South Bend (M.S., 2007)
- Phillip B. Walter, Ph.D., Lecturer in Electrical and Computer Engineering; University of Maryland (B.S., 1989); The Pennsylvania State University (M.S., 1995; Ph.D., 1997)
- Walter Wangerin, Jr., M.A., Litt.D. [Hon.], Senior Research Professor; Concordia Senior College (B.A., 1966); Miami University (M.A., 1968); Christ Seminary–Seminech (M.Div., 1976); Valparaiso University (Litt.D. [Hon.], 1986)
- John D. Ward, MBA, Lecturer in Management in the College of Business; Indiana University (BSBA, 1982); Indiana University Northwest (MBA, 1993)
- Michael K. Watters, Ph.D., Professor of Biology; Washington University (B.A., 1986); University of Washington (Ph.D., 1993)
- David K. Weber, Ph.D., Lecturer in Theology; Concordia College, River Forest (B.A., 1978); Concordia Theological Seminary (M.Div., 1982); Montana State University (M.A., 1993); University of Durham (Ph.D., 2000)
- Katharine A. Wehling⁴⁵, J.D., Visiting Assistant Professor of Law; Arizona State University (B.A., 1979); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1983)
- Peter Thomas Weiss, P.E., Ph.D., Professor of Civil Engineering; Michigan Technological University (B.S., 1989; M.S., 1990); University of Minnesota (Ph.D., 1996)
- David M. Welter, J.D., Professor of Law; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1983; J.D., 1990)
- Ruth E. Wertz, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of General Engineering; Trine University (B.S., 2002); Purdue University (M.S., 2010; Ph.D., 2014)
- David S. Western, Ph.D., Lecturer in Humanities and Political Philosophy in Christ College; University of Victoria (B.A., 2002); Brown University (M.A., 2005; Ph.D., 2009)
- Jan Marie Westrick⁴⁶, Ed.D., Professor of Education; Concordia College, River Forest (B.A., 1977); Northwestern University (M.A., 1978); National–Louis University (CAS, 1990); University of Minnesota, Twin Cities Campus (Ed.D., 2002)
- Geoffrey Wetherell, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Psychology; San Diego State University (B.A., 2009); DePaul University (M.A., 2012; Ph.D., 2015)
- Kimberly J. Whalen⁴⁷, MLIS, Associate Professor of Library Services; Illinois Institute of Technology (BBA, 1990); University of Pittsburgh (MLIS, 2002)
- Daniel J. White, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; University of Nebraska – Lincoln (B.S., 2005; M.S., 2006; Ph.D., 2014)

⁴⁵ Retired June 30, 2019

⁴⁶ On Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester

⁴⁷ On Sabbatical Leave, Fall Semester

- Robert Andrew White, MFA, Professor of Theatre; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1990); Carnegie Mellon University/Moscow Art Theatre School (MFA, 1996)
- Robert J. Wichlinski, MALS, Lecturer in Computing and Information Sciences; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1982; MALS, 2013)
- Coleen R. Wilder, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Management in the College of Business; Indiana University Northwest (B.S., 1978); The University of Chicago (MBA, 1995); Illinois Institute of Technology (Ph.D., 2010)
- Jeffrey Dale Will, Ph.D., Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering; University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign (B.S., 1995; M.S., 1997; Ph.D., 2001)
- Jennifer Rae Winkist, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology; Purdue University (B.A., 1994); University of Illinois at Chicago (M.A., 1997; Ph.D., 2000)
- Suzanna M. Wise, Ed.S., Instructor in Psychology; The George Washington University (B.A., 2003; M.A., 2011; Ed.S., 2012)
- Bart Joseph Wolf, Ph.D., Professor of Geography and Meteorology; University of Wisconsin–Madison (B.S. 1983; M.S., 1986; Ph.D., 1991)
- Richard Wolff, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Communication; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1987); Lutheran School of Theology at Chicago (M.A., 1989); Ohio University (Ph.D., 1992); Lutheran Theological Seminary (STM, 2017)
- Stephanie Marie Wong, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Theology; Washington University in St. Louis (B.A., 2010); Yale University Divinity School (M.Div., 2013); Georgetown University (Ph.D., 2018)
- Philip Woodward, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Philosophy; Seattle Pacific University (B.A., 2005); Indiana University (M.A., 2009; Ph.D., 2015)
- Elizabeth Thelma Wuerffel, MFA, Associate Professor of Art; Valparaiso University (B.A., 2000); Columbia College – Chicago (MFA, 2006)
- Yun Xia⁴⁸, Ph.D., Associate Professor of History; Beijing University (B.A., 2004); University of Oregon (M.A., 2006; Ph.D., 2010)
- Aysegul Yayimli, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Computing and Information Sciences; Istanbul Technical University (B.S., 1993; M.S., 1995; Ph.D., 2003)
- Lissa J. Yogan, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Sociology and Criminology; Associate Dean, College of Arts and Sciences; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1982); The Ohio State University (M.A., 1984); Notre Dame University (Ph.D., 1994)
- Hilma–Nelly Zamora–Breckenridge, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Universidad Distrital Francisco Jose de Caldas (B.A., 1988); Instituto Caro y Cuervo (M.A., 1992); Instituto de Cooperacion Iberoamericana (Dip. de Leng. y Lit. española, 1993); University of Colorado at Boulder (Ph.D., 1998)
- Joseph A. Zart, MSN, Clinical Assistant Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Indiana Wesleyan (BSN, 2009; MSN, 2015)
- Joseph E. Zaweski, MSPAS, Associate Professor of Physician Assistant Studies; Assistant Dean for Physician Assistant Program in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Louisiana State University (BGS, 1991); Hahnemann University (B.S., 2000); University of Nebraska (MSPAS, 2007)
- Amanda Dovidio Zelechowski⁴⁹, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Psychology; Kapfer University Research Professor; University of Notre Dame (B.A., 2002); Villanova University School of Law (J.D., 2007); Drexel University (M.S., 2007; Ph.D., 2009)
- Suzanne Elizabeth Zentz, DNP, Associate Professor of Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions; Assistant Dean of Undergraduate Nursing Programs; Indiana University (BSN, 1982); The University of Texas Medical Branch at Galveston (MSN, 1988); Valparaiso University (DNP, 2010)
- Di Zhang, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering; Lamar University Beaumont (M.S., 2010); Villanova University (Ph.D., 2016)
- Yue Zhang, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of International Studies; Liaoning Normal University (B.A., 2004); Beijing Normal University (M.A., 2007); University of Toronto (Ph.D., 2013)
- Stanislaus A. Zygmunt, Ph.D., Professor of Physics and Astronomy; Massachusetts Institute of Technology (S.B. [Physics], 1984; S.B. [Mat. Sc./ Eng.], 1984; Ph.D., 1988)

⁴⁸ On Leave of Absence, Spring Semester

⁴⁹ On Half Sabbatical Leave, Fall and Spring Semesters

Adjunct Faculty, 2018-2019

Maryann Afshar, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law

Zubaidah Albaro, M.A., Adjunct Instructor in Valpo CORE

Maribel Alvarado, MSN, Adjunct Instructor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions

Saddam Abbas Ghubin Al-Zubaidi, M.S., Adjunct Instructor in Art

Kathleen Arvia, BSN, Adjunct Instructor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions

Alexander Lee Austin, B.M., Adjunct Instructor in Music

John-Paul Avila, MFA, Adjunct Associate Professor in Art

Curt J. Bachman, Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology

Natalie M. Banta, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law

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Michael Barlow, MFA, Adjunct Instructor of Art

Michelle Barrera, MSN, Adjunct Instructor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions

Danielle Battle, M.A., Adjunct Instructor in Sociology and Criminology

Connie Lynn Bauswell, J.D., LL.M., Adjunct Professor of Law

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Karl William Berner, B.A., Adjunct Instructor in the Graduate School

Sarah M. Bexell, Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor in the Graduate School

Anne Marie Bice, M.M., Adjunct Instructor in Music

Rebecca Billick, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law

Kristen Jean Blood, BSME, Adjunct Instructor in Mechanical Engineering

Ivan E. Bodensteiner, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law

Abbey Diane Bodine, M.S., Adjunct Instructor in Art

Andrea Bonds Talleyrand, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law

Jeanne A. Brown, Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology

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Christopher A. Buckley, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law

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Ryan Bye, M.Ed., Adjunct Instructor in General Studies

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Samantha Anne Camp, B.S., Adjunct Instructor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions

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Salena Elish, B.A., Adjunct Instructor in Theatre

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Roger Lee Harris, B.M., Adjunct Instructor in Music

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Adam McAlpine, B.S., Adjunct Instructor in Civil Engineering

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Luis Fernando Prato, B.S., Adjunct Instructor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions
Megan E. Pugh, M.S., Adjunct Instructor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions
Greg Quartucci, M.S., Adjunct Instructor in Geography and Meteorology
Mark Rafalski, MBA, Adjunct Instructor in Health Professions in the College of Nursing and Health Professions
Rebekah Reichard, M.S., Adjunct Instructor in Kinesiology
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Mary Lee Siedentop Riley, MALS, Adjunct Instructor in Music
Christine Roberts, M.A., Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics and Statistics
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Gina M. Rue, M.S., Adjunct Instructor in Computing and Information Sciences
Rami M. Salahieh, M.S., Adjunct Instructor in Computing and Information Sciences
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Scott J. Schenone, MBA, Adjunct Instructor in the Graduate School
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Joanna Schulz, M.M., Adjunct Instructor in Music
Alma J. Scott, M.S., Adjunct Instructor in Computing and Information Sciences
Peter M. Sedrak, MBA, Adjunct Assistant Professor in Computing and Information Sciences
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Phillip Serna, D.M., Adjunct Instructor in Music
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Shane E. Smith, M.S., Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics and Statistics
Kamini Sookhoo, MSN, Adjunct Instructor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions
Toni Spaliaras, MBA, Assistant Dean of the College of Business; Adjunct Instructor in General Studies
Charles Scott Steck, M.M., Adjunct Instructor in Music
Kevin M. Steele, Ed.S., Adjunct Instructor in General Studies
Morris Arthur Sunkel, LL.M., Adjunct Professor of Law
Laura Sutton, MSN, Adjunct Instructor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions
Adam M. Sworden, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Wendi Tai, M.A., Adjunct Instructor in the Graduate School
D'Anthony Thedford, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Terri H. Tinder, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Kari Ann Torma, Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Physician Assistant Studies in the College of Nursing and Health Professions
Ryan Torma, Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Communication
Cynthia Trapanese, M.Ed., Adjunct Instructor in the Graduate School
Melanie Kathryn Trowbridge, MBA, Adjunct Instructor in the Graduate School
William Scott Trowbridge, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Kristine Cecilia Tucker, M.A., Adjunct Instructor in the Graduate School
Amy Turner LaDow, B.S., Adjunct Instructor in Mathematics and Statistics
Scott Michael Wagenblast, J.D., Adjunct Professor of Law
Jeremy M. Walker, M.A., Adjunct Instructor in Foreign Languages and Literatures
Walter M. Wangerin, Jr., M.Div., Adjunct Professor of Theology
Jessica S. Warren, Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Instructor of Physics and Astronomy
Richard E. Watson, M.M., Adjunct Instructor in Music

Joseph Patrick Weil, M.A., Adjunct Instructor in Foreign Languages and Literatures
 Carolyn Elizabeth Whittier, Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of General Studies
 E. Louise Williams, D.D., Adjunct Instructor in Theology
 Todd S. Willis, M.A., Adjunct Instructor in Psychology
 Jessica L. Wilson, MBA, Adjunct Instructor in General Studies
 Stacey Wiszowaty, B.S., Adjunct Instructor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions
 Rose B. Wollman, D.Mus., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Music
 Helene D. Wright, Ph.D., Adjunct Assistant Professor of Sociology and Criminology
 Amanda Marie Yarbrough, BSN, Adjunct Instructor in Nursing in the College of Nursing and Health Professions
 Tina Marie Yarovsky, Adjunct Assistant Professor in the College of Business
 Jeffrey S. Yelton, Adjunct Instructor in Education
 Emily L. Yiannias, M.M., Adjunct Instructor in Music

Faculty Emeriti, 2018-2019

Kurt Douglas Acton, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Education; Central Michigan University (B.S., 1968; MBA, 1972); University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (Ph.D., 1983)
 Rhea Ann Adgate, MALS, Assistant Professor Emerita of Home Economics; Michigan State University (B.S., 1949); Valparaiso University (MALS, 1973)
 James William Albers, Th.D., Professor Emeritus of Theology; Concordia Senior College (B.A., 1959); Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (M.Div., 1963; STM, 1964; Th.D., 1972)
 Elise Marta Alverson, DNP, R.N., FNP-BC, CNE, Clinical Associate Professor Emerita of Nursing; St. Louis University (B.S., 1972); Ball State University (MSN); Valparaiso University (DNP, 2011)
 Norman Robert Amundsen, M.S., Associate Professor Emeritus of Physical Education; University of Wisconsin (B.S., 1955; M.S., 1967)
 Katharine Antommara (Ingham), Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita in the Valpo Core; Lake Erie College (B.A., 1958); Massachusetts General Hospital (R.D., 1959); University of Pittsburgh (M.S., 1961; Ph.D., 1980)
 Daniel Lee Arkkelin, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Psychology; Bowling Green State University (B.S., 1974; M.A., 1976; Ph.D., 1978)
 Richard Paul Baepler, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Theology and Law; Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (B.A., 1952, M.Div., 1954); Theologische Hochschule, Hamburg; University of Erlangen; The University of Chicago (Ph.D., 1964)
 Richard Lawrence Balkema, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Political Science; Western Michigan University (B.A., 1962; M.A., 1963); Southern Illinois University (Ph.D., 1971)
 Eldon William Balko, M.M., Associate Professor Emeritus of Music; Wisconsin State University (B.S., 1953); Michigan State University (M.M., 1957); University of Wisconsin
 Michael W. Becker, CPA, Ph.D., Assistant Professor Emeritus in the College of Business; Wayne State University (B.S., 1962); University of Connecticut (MBA, 1975); University of Bridgeport (M.A., 1982); University of Illinois at Chicago (Ph.D., 1994)
 James A. Bernard, Jr., Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Economics; Manhattan College (BBA, 1965); University of Notre Dame (Ph.D., 1972)
 Bruce Gilbert Berner, LL.M., Professor Emeritus of Law; the Louis and Anna Seegers Professor Emeritus in Law; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1965; LL.B., 1967); Yale University (LL.M., 1978)
 John Paul Bernthal, DMA, Associate Professor Emeritus of Music; Valparaiso University (B.M., 1970); University of Rochester (M.M., 1972); University of Illinois (DMA, 1982)
 Ivan Edward Bodensteiner, J.D., Professor Emeritus of Law; Loras College (B.A., 1965); University of Notre Dame (J.D., 1968)
 Allan Robert Brandhorst, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Education; University of Missouri-Columbia (BSEd, 1963; M.Ed., 1970; Ph.D., 1973)
 Richard H. W. Brauer, M.S., Associate Professor Emeritus of Art; Institute of Design of Illinois Institute of Technology (B.S., 1951; M.S., 1960)
 Philipp L. Brockington, Jr., J.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Law; Amherst College (B.A., 1962); Harvard University Law School (J.D., 1965)
 Janet Marie Brown, R.N., Ph.D., Professor Emerita of Nursing; Indiana University (BSN, 1969); St. Xavier College (MSN, 1983); University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (Ph.D., 1995)

- Lee Arnold Carlson⁵⁰, A.M., M.S., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Computer Science; DePauw University (A.B., 1961); University of Michigan (A.M., 1962); The University of Chicago (M.S., 1971)
- Rex Cunningham, MFA, Associate Professor Emeritus of English; Rutgers University (A.B., 1953); State University of Iowa (MFA, 1959)
- Laura Gaston Dooley, J.D., Professor of Law on Leave; University of Arkansas (B.A., 1982); Washington University (J.D., 1986)
- Michael Louis Doria, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering; Case Institute of Technology (B.S., 1961; M.S., 1963); The Johns Hopkins University (Ph.D., 1968)
- Charles A. Ehren, Jr., J.D., Professor Emeritus of Law; Columbia College, New York (A.B., 1954); Columbia University School of Law (J.D., 1956); University of Pennsylvania Law School
- Gail McGrew Eifrig, Ph.D., Professor Emerita of English; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1962); Bryn Mawr College (M.A., 1963; Ph.D., 1982)
- William Frederick Eifrig, Jr., DMA, Professor Emeritus of Music; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1955); University of Michigan (M.M., 1957; DMA, 1962)
- Steven Carl Engerer, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Chemistry; Michigan State University (B.S., 1975); The University of Chicago (Ph.D., 1982)
- Gene R. Evans, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita of Biology; Valparaiso University (B.S. in H.E., 1963); The University of Iowa (M.S., 1966); Purdue University (Ph.D., 1986)
- John William Feaster, Ph.D., Walter G. Friedrich Professor Emeritus of American Literature; Professor Emeritus of English; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1963); Northern Illinois University (M.A., 1966); Purdue University (Ph.D., 1970)
- Linda Carol Ferguson, DMA, Professor Emerita of Music; University of Missouri – Kansas City (B.M., 1968; M.M., 1970; DMA, 1978)
- Louis Ashley Foster, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Computer Science; Monmouth College (B.S., 1951); McCormick Theological Seminary (B.D., 1954); Purdue University (M.S., 1959; Ph.D., 1964)
- Frederick Lawrence Frey, MFA, Associate Professor Emeritus of Art; University of Wisconsin (B.S., 1962; MFA, 1965)
- Carl Frederick Galow, Ed.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Communication; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1957); University of Wisconsin (M.S., 1958); Oklahoma State University (Ed.D., 1973)
- Philip Klepfer Gehring, Ph.D., Frederick A. and Mazie N. Reddel Professor Emeritus of Music; Professor Emeritus of Music; Oberlin College (A.B., 1950; Mus.B., 1950); Syracuse University (M.M., 1955; Ph.D., 1963)
- Demosthenes P. Gelopoulos, Ph.D., Leitha and Willard Richardson Professor Emeritus of Engineering; Professor Emeritus of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Valparaiso University (BSEE, 1960); University of Notre Dame (MSEE, 1962); The University of Arizona (Ph.D., 1967)
- Marcia Lou Gienapp, J.D., Professor Emerita of Law; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1973; J.D., 1977)
- Delphina Hopkins Gillispie, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita of Education; Berea College (B.A., 1973); Eastern Kentucky University (M.S., 1975); Purdue University (Ph.D., 2008)
- Naomi Joy Goodman, Dip. L., Technical Services Librarian Emerita with rank of Associate Professor Emerita in the School of Law; University of Queensland (B.A., 1968); University of New South Wales (Library Science Diploma, 1969)
- Christoffer–Hinrich Grundmann, Prof. Dr.theol. habil., John R. Eckrich University Chair Emeritus in Religion and the Healing Arts; University of Hamburg (Mag.theol., 1977; Dr.theol., 1992; Dr.theol.habil., 1996; Prof., 2001)
- Alan F. Harre, Ph.D., President Emeritus; Concordia Senior College (B.A., 1962); Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (M.Div., 1966); Presbyterian School of Christian Education (M.A., 1967); Wayne State University (Ph.D., 1976)
- Johannes Helms, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1953); University of Michigan (M.A., 1954; Ph.D., 1963)
- Garland Fisher Hicks, Jr., Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Biology; St. Lawrence University (B.S., 1967); Michigan State University (Ph.D., 1975)
- Jack Merle Hires, J.D., Assistant Professor Emeritus in the College of Business; Indiana University, South Bend (BGS, 1980); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1983)
- Sarah Holterhoff, MALS, Associate Professor Emerita of Law Librarianship; The Ohio State University (BSEd, 1970); University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee (MALS, 1975)
- Norman LeRoy Hughes, M.S., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Computer Science; Ohio Northern University (B.S., 1953); University of Wisconsin (M.S., 1958)

⁵⁰ Deceased November 25, 2018

Faculty

- Stanley Leake Hughes, Ph.D., Assistant Professor Emeritus of Psychology; University of Virginia (B.A., 1967; M.Ed., 1971); University of Rhode Island (M.A., 1988; Ph.D., 1991); University of California, San Francisco
- Gregory D. Hume, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Computer Science; University of Montana (B.A., 1978; M.S., 1986); Illinois Institute of Technology (Ph.D., 1995)
- Ronald Arthur Janke, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Geography and Meteorology; Marquette University (B.A., 1965); University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (M.A., 1967); University of Minnesota, Twin Cities Campus (Ph.D., 1976)
- David Henry Johnson, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Computer Science; Augustana College, Illinois (A.B., 1962); The University of Illinois (M.S., 1964; Ph.D., 1971)
- Kenneth Henry Klein, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Philosophy; Washington University (A.B., 1952); The University of Chicago, Divinity School (B.D., 1955); Lutheran Theological Seminary, Chicago; Mansfield College, Oxford University; Harvard University (Ph.D., 1963)
- Claire Louise Boyd Knaub, R.N., M.N., Associate Professor Emerita of Nursing; Elizabethtown College (BSN, 1958); University of Pittsburgh (M.N., 1971)
- William Ronald Koch, M.S., Associate Professor Emeritus of Physical Education; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1951); Indiana University (M.S., 1956)
- Douglas J. Kocher, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Communication; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1973); University of Tennessee (M.S., 1976; Ph.D., 1979)
- Paul Martin Kohlhoff, J.D., Professor Emeritus of Law; Purdue University (B.S., 1981); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1986)
- Warren Melvin Kosman, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Chemistry; Valparaiso University (B.S., 1967); The University of Chicago (M.S., 1969; Ph.D., 1974)
- Diane Hoermann Krebs⁵¹, M.S., Associate Professor Emerita of Mathematics and Computer Science; Valparaiso University (B.S., 1956); University of Michigan (M.S., 1957)
- Michael Martin Kumpf, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Luther College (B.A., 1968); The Ohio State University (M.A., 1972; Ph.D., 1974)
- Frederick W. Langrehr, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Marketing in the College of Business; Paul H. Brandt Professor Emeritus of Business; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1965); Northern Illinois University (M.S., 1968); University of Alabama (Ph.D., 1978)
- Richard William Lee⁵², Rel.D., Professor Emeritus in Christ College; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1960); The University of Chicago (B.D., 1964); The School of Theology at Claremont (Rel.D., 1968)
- Carolyn Sue Leeb, Ph.D., Lecturer Emerita in Theology; Massachusetts Institute of Technology (B.S., 1969); San Francisco Theological Seminary (M.Div., 1993); Lutheran School of Theology at Chicago (M.Th., 1996; Ph.D., 1998)
- Gilbert Mark Lehmann, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering; Valparaiso University (BSME, 1955); Illinois Institute of Technology (MSME, 1957); Purdue University (Ph.D., 1966)
- Joel Phillip Lehmann, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Computer Science; Valparaiso University (B.S., 1968); North Carolina State University (MAM, 1971; Ph.D., 1978); DePaul University (M.S., 1984)
- William Leroy Leoschke⁵³, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Chemistry; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1950); University of Wisconsin (M.S., 1952; Ph.D., 1954)
- Marcia Ann Lewis, DMA, Associate Professor Emerita of Music; University of Wisconsin (B.M., 1963; M.M., 1965); Northwestern University (DMA, 1978)
- JoEllen Lind Satterlee, J.D., Professor Emerita of Law; Stanford University (A.B., 1972); University of California, Los Angeles (J.D., 1975); University of Utah
- Mary Lou Logothetis, R.N., DNS, Professor Emerita of Nursing; DePaul University (BSN, 1966; MSN, 1976); Indiana University (DNS, 1988)
- Theodore Mark Ludwig, Th.D., Ph.D., Surjit Patheja Professor Emeritus of World Religions and Ethics; Professor Emeritus of Theology; Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (B.A., 1958; M.Div., 1961; STM, 1962; Th.D., 1963); The University of Chicago (Ph.D., 1975)
- Edgar Jacob Luecke, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Valparaiso University (BSEE, 1955); University of Notre Dame (MSEE, 1957); Purdue University (Ph.D., 1968)

⁵¹ Deceased March 15, 2019

⁵² Deceased January 13, 2019

⁵³ Deceased October 20, 2018

Faculty

- Larry E. Mainstone, Ph.D., Richard E. Meier Professor Emeritus of Management; Professor Emeritus of Management in the College of Business; Western Michigan University (BSEE, 1969); Michigan State University (MBA, 1972; Ph.D., 1976)
- Robert Wayne Manweiler, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Physics and Astronomy; University of Kansas, Lawrence (B.S., 1967); Cornell University (M.S., 1969; Ph.D., 1972); Westminster Theological Seminary (M.Div., 1977)
- May Elizabeth McCoy, R.N., MSN, Associate Professor Emerita of Nursing; Vanderbilt University (BSN, 1950; MSN, 1962)
- Michael K. McCuddy, Ph.D., Louis S. and Mary L. Morgal Chair Emeritus of Christian Business Ethics; Professor Emeritus of Management in the College of Business; Indiana University South Bend (B.S., 1971; MSBA, 1973); Purdue University (Ph.D., 1977)
- Ellen Ruth Bierwagen Meyer, M.A., Librarian Emerita with rank of Assistant Professor Emerita; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1962); Indiana University (M.A., 1965)
- Frederick Richard Meyer, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Biology; Valparaiso University (B.S., 1960); Indiana University (M.A., 1962; Ph.D., 1966)
- Sandra Sue Michelsen, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita of Education; The University of Toledo (B.Ed., 1964); Michigan State University (M.A., 1970; Ph.D., 1985)
- John A. Miller, DBA, Professor Emeritus of Marketing in the College of Business; Concordia Senior College (B.A., 1960); Indiana University (MBA, 1969; DBA, 1972)
- Kathleen Ruth Mullen, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita of English; Notre Dame College (B.A., 1964); The University of Texas (M.A., 1972; Ph.D., 1977)
- David Allan Myers, J.D., Professor Emeritus of Law; Drake University (B.A., 1973); University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (J.D., 1976)
- Bonita Dostal Neff, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita of Communication; University of Northern Iowa (B.A., 1964; M.A., 1966); University of Michigan (Ph.D., 1973)
- Clare Kraegel Nuechterlein, J.D., Distinguished Practitioner Emerita of Law; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1972; M.A., 1975; J.D., 1978)
- William Roys Olmsted, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Humanities in Christ College; University of Michigan (B.A., 1965); University of Paris; The University of Chicago (M.A., 1970; Ph.D., 1975)
- Irving S. Olsen, M.S., Assistant Professor Emeritus; Northwestern University (B.S., 1954; M.S., 1955); Indiana University
- Carole Anne Pepa, R.N., Ph.D., Professor Emerita of Nursing; Indiana University (BSN, 1967; MSN, 1982); University of Illinois at Chicago (Ph.D., 1992)
- Margaret Perry, MSLS, University Librarian Emerita with rank of Associate Professor Emerita; Western Michigan University (A.B., 1954); City College, New York; Catholic University of America (MSLS, 1959)
- Mary Geraldine Persyn, MLS, J.D., Associate Professor Emerita of Law; Creighton University (A.B., 1967); University of Oregon (MLS, 1969); University of Notre Dame (J.D., 1982)
- Howard Nevin Peters, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Gettysburg College (B.A., 1960); Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México; University of Colorado (Ph.D., 1968)
- Judith Griessel Peters, Ph.D., Professor Emerita of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1961); University of Colorado (Ph.D., 1968)
- Richard William Pick, MFA, Associate Professor Emeritus of Theatre and Television Arts; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1957); Northwestern University (M.A., 1962); The University of Iowa (MFA, 1968)
- John Joseph Potts, CPA, J.D., Professor of Law— Retired; University of New Mexico (B.A., 1969); Boston College (J.D., 1974); Northeastern University (M.S., 1975)
- Karl Edward Reichardt, CMA, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Accounting in the College of Business; University of Wisconsin (BBA, 1966); University of Denver (MSBA, 1967); University of Missouri (Ph.D., 1971)
- Donna R. R. Resetar, M.A., Associate Profesor Emerita of Library Services; Michigan State University (B.A., 1974); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1977)
- Malcolm Walter Reynolds, M.S., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Computer Science; University of Michigan (B.S., 1951; M.S., 1952)
- Perry W. Riffel, Ed.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Education; Concordia College, Seward (B.S., 1969); Southern Illinois University (MSEd, 1974); Oklahoma State University (Ed.D., 1990)
- Marian Jean Rubchak, Ph.D., Professor Emerita of History; Douglass College (B.A., 1971); Rutgers University (M.A., 1973); University of Illinois at Chicago (Ph.D., 1988)

Faculty

- Warren Gunther Rubel, Ph.D., Walter G. Friedrich Professor Emeritus of American Literature; Professor Emeritus of Humanities in Christ College; Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (B.A., 1950; M.Div., 1952); Washington University (M.A., 1961); University of Arkansas (Ph.D., 1964)
- Dolores Mary Ruosch, M.S., Dean of Women with rank of Associate Professor Emerita; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1951); University of Southern California (M.S., 1957)
- Mollie A. Sandock, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita of English; Brown University (A.B., 1972); The University of Chicago (M.A. [Library School], 1976; M.A. [English Literature], 1979; Ph.D., 1985)
- Verne Robert Sanford, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Computer Science; University of North Dakota (Ph.B., 1957; M.S., 1949); University of Michigan (MPH, 1962; Ph.D., 1970)
- William E. Schlender, Ph.D., Richard E. Meier Professor Emeritus of Management in the College of Business; Professor Emeritus of Management in the College of Business; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1941); University of Denver (MBA, 1947); The Ohio State University (Ph.D., 1955)
- Barbara J. Schmidt, J.D., Professor Emerita of Law; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1970; J.D., 1973)
- William Joseph Schoech, P.E., Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering; Valparaiso University (BSEE, 1966); The Pennsylvania State University (MSIE, 1969); Purdue University (Ph.D., 1971)
- James Edward Schueler, P.E., M.S., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering; Valparaiso University (BSCE, 1959); Northwestern University (M.S., 1960)
- Edgar Paul Senne, M.A., Associate Professor Emeritus of Theology; Concordia Seminary, St. Louis (B.A., 1954; M.Div., 1958); Washington University (M.Ed., 1958); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1969)
- Dorothy Paulsen Smith, R.N., J.D., Ph.D., LL.D. (Hon.); Professor Emerita; Whitworth College (B.S., 1955; LL.D. [Hon.], 1997); Western Reserve University (M.S., 1960); Yale University (Ph.D., 1967); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1987)
- Lewis Oliver Smith, Jr., Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Chemistry; Grove City College (B.S., 1944); University of Rochester (Ph.D., 1947)
- Ronald John Sommer, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of English; Wabash College (A.B., 1960); Yale School of Drama; Brown University (M.A., 1963); Indiana University (Ph.D., 1975)
- Gerald Paul Speckhard, Ed.D., Professor Emeritus of Education; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1952); University of Wisconsin (M.S., 1959); University of Colorado (Ed.D., 1966)
- Bradford Hall Spring, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering; Cornell University (BCE, 1959; M.S., 1961); University of Wisconsin (Ph.D., 1973)
- John Rudolph Steffen, P.E., Ph.D., Alfred W. Sieving Chair Emeritus of Engineering; Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering; Valparaiso University (BSME, 1966); University of Notre Dame (MSME, 1968); Rutgers University (Ph.D., 1974)
- William Leroy Steinbrecher, Ed.D., Professor Emeritus of Physical Education; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1957; B.S. in P.E., 1959); Indiana University (M.S. in P.E., 1963); Florida State University (Ed.D., 1969)
- Jerome J. Stieger, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Physical Education; Florida State University (B.S., 1964; M.S., 1969; Ph.D., 1978)
- Sandra Ellen Strasser, Ph.D., Professor Emerita of Information and Decision Sciences in the College of Business; University of California, Riverside (B.A., 1971); California State University, Fresno (MBA, 1986); University of Colorado at Boulder (Ph.D., 1990)
- Susan P. Stuart, J.D., Professor Emerita of Law; the Seegers Distinguished Chair of Law; DePauw University (B.A., 1973); Valparaiso University (M.Ed., 1976); Indiana University (J.D., 1982)
- James Chien-Hua Tan, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Biology; Chung Sing University, China (B.S., 1957); Montana State University (M.S., 1961); North Carolina State University (Ph.D., 1968)
- Mirtha Toledo⁵⁴, M.A., Associate Professor Emerita of Foreign Languages and Literatures; Villanova University, Havana (LL.D., 1959); Indiana State University (B.S., 1964; M.A., 1965); Universidad Central de Madrid; Indiana University
- Mary T. Treanor, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emerita Mathematics and Computer Science; College of Mt. St. Vincent (B.A., 1964); University of Notre Dame (M.S., 1968; Ph.D., 1984)
- Albert Raymond Trost, Jr., Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Political Science; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1962); Washington University (M.A., 1963; Ph.D., 1971)
- Edward Martin Uehling, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of English; Hastings College (B.A., 1967); The Pennsylvania State University (M.A., 1973; Ph.D., 1980)

⁵⁴ Deceased September 26, 2018

Faculty

Ruth Casey Vance, J.D., Professor Emerita of Law; Olivet College (B.A., 1979); Valparaiso University (J.D., 1982)

David Eugene Vandercoy, LL.M., Professor Emeritus of Law; The Pennsylvania State University (B.A., 1971); Dickinson School of Law (J.D., 1974); New York University (LL.M., 1980)

Peter J. Venturelli, Ph.D., Associate Professor Emeritus of Sociology and Criminology; Illinois State University (B.A., 1972); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1978; Ph.D., 1981)

Merlyn Clarence Vocke, P.E., Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Electrical and Computer Engineering; Valparaiso University (BSEE, 1955); University of Notre Dame (MSEE, 1957); The University of Iowa (Ph.D., 1971)

Jerry M. Wagenblast, M.S., Associate Professor Emeritus of Mathematics and Computer Science; Illinois Institute of Technology (B.S., 1962; M.S., 1968); Purdue University

Stuart G. Walesh, P.E., Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering; Valparaiso University (BSCE, 1963); The Johns Hopkins University (MSE, 1965); University of Wisconsin–Madison (Ph.D., 1969)

LouJeanne Bray Walton, M.A., Associate Professor Emerita of Social Work; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1960); The University of Chicago (M.A., 1969)

Nola Jean Wegman, Ph.D., Professor Emerita of English; Northwestern University (B.S., 1953; M.A., 1954; Ph.D., 1967)

Linda S. Whitton, J.D., Seegers Distinguished Chair Emeritus of Law; Professor of Law Retired; Valparaiso University (B.A., 1979; J.D., 1986)

Geri Judith Yonover, J.D., Professor Emerita of Law; The University of Chicago (B.A., 1964); Illinois Institute of Technology (J.D., 1983)

Leslie M. Zoss, P.E., Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering; Purdue University (BSME, 1949; MSME, 1950; Ph.D., 1952)



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2019-2020

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Executive Director of Facilities	Jason Kutch, B.S.
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Director of Athletics	Mark S. LaBarbera, MBA
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Executive Director for Retention and Student Services	Andrea D. Welch, Ph.D.
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Assistant Dean of Undergraduate Nursing Programs	Suzanne Zentz, DNP
Assistant Dean of Graduate Nursing Programs	Julie Koch, DNP
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Administration

Dean, Christ College	Susan VanZanten, Ph.D.
Assistant Dean	Anna Stewart, Ph.D.
Dean, Graduate School and Continuing Education	Christina Hubbert, Ph.D.
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Dean, Law School	David Cleveland, J.D.
Associate Dean for Experiential Education and Administration	Derrick Howard, J.D.
Interim Director of Law Library	Michael Bushbaum, J.D., M.L.S.
Dean, Library Services	Trisha Mileham, M.A.
Associate Dean	vacant
Executive Director of Institutional Effectiveness	Greg Stinson, M.A.
Associate Director	Melizza Zygmunt, S.B.
Executive Director of Campus Ministries	Brian T. Johnson, STM
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Interim Campus Minister	Kristin Lewis, M.A.
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Editor, <i>The Cresset</i>	Heather Gary

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Office of Finance

Senior Vice President for Finance and Treasurer of the Board	Susan D. Scroggins, MBA, CPA
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Assistant Vice President for Property Development	Luke Aeschliman
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Advancement and Strategic Initiatives

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Sandra J. Rosenthal	Nashville, TN
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Stewart G. McMillan	Valparaiso, IN
David A. Price	Granger, IN
Daniel H. Quigg	Brecksville, OH
John T. Rudy	Downers Grove, IL
Donald Schoenheider	Lake Forest, IL
Daniel Tiemann	Chicago, IL
Todd Tribble	Union, KY
Donna A. Van De Water	Wilmette, IL
Leo Watson	Indianapolis, IN

Administration

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Daniella Herdman	New Market, MD
Jill Jacobson	Vero Beach, FL
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Sarah Katula	Wheaton, IL
Jonathan Miller	Norfolk, VA
Leslie G. Paul	San Diego, CA
Alicia C. Shillington	Savannah, GA
Penny Viater	Dyer, IN

Christ College National Council

Matthew Cavin (2008)	Auckland, New Zealand
Rebecca Cavin (2008)	Auckland, New Zealand
Ruth E. Doty (1970)	Wescosville, PA
Michael G. Hron (1967)	Scottsdale, AZ
Kurt K. Kroenke (1973)	Greenwood, IN
Joshua Lee (1998)	Chicago, IL
Richard E. Mueller (1970)	Florissant, MO
Brian Piazza (1986)	Plymouth, IN
David A. Piehler (1977)	Wausau, WI
Matthew Provenzano (2000)	Valparaiso, IN
Susan L. Rosborough (1978)	Oak Park, IL
Peter B. Schmalz (1969)	Landenberg, PA
Benjamin Schnakenberg (2000)	Rye, NY
Russell Schumacher (2001)	Ft. Collins, CO
Pamela Sieving (1970)	Bethesda, MD
Philip C. Spahn (1992U, 1995L)	Chicago, IL
Rene L. Steinke (1986)	Brooklyn, NY
Loretta M. VanEvery (1994)	Indianapolis, IN

Administration

Law School National Council		
Samantha Ahuja (2004)		Alexandria, VA
Michael M. Bell (2003)		Niles, MI
Mark Bremer (1975)		Chesterfield, MO
Rocco J. Degrasse (1984)		Park Ridge, IL
Collins T. Fitzpatrick		Chicago, IL
Allen Fore (1991) (chair)		Aurora, IL
Thomas F. Geraghty		Glencoe, IL
David Hathaway (1970)		Ada, MI
Christopher Hunt (1978)		Eden Prairie, MN
Teresita Marsal-Avila (1986)		Oak Brook, IL
Jayme R. Matchinski (1992)		Chicago, IL
Clare T. Nuechterlein (1979)		Frankenmuth, MI
Dino L. Pollock (2008)		Santa Cruz, CA
Mark Wright Rutherford (1986)		Indianapolis, IN
Eugene Schoon (1980)		Oak Park, IL
Michael E. Tolbert (2000)		Crown Point, IN
Glenn Vician (1978)		Valparaiso, IN
Peter Yelkovic (1994)		Valparaiso, IN
Sarah Zhao (1992)		Arlington, VA

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Heidi (Brockmann 1987) Sturmfels, First Vice President		Chaska, MN
Brandon Tomlinson (2008)		Fairfax, IA
Daniel Trapp (2001)		
Cathy (Hyvonen 1972) Tribble		Clifton Park, NY
Jill Van Dalen (2000), Secretary		Berkeley, CA
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Liberty Ziegahn (2007), Treasurer		Chicago, IL

Parents Council		
Tom (1981) and Carolyn (1982) Beck, co-chairs		Elk Grove Village, IL
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Stephanie Broadus		Fishers, IN
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Lynne Landgraf		Williams Bay, WI
Linda LeCaptain		Mantlinowoc, WI
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Julie Smith		Naperville, IL
Mike and Jill Strange		Forest, IN
Barry (1986) and Lisa (1986) Younghans		Goshen, IN

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Diane (Zimmerman 1967) Vollrath	
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Robert Wichlinski (1982)	
Susan (Sager 1986) Zeeb	

Course Abbreviations

Below is an alphabetized list of course prefixes that are currently used on student records followed by the department or program referenced. Course descriptions may be found in the department or program text. See the Index or Graduate Catalog for further reference.

AAA	Off-Campus Study
ACC	Accounting
ACRS	Actuarial Science
AE	Arts and Entertainment Administration (graduate only)
AMOD	Analytics and Modeling (graduate only)
AMST	American Studies
ART	Art
AS	Aerospace Studies (ROTC)
ASTR	Astronomy
AVN	Aviation
BE	Bioengineering
BIO	Biology
BLAW	Business Law
BUS	General Business
CC	Christ College (Honors College)
CE	Civil Engineering
CHEM	Chemistry
CHST	Chinese Studies (graduate only)
COMM	Communication
CORE	The Valpo Core
COUN	Counseling (graduate only)
CPED	Cooperative Education (Arts and Sciences)
CS	Computer Science
CYB	Cyber Security (graduate only)
DATA	Data Science
EAST	Chinese and Japanese Studies
ECE	Electrical and Computer Engineering
ECON	Economics
ED	Education
ENE	Environmental Engineering
ENGL	English
ENT	Entrepreneurship
ENVS	Environmental Studies
ERP	Enterprise Resource Planning (graduate only)
FIN	Finance
CHIN	Chinese
FREN	French
GRK	Greek
GER	German
HEB	Hebrew

Administration

JAPN	Japanese
LAT	Latin
SPAN	Spanish
GE	General Engineering
GEO	Geography
GKRO	Greek and Roman Studies
GNST	Gender Studies
GRD	Graduate School Course (graduate only)
GS	General Studies
HADM	Health Administration (graduate only)
HCL	Health Care Leadership
HIST	History
HS	Health Science
HUED	Humane Education (graduate only)
ICP	International Commerce and Policy (graduate only)
IDS	Information and Decision Sciences
IECA	International Economics and Cultural Affairs
INTL	International Studies
IT	Information Technology (graduate only)
KIN	Kinesiology
LAW	Law (graduate only)
LS	Liberal Studies
MATH	Mathematics
ME	Mechanical Engineering
MEM	Master of Engineering Management (graduate only)
MET	Meteorology
MGT	Management
MKT	Marketing
MS	Military Science (Army ROTC)
MUS	Music
MUTH	Music Therapy
MUAP	Applied Music
MUEN	Music Ensemble
NS	Natural Science
NSCI	Neuroscience
NUR	Nursing
OCTH	Occupational Therapy (graduate only)
PA	Physician's Assistant (graduate only)
PHIL	Philosophy
PHS	Public Health
PHYS	Physics
POLS	Political Science and International Relations
PSJ	Peace and Social Justice
PSY	Psychology
SOC	Sociology
SOCW	Social Work
SPED	Special Education
SPSY	School Psychology (graduate only)
STAT	Statistics
THEO	Theology
THTR	Theatre
UST	Urban Studies

Courses for General Education Requirements

Cultural Diversity

+	AAA 900-949	International Study Semesters Abroad (Off Campus Program only)
+	AAA 950, 960, 965	National Study Semesters Off Campus (Off Campus Program only)
	CC 300	Seminar (as designated)
	CC 325	Seminar (as designated)
	COMM 291	Topics in World Cinema
	EAST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture
	EAST 340	East Asian Humanities Topics
	EAST 363	Religions of China and Japan
	ECON 136	The Economics of Health, Education, and Welfare
	ECON 233	The Economics of Race and Gender
	ECON 336	Economics of Developing Nations
	ED 470	Diversity, Equity, and Education
	ENGL 260	Cross-Cultural Narratives
	ENGL 344	Sociolinguistics: Language Across Cultures
	ENGL 360	Cross-Cultural Engagement in English Studies
	ENGL 365	Studies in American Literature
	ENGL 368	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Theory and Methods
	ENGL 369	Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages: Methods and Practices
	FREN 300	Topics in French and Francophone Cultures
	GEO 102	Globalization and Development
	GEO 200	American Ethnic Geography
	GEO 274	North American Indian on Film
	GEO 301	Regional Geography: Latin America/Africa/Asia
	GKRO 202	Greek and Latin Roots of English
	GKRO 290	Topics in Greek and/ or Roman Studies
	GS 200	Study Circle on Race Relations
	GS 201	Facilitator Training for Study Circles
	GS 202	Study Circles: Civic Engagement
	HIST 140	Introduction to East Asian Culture
	HIST 225	Alternative Perspectives U.S. History
	HIST 232	Latin American History and Society
	HIST 235	Modern Mexico: Competing Visions of the Nation
	HIST 250	African History and Society
	HIST 304	European Imperialism and Colonial Experience
	HIST 329	Revolution! Insurgence in Latin America
	HIST 333	Latin America in the Cold War Era
	HIST 341	Revolution and Its Roots: The Making of Modern China
	HIST 342	Tragedy and Triumph: The Making of Modern Japan
	HIST 350	Colonialism and Independence: Understanding Modern Africa
	HIST 355	Modern Middle Eastern History
	INTL 150	Global Perspectives
	IPE 318	Global Health Issues
	MGT 440	Cross-Cultural Management
	MUS 204	Popular Music in America
	MUS 304	World Music
	NUR 360	Interpersonal Service Learning in Health in Central America
	PHIL 120	Culture, Identity, and Values
	PHIL 220	Asian Philosophy
	PHS 360	Interprofessional Service Learning in Health in Central America
	POLS 110	Introduction to Politics
	POLS 130	Comparative Politics
	POLS 231	Politics of Developing States

Courses for General Education Requirements

SOC 210	Contemporary Social Problems
SOC 275	Systems of Social Stratification
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice
THEO 317	The World of the New Testament
THEO 321	Medieval Christianity: East and West
THEO 333	Black Theology and Black Church
THEO 345	The Church in the World
THEO 360	Themes in the History of Religions
THEO 361	Indian Religions and Culture
THEO 362	Islamic Religion and Culture
THEO 363	Religions of China and Japan
THEO 364	Native American Religions
THEO 367	Topics in South Asian Religions
THEO 368	Scripture, Law, and Gender

Humanities: Fine and Performing Arts

ART 101	Ancient to Medieval Art History
ART 102	Renaissance to Modern Art History
ART 121	Drawing
ART 130	Introduction to 2D and 3D Design
ART 132	Introduction to Design and Digital Media
ART 151	Ceramics
ART 162	Photography I
ART 163	Introduction to Digital Photography
ART 210	Museum Studies
ART 215	Printmaking
ART 221	Painting
ART 227	Figure Drawing
ART 230	Graphic Design I
ART 251	Sculpture
ART 311	Topics in the Theory and History of Art
ART 318	Nineteenth Century European Art
ART 321	American Art and Architecture
ART 324	Digital Video Art
ART 330	Graphic Design II
ART 331	Web Design
ART 387	Motion Graphics
CC 205	Word and Image
CC 300	Seminar (as designated)
CC 325	Seminar (as designated)
COMM 230	Graphic Design I
COMM 270	Introduction to Cinema
COMM 271	Cinema Production
COMM 291	Topics in World Cinema
COMM 330	Graphic Design II
COMM 331	Web Design
EAST 395	Chinese Culture and Civilization (Off Campus Program only)
ENGL 201	Introduction to Creative Writing
ENGL 270	Introduction to Cinema
ENGL 321	Intermediate Composition
ENGL 323	Short Story Writing
ENGL 324	Poetry Writing
ENGL 325	Creative Nonfiction
ENGL 431	Advanced Writing and Rhetoric
FREN 260	French Film Studies

Courses for General Education Requirements

FREN 271	French Play Production
GER 260	German Film Studies
GER 271	German Play Production
JAPN 250	Topics in Japanese Literature and the Fine Arts (when topic is Japanese Poetry and Calligraphy)
GKRO 220	Introduction to Greek and Roman Archaeology
GKRO 250	Greek and Roman Monuments in Context
GKRO 251	Greek and Roman Mythology
GKRO 260	Greece and Rome on Film
MUEN 350	Choirs (three credits of choir)
MUEN 352	Bands (three credits of band)
MUEN 354	Orchestra (three credits of orchestra)
MUS 101	Introduction to Music
MUS 190	Introduction to Computational Music
MUS 318	Music of Baroque, Classical and Early Romantic Eras
MUS 319	Music of the Late Romantic and Modern Eras
MUS 350	Music and Meaning
MUS 473	Church Music and Liturgical Theology
MUTH 120	History and Theory of Music Therapy
THEO 456	Church Music and Liturgical Theology
THTR 101	Introduction to Theatre
THTR 130	Theatre Practicum: Stage Management (three credits from three different sections)
THTR 131	Theatre Practicum: Scenery and Lighting (three credits from three different sections)
THTR 132	Theatre Practicum: Costume and Makeup (three credits from three different sections)
THTR 133	Theatre Practicum: Performance (three credits from three different sections)
THTR 230	Costume and Makeup
THTR 231	Scenery and Lighting
THTR 232	Educational Outreach Theatre
THTR 235	Acting I
THTR 238	Theatre and Culture I
THTR 239	Theatre and Culture II
THTR 252	Writing for the Stage and Screen
THTR 289	Dance Styles and Techniques
THTR 292	Ballet Technique I
THTR 293	Modern Technique I
THTR 294	Jazz Technique I
THTR 295	Lyrical Jazz Technique I
THTR 296	Tap Technique I
THTR 297	Musical Theatre Dance
THTR 298	Dance Composition
THTR 337	American Theatre
THTR 392	Ballet Technique II
THTR 393	Modern Technique II
THTR 394	Jazz Technique II
THTR 395	Lyrical Jazz Technique II
THTR 396	Tap Technique II

Humanities: History

Any 3-credit course in History (HIST)	
GKRO 310	Greek Civilization and Culture
GKRO 311	Roman Civilization and Culture
INTL 337	Ethnology and History of Costa Rica

Humanities: Literature

EAST 340	East Asian Humanities Topics
ENGL 200	Literary Studies
ENGL 309	Literature of the Medieval Period
ENGL 312	American Literature I
ENGL 313	American Literature II
ENGL 320	Literature of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries
ENGL 330	Literature of the Restoration and Eighteenth Century
ENGL 350	British Literature of the Nineteenth Century
ENGL 365	Studies in American Literature
ENGL 370	Modern and Contemporary Fiction
ENGL 372	Modern and Contemporary Drama
ENGL 375	Modern and Contemporary Poetry
ENGL 410	Shakespeare
ENGL 456	The Novel
ENGL 478	Literature for Children
ENGL 479	Young Adult Literature
ENGL 490	Topics in Literature
ENGL 493	Seminar in English Literature
CHIN 200	Chinese Literary Studies
FREN 200	French and Francophone Literary Studies
FREN 220	Approaches to French Literature
GER 200	German Literary Studies
GER 220	Approaches to German Studies
JAPN 200	Japanese Literary Studies
SPAN 200	Hispanic Literary Studies
SPAN 220	Selected Readings in Hispanic Literature
GKRO 200	Tales of Heroism: Greek and Roman Epic Poetry
GKRO 201	Antiquity on Stage: Drama in Greece and Rome
GKRO 390	Seminar in Greek and/ or Roman Studies

Humanities: Philosophy

Any 3-credit course in Philosophy (PHIL) except PHIL 145 or PHIL 345	
CC 110	Texts and Contexts I: Traditions of Human Thought
CC 300	Seminar (as designated)
CHEM 490	The Scientific Endeavor (when cross-listed with CC 300)
NS 490	The Scientific Endeavor (when cross-listed with CC 300)
PHYS 490	The Scientific Endeavor (when cross-listed with CC 300)
THEO 335	Philosophy of Religion
THEO 341	Bioethics

Social Sciences

A 3-credit course from Economics (ECON)	
A 3-credit course from Political Science and International Relations (POLS)	
A 3-credit course from Sociology (SOC)	
CC 115	Texts and Contexts II: Traditions of Human Thought
CC 255	Interpretation: Self, Culture, and Society
CC 300	Seminar (as designated)
CC 325	Seminar (as designated)
ED 206	School and Society
ENGL 344	Sociolinguistics: Language Across Cultures
GEO 101	World Human Geography
GEO 102	Globalization and Development
GEO 200	American Ethnic Geography
GEO 201	Economic Geography

Courses for General Education Requirements

GEO 212	Introduction to Archaeology
GEO 265	Sustainability: Environment, Economy, Society
GEO 274	North American Indian on Film
GEO 280	Geography of Cyberspace
GEO 301	Regional Geographies of the World
GEO 320	Urban Geography
GEO 321	Urban and Regional Planning
GEO 420	Rural Geography
GEO 470	Political Geography
GEO 474	Historical Geography of the United States
GEO 475	Culture, Nature, Landscape
GNST 201	Introduction to Gender Studies
INTL 335	Sociology and Ethics of Health Care in Costa Rica
PSJ 201	Principles of Peace and Social Justice
SOCW 151	Introduction to the Profession of Social Work
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs
SOCW 220	Human Behavior and Social Environment
SOCW 260	Diverse Populations: Human Rights & Justice

Natural Science

ASTR 101/101L	Astronomy
ASTR 252/101L	Introduction to Stellar Astrophysics
ASTR 253/101L	Introduction to Galactic Astrophysics and Cosmology
BIO 125	Biotechnology
BIO 151	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 152	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 171	Unity of Life
BIO 172	Diversity of Life
BIO 270	Genetics and Genome Evolution
CHEM 111	Introduction to Chemistry
CHEM 121	General Chemistry I
CHEM 122	General Chemistry II
CHEM 131	General Chemistry I – Honors
CHEM 132	General Chemistry II – Honors
GEO 104	Introduction to Geomorphology
GEO 130	Earth From Above
MET 103	Introduction to Meteorology
MET 190	Topics in Weather and Climate
NS 101	Introduction to Forensic Science
NS 102	Science of the Indiana Dunes
NS 103	Practical Stream Stewardship
NS 104	Principles of Evolution
NS 105	Discovering Insects: Pests or Pals?
NS 190	Science of Indiana: Ecology and Sustainability of Indiana Farms
PHYS 111/111L	Essentials of Physics
PHYS 112/112L	Essentials of Physics
PHYS 141/141L	Newtonian Mechanics
PHYS 142/142L	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism, and Waves
PHYS 151/141L	Newtonian Mechanics-Honors
PHYS 152/142L	Physics: Electricity, Magnetism, and Waves-Honors
PSY 110/111	General Psychology

Quantitative Analysis

Please refer to degree requirement descriptions for details. Some degrees require specific courses from this list.

CS 115	Computers and Computation
MATH 120	Mathematics in Modern Society
MATH 122	Applied Calculus
MATH 124	Finite Mathematics
MATH 131	Calculus I
PHIL 145	Elementary Logic and Critical Thinking
PHIL 245	Formal Logic and Critical Thinking
POLS 210	Research Methods in Political Science
PSY 201	Statistical Methods
SOC 319	Research Methods I
SOCW 366	Research and Statistics: Implementation
STAT 140	General Statistics
STAT 240	Statistical Analysis

Writing Intensive Courses

Specific sections of the courses below may be used to fulfill this requirement.

CC 215	The Christian Tradition
CE 213	Technical and Professional Writing in Civil Engineering
ECE 211	Technical Writing for Electrical and Computer Engineers
ENGL 200	Literary Studies
ENGL 203	Middle Eastern Literatures
ENGL 204	Middle Eastern Cinemas
ENGL 210	Introduction to Business and Professional Writing
FREN 220	Approaches to French Literature
GEO 265	Sustainability: Environment, Economy, Society
HIST 333	Latin America in the Cold War Era
HIST 390	Topics in History (when topics are American Conservatism or The Holocaust)
MATH 120	Mathematics in Modern Society
ME 201	Technical Writing for Mechanical Engineers
MUS 350	Music and Meaning
MUS 390	Topics in Music
POLS 290	Topics in Political Science (when topic is Policy and Persuasion)
SPAN 220	Selected Readings in Hispanic Literature
SOCW 210	Social Welfare Policy: History and Programs
THEO 200	The Christian Tradition
THEO 333	Black Theology and Black Church
THEO 364	Native American Religions

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VALPARAISO UNIVERSITY

Location: Valparaiso, Indiana--Population 33,000
45 Miles Southeast of Chicago; 13 Miles South of Lake Michigan

Campus Size: 350 Acres, 60+ Buildings

Control: Independent

Religious Affiliation: Lutheran

Major Academic Divisions (Approximate Enrollments, Fall 2018)

College of Arts and Sciences--1590

College of Business--420

College of Engineering--530

College of Nursing and Health Professions--680

Christ College (Honors)--320

Graduate School--480

Law School--100

Accreditation

The Higher Learning Commission (All Programs)

230 South LaSalle Street, Suite 7-500, Chicago, IL, 60604-1411; Tel: 800-621-7440; Fax: 312-263-7462;

www.hlcommission.org

Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation

1140 19th Street NW, Suite 400, Washington, DC, 20036; Tel: 202-223-0077; www.caepnet.org

Indiana Department of Education

115 West Washington Street, South Tower, Suite 600, Indianapolis, IN, 46204; Tel: 317-232-6610; www.doe.in.gov

National Association of Schools of Music

11250 Roger Bacon Drive, Suite 21, Reston, VA, 20190; Tel: 703-437-0700; Fax: 703-437-6312; nasm.arts-accredit.org

The Council on Social Work Education

1701 Duke Street, Suite 200, Alexandria, VA, 22314; Tel: 703-683-8080; Fax: 703-683-8099; www.cswe.org

AACSB International

777 South Harbour Island Boulevard, Suite 750, Tampa, FL 33602; Tel: 813-769-6500; Fax: 813-769-6559; www.aacsb.edu

ABET

415 North Charles Street, Baltimore, MD, 21201; Tel: 410-347-7700; www.abet.org

Indiana State Board of Nursing

402 W. Washington St., Room W072, Indianapolis, IN, 46204; Tel: 317-234-2043; Fax: 317-233-4236; www.in.gov/pla/nursing.htm

Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education

655 K Street, NW, Suite 750, Washington, DC, 20001; Tel: 202-887-6791; Fax: 202-887-8476; www.aacnnursing.org/CCNE

The American Bar Association

321 North Clark Street, Chicago, IL, 60654; Tel: 800-285-2221; www.americanbar.org

Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs

1001 North Fairfax Street, Suite 510, Alexandria, VA, 22314; Tel: 703-535-5990; Fax: 703-739-6209; www.cacrep.org

Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant, Inc. (Provisional)

12000 Findley Road, Suite 275, Johns Creek, GA, 30097; Tel: 770-476-1224 Fax: 770-476-1738; www.arc-pa.org

Major Affiliations

The American Association of Colleges of Nursing

The American Chemical Society

The American Council on Education

The American Schools of Oriental Research

The American Society for Engineering Education

The New American Colleges and Universities

The Association of American Colleges and Universities

The Association of American Law Schools

The Center for Research Libraries

The Council of Applied Masters Programs in Psychology

The Lutheran Education Association

The Association of Governing Boards

The Council of Independent Colleges

The National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities

The Lutheran Educational Conference of North America

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